

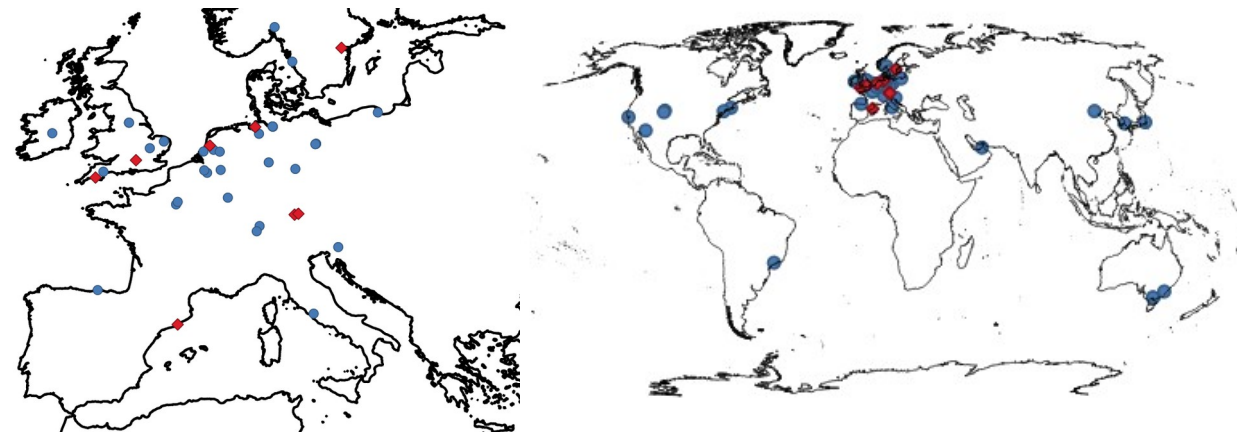
ESMValTool

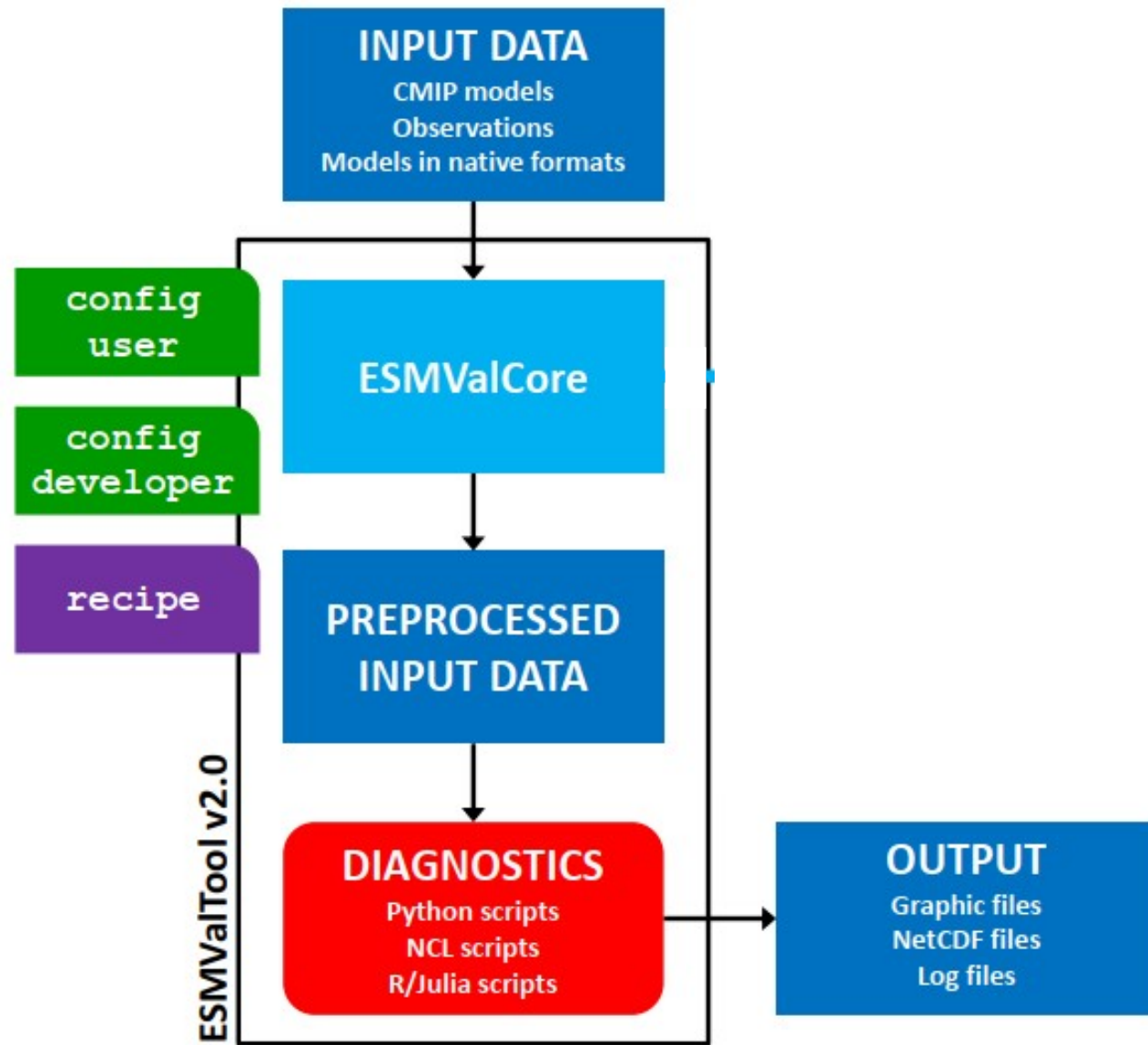
Earth System Model Evaluation Tool

ESMValTool development team • esmvaltool.org



- Diagnostics and performance metrics tool for the evaluation of Earth System models
- Multiproject effort (IS-ENES3, C3S-MAGIC, CRESCENDO, etc.)
- Open source community development
- Following community standards (W3C PROV, YML, CF/CMOR, pep8, etc.)
- development team of 150 scientists/40 institutions
- many users (including IPCC)





Recipes

datasets:

- {dataset: ERA-Interim, project: OBS, tier: 3, type: reanaly, version: 1, start_year: 1980, end_year: 2005}
- {dataset: CanESM2, project: CMIP5, mip: Amon, exp: historical, ensemble: r1i1p1, start_year: 1980, end_year: 2005}

Datasets

preprocessors:

regrid_to_reference:

regrid:

target_grid: reference_dataset

scheme: linear

Preprocessor settings

diagnostics:

example:

description: Example for Bremen ESMValTool practicals.

variables:

tas:

preprocessor: regrid_to_reference

field: T2Ms

reference_dataset: ERA-Interim

Variables

Diagnostic script

scripts:

example_script:

script: bremen_practicals/exercise_1.py

Developments of the ESMValTool of the last year.



Latest technical advances

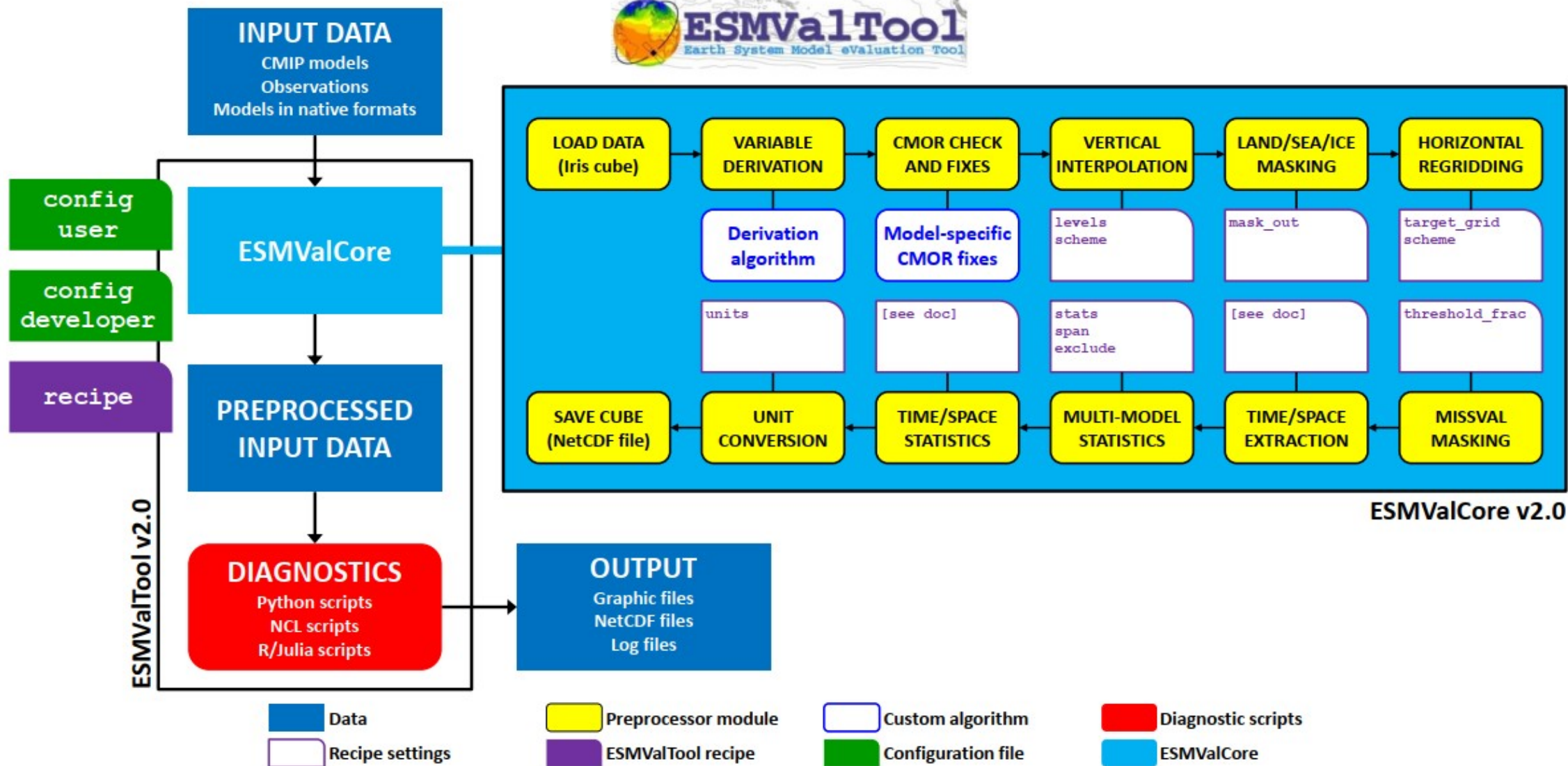
- Frequent releases / 8 in 2019 (2 ESMValTool / 6 ESMValCore)
- technical separation of core and diagnostic part
- new preprocessor functions
- new diagnostics
- enhanced CMORizer scripts
- enhancement of documentation
- Support for diagnostics in R and Julia (in addition to Python & NCL)
- Conda installation
- new features like provenance



Latest technical advances

- Frequent releases / 8 in 2019 (2 ESMValTool / 6 ESMValCore)
- technical separation of core and diagnostic part
- new **preprocessor functions**
- new diagnostics
- enhanced CMORizer scripts
- enhancement of documentation
- Support for diagnostics in R and Julia (in addition to Python & NCL)
- Conda installation
- new features like **provenance**





INPUT DATA
 CMIP models
 Observations
 Models in native formats

config user

config developer

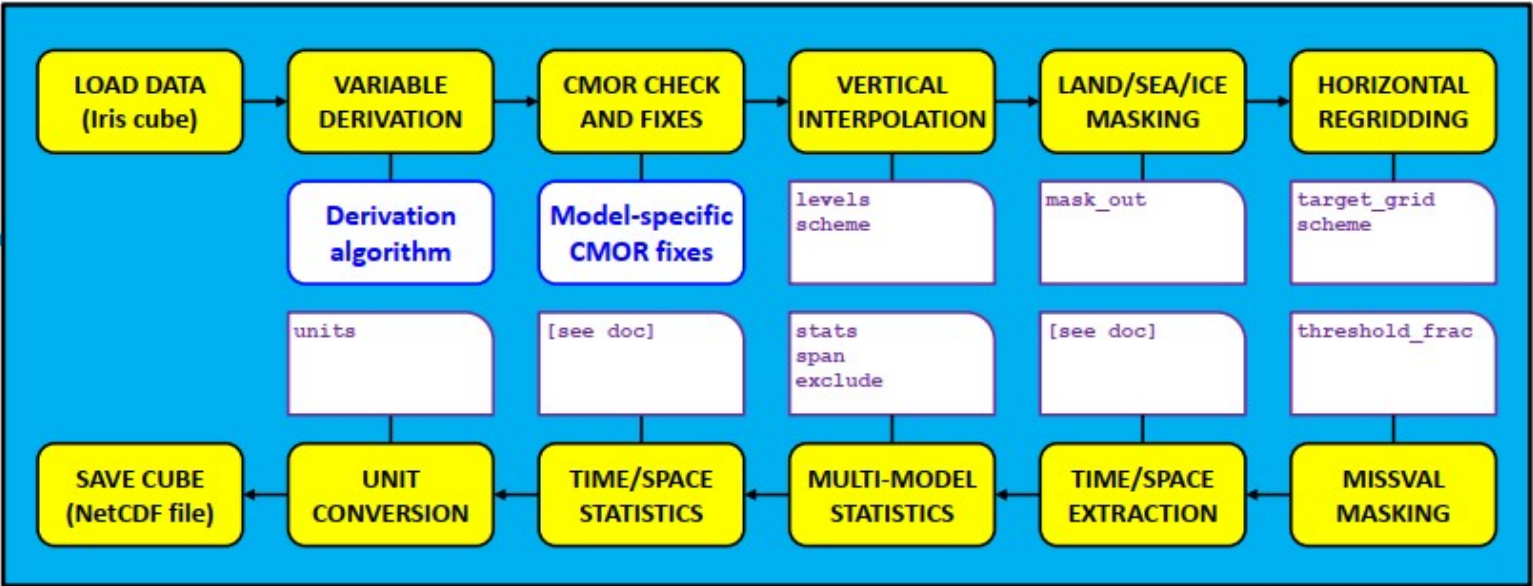
ESMValCore

recipe

PREPROCESSED INPUT DATA

ESMValTool v2.0

DIAGNOSTICS
 Python scripts
 NCL scripts
 R/Julia scripts



ESMValCore v2.0

OUTPUT
 Graphic files
 NetCDF files
 Log files

■ Data
 □ Recipe settings

■ Preprocessor module
 ■ ESMValTool recipe

□ Custom algorithm
 ■ Configuration file

■ Diagnostic scripts
 ■ ESMValCore

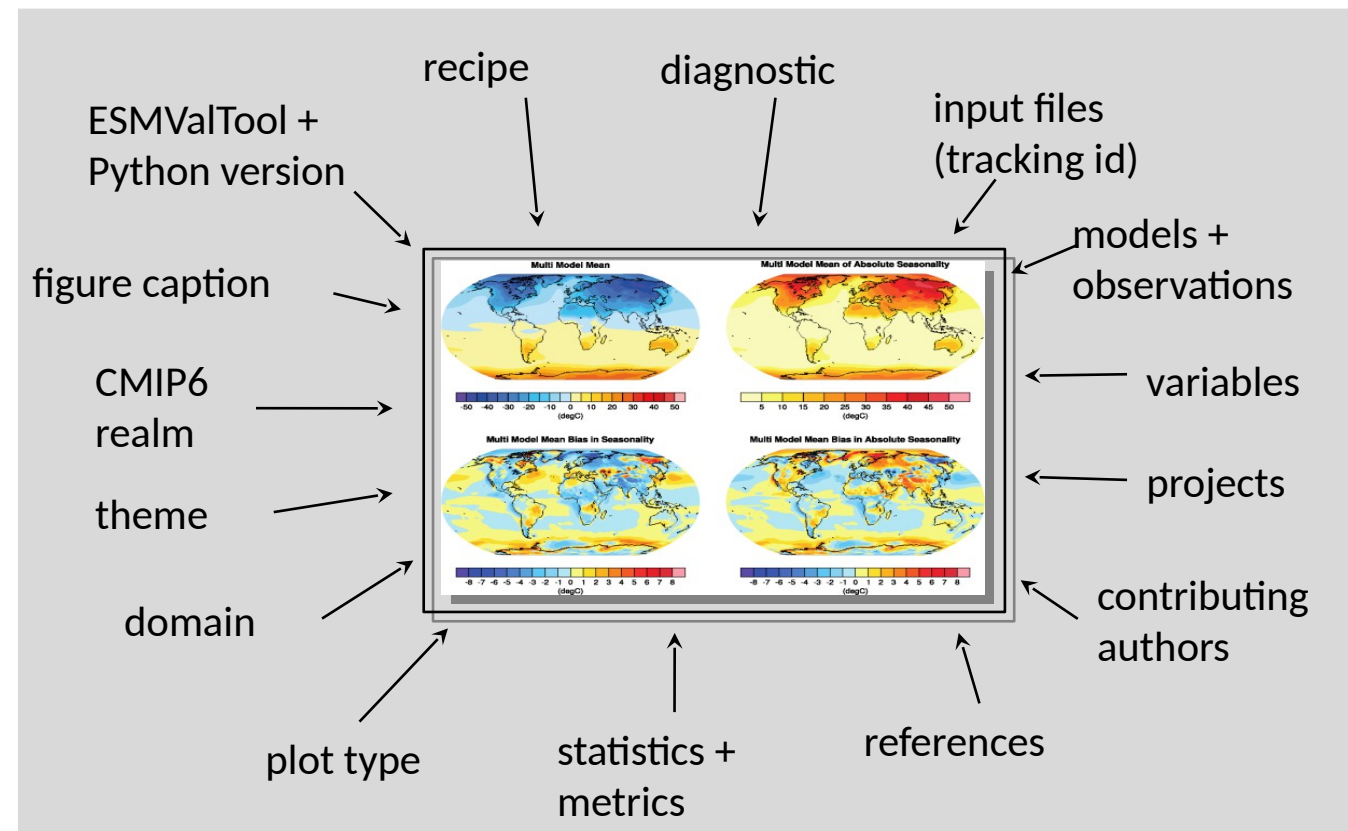
Provenance in the ESMValTool

traceability and reproducibility

Provenance information

- Creation date
- Host and user
- Version number of the ESMValTool
- List of recipes / diagnostics run
- Variables and models processed
- List of all model files that have been used including + Tracking ID (read from metadata if available)
- Patches applied to model data (if any)
- List of all observations used including references
- Contributing authors and acknowledgment of projects

Tagging: meta data attached to NetCDF and image files



Provenance in the ESMValTool

traceability and reproducibility

- document and organize the results, while keeping track of all the input data used to produce them
- using the W3C-PROV standard (compatible with other (external) tools for viewing and processing provenance information). <https://www.w3.org/TR/prov-overview/>
- collected at run-time and attached to any output (plots and netCDF files) produced by the tool (also saved to a separate log file)

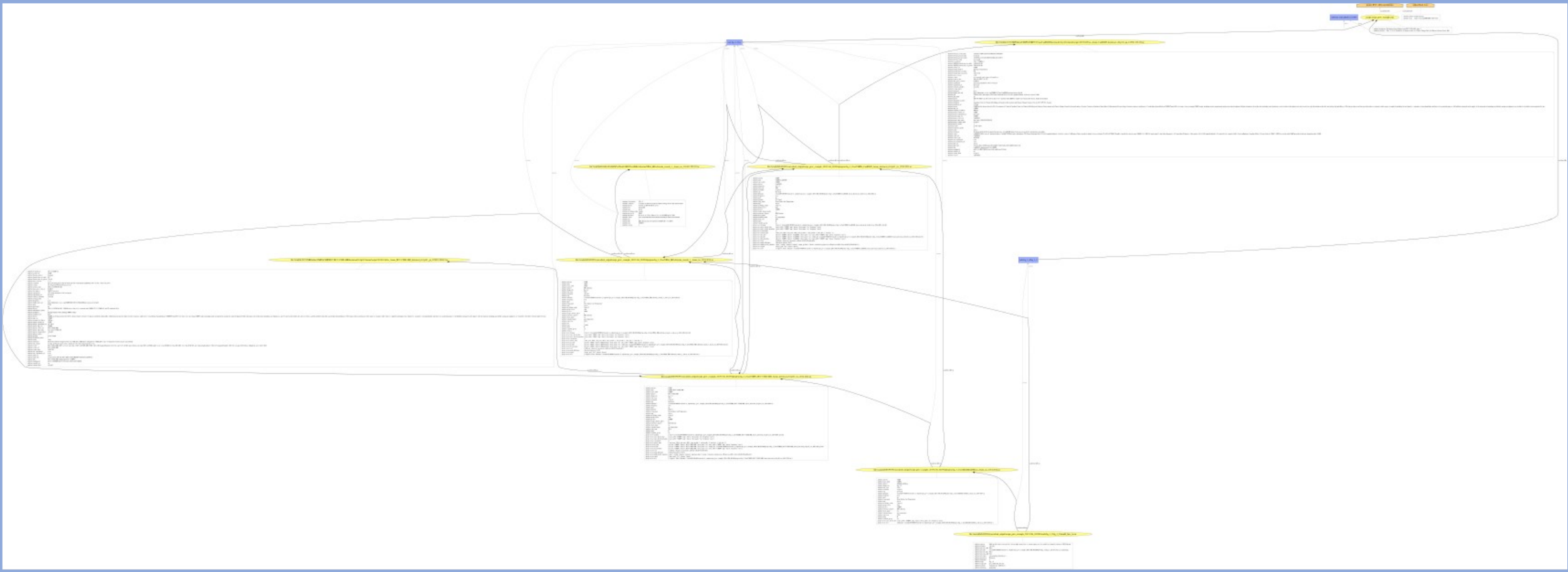
Provenance information is saved as:

- **svg**-file
- **xml**-file
- **attribute** of the netCDF-file
- **exif-header** to png file



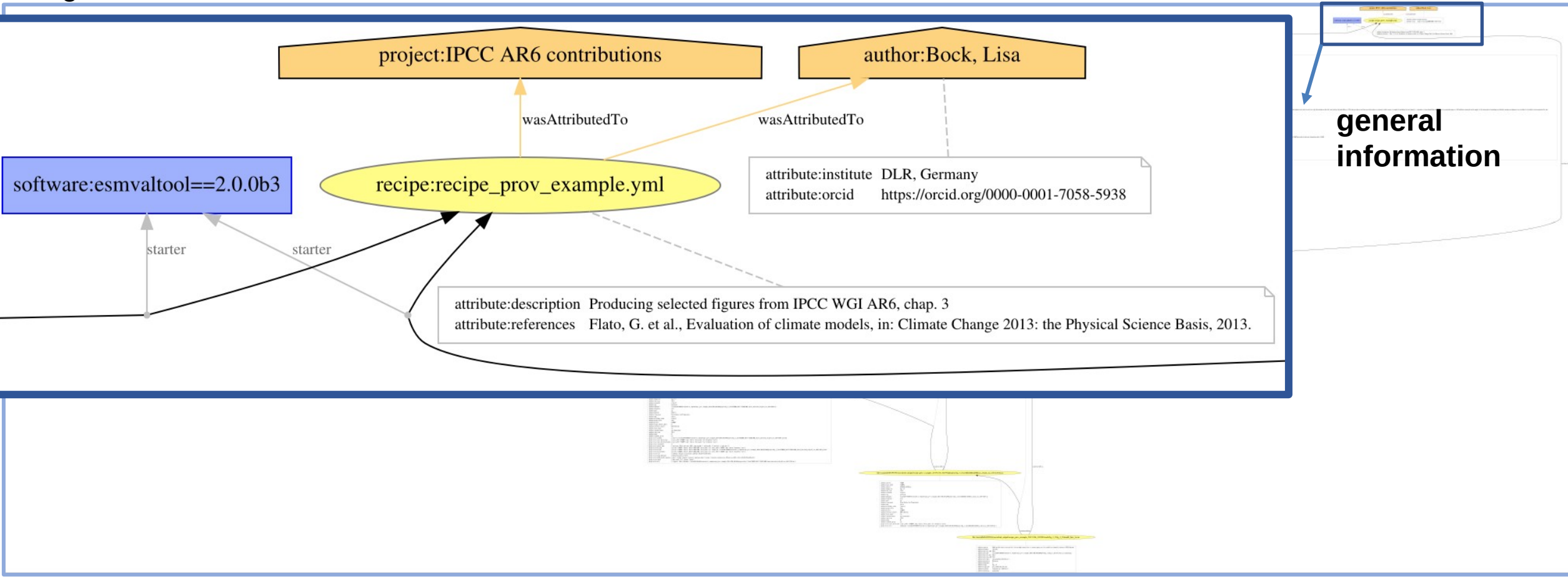
Provenance in the ESMValTool

svg-file:



Provenance in the ESMValTool

svg-file:



svg-file:

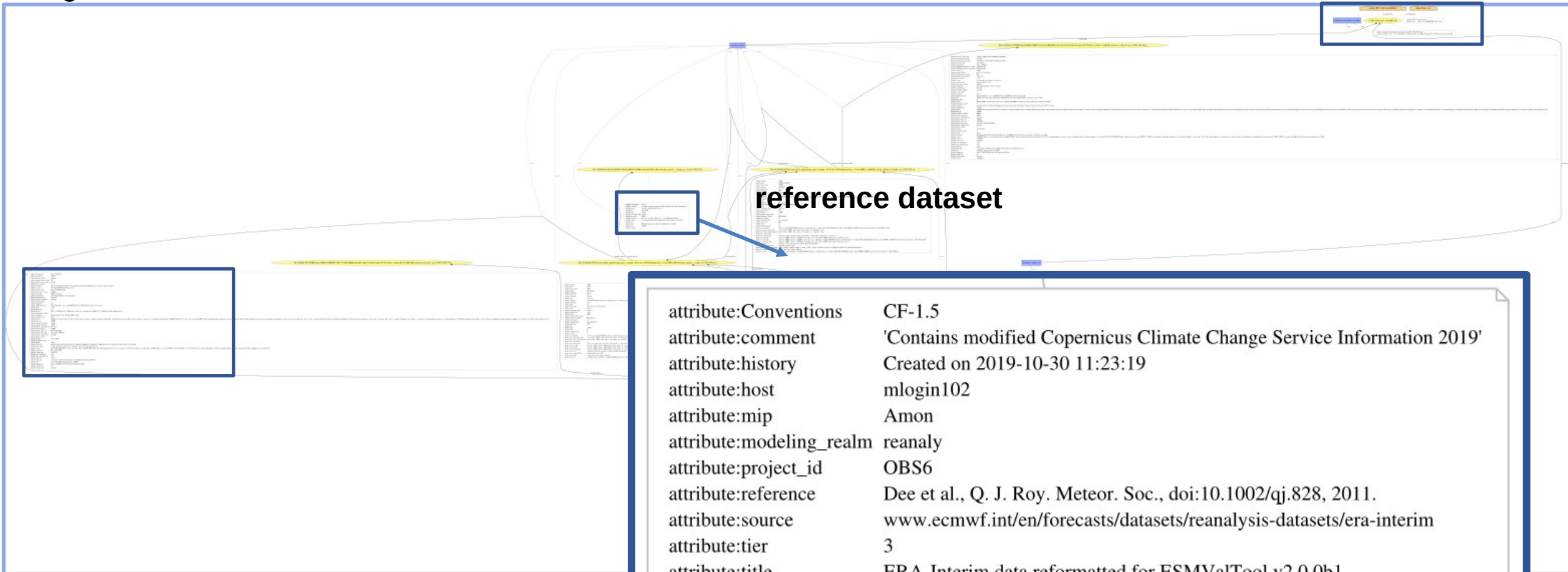
input dataset



attribute:Conventions	CF-1.7 CMIP-6.2
attribute:activity_id	CMIP
attribute:branch_method	Standard
attribute:branch_time_in_child	0.0
attribute:branch_time_in_parent	2289.0
attribute:cmor_version	3.3.2
attribute:comment	The model integration starts from the piControl experiment equilibrium state (1st Jan. of the year 2289)
attribute:contact	Dr. Tongwen Wu(twwu@cma.gov.cn)
attribute:creation_date	2018-11-26T05:08:26Z
attribute:data_specs_version	01.00.27
attribute:description	DECK: historical
attribute:experiment	all-forcing simulation of the recent past
attribute:experiment_id	historical
attribute:external_variables	areacella
attribute:forcing_index	1
attribute:frequency	mon
attribute:further_info_url	https://furtherinfo.es-doc.org/CMIP6.BCC.BCC-CSM2-MR.historical.none.r1i1p1f1
attribute:grid	T106
attribute:grid_label	gn
attribute:history	2018-11-26T05:08:26Z ; CMOR rewrote data to be consistent with CMIP6, CF-1.7 CMIP-6.2 and CF standards.;N/A
attribute:initialization_index	1
attribute:institution	Beijing Climate Center, Beijing 100081, China
attribute:institution_id	BCC
attribute:license	CMIP6 model data produced by BCC is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution ShareAlike 4.0 International License (https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/)
attribute:mip_era	CMIP6
attribute:nominal_resolution	100 km
attribute:parent_activity_id	CMIP
attribute:parent_experiment_id	piControl
attribute:parent_mip_era	CMIP6
attribute:parent_source_id	BCC-CSM2-MR
attribute:parent_time_units	days since 1850-01-01
attribute:parent_variant_label	r1i1p1f1
attribute:physics_index	1
attribute:product	model-output
attribute:realization_index	1
attribute:realm	atmos
attribute:references	Model described by Tongwen Wu et al. (JGR 2013; JMR 2014; submitted to GMD,2018). Also see http://forecast.bccsm.ncc-cma.net/html
attribute:run_variant	forcing: greenhouse gases,solar constant,aerosol,volcano mass,land use,ozone
attribute:source	BCC-CSM 2 MR (2017): aerosol: none atmos: BCC_AGCM3_MR (T106; 320 x 160 longitude/latitude; 46 levels; top level 1.46 hPa) atmosChem: none land:
attribute:source_id	BCC-CSM2-MR
attribute:source_type	AOGCM
attribute:sub_experiment	none
attribute:sub_experiment_id	none
attribute:table_id	Amon
attribute:table_info	Creation Date:(30 July 2018) MD5:e53ff52009d0b97d9d867dc12b6096c7
attribute:title	BCC-CSM2-MR output prepared for CMIP6
attribute:tracking_id	hdl:21.14100/007da5e5-12bb-4fe9-8df9-5cd473280650
attribute:variable_id	tas
attribute:variant_label	r1i1p1f1

Provenance in the ESMValTool

svg-file:



attribute:Conventions	CF-1.5
attribute:comment	'Contains modified Copernicus Climate Change Service Information 2019'
attribute:history	Created on 2019-10-30 11:23:19
attribute:host	mlogin102
attribute:mip	Amon
attribute:modeling_realm	reanaly
attribute:project_id	OBS6
attribute:reference	Dee et al., Q. J. Roy. Meteor. Soc., doi:10.1002/qj.828, 2011.
attribute:source	www.ecmwf.int/en/forecasts/datasets/reanalysis-datasets/era-interim
attribute:tier	3
attribute:title	ERA-Interim data reformatted for ESMValTool v2.0.0b1
attribute:user	b309057
attribute:version	1

```

attribute:variable_group      tas
preprocessor:cleanup          {'remove': ['/scratch/b/b309059/esmvaltool_output/recipe_prov_example_20191106_082904/preproc/fig_3_2/tas/CMIP6_BCC-CSM2-MR_Amon_historical_r1i1p1f1_...']}
preprocessor:cmor_check_data  {'cmor_table': 'CMIP6', 'mip': 'Amon', 'short_name': 'tas', 'frequency': 'mon'}
preprocessor:cmor_check_metadata {'cmor_table': 'CMIP6', 'mip': 'Amon', 'short_name': 'tas', 'frequency': 'mon'}
preprocessor:concatenate     {}
preprocessor:extract_time     {'start_year': 2014, 'end_year': 2015, 'start_month': 1, 'end_month': 1, 'start_day': 1, 'end_day': 1}
preprocessor:fix_data         {'project': 'CMIP6', 'dataset': 'BCC-CSM2-MR', 'short_name': 'tas', 'cmor_table': 'CMIP6', 'mip': 'Amon', 'frequency': 'mon'}
preprocessor:fix_file         {'project': 'CMIP6', 'dataset': 'BCC-CSM2-MR', 'short_name': 'tas', 'output_dir': '/scratch/b/b309059/esmvaltool_output/recipe_prov_example_20191106_082904/prepro...'}
preprocessor:fix_metadata     {'project': 'CMIP6', 'dataset': 'BCC-CSM2-MR', 'short_name': 'tas', 'cmor_table': 'CMIP6', 'mip': 'Amon', 'frequency': 'mon'}
preprocessor:load             {'callback': <function concatenate_callback at 0x2b342aab6ea0>}
preprocessor:mask_fillvalues  {'threshold_fraction': 0.95}
preprocessor:multi_model_statistics {'span': 'overlap', 'statistics': ['mean'], 'output_products': {'mean': <esmvalcore.preprocessor.PreprocessorFile object at 0x2b342dad54a8>}}
preprocessor:regrid           {'target_grid': '2x2', 'scheme': 'linear'}
preprocessor:save             {'compress': False, 'filename': '/scratch/b/b309059/esmvaltool_output/recipe_prov_example_20191106_082904/preproc/fig_3_2/tas/CMIP6_BCC-CSM2-MR_Amon_h...'}

```

preprocessor information



Provenance in the ESMValTool

svg-file:

```

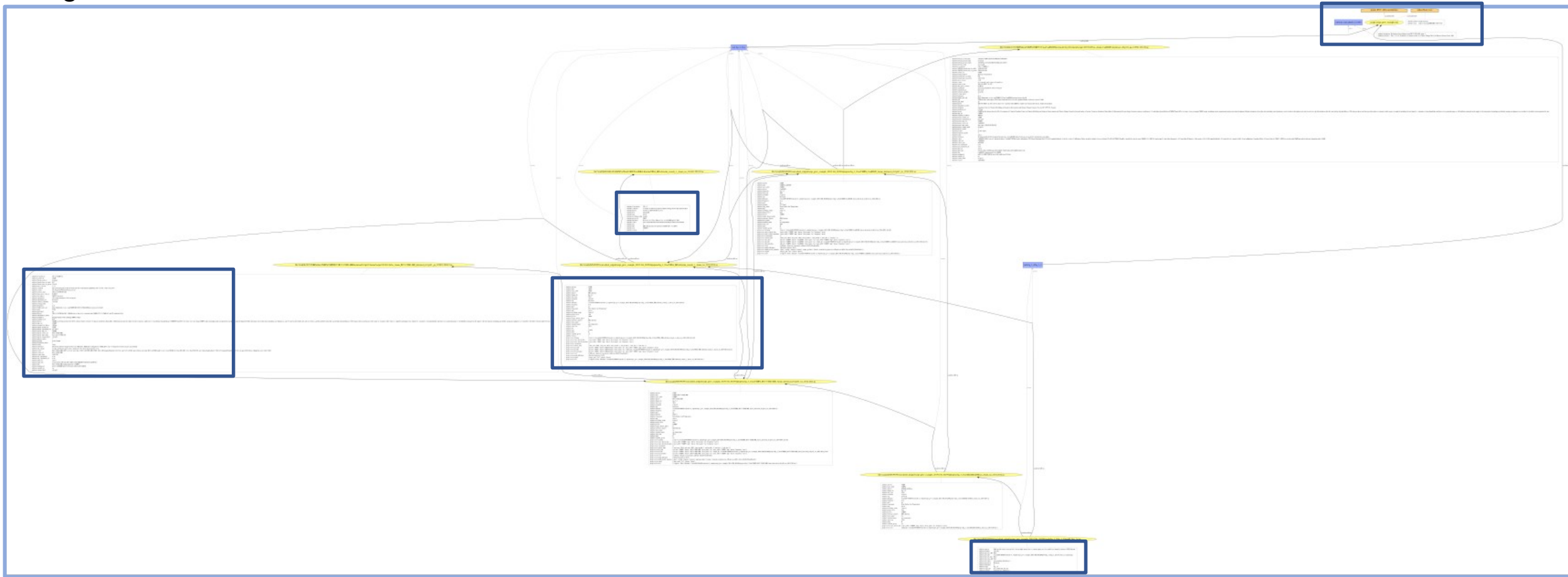
attribute:caption      Multi model values, from top left to bottom right: mean, bias, root mean square error for variable tas (annual), reference = ERA-Interim.
attribute:domains     ('global',)
attribute:plot_abs_diff False
attribute:plot_file   /scratch/b/b309059/esmvaltool_output/recipe_prov_example_20191106_082904/plots/fig_3_2/fig_3_2/model_bias_tas_annual.png
attribute:plot_rel_diff False
attribute:plot_rms_diff True
attribute:plot_types  ('geographical distribution',)
attribute:projection  Robinson
attribute:references  ()
attribute:script      fig_3_2
attribute:script_file ipcc_ar6/model_bias.ncl
attribute:statistics  ('climatology', 'difference')
attribute:timemean    annualclim
  
```

**diagnostic
information**



Provenance in the ESMValTool

svg-file:



Resources

Code available at:

- <https://github.com/ESMValGroup/ESMValTool>
- <https://github.com/ESMValGroup/ESMValCore>

Documentation available at:

- <https://esmvaltool.readthedocs.io/>

Installation via conda:

- <https://anaconda.org/esmvalgroup/esmvaltool>
- <https://anaconda.org/esmvalgroup/esmvalcore>

Issues available at:

- <https://github.com/ESMValGroup/ESMValTool/issues>

Tutorial under development by the NL-eScience center (NLeSC):

- <https://github.com/ESMValGroup/tutorial>
development version online at
<https://esmvalgroup.github.io/tutorial/>
- Tutorial scheduled for the EGU 2020



Papers

- *Righi et al. Geosci. Model Dev., 13, 1179–1199, 2020, <https://doi.org/10.5194/gmd-13-1179-2020>*
- *Eyring et al. 2019 (in review) <https://www.geosci-model-dev-discuss.net/gmd-2019-291>*
- *Weigel et al. 2020 (in prep.)*
- *Lauer et al. 2020 (in prep.)*

Workshops

- *Technical ESMValTool coding workshop, October 2019, Germany (DLR)*
- *Technical ESMValTool coding workshop, June 2019, Germany (DLR)*
- *ESMValTool backend coding workshop, February 2019, Germany (DLR)*

Governance

A formal governance structure is currently developed.



THE CONSORTIUM

Coordinated by CNRS-IPSL, the IS-ENES3 project
gathers 22 partners in 11 countries



This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement N°824084



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<https://is.enes.org/>



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is-enes@ipsl.fr



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