

DRAGON

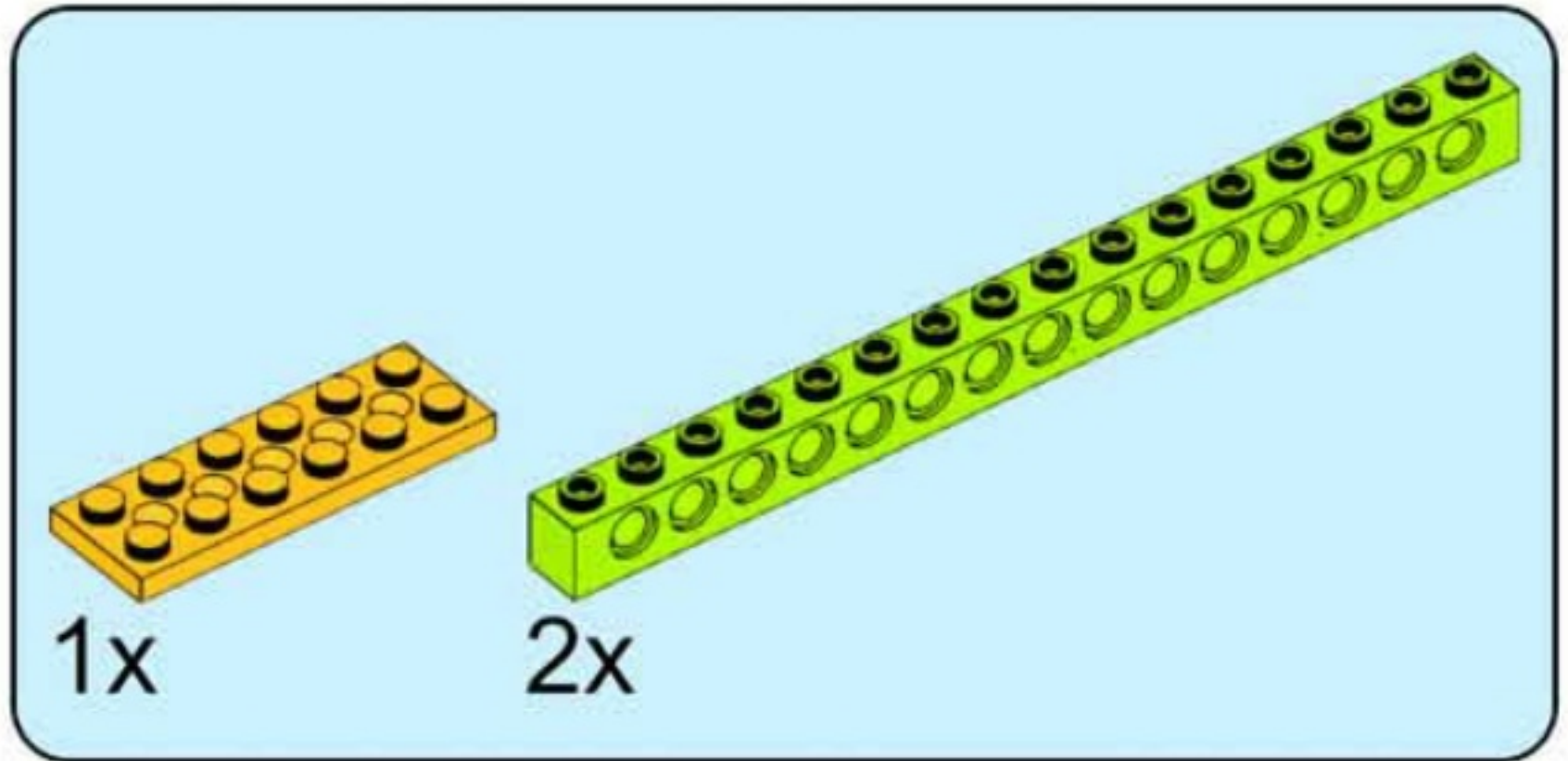
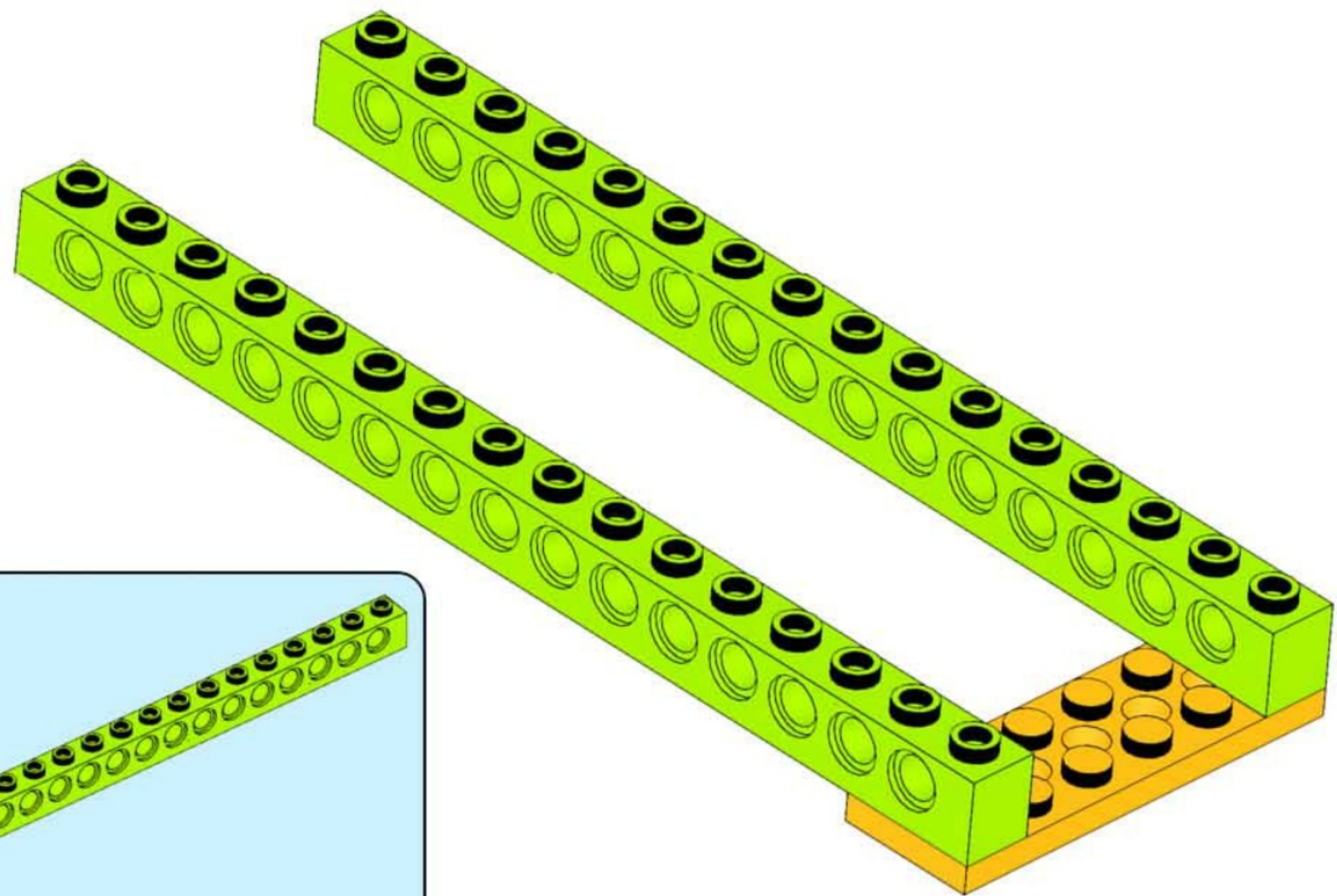
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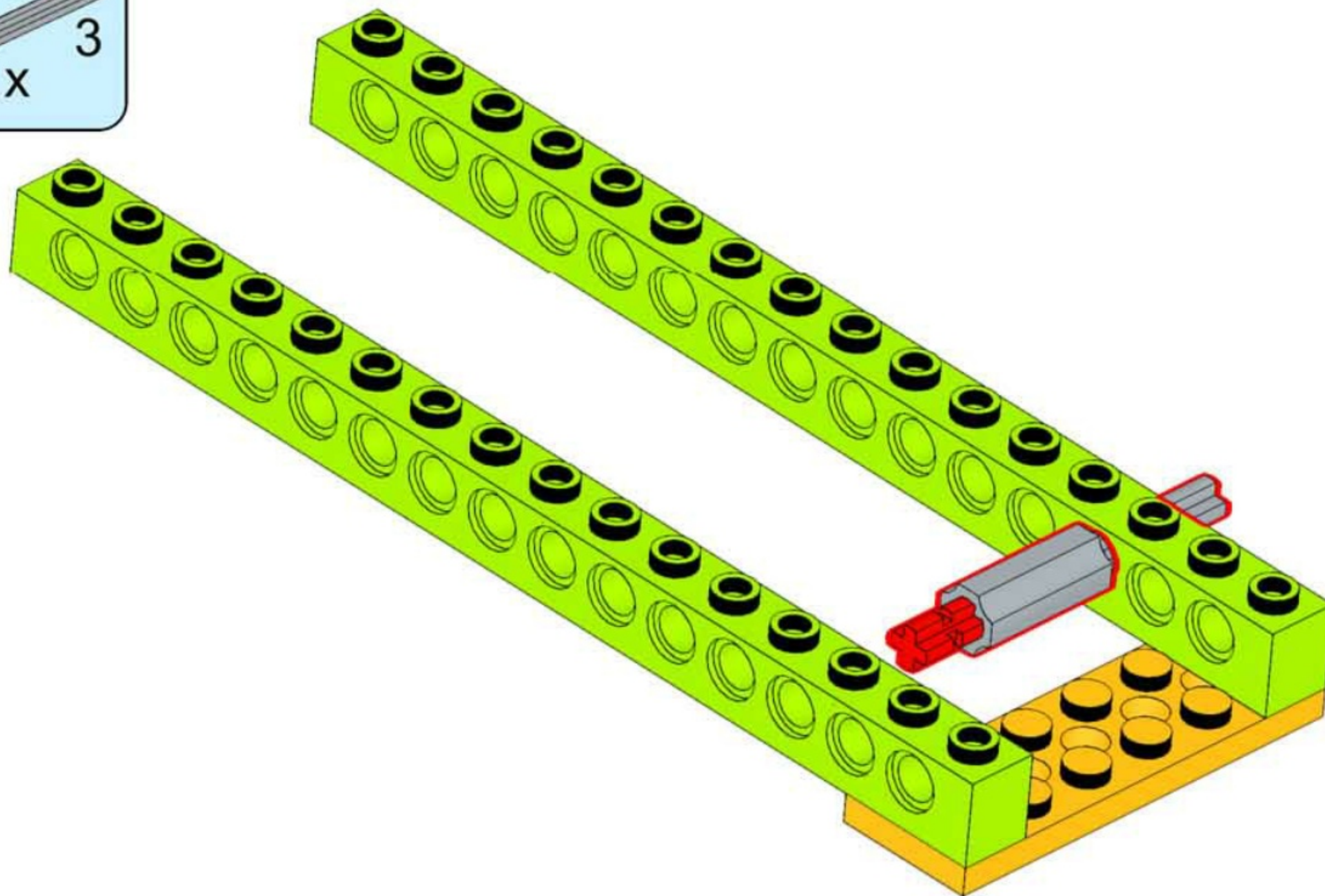
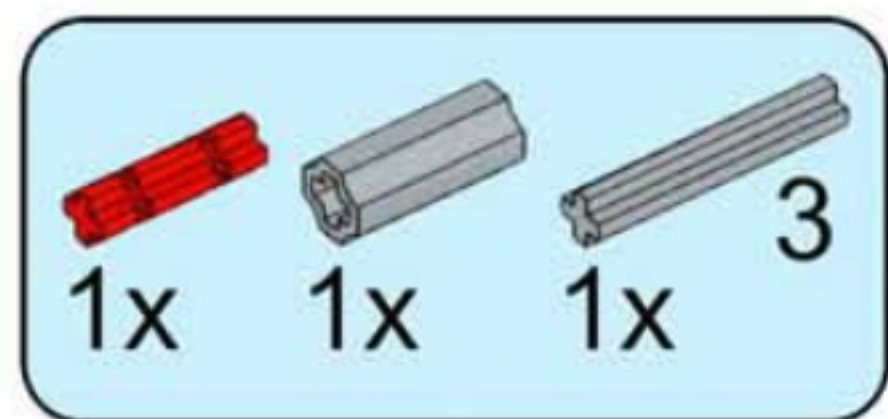


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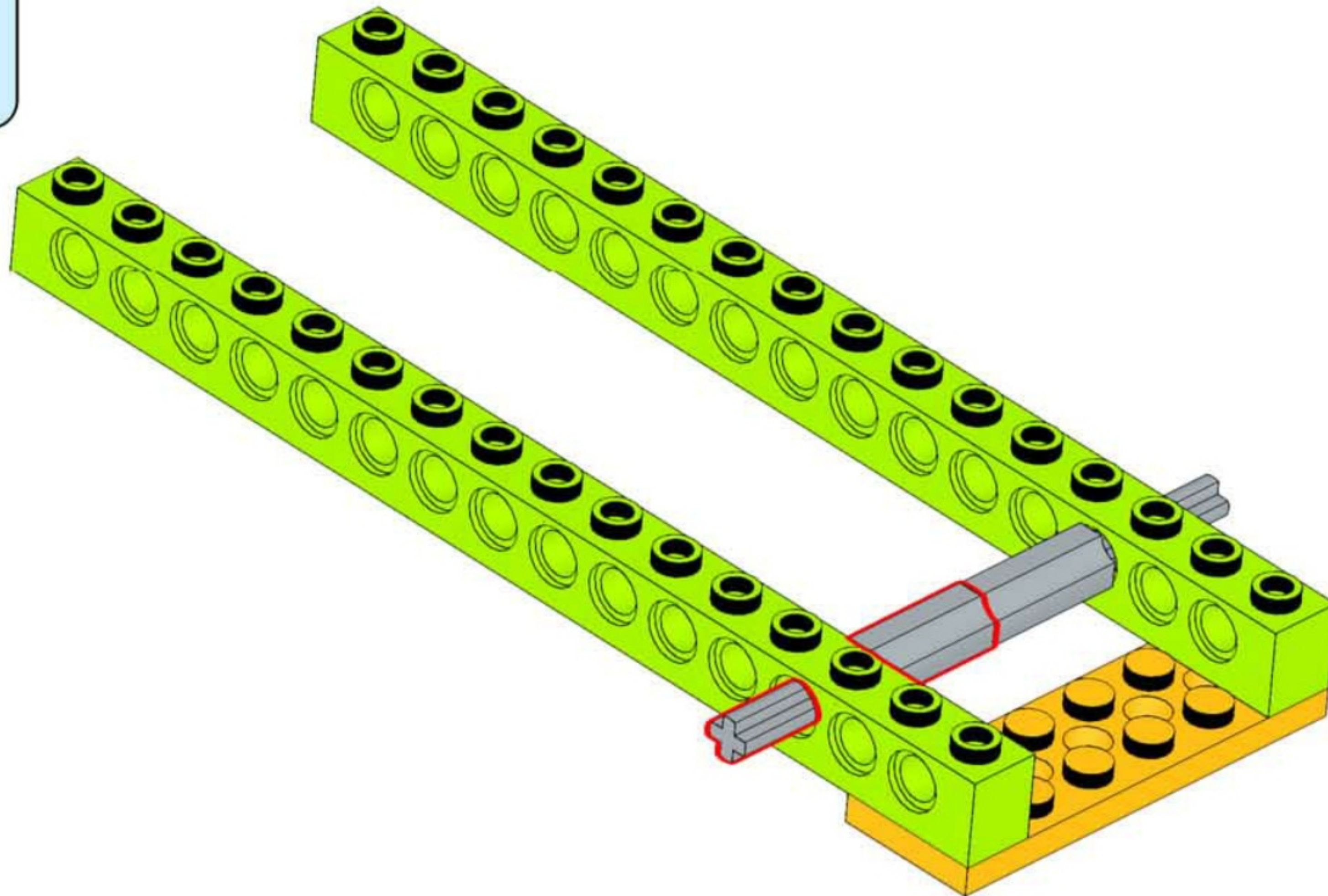
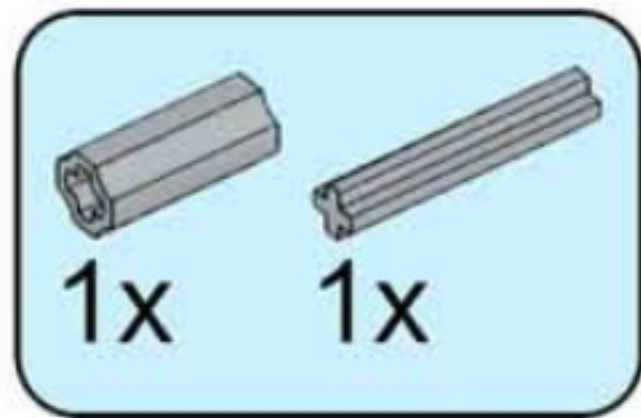
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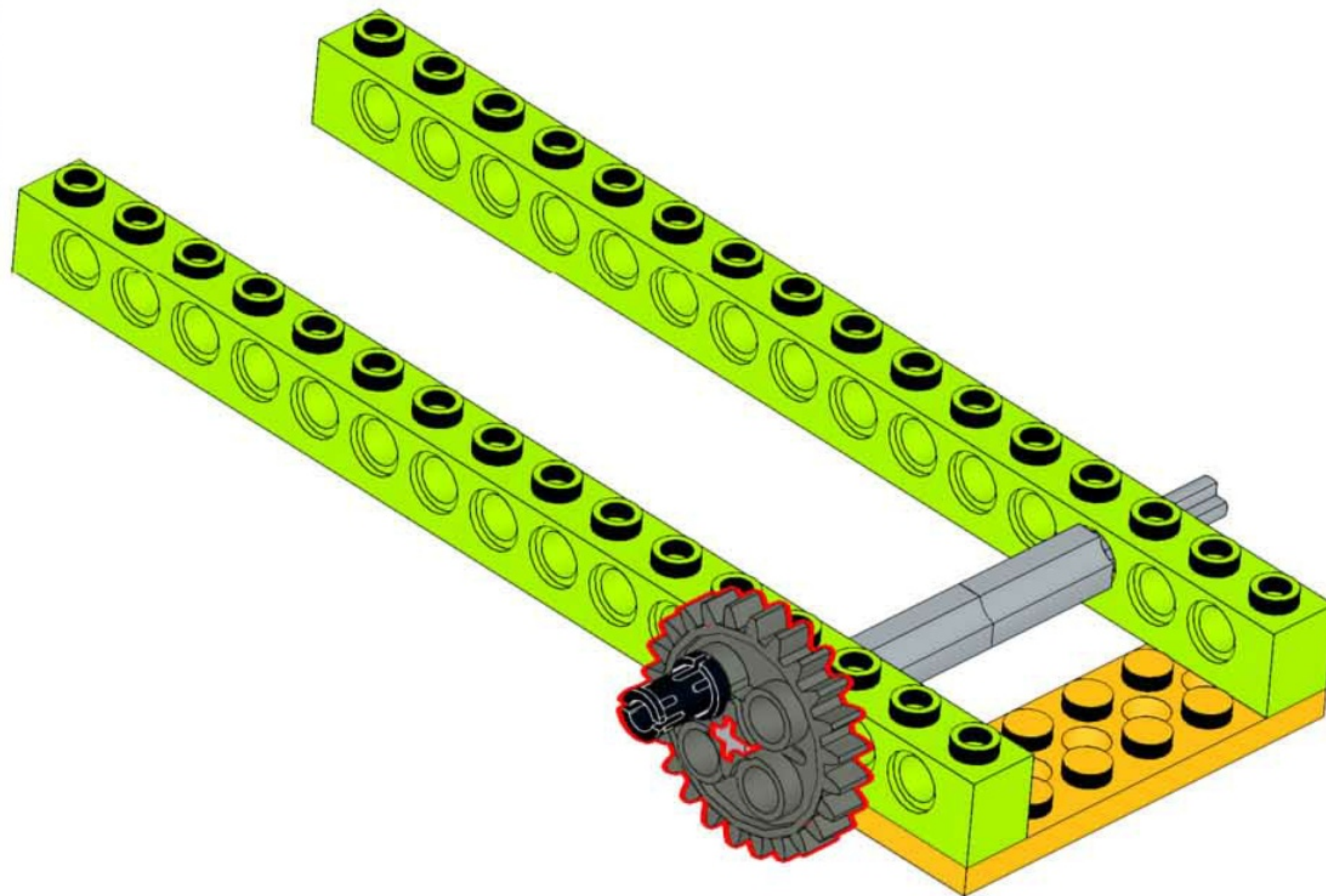
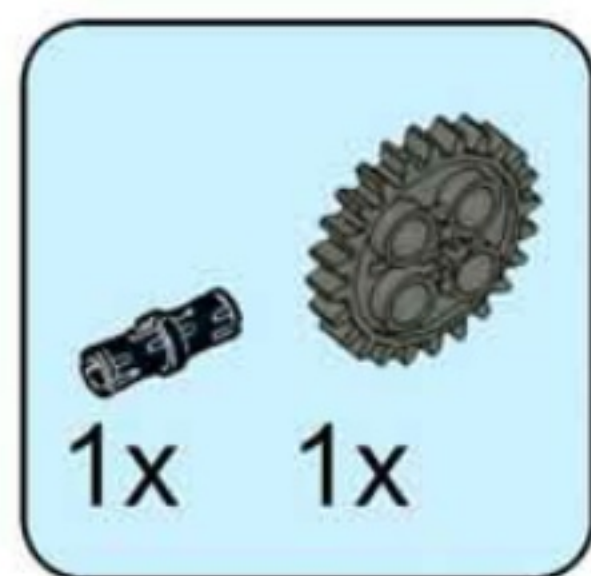
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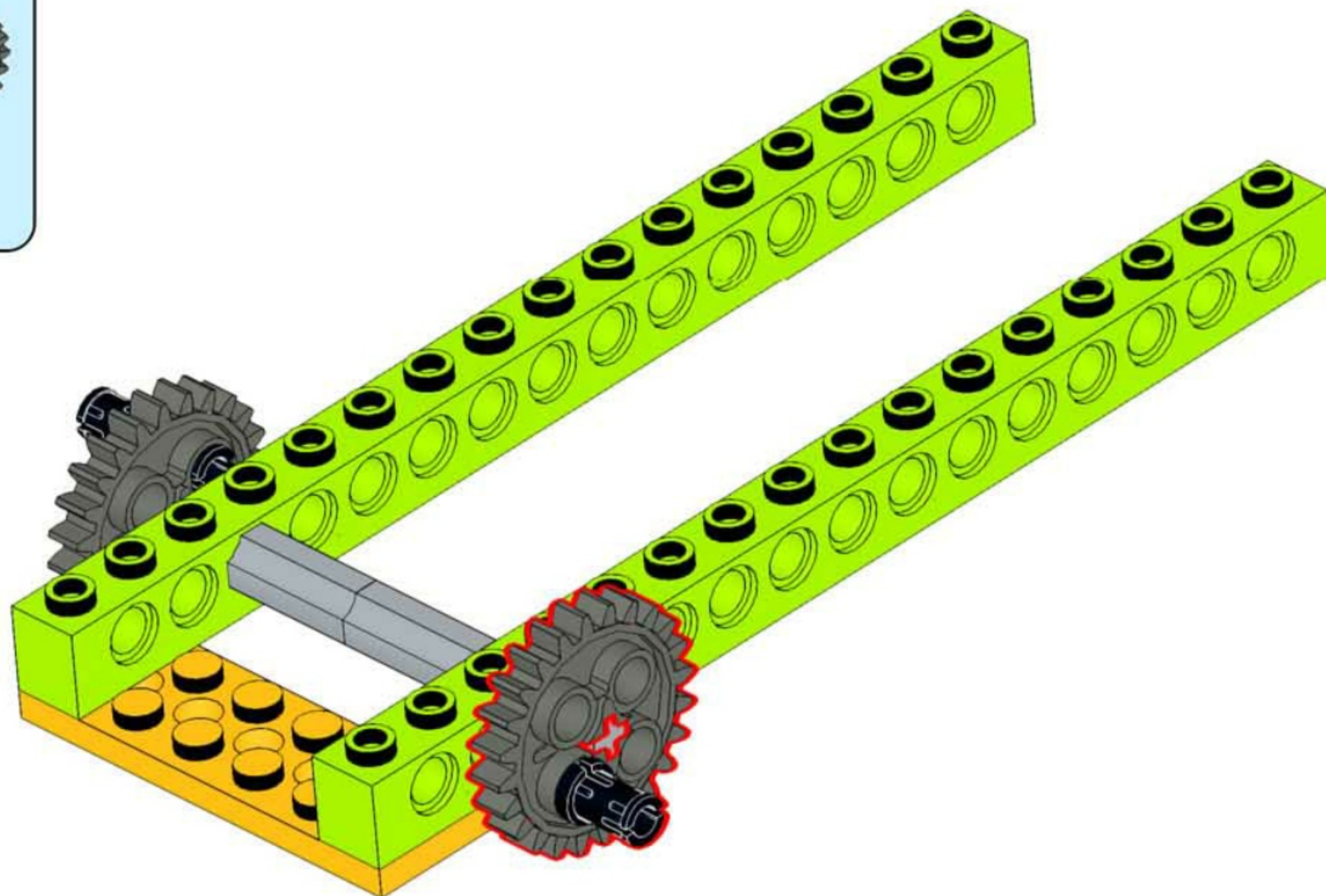
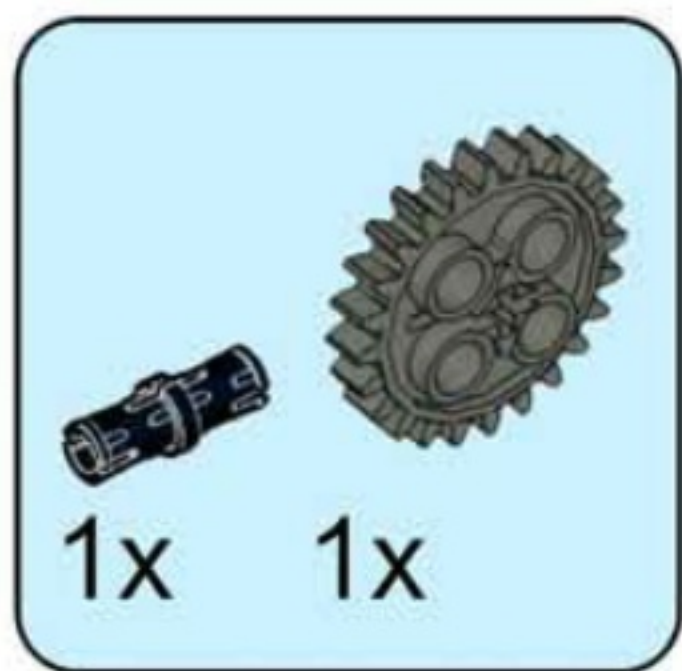


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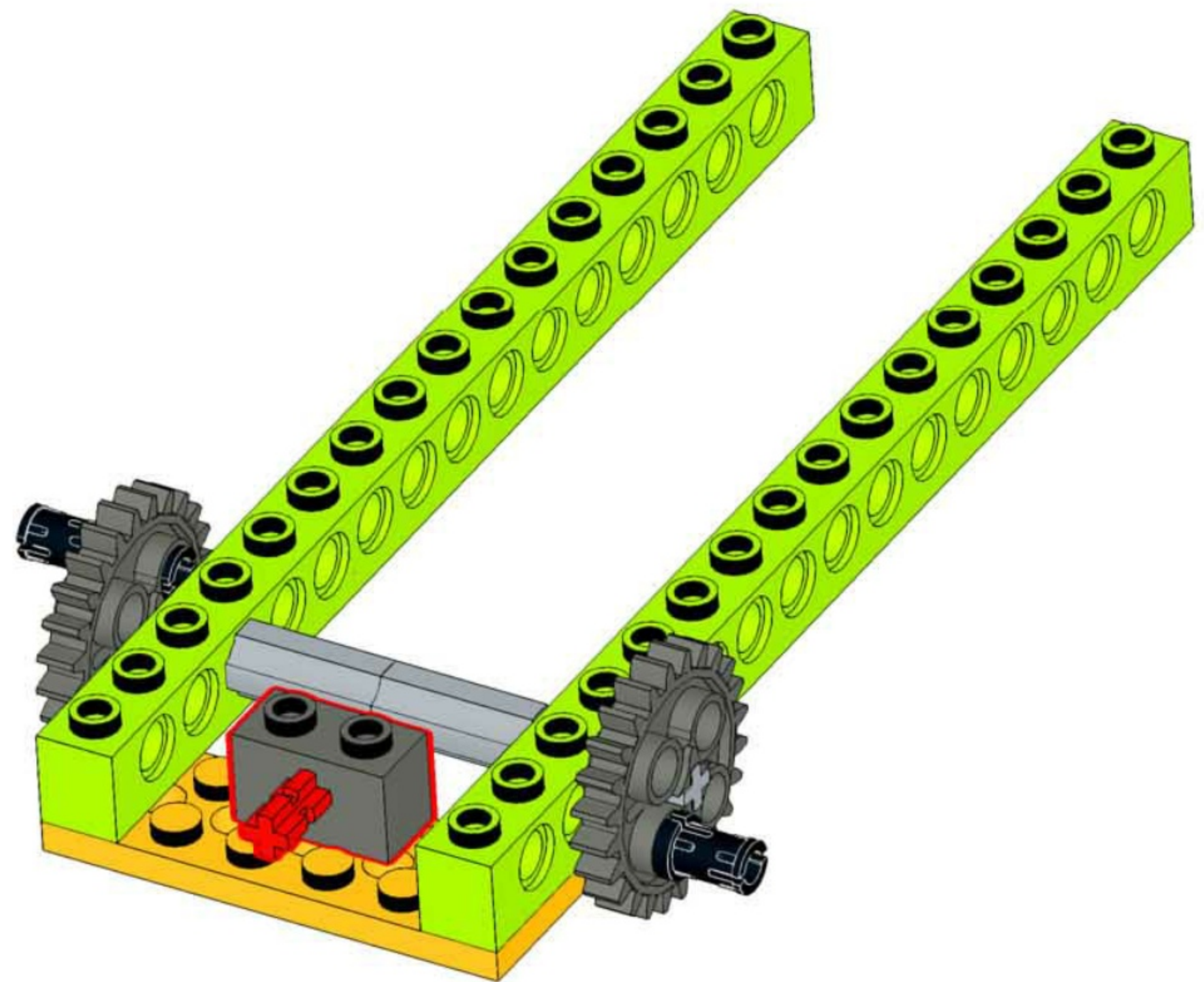
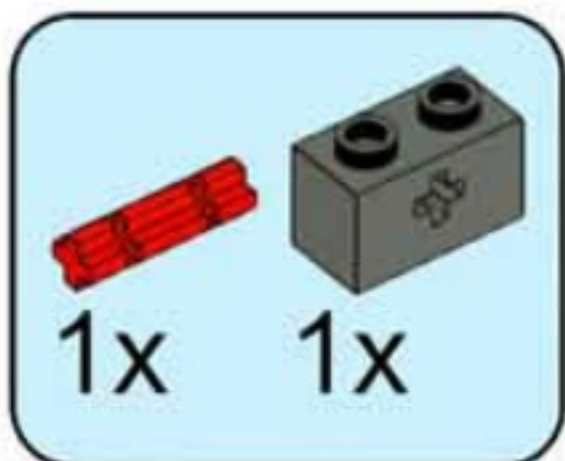
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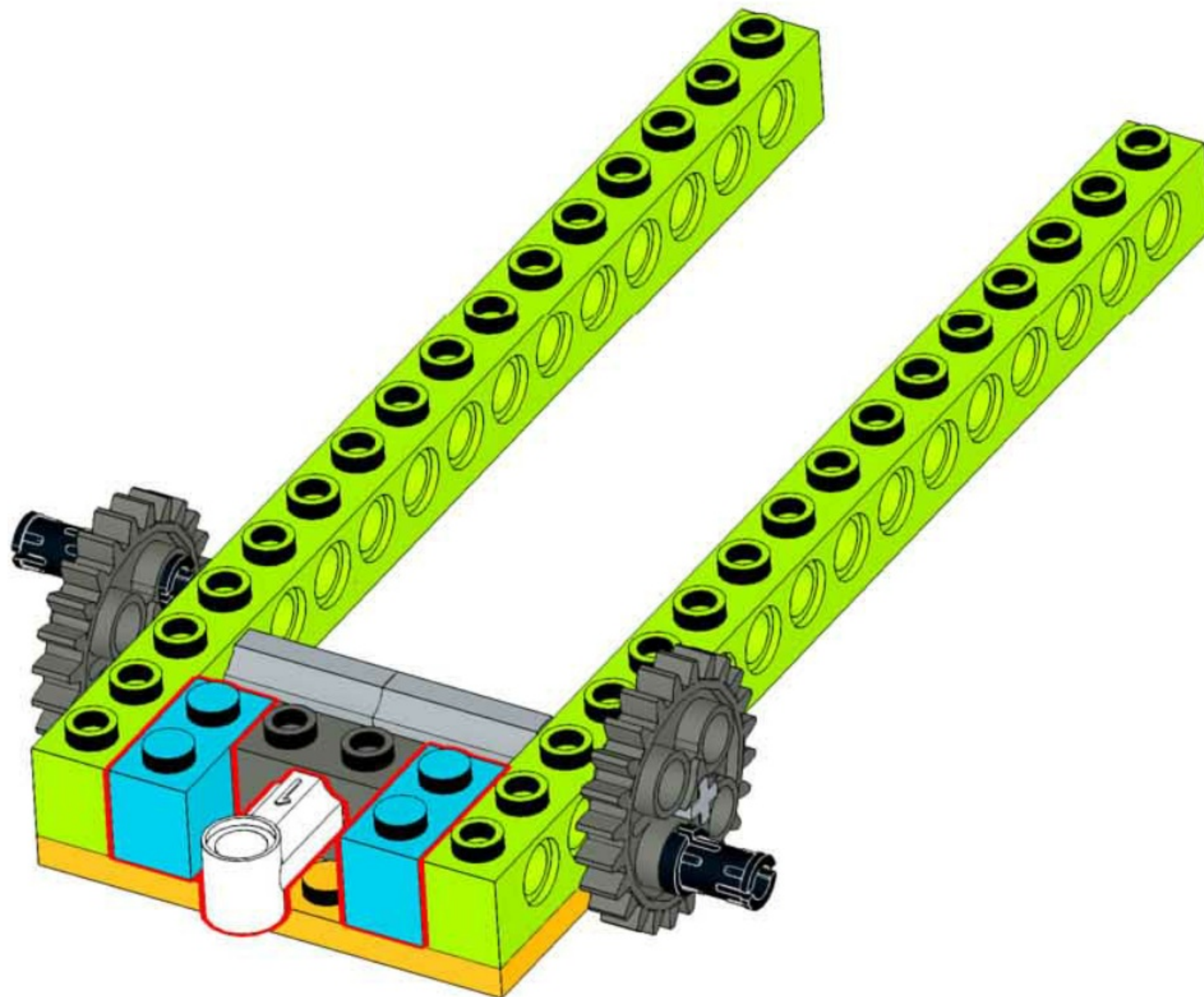
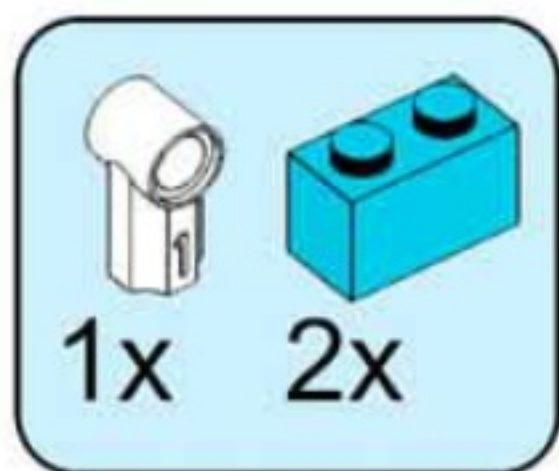
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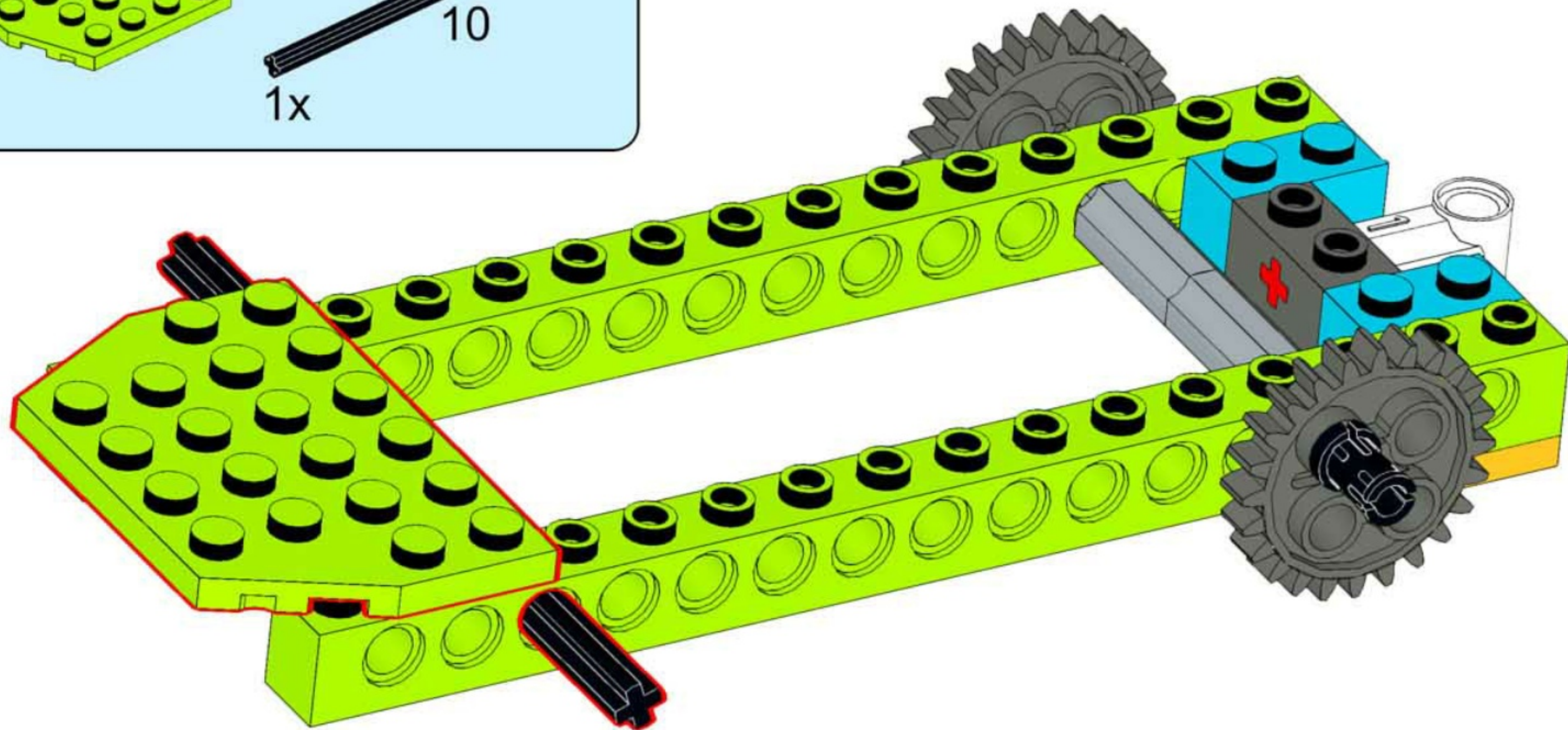
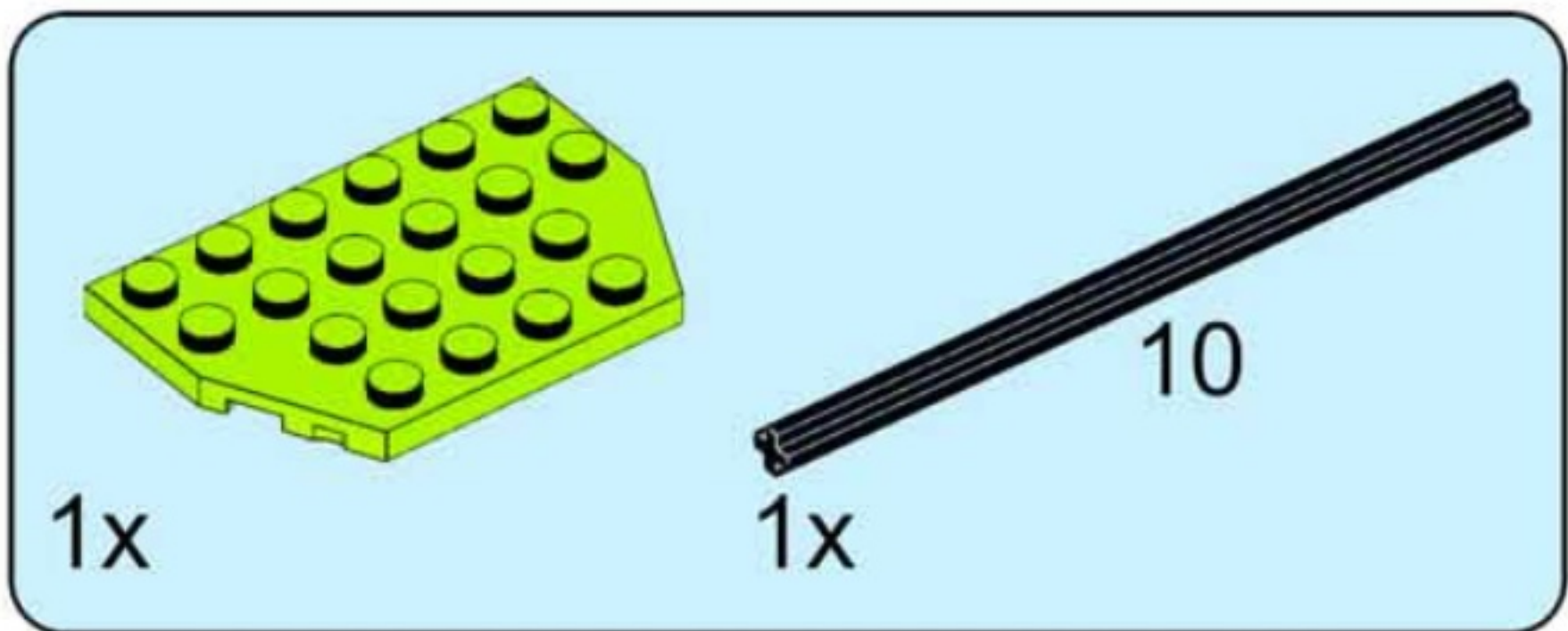
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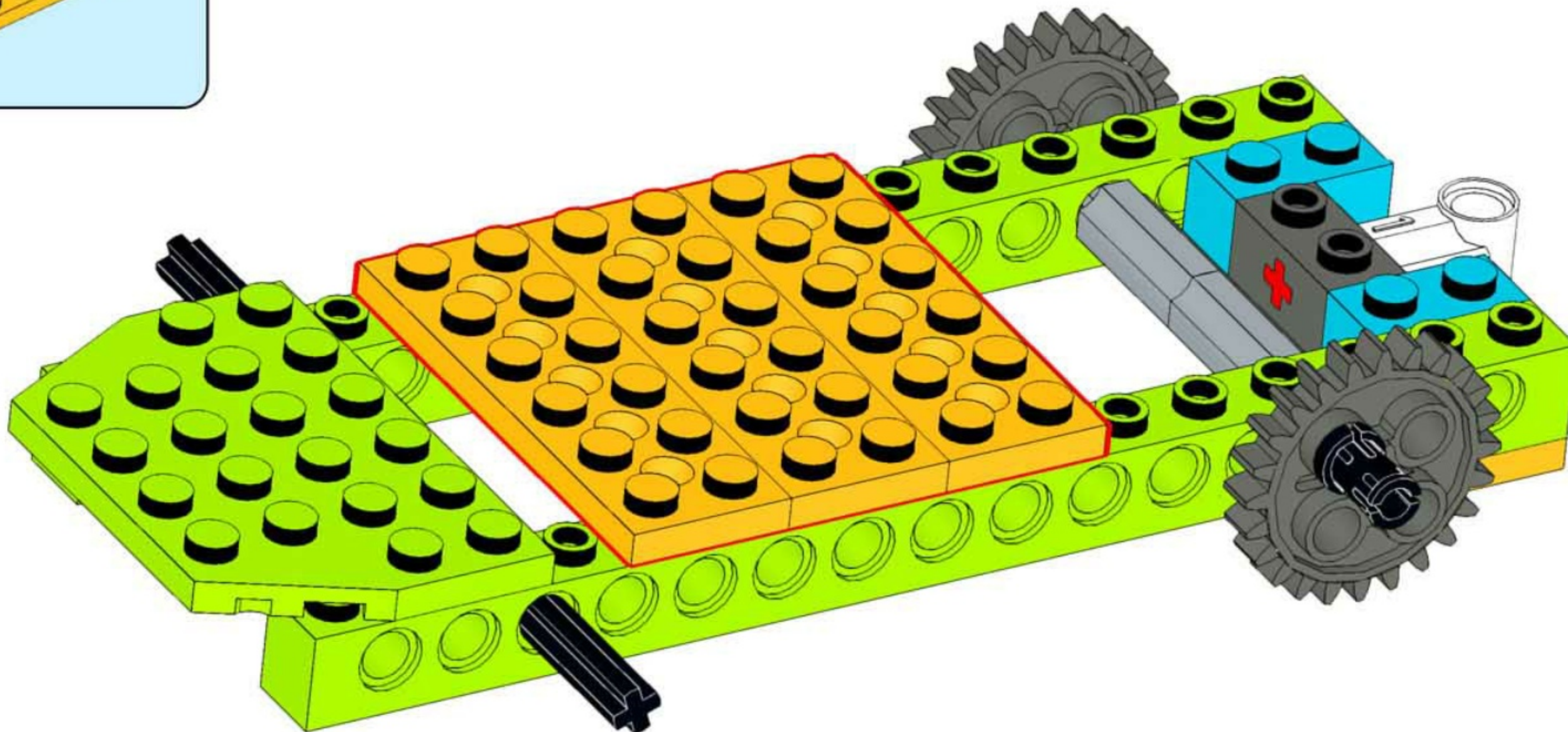
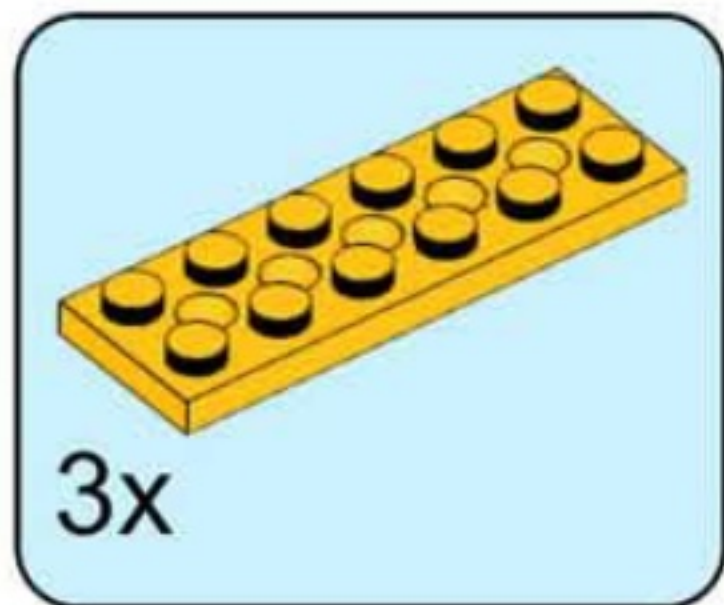
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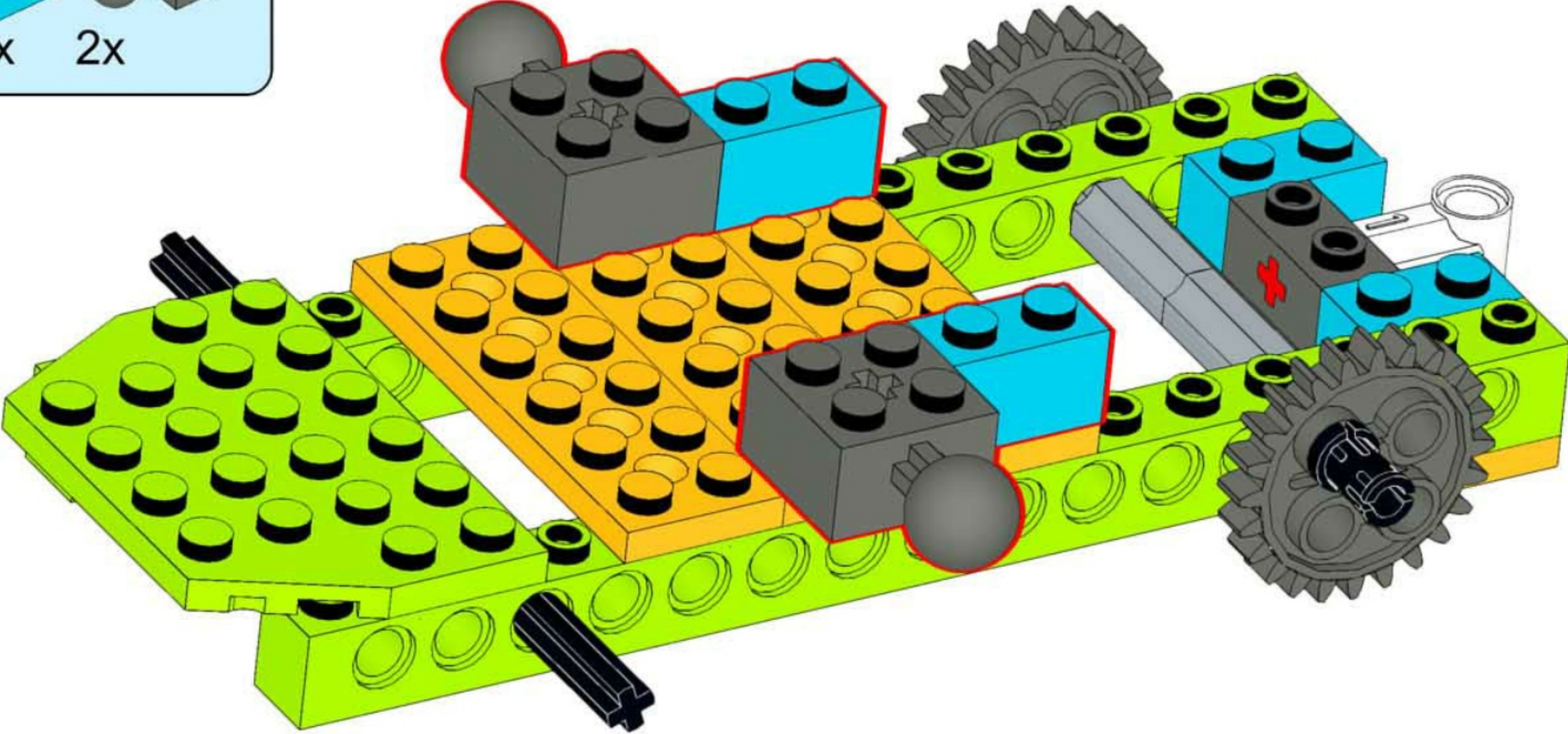
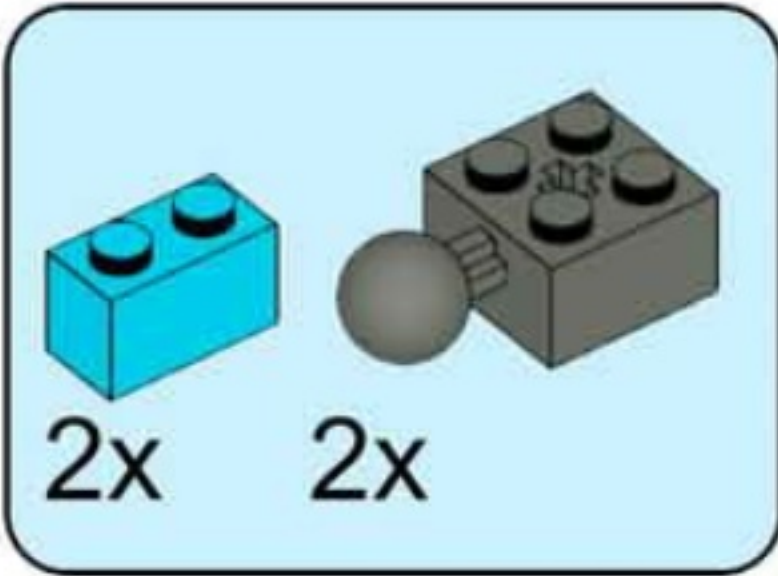
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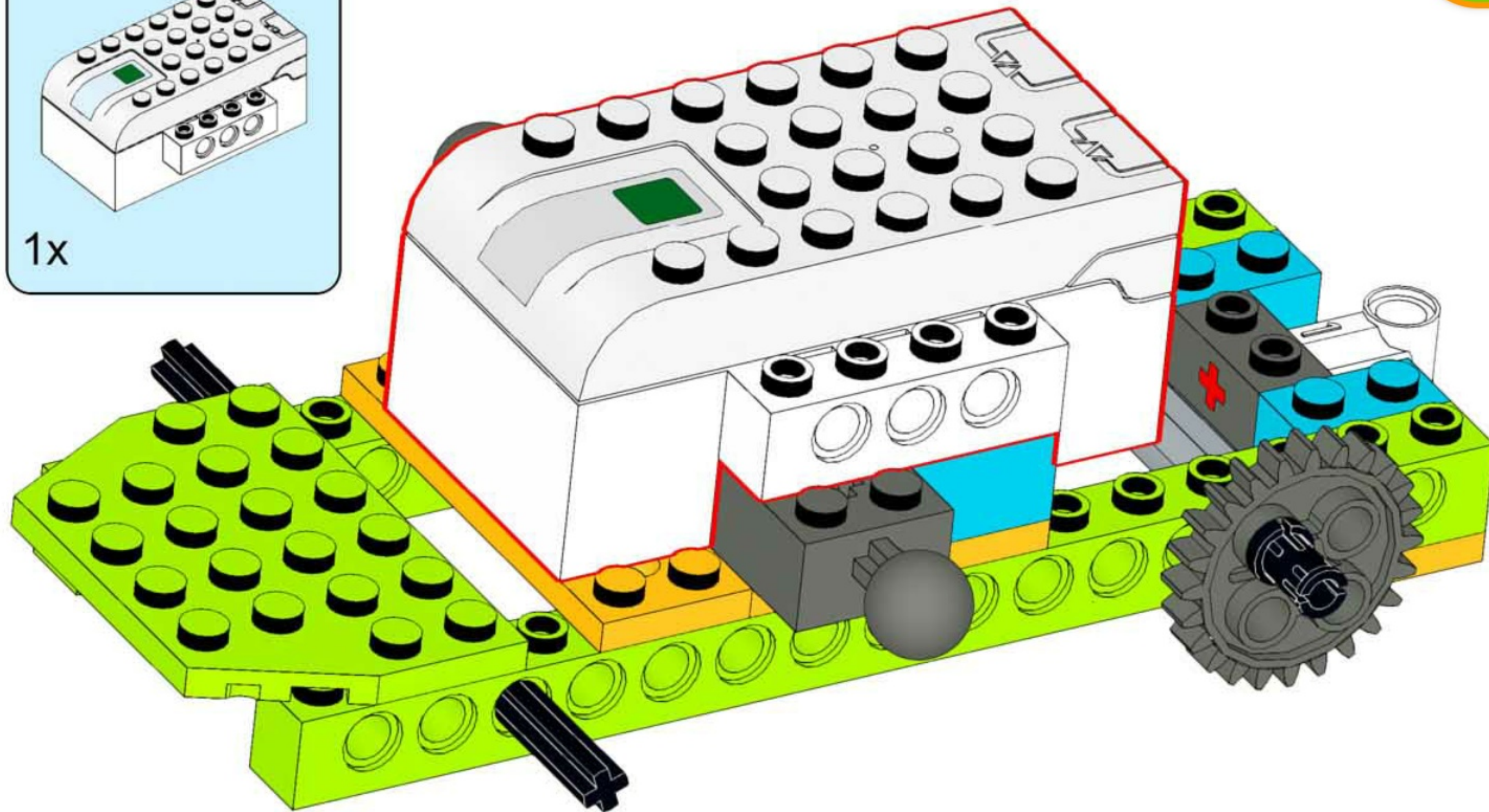
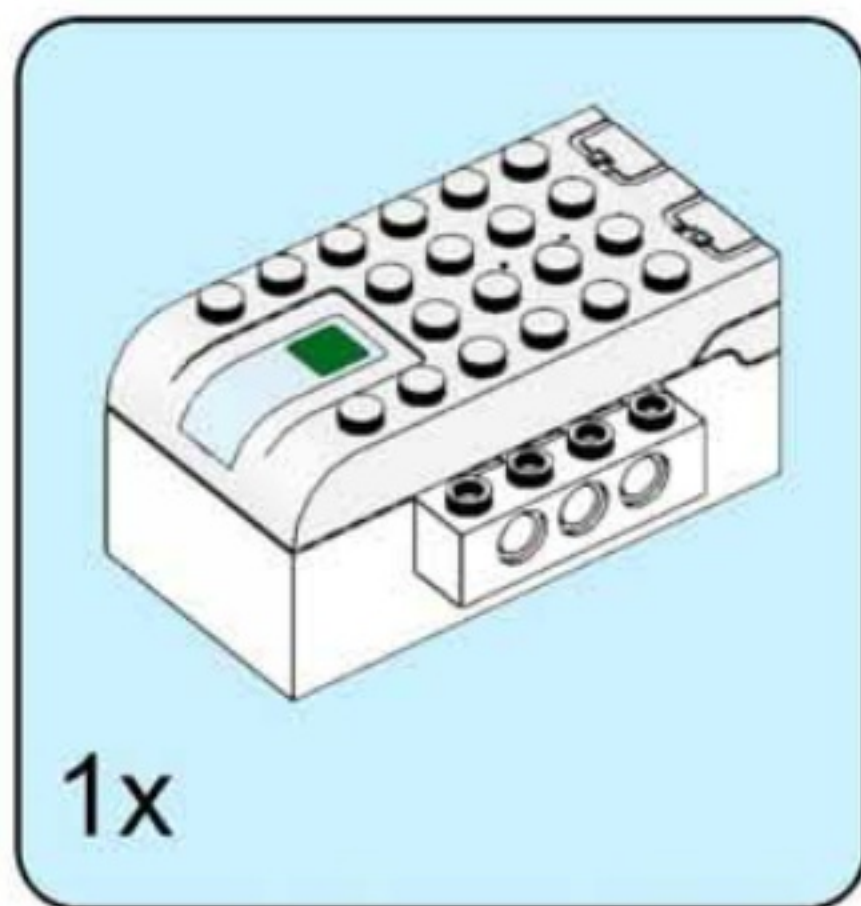


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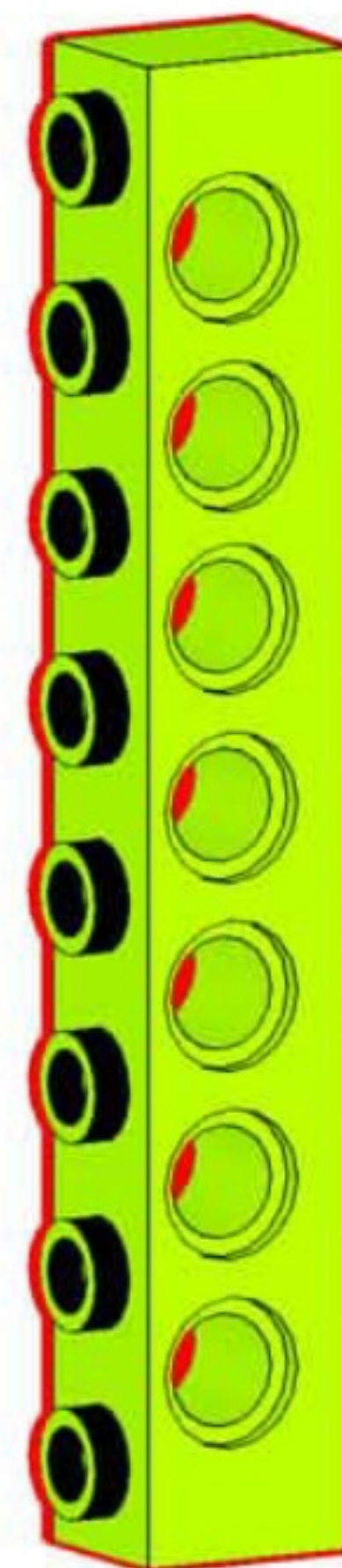
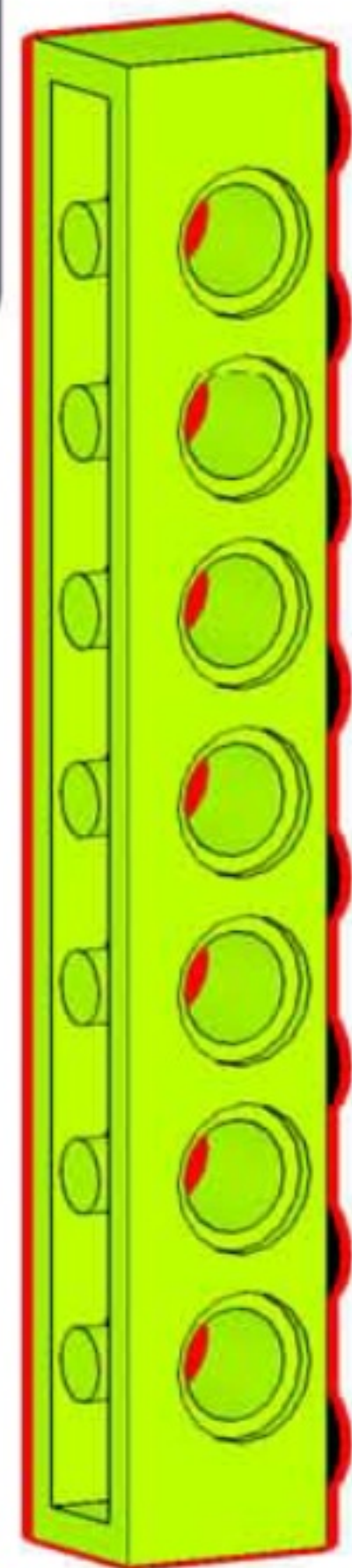
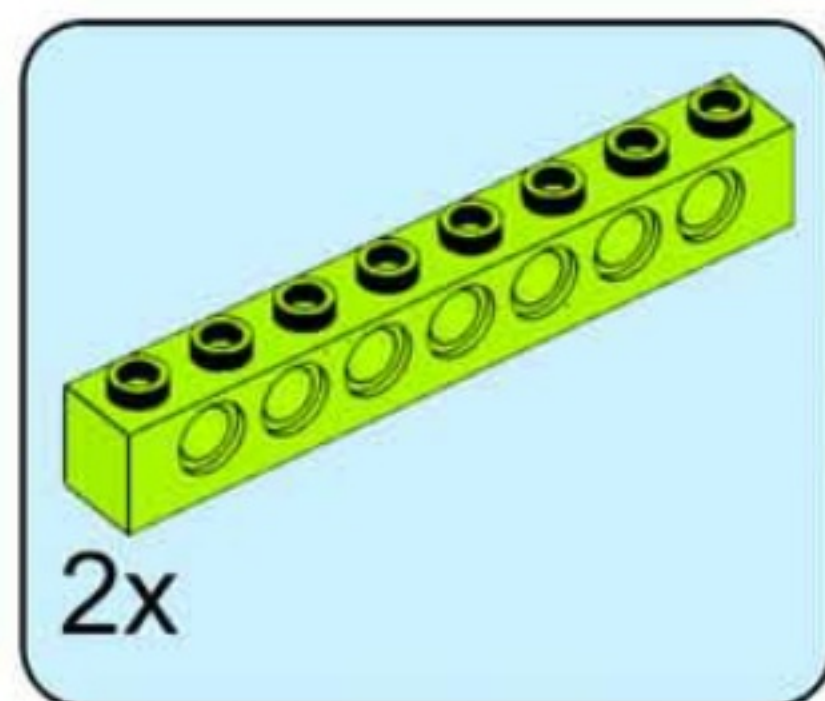


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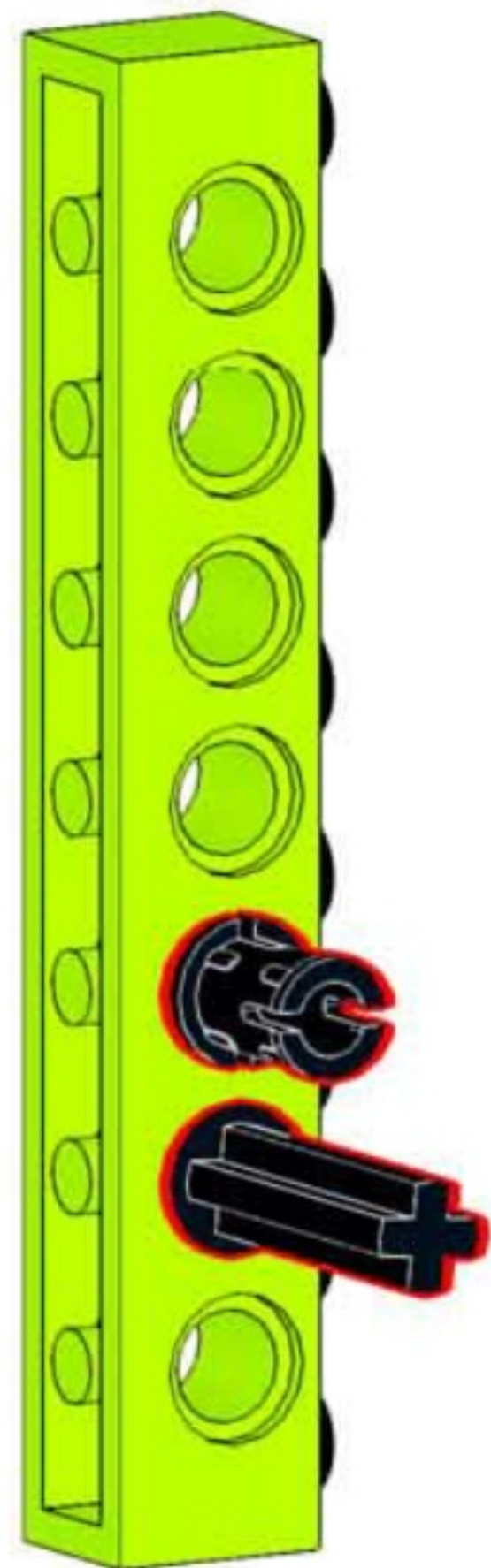
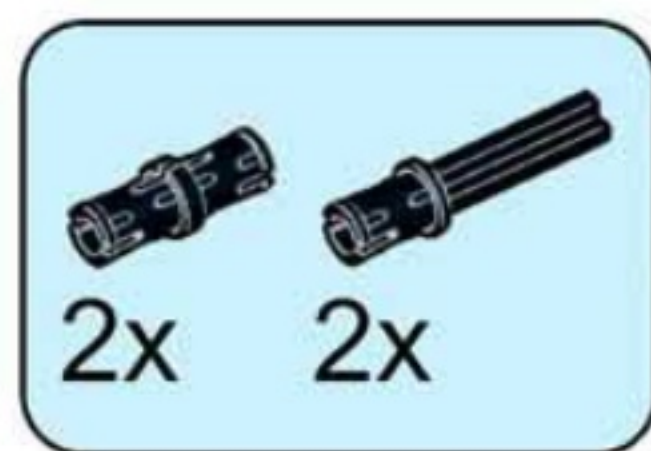
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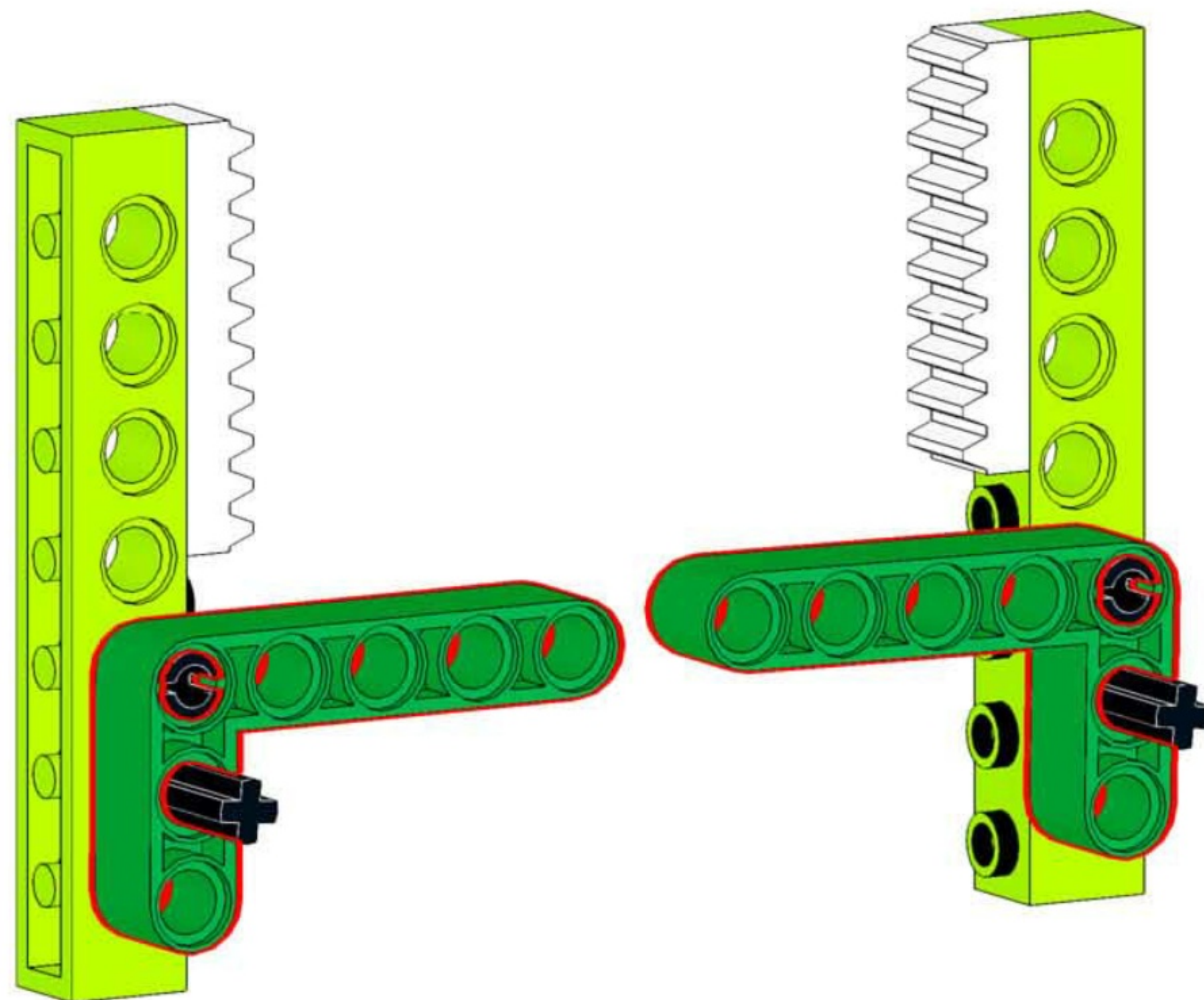
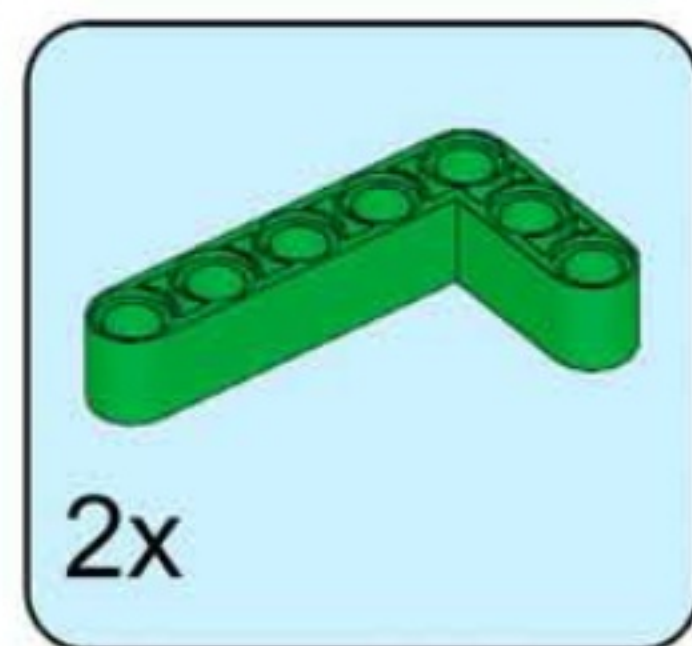
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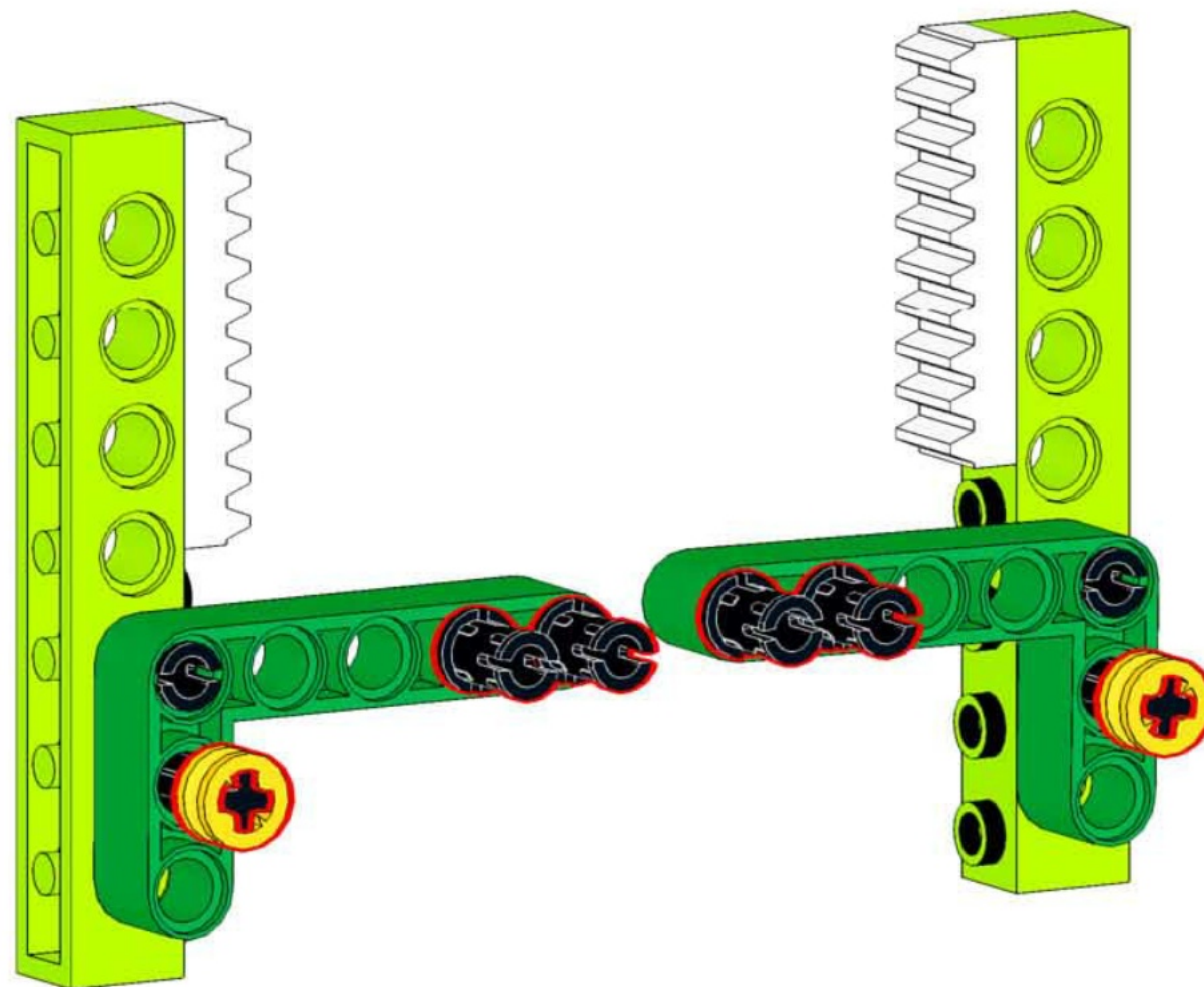
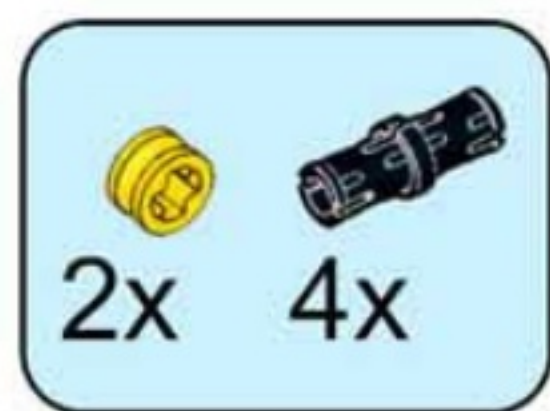
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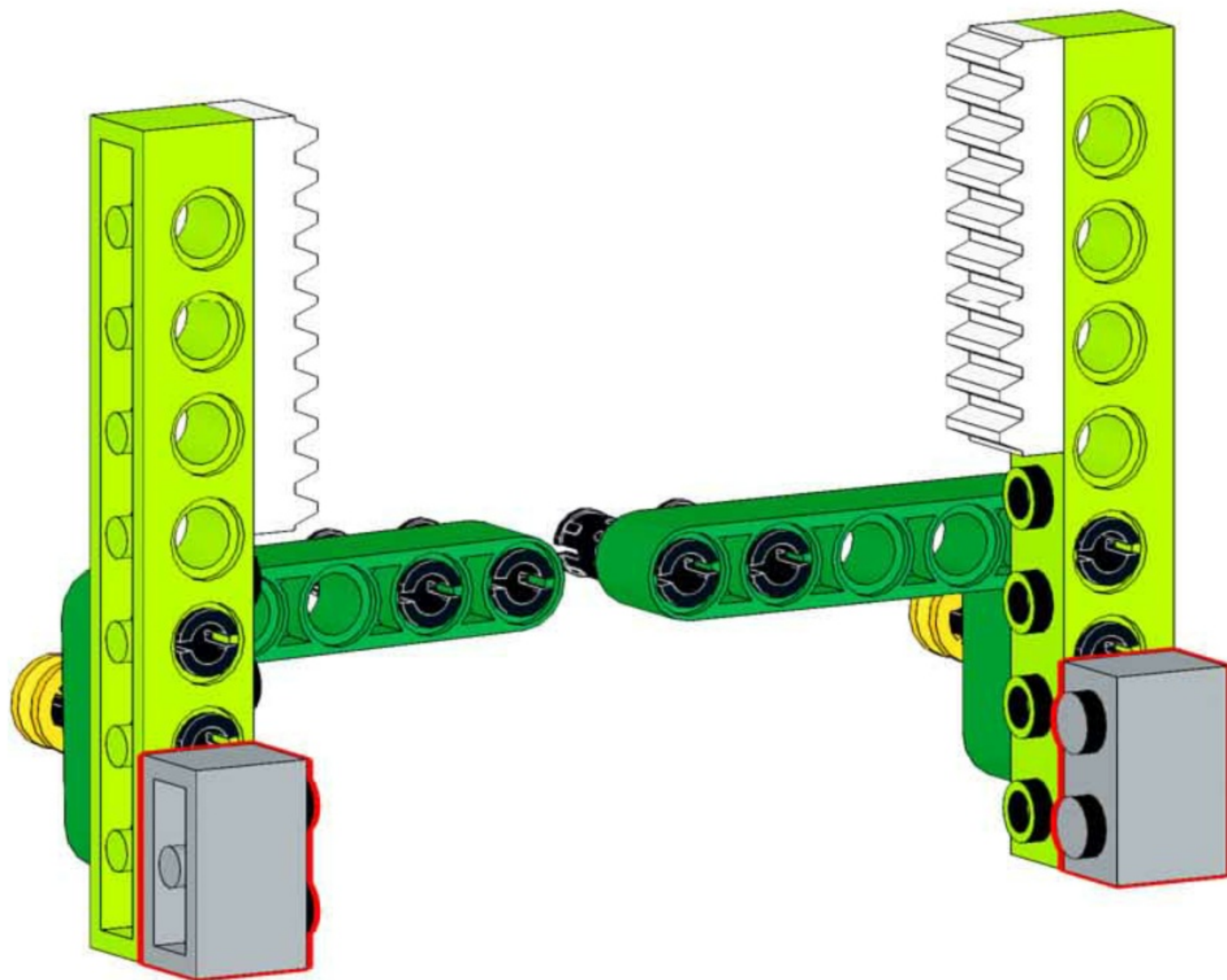
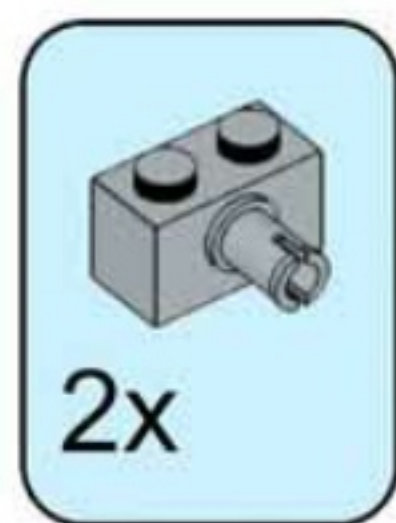
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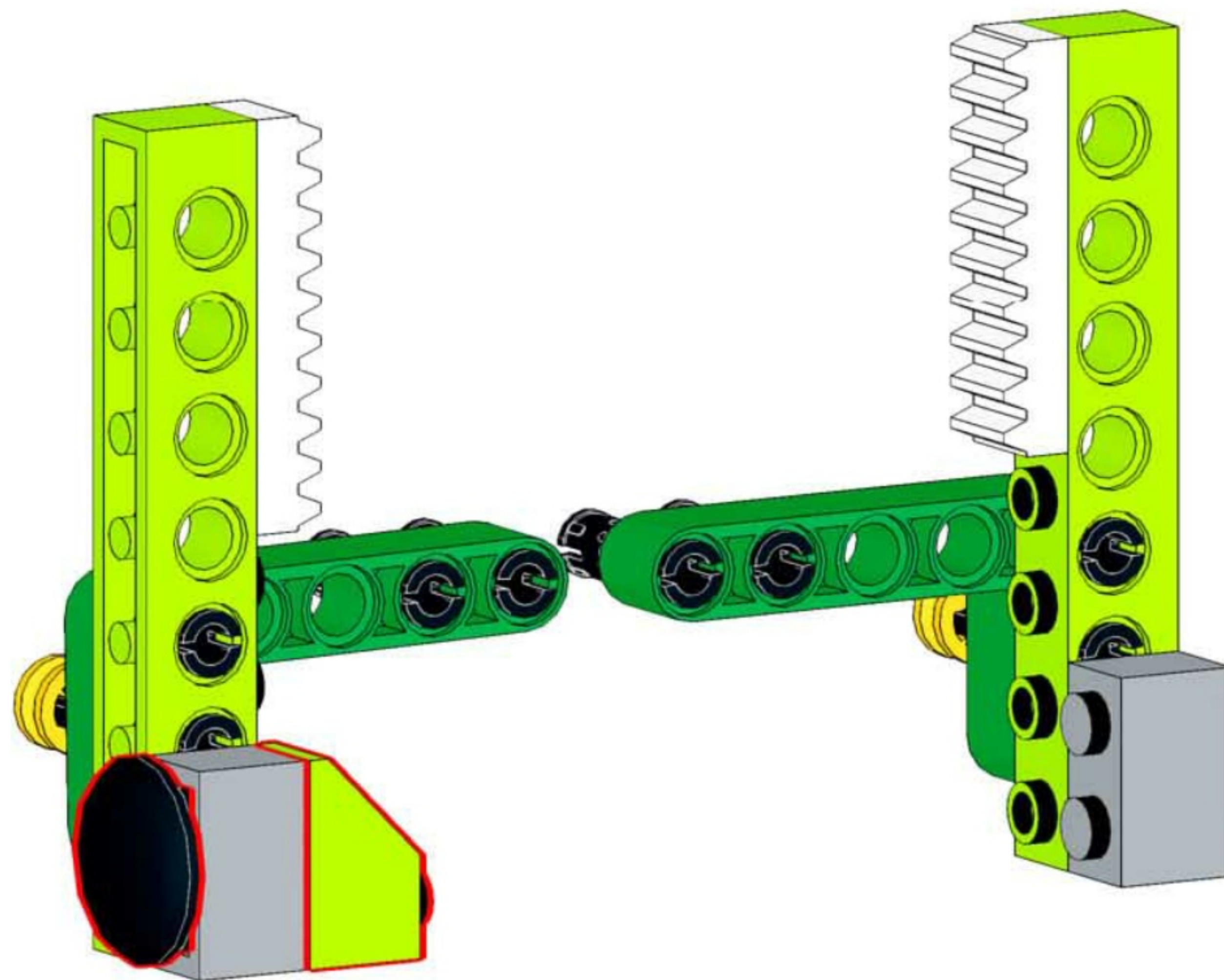
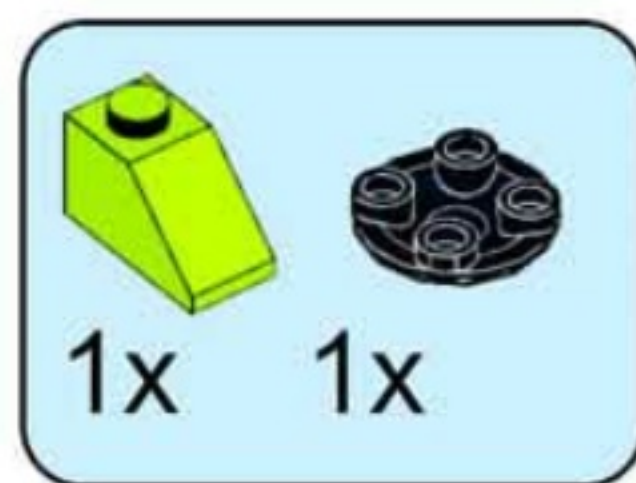
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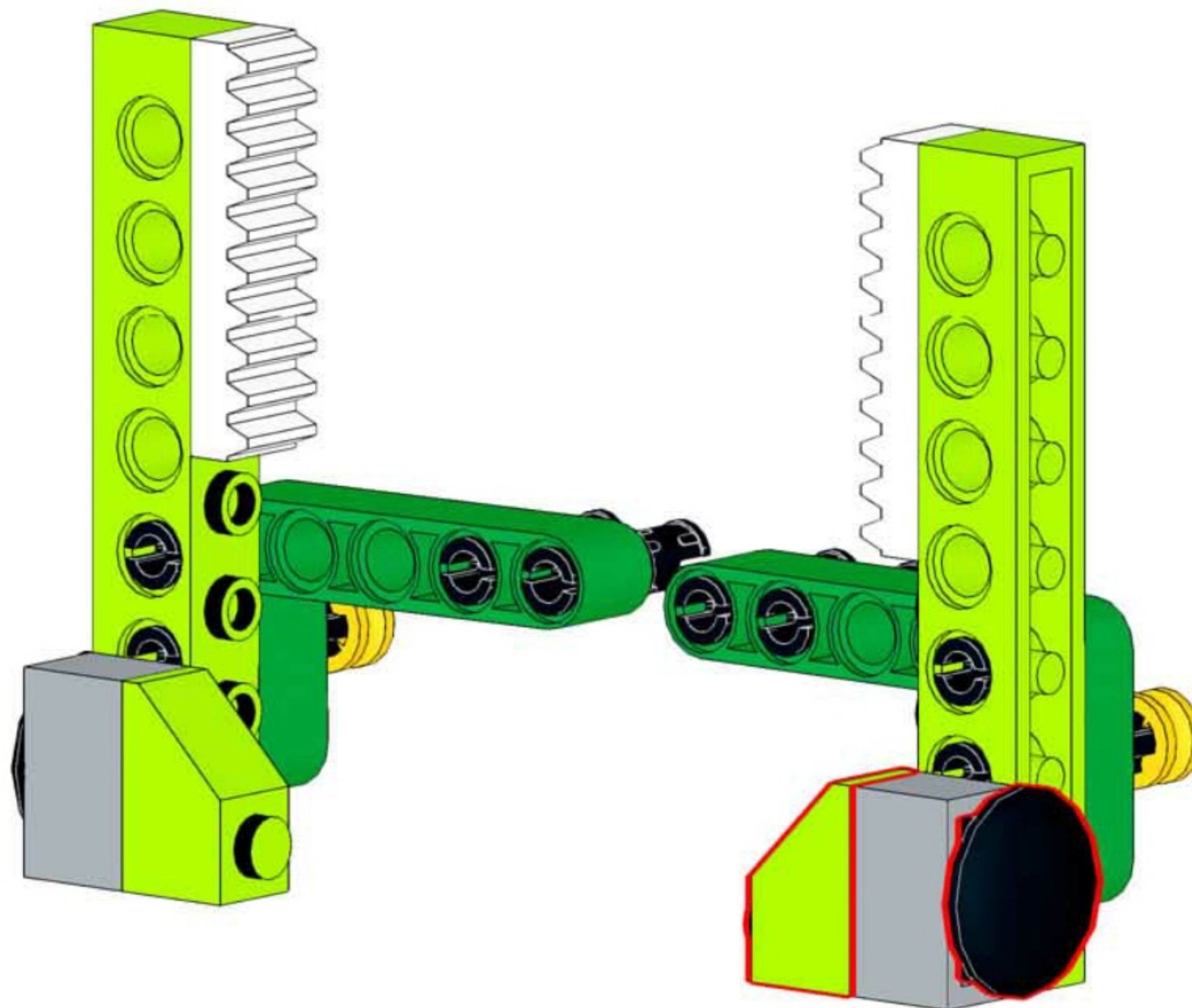
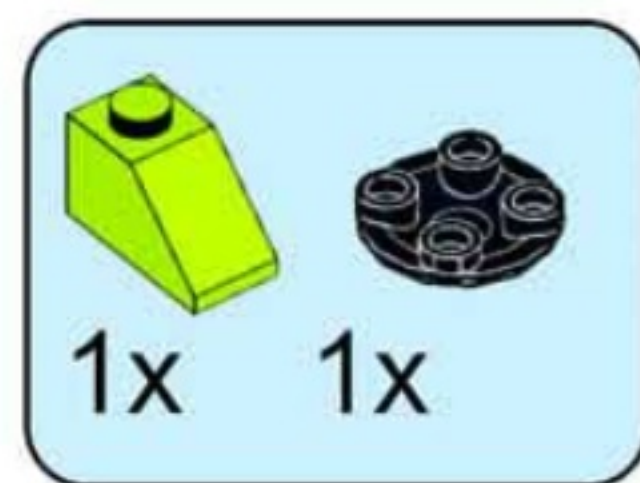
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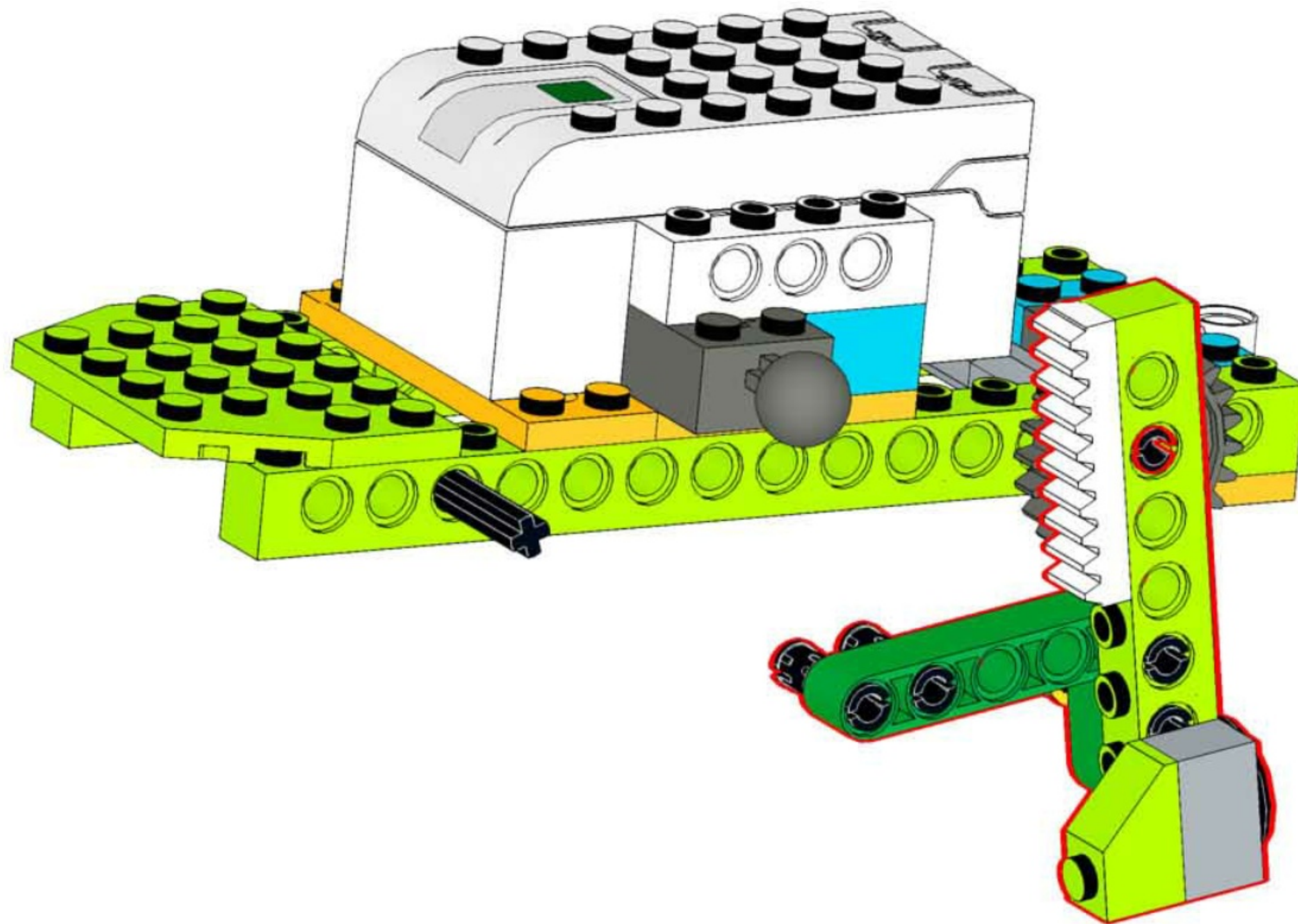
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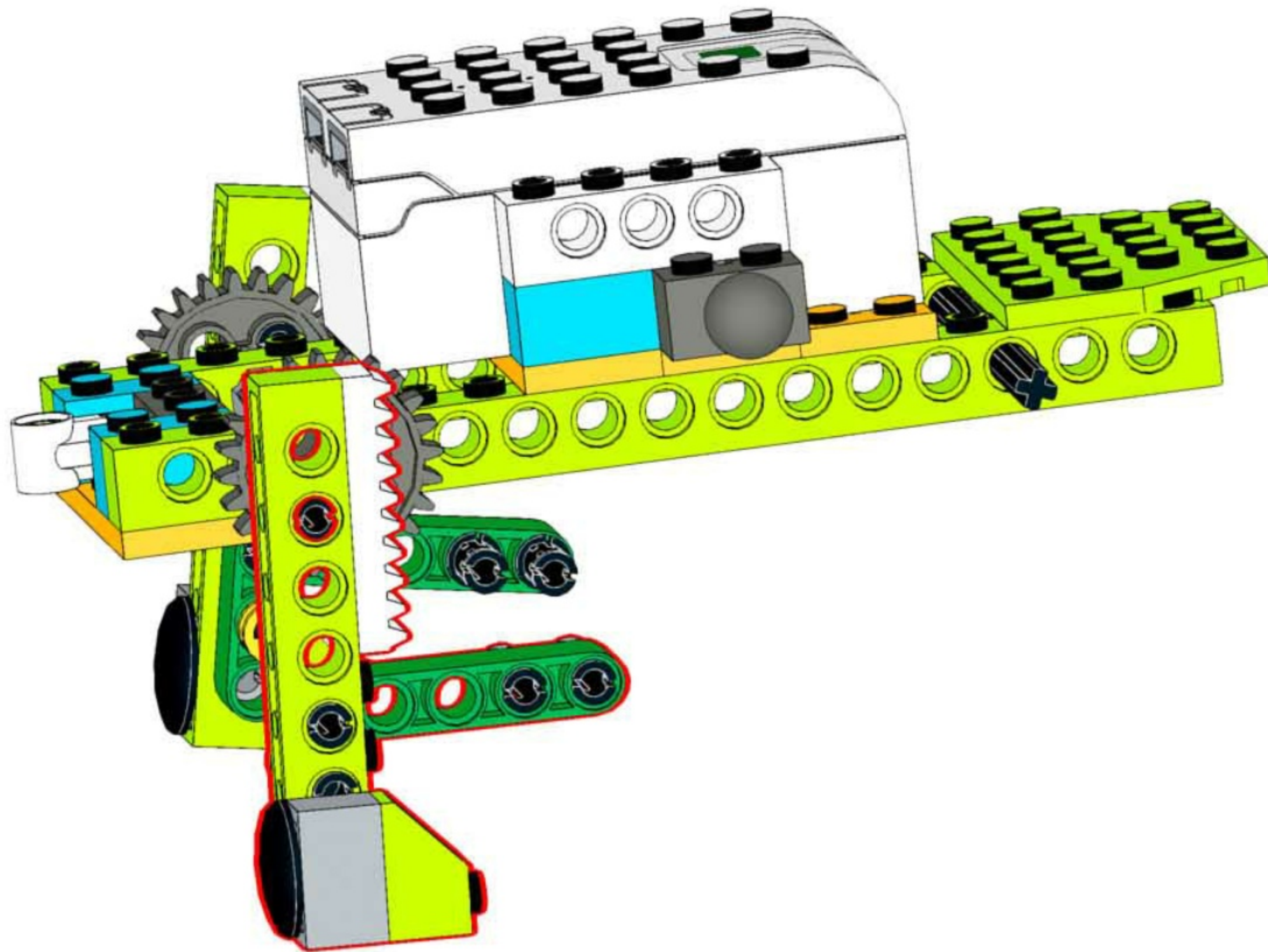
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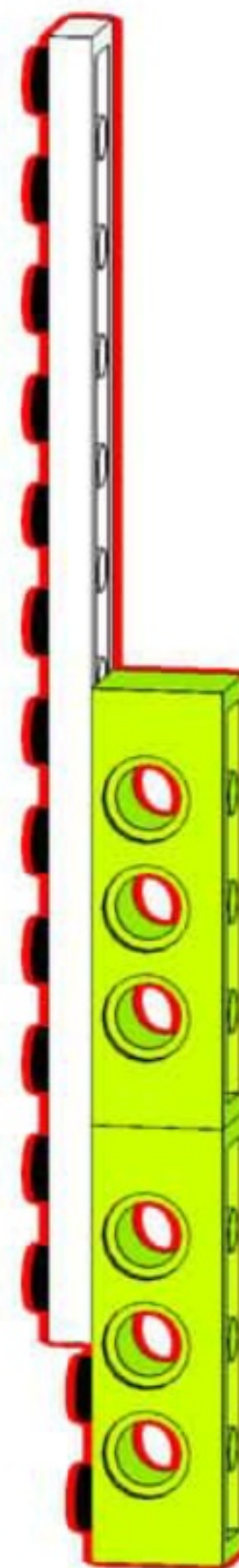
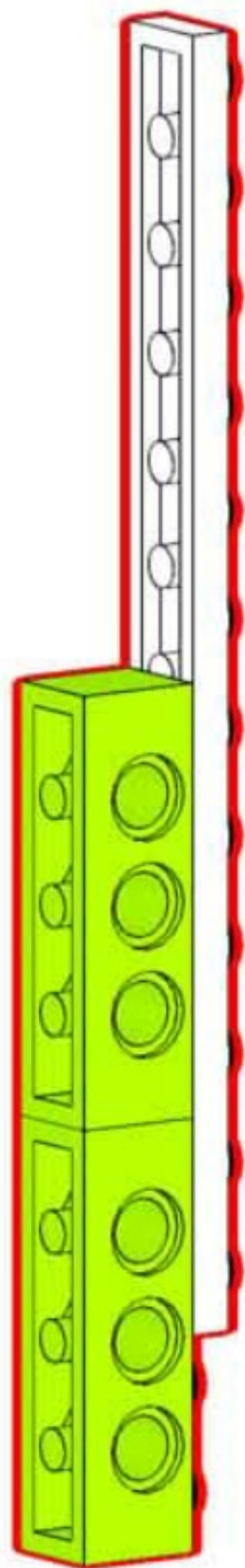
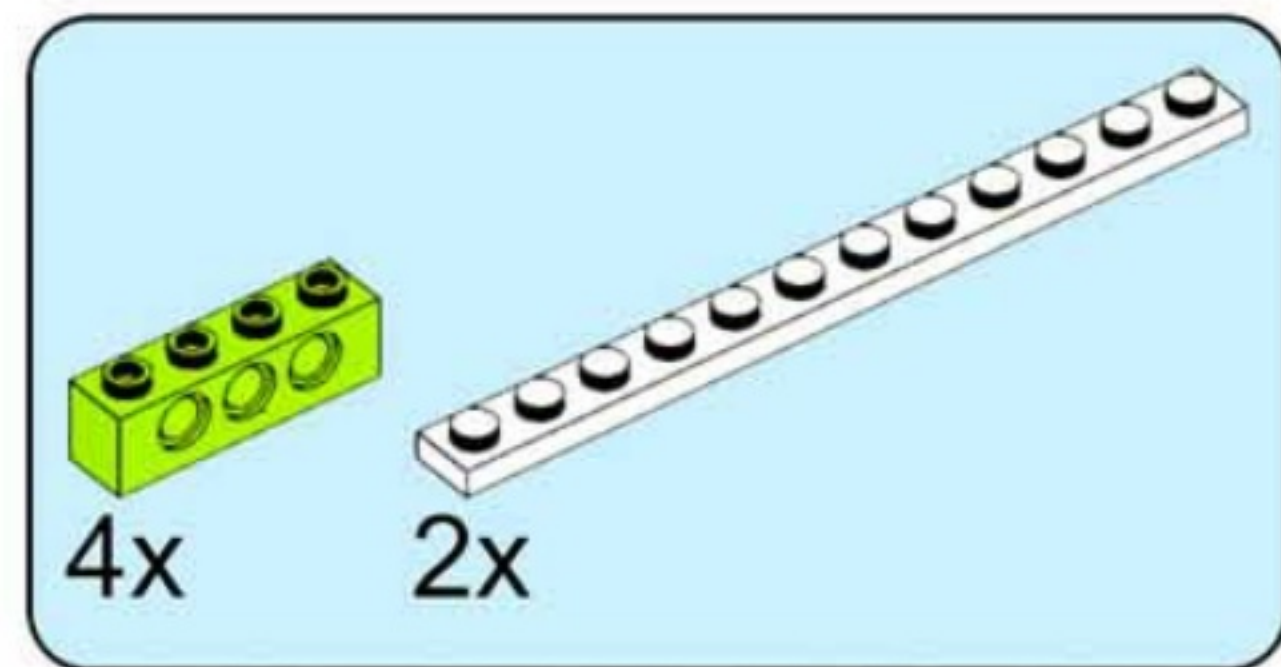


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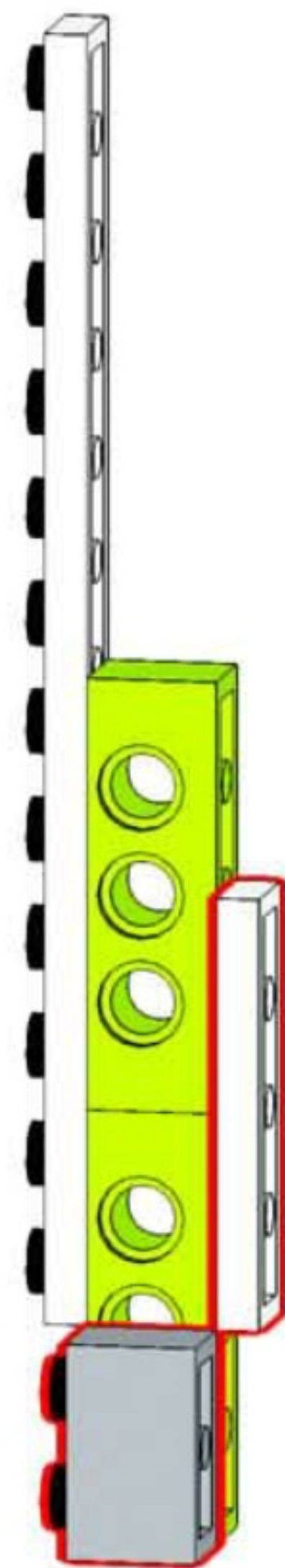
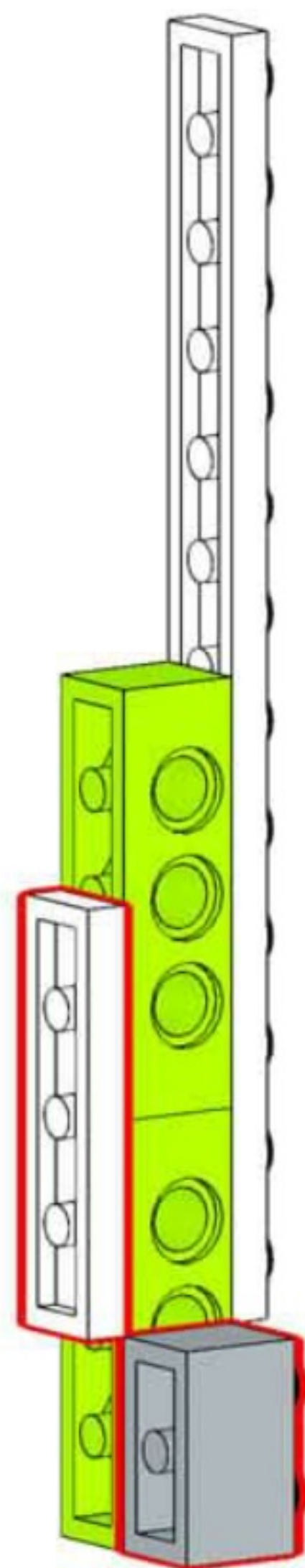
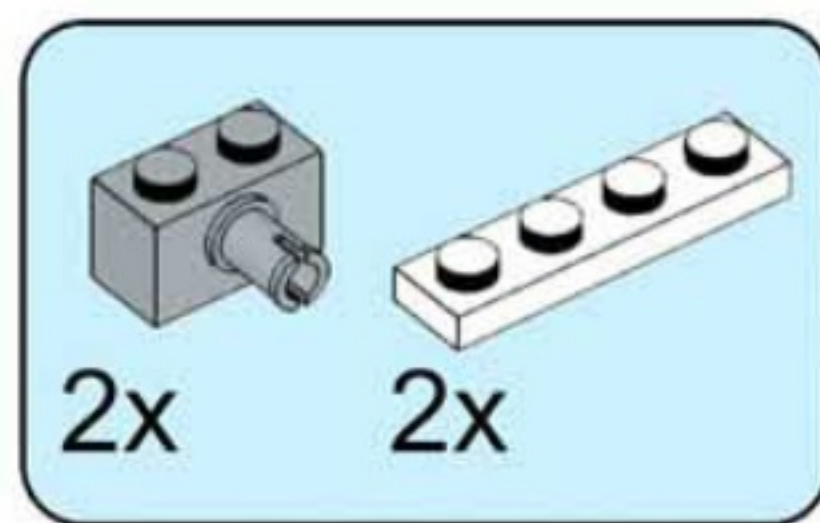


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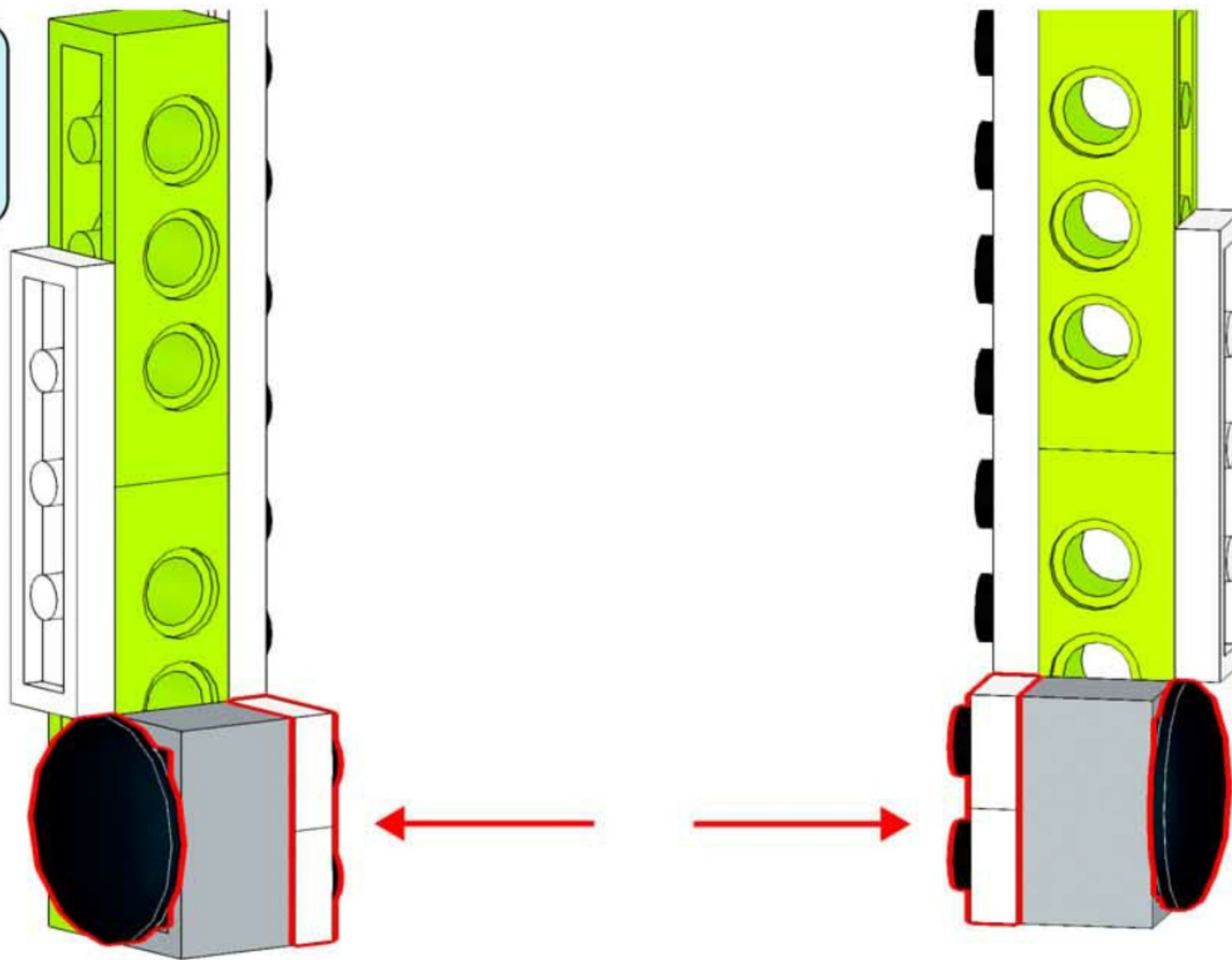
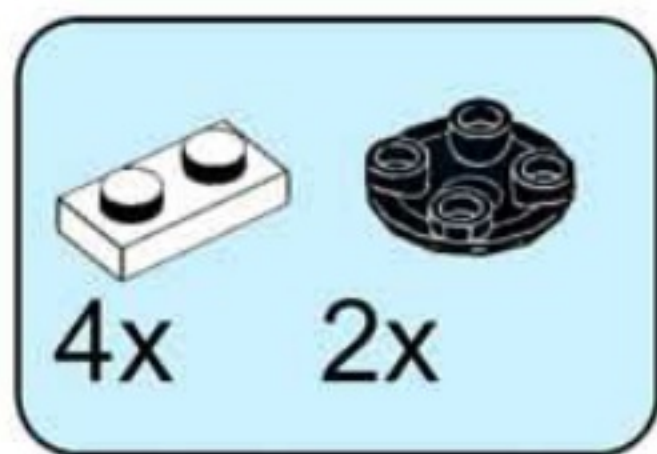
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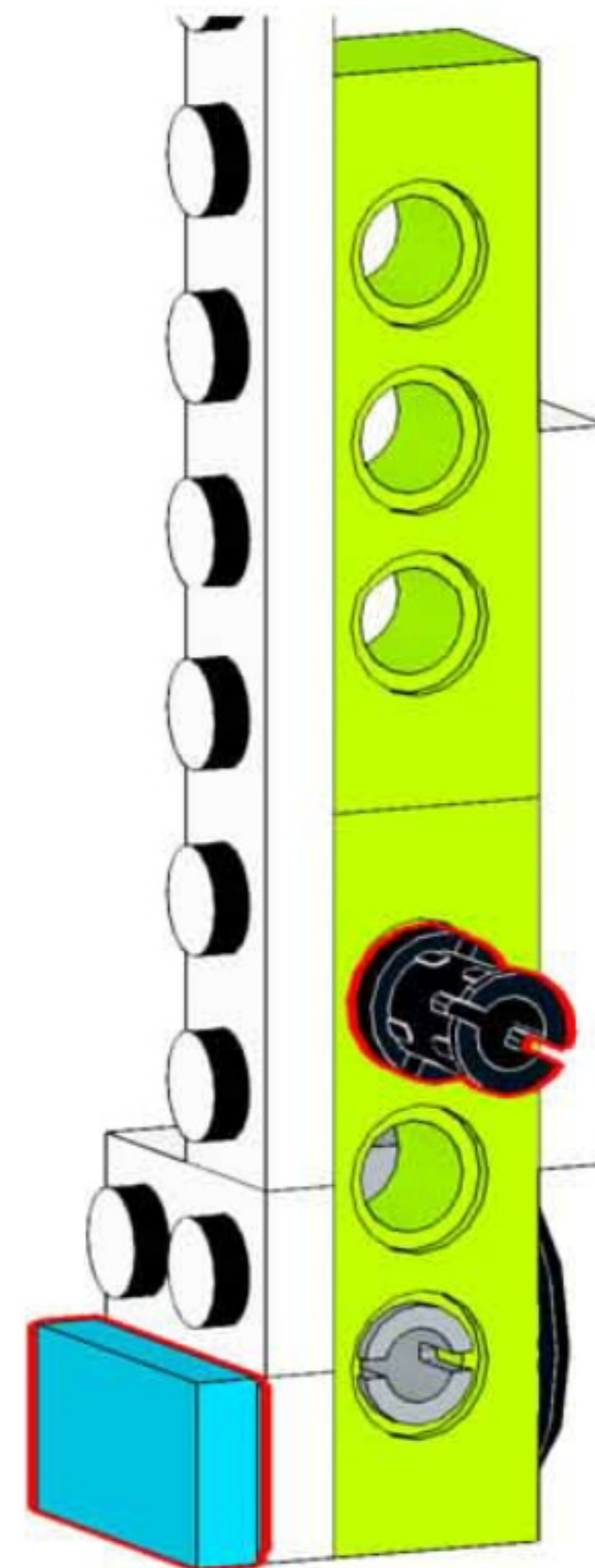
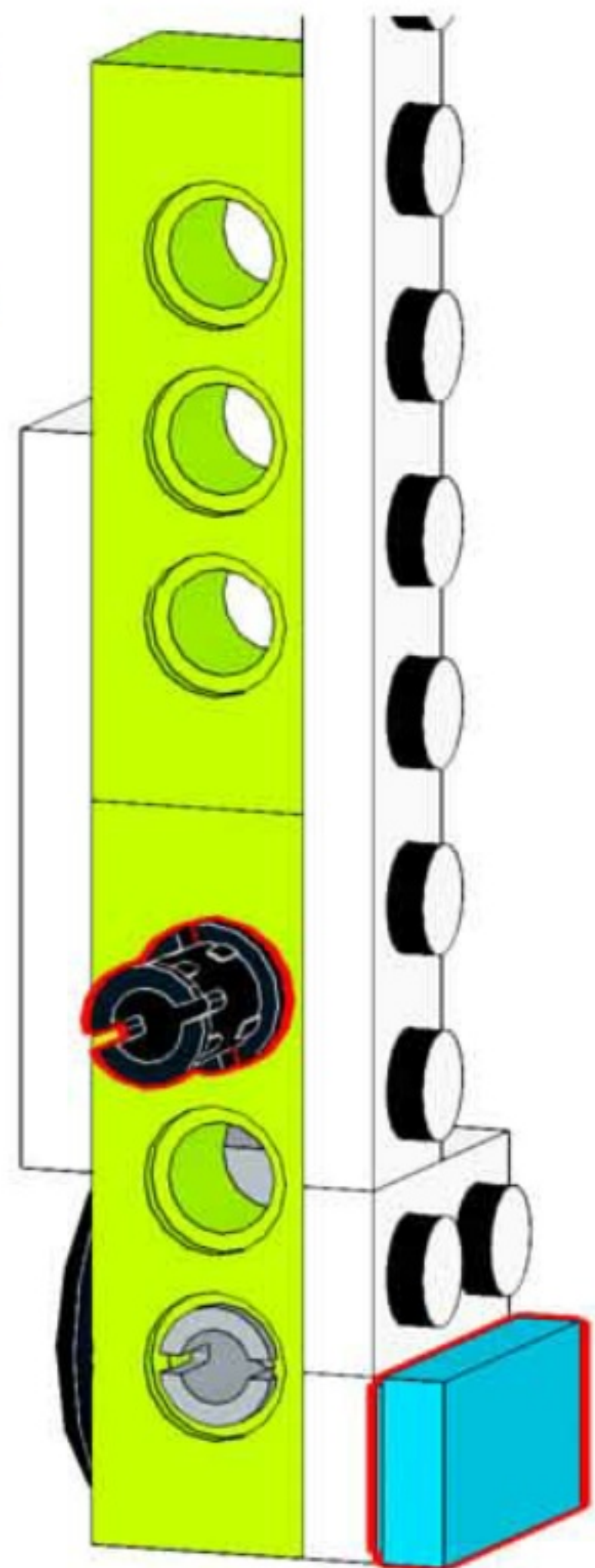
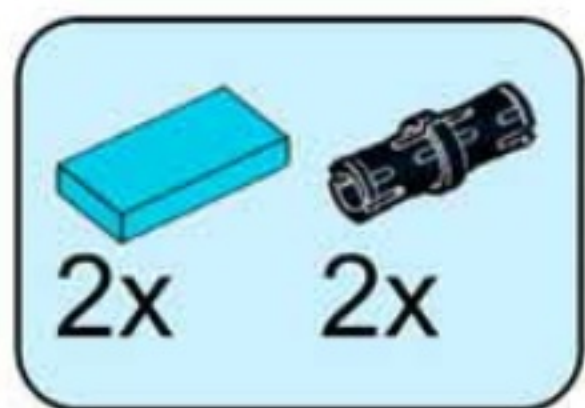
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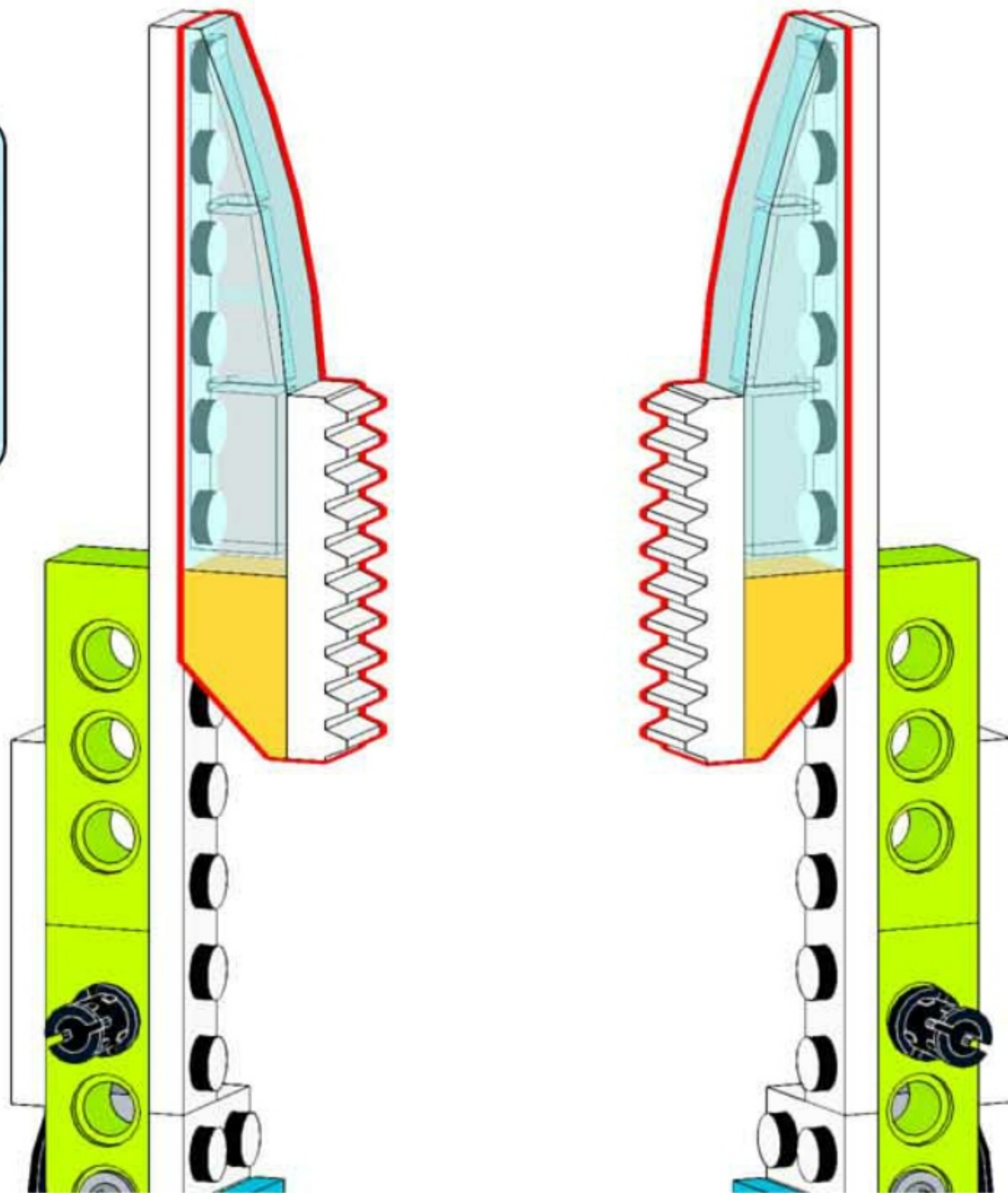
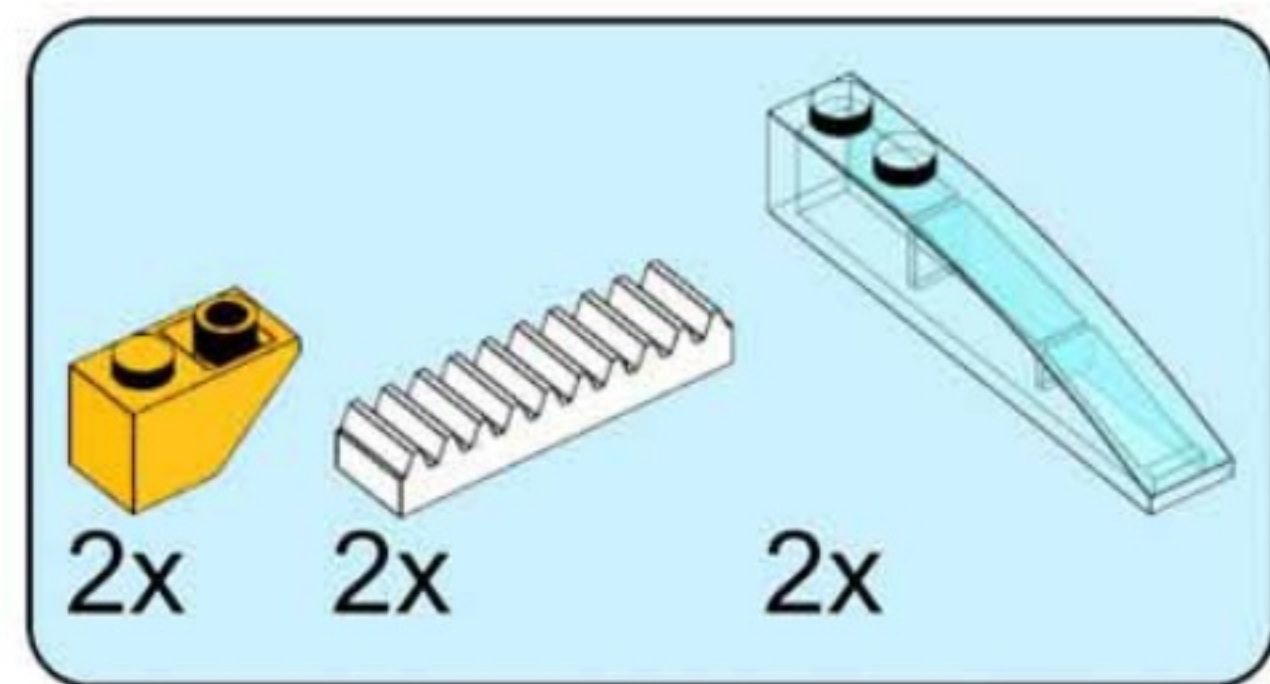
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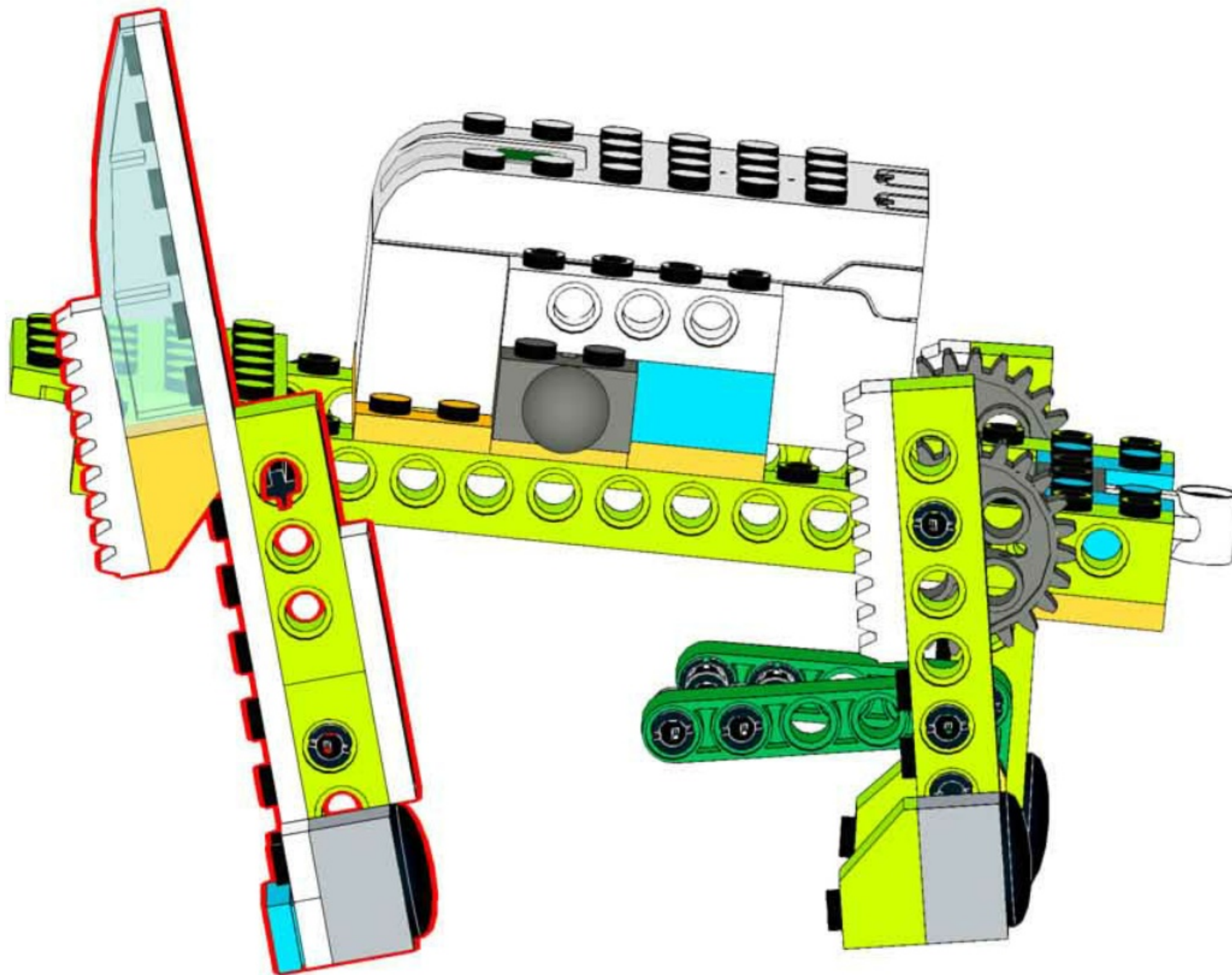
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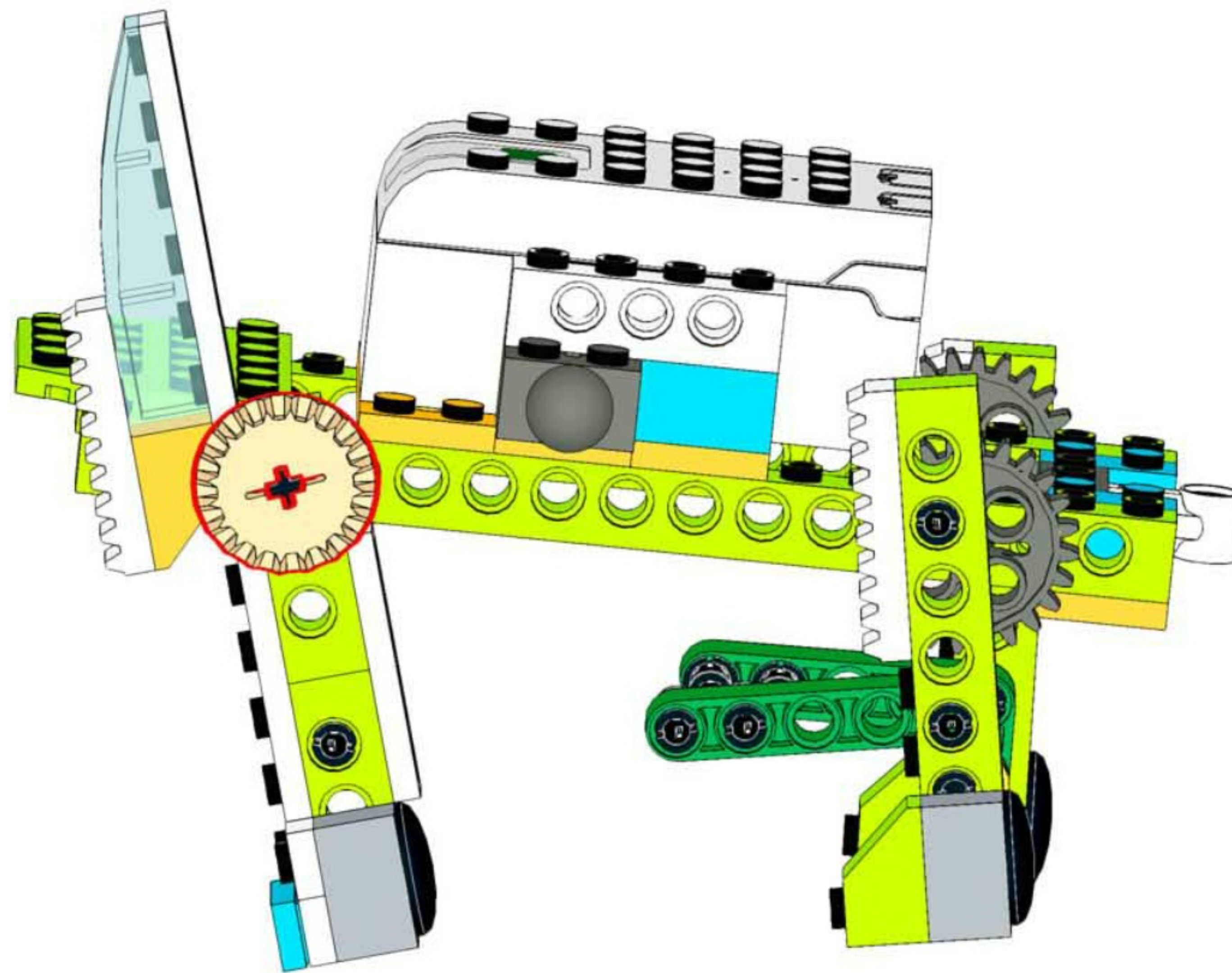
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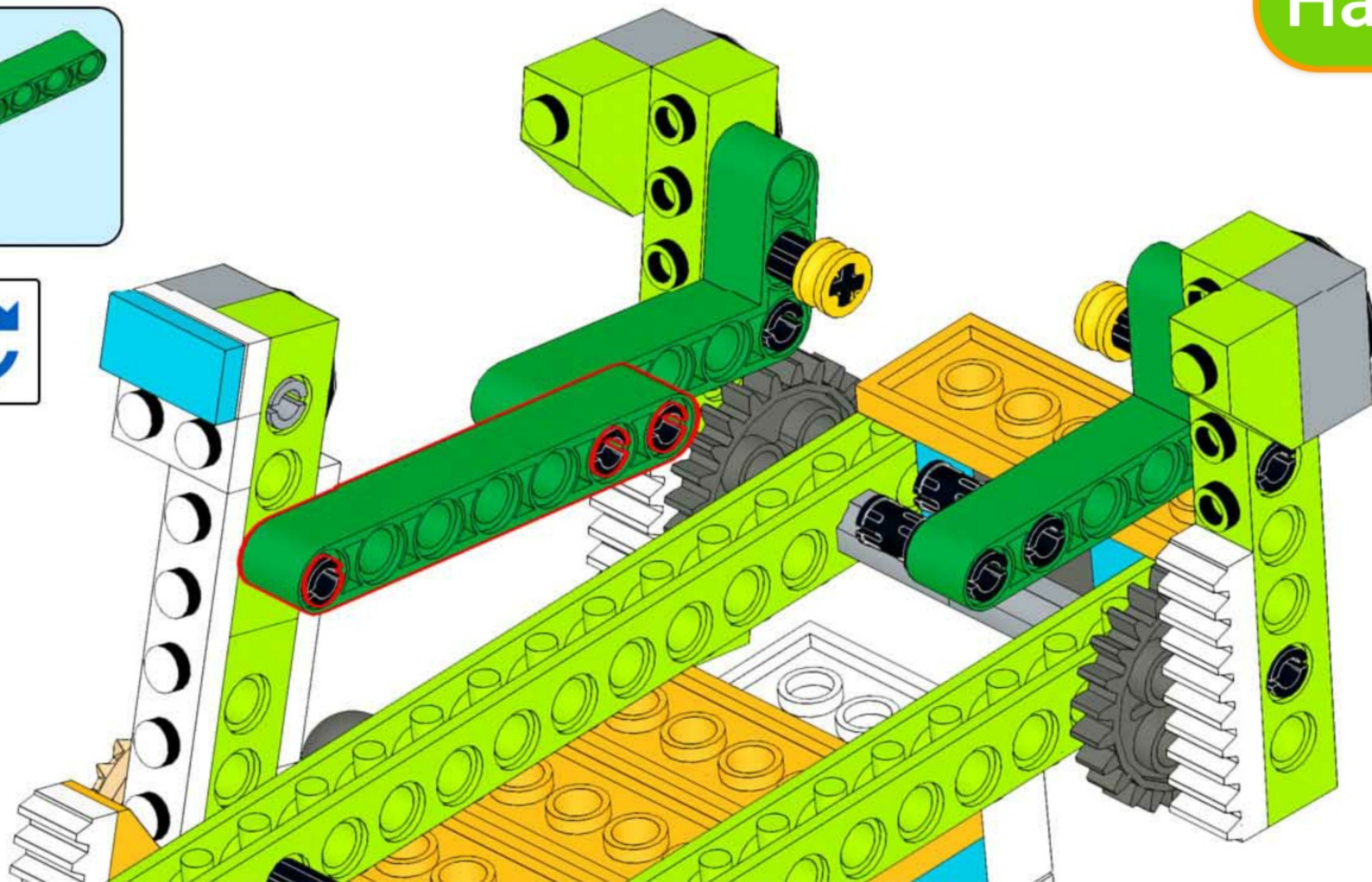
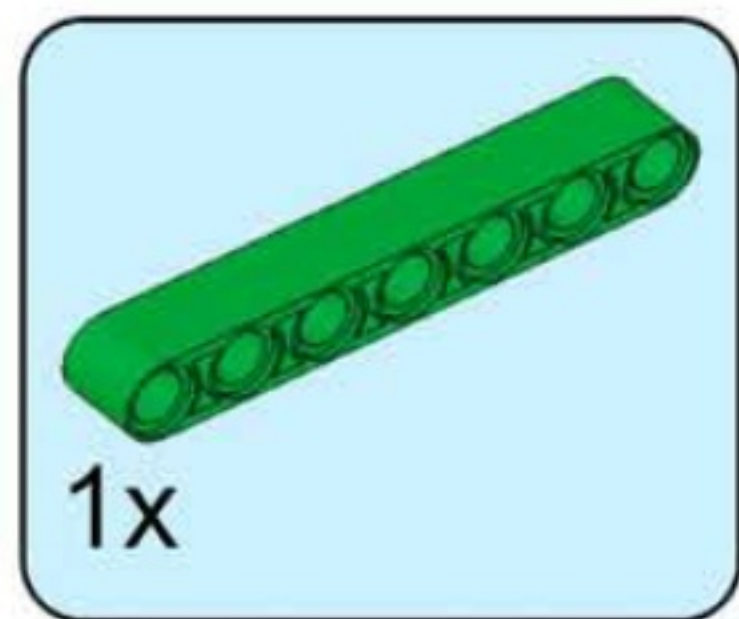


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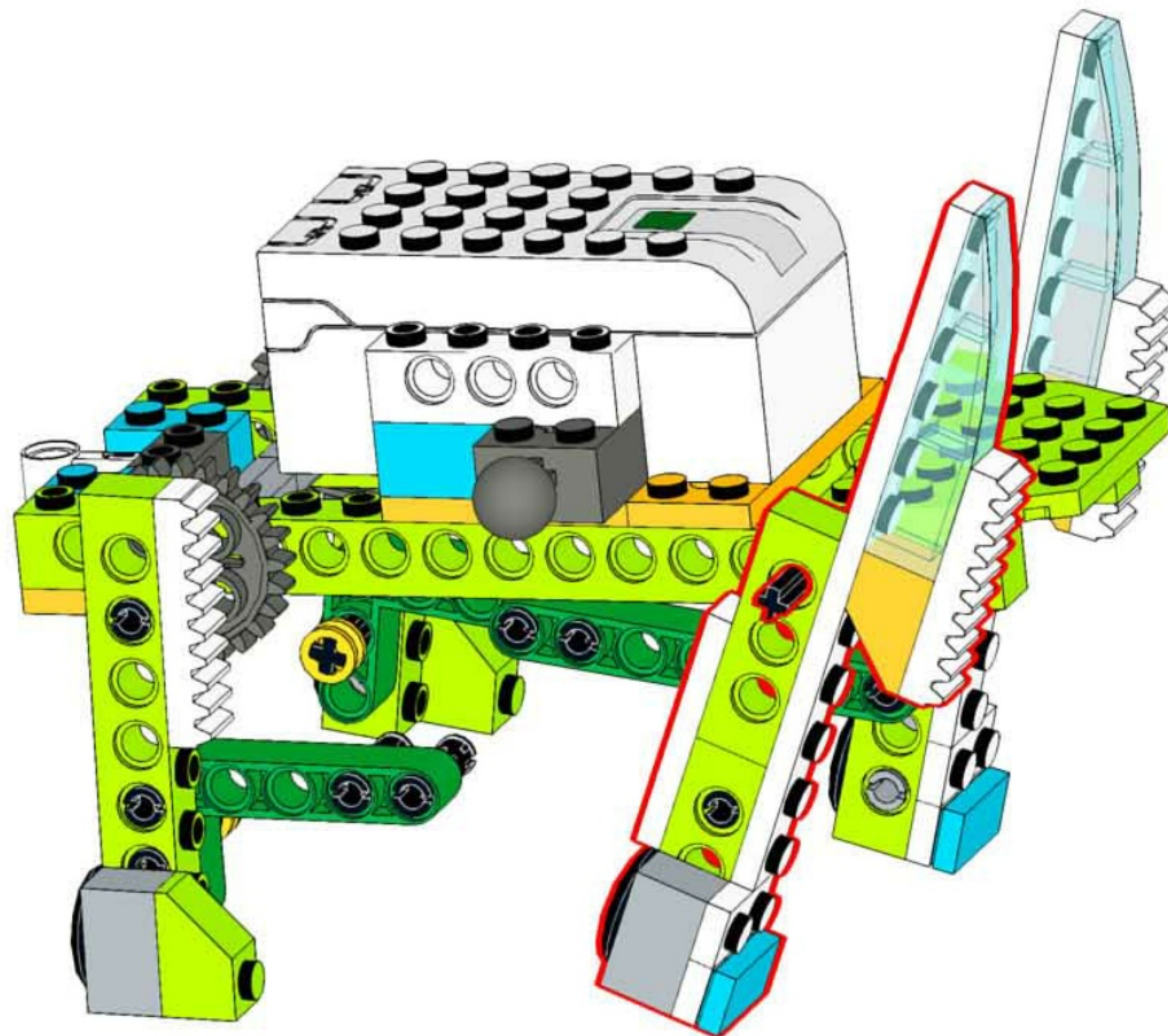
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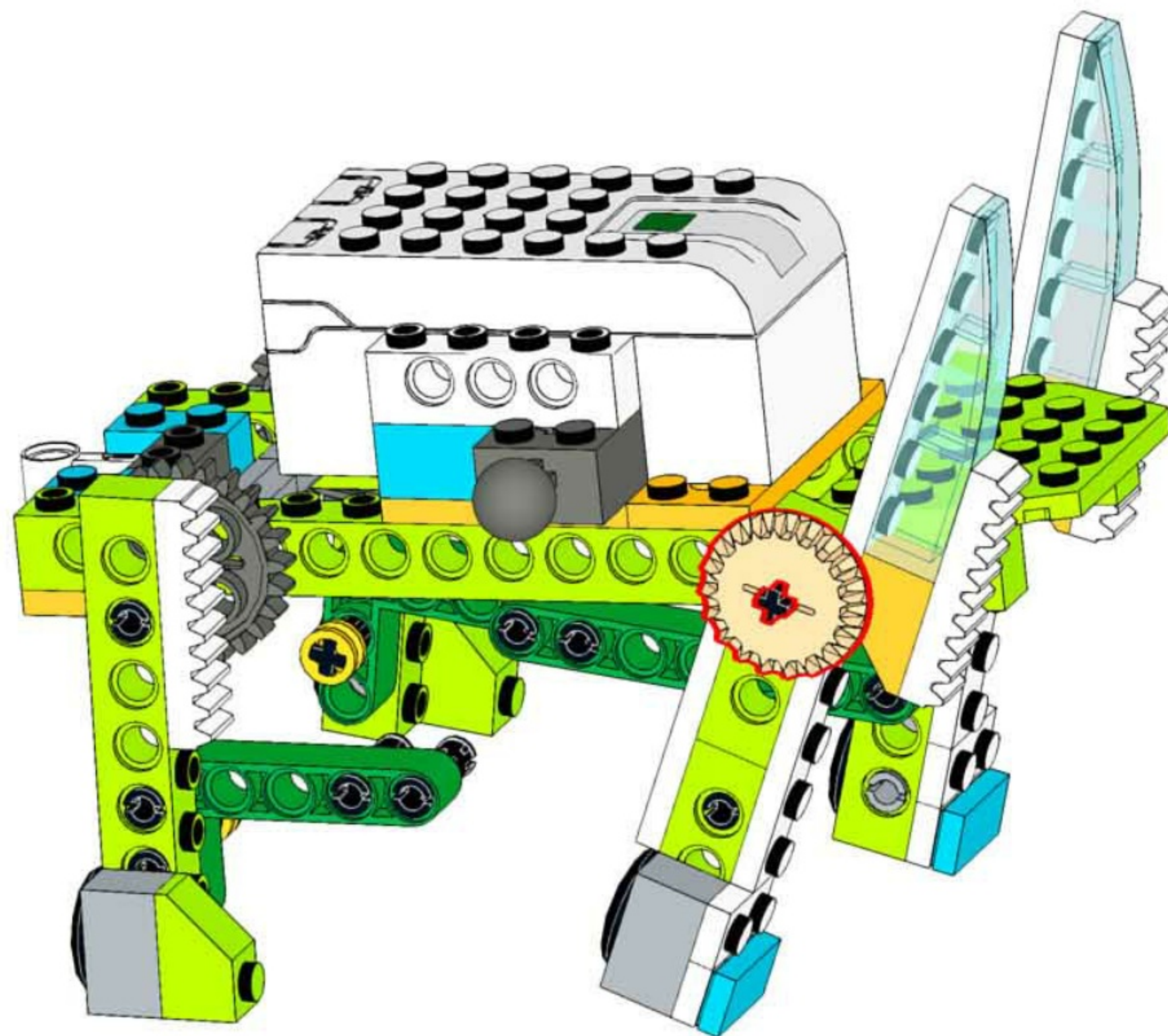
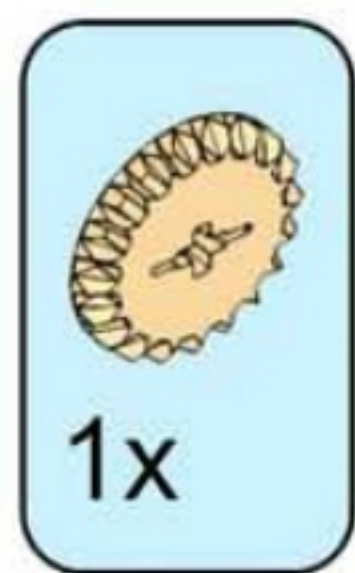
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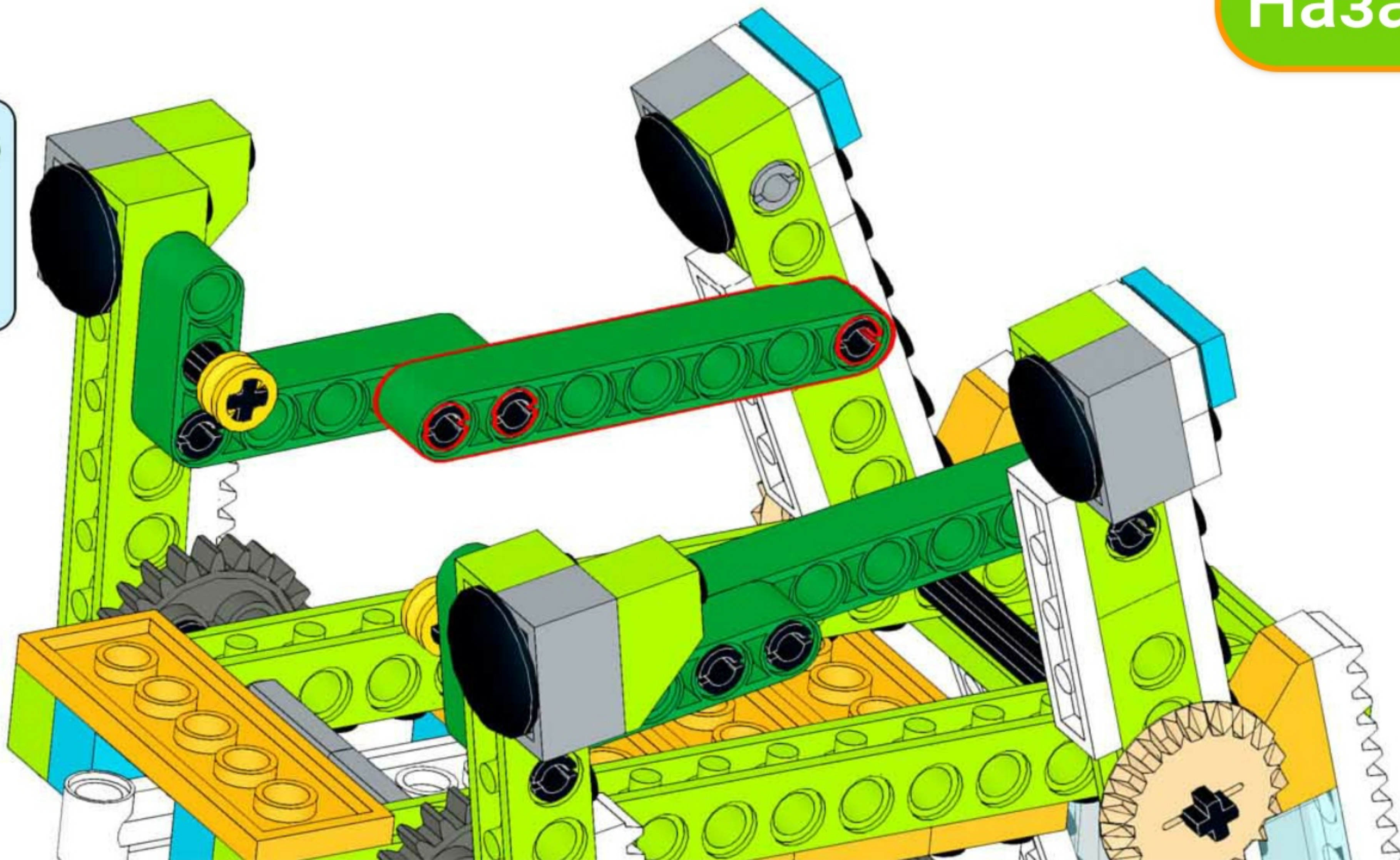
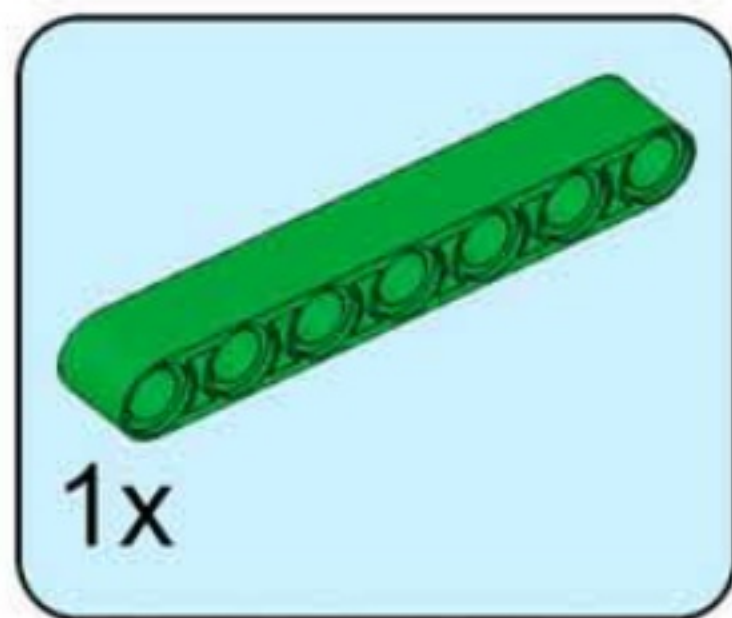
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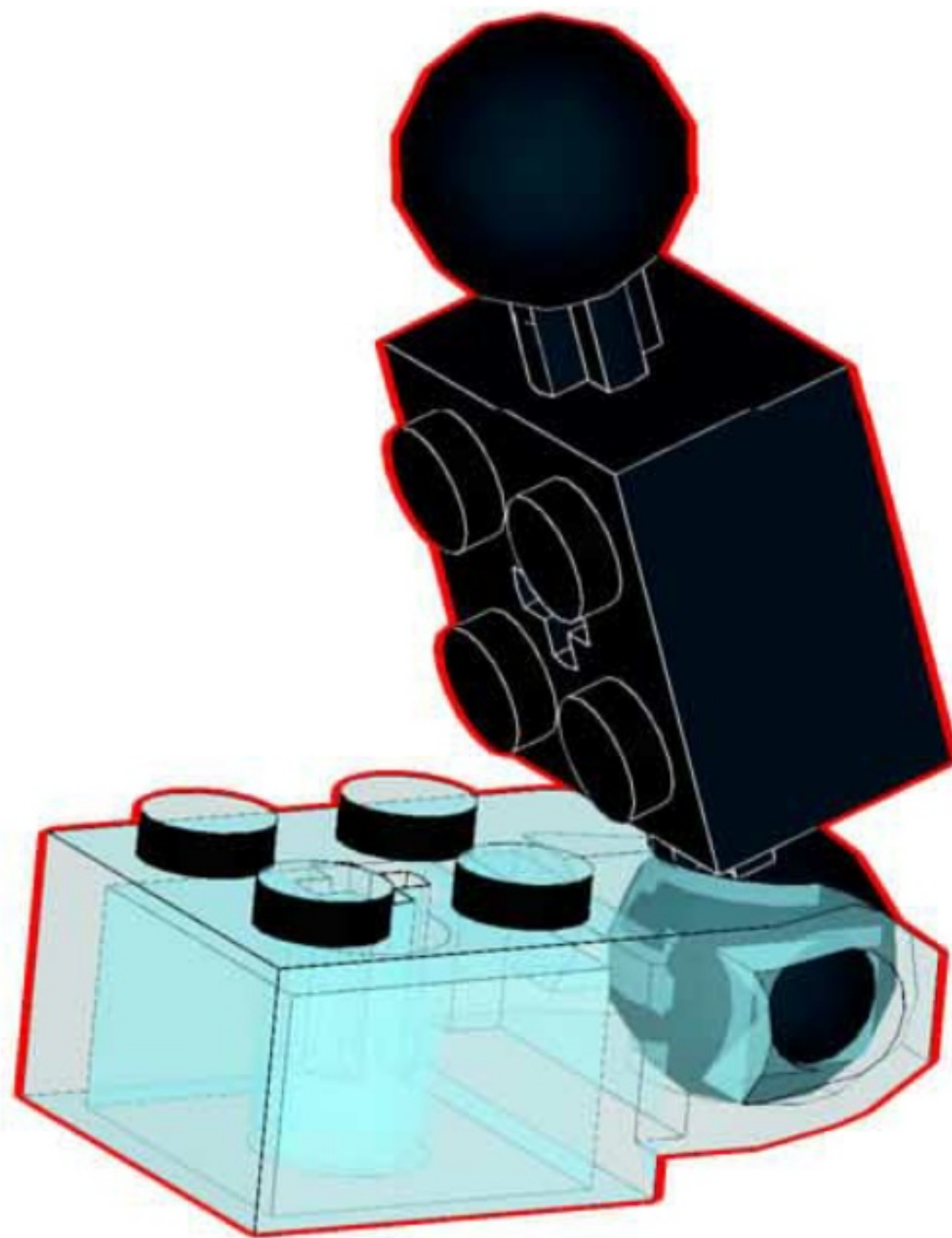
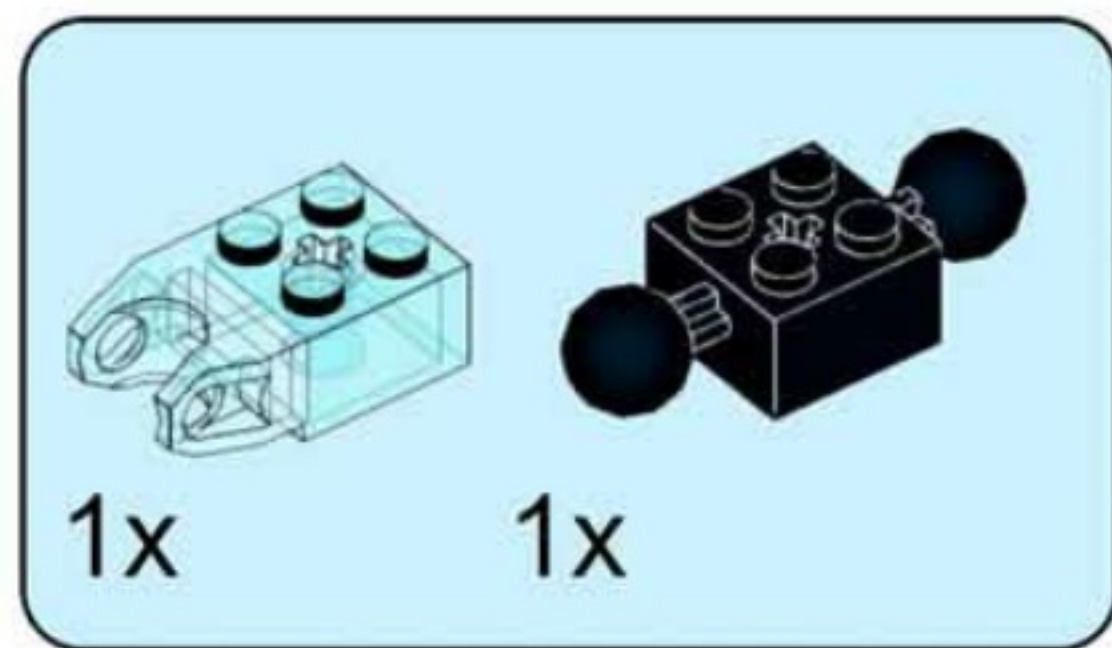
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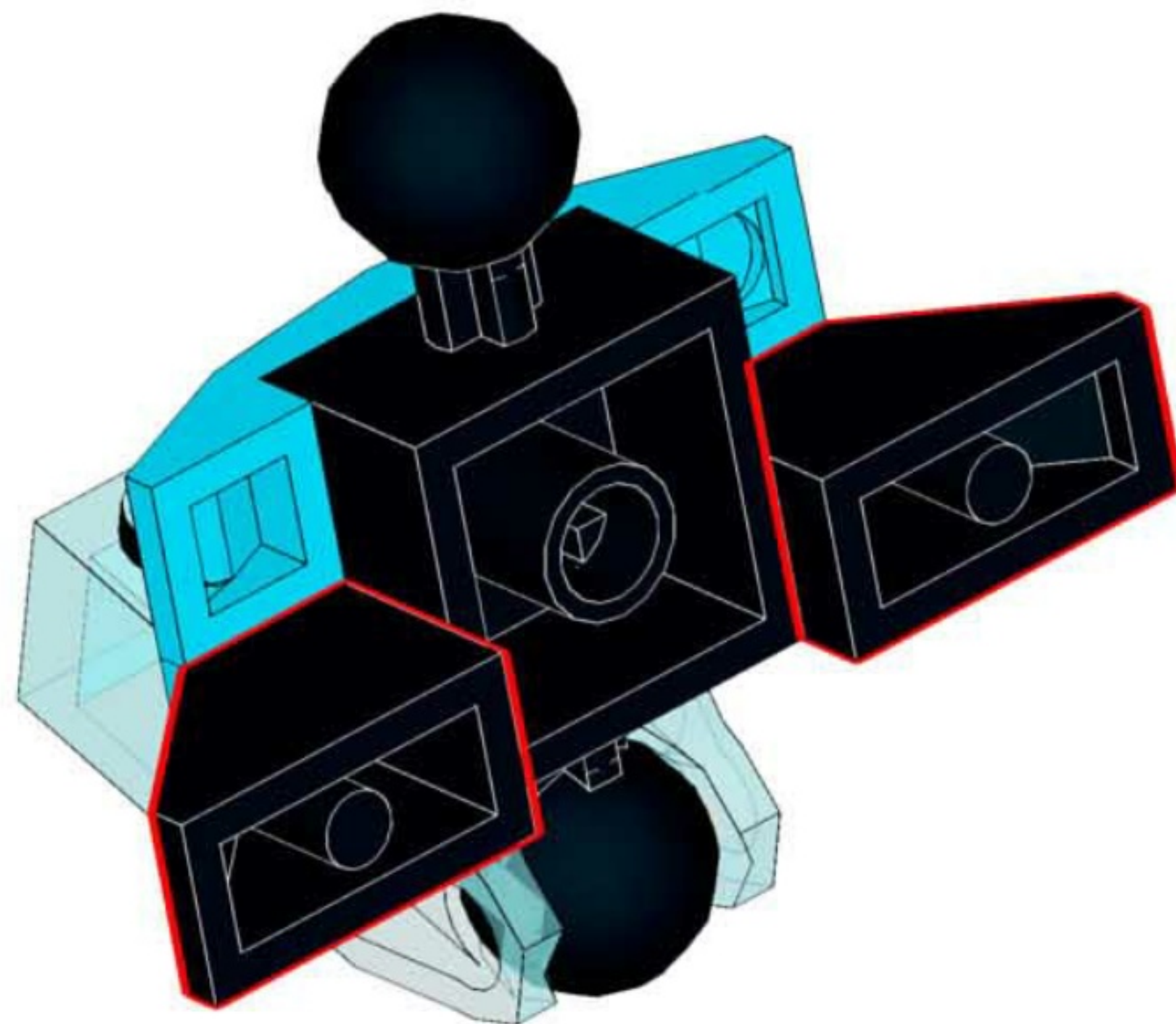
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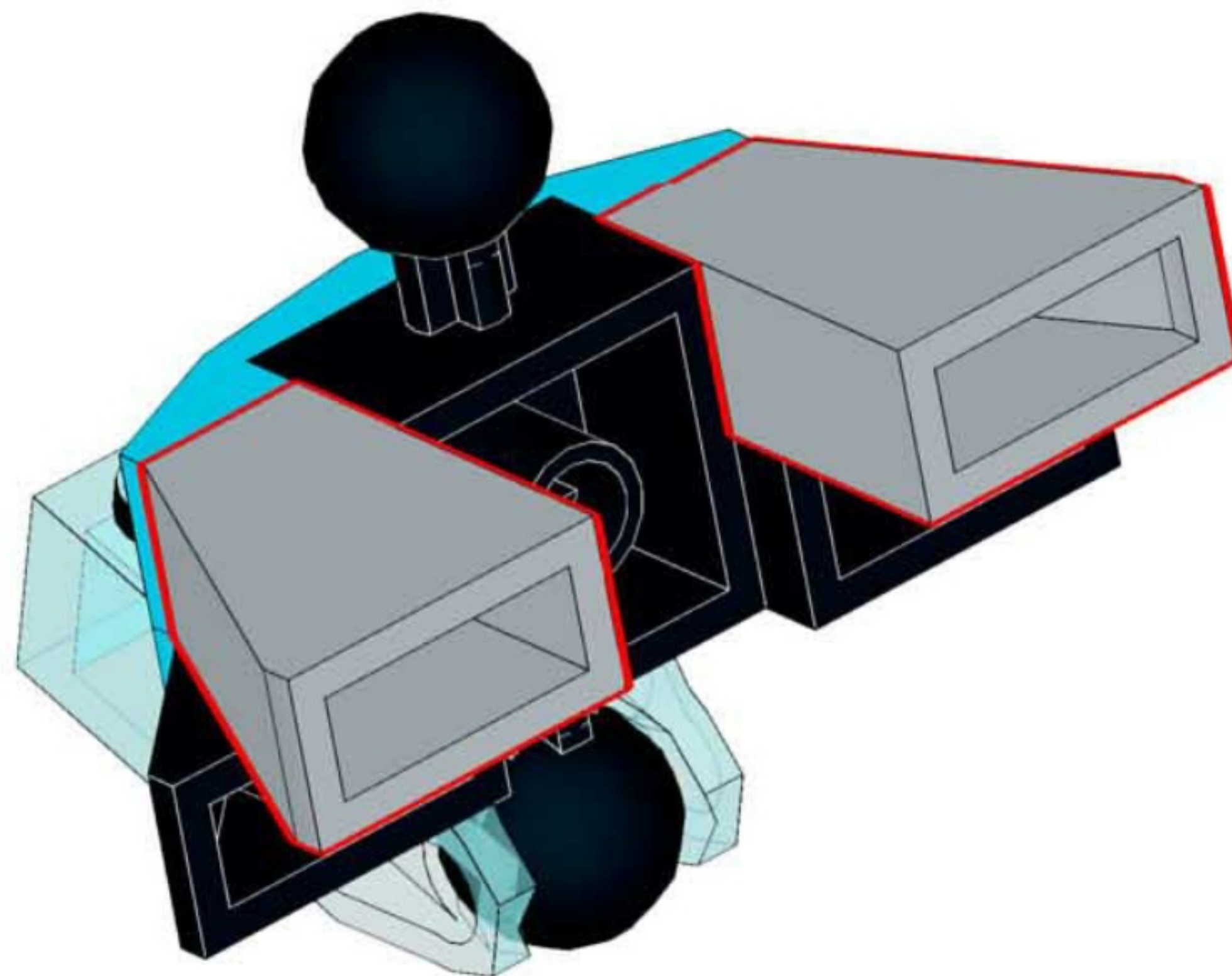
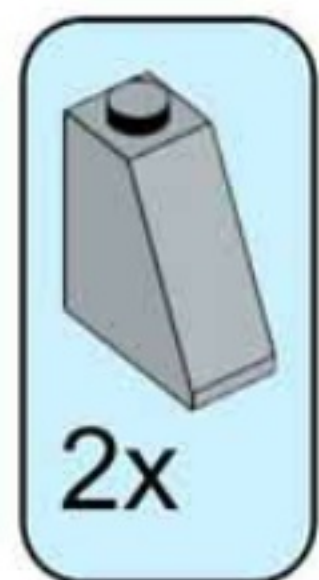
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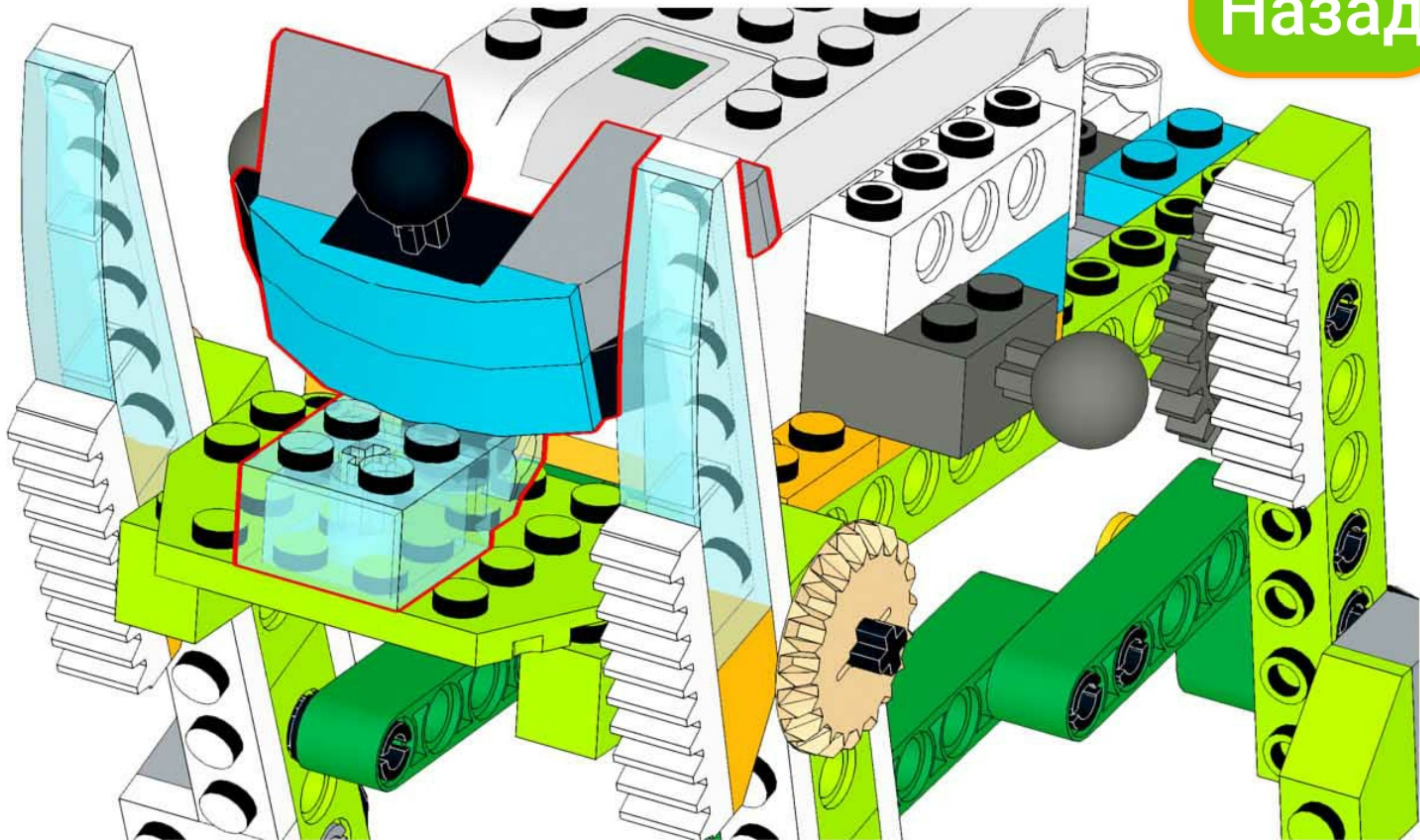
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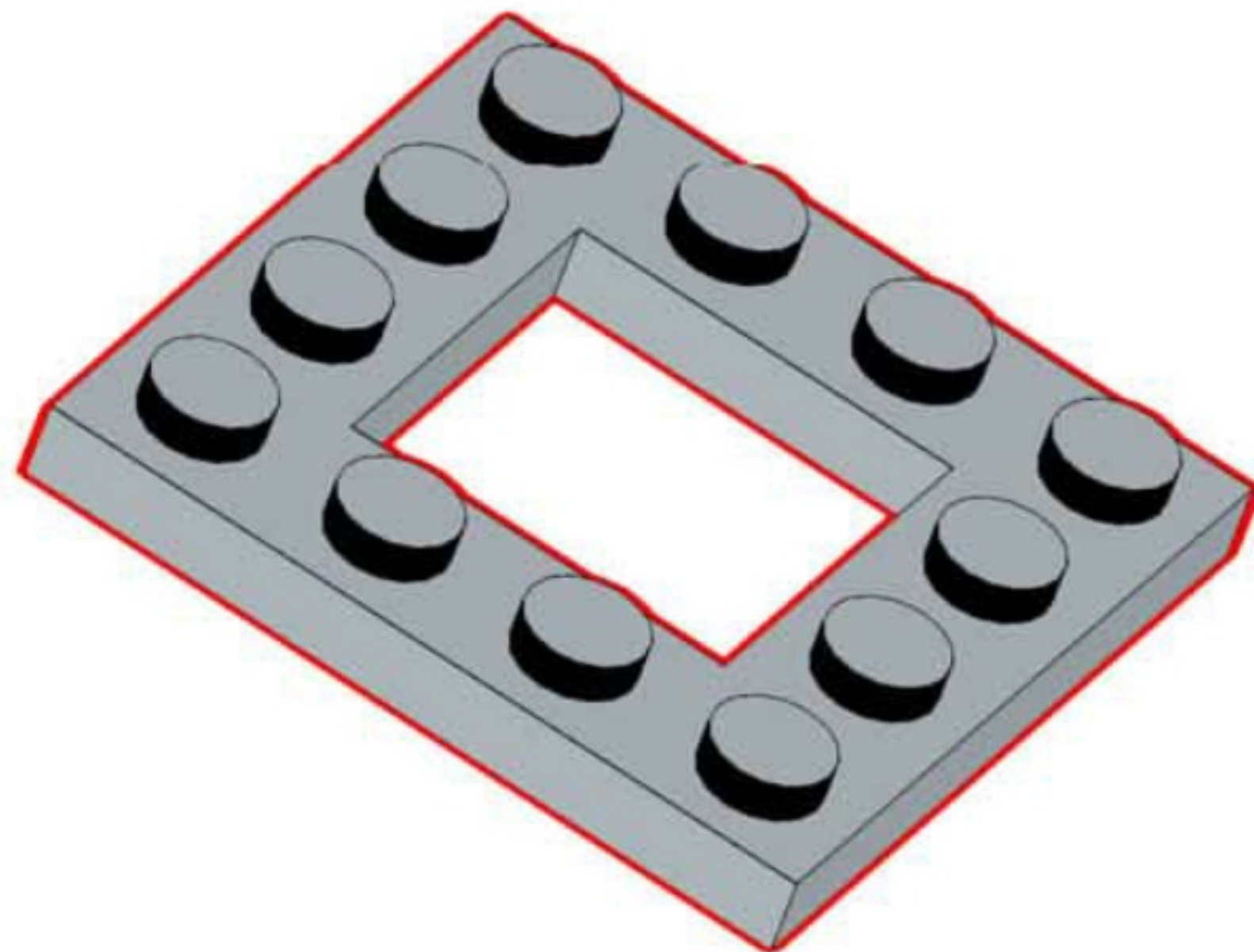
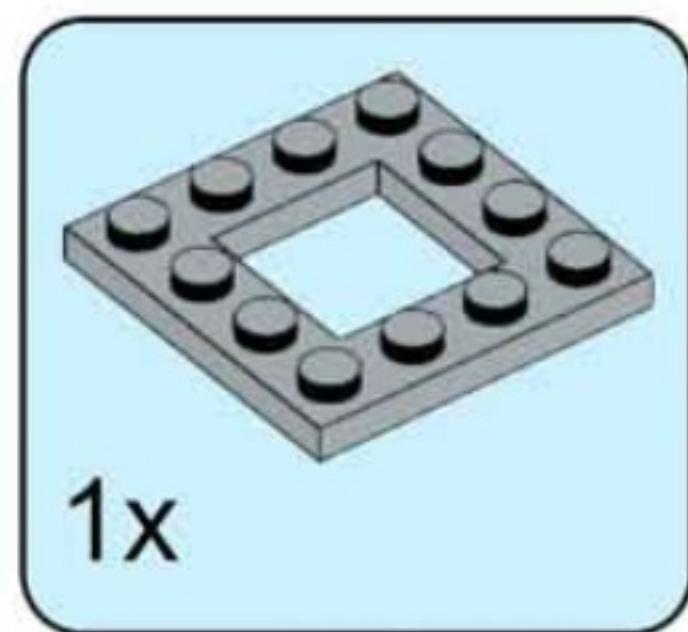
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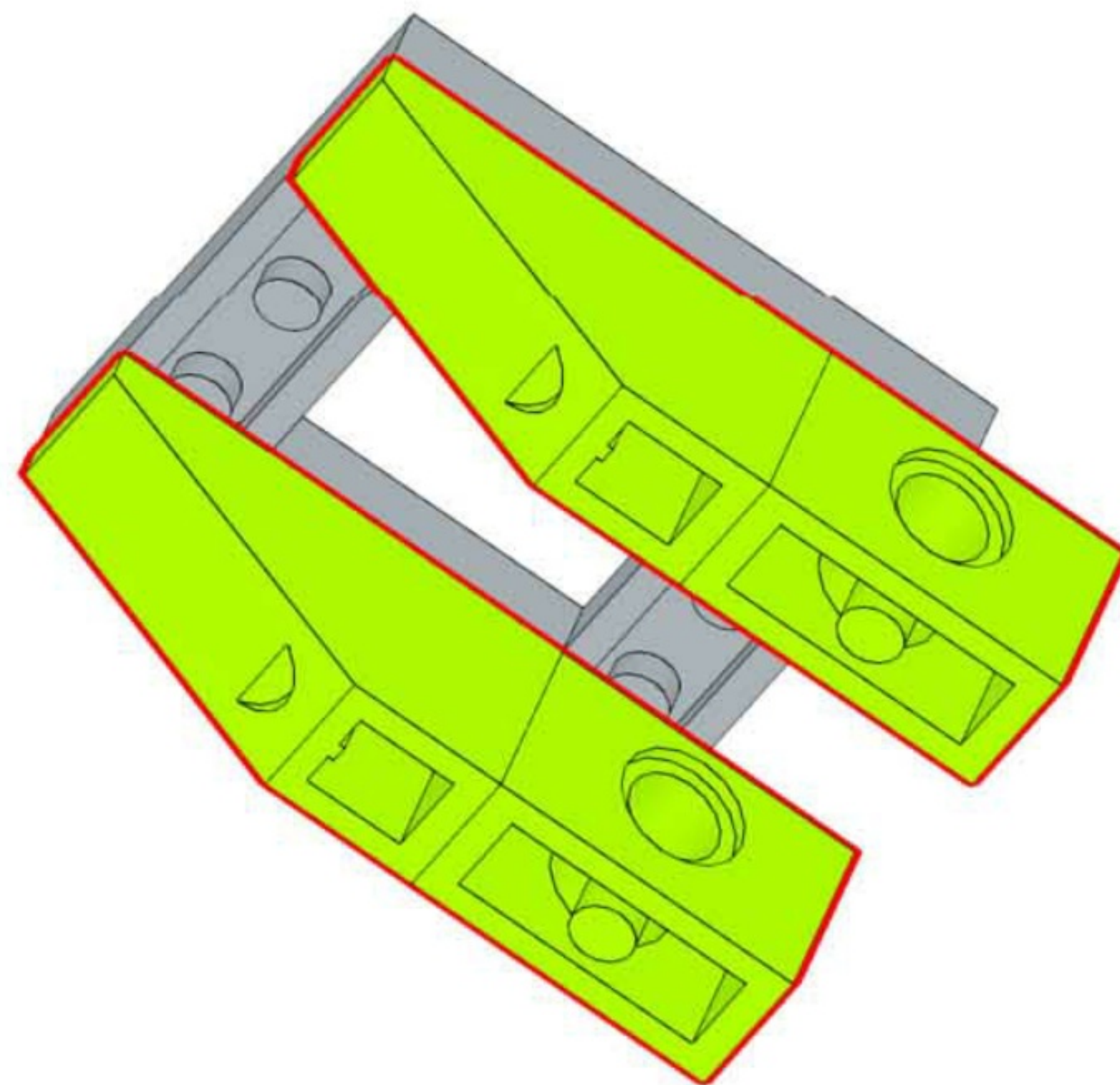
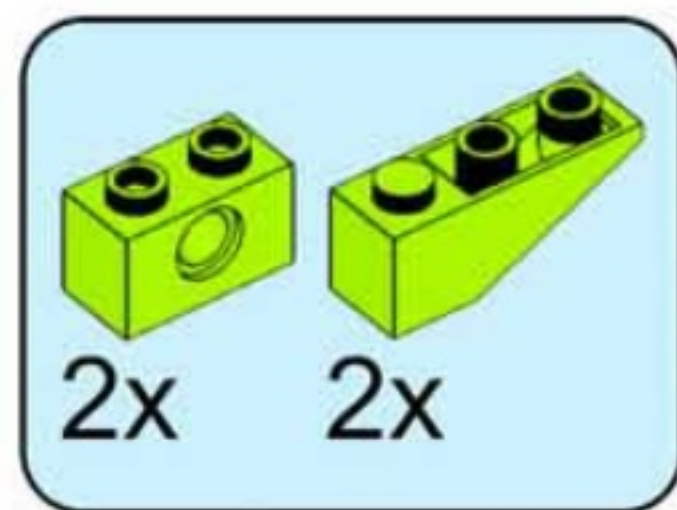


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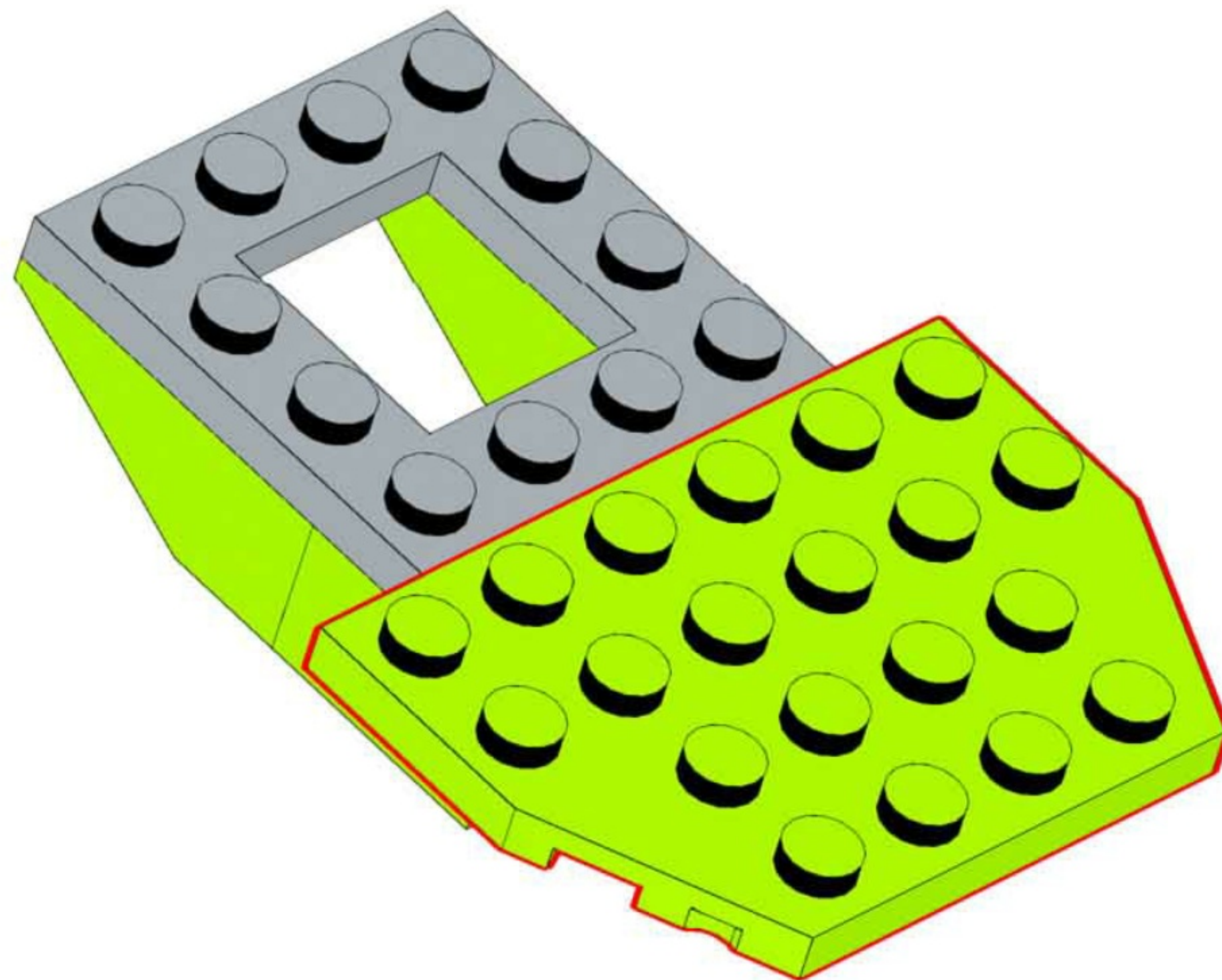
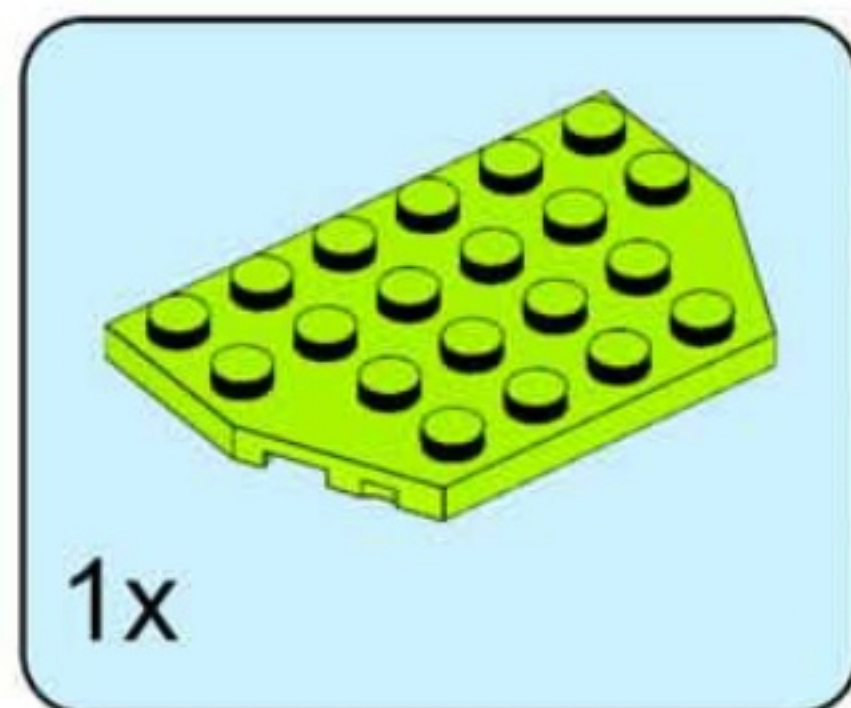
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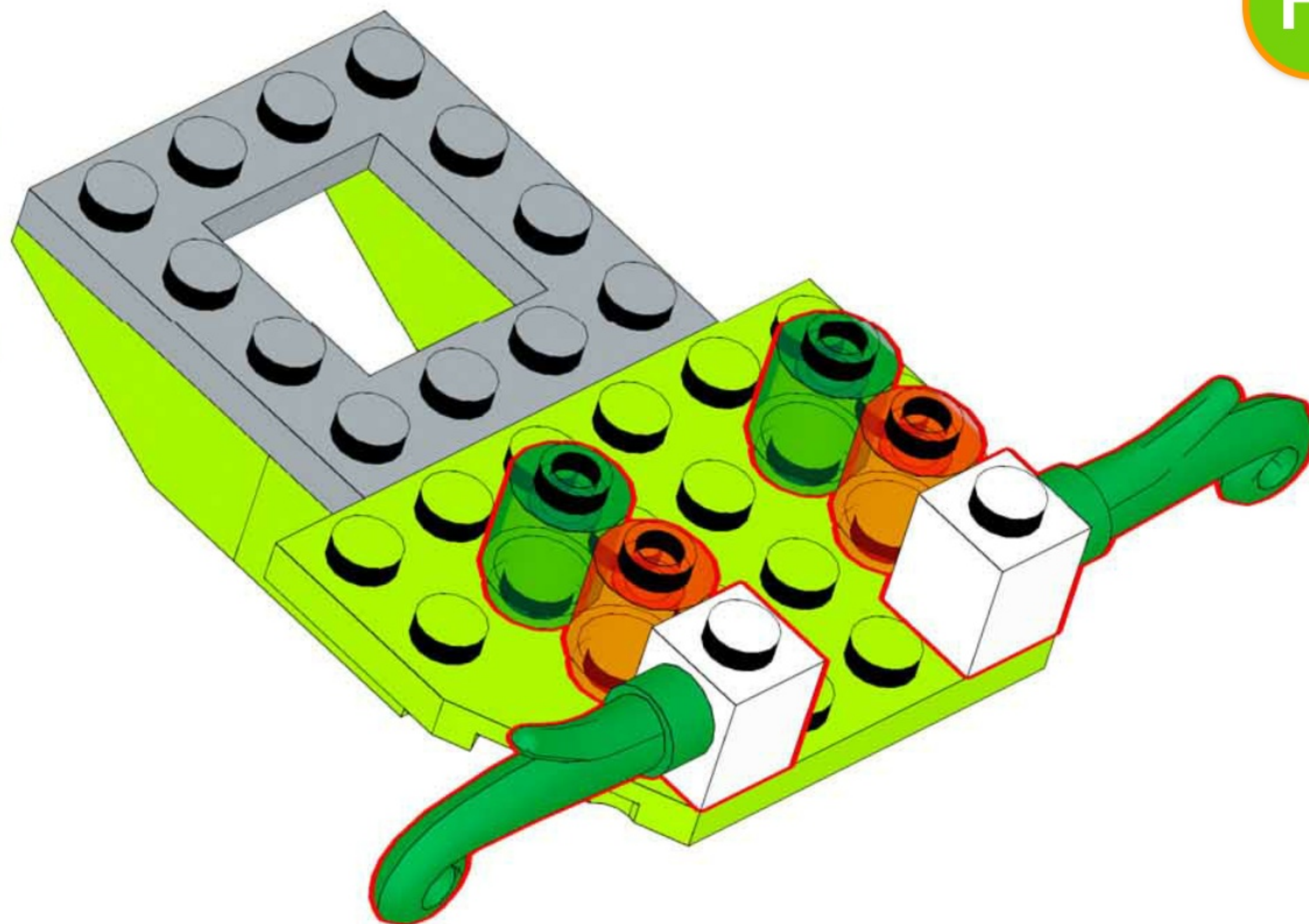
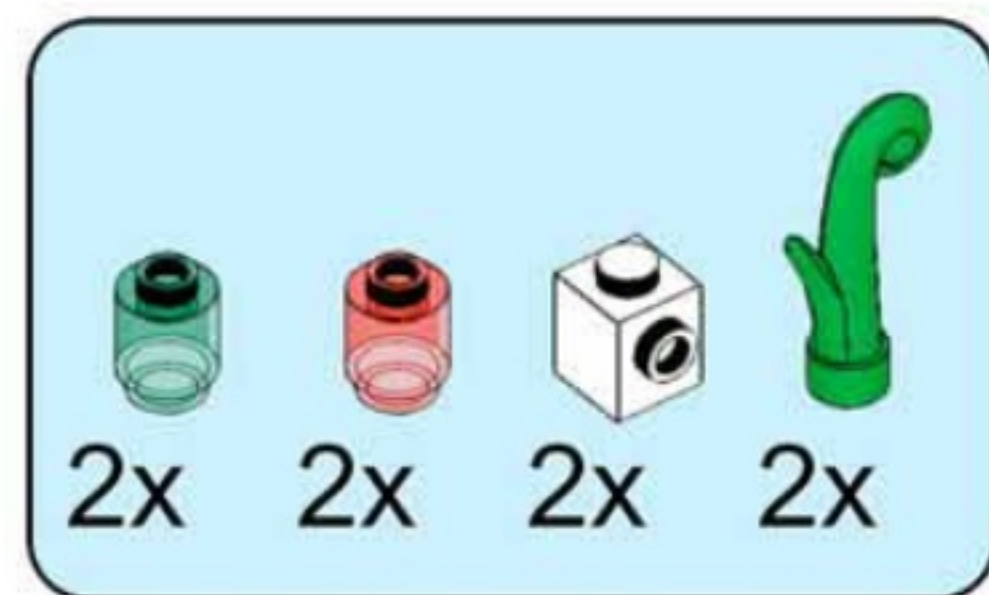
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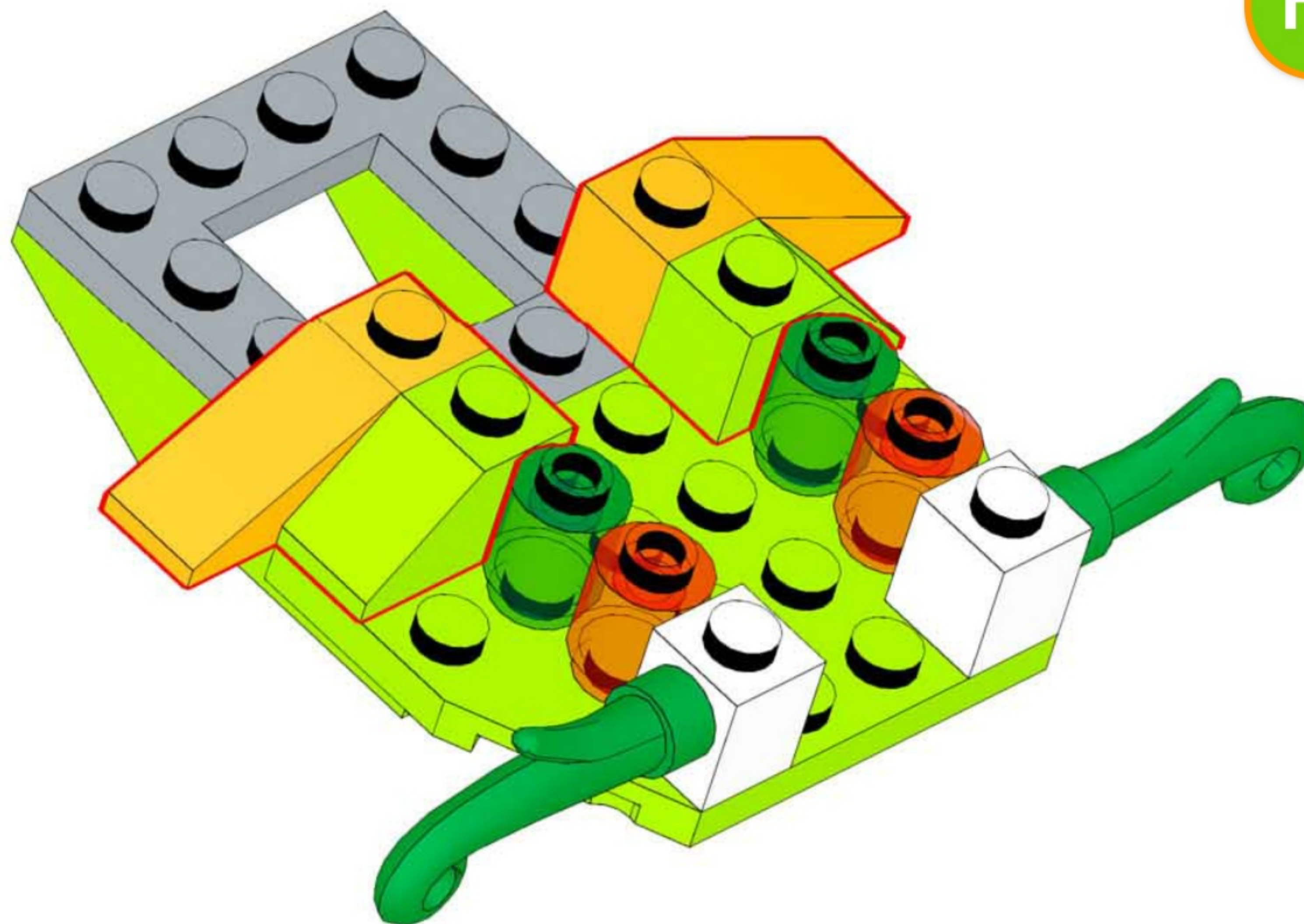
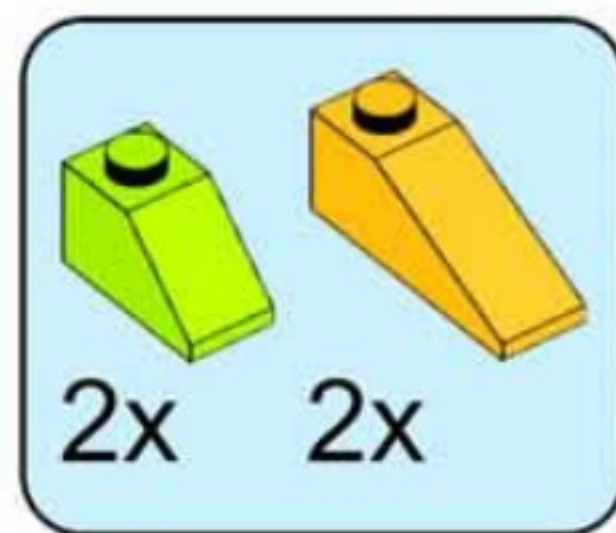
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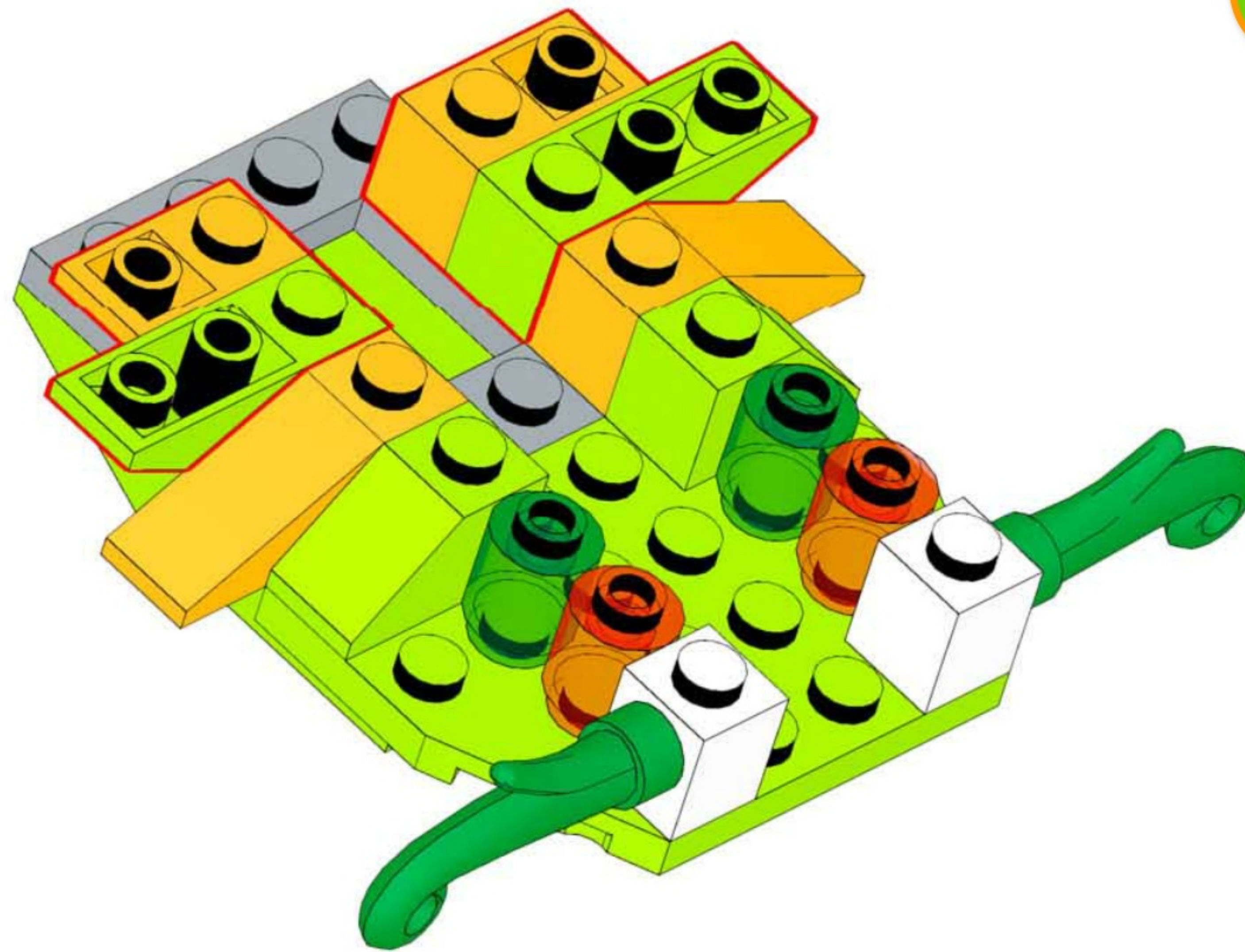
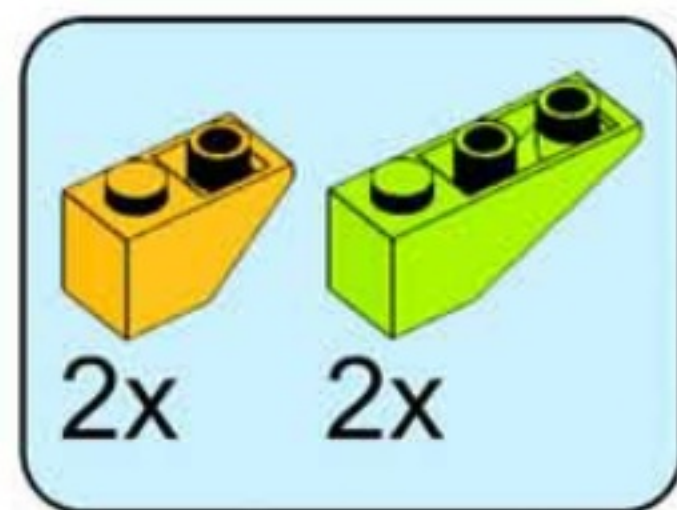
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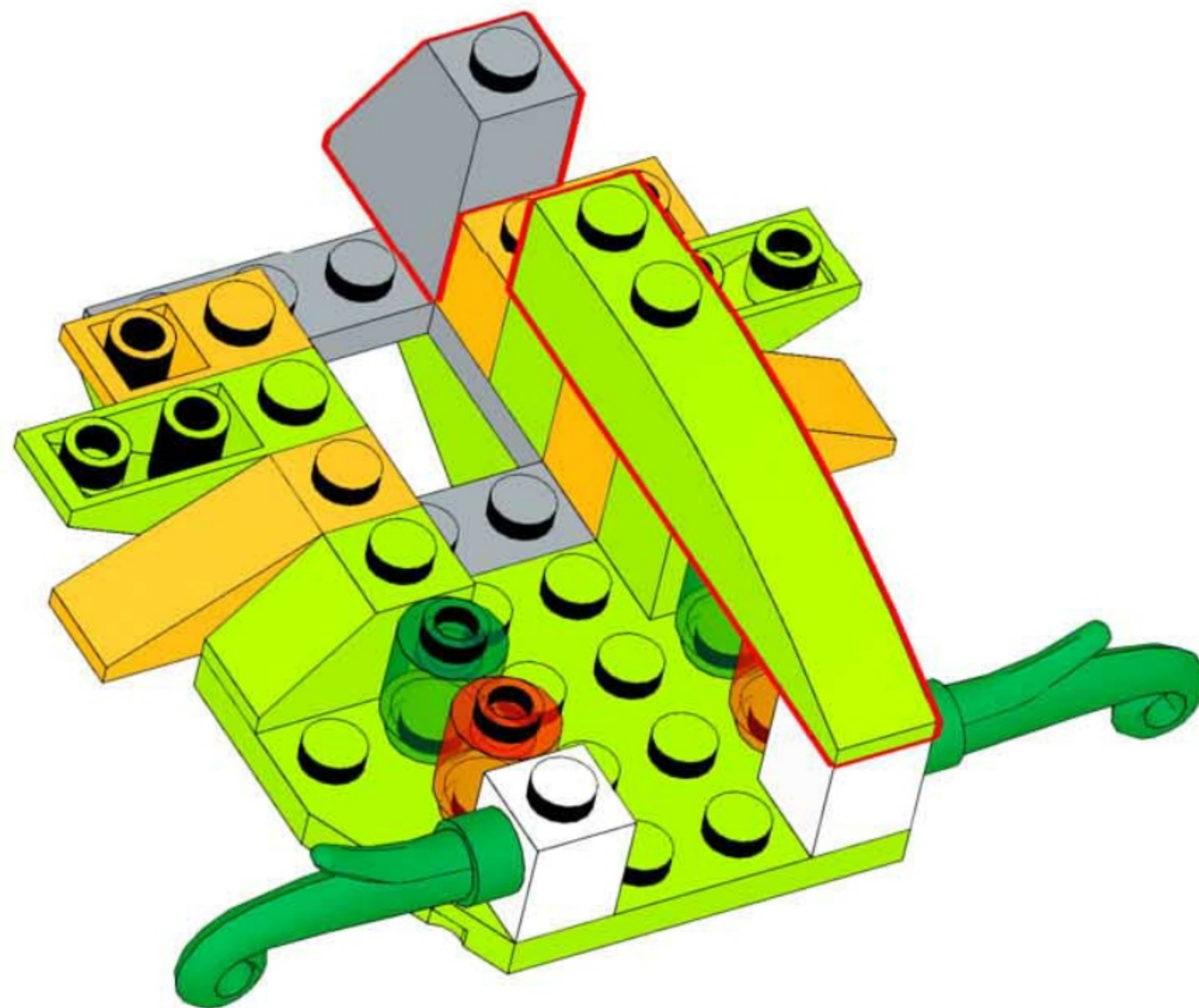
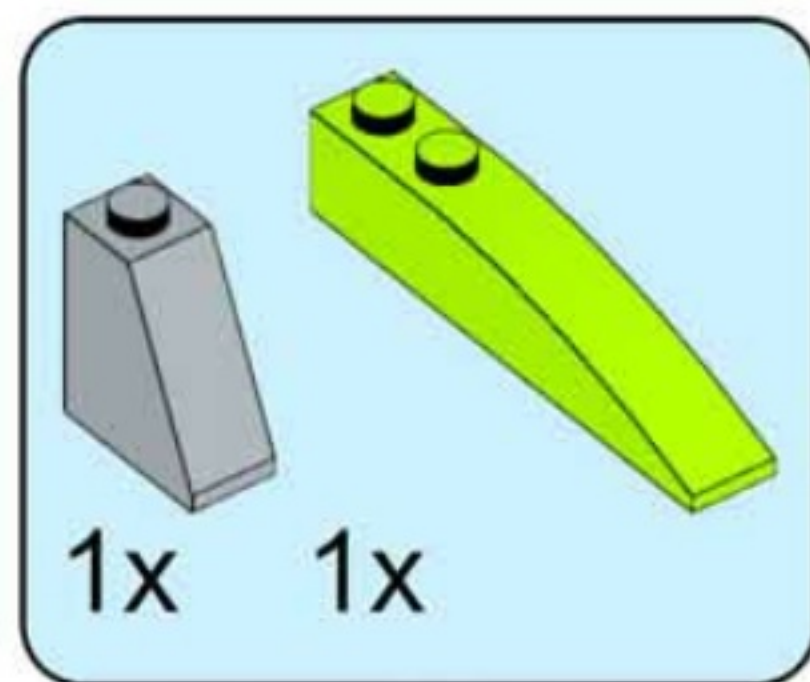
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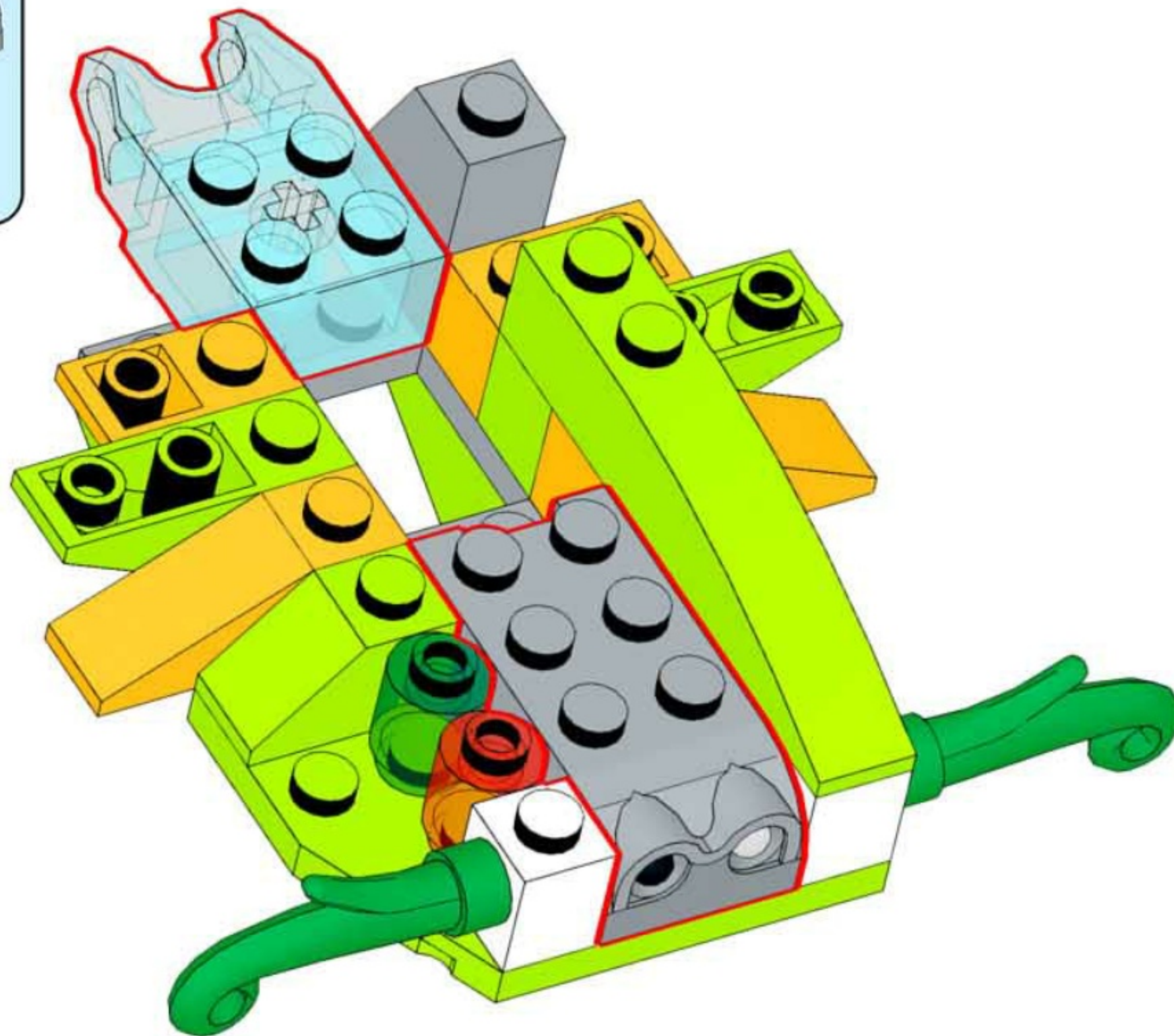
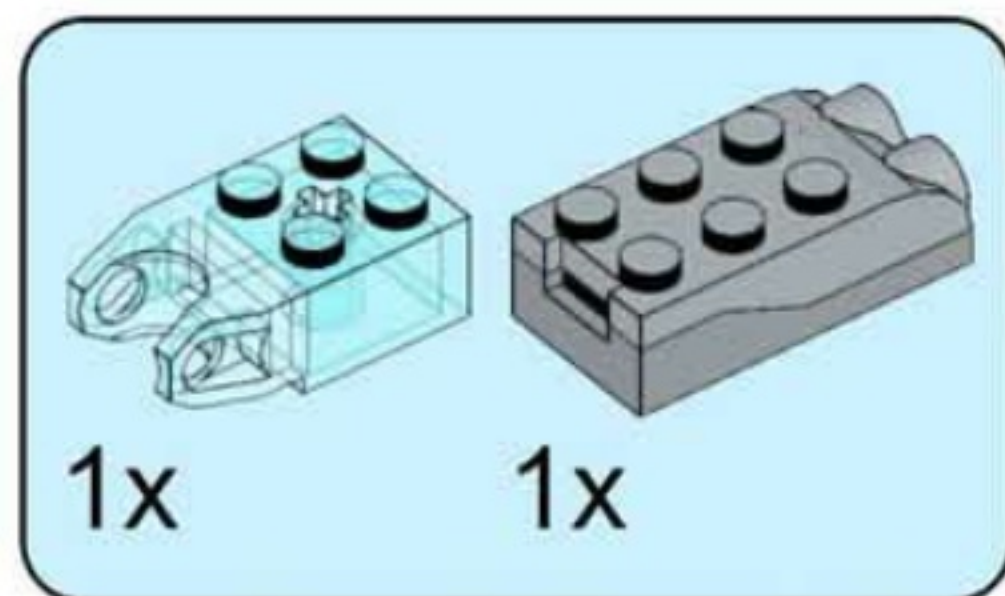
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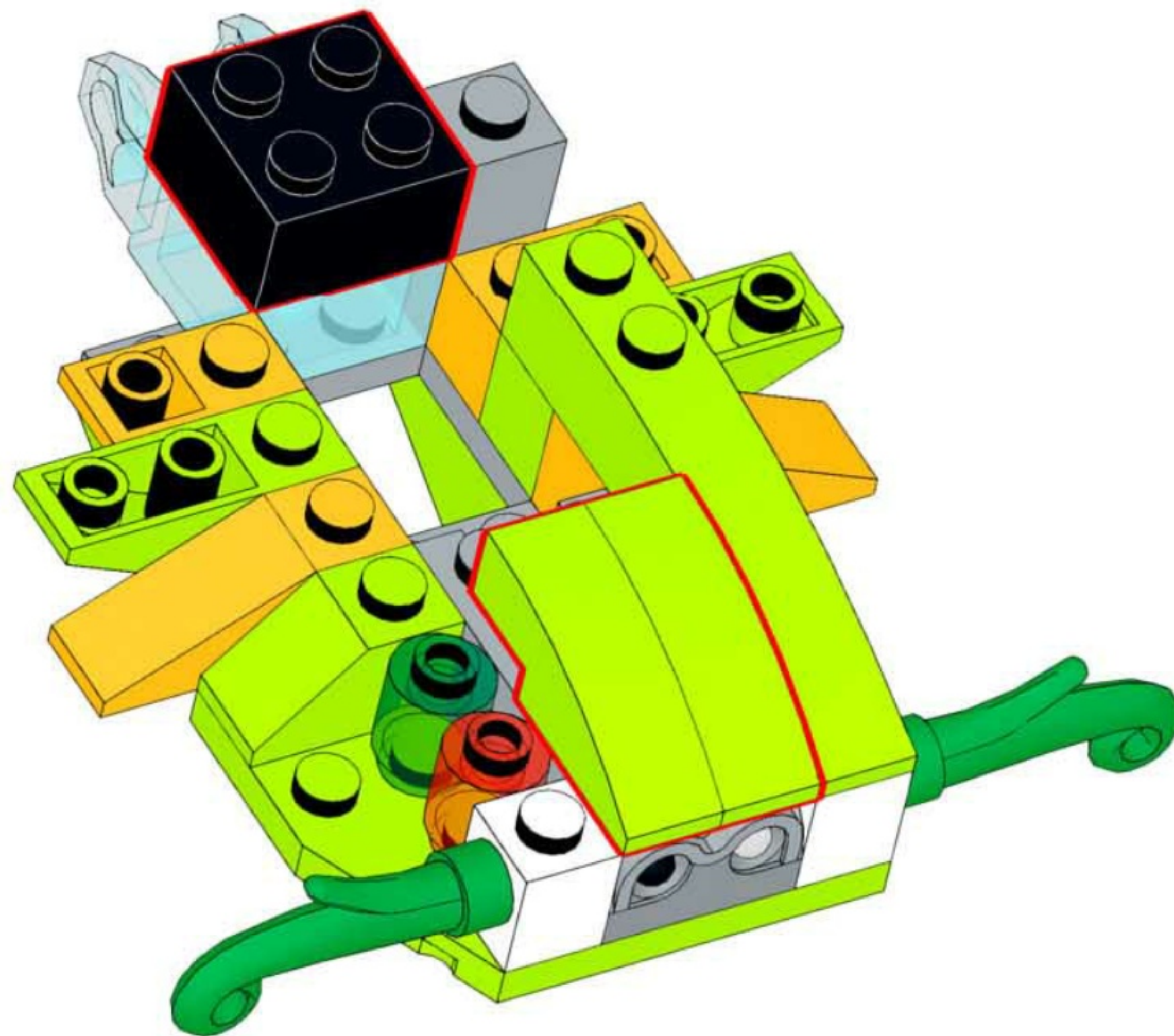
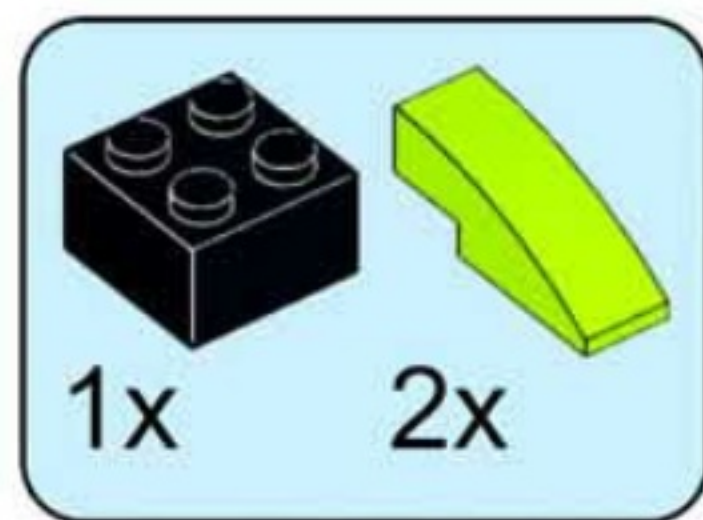
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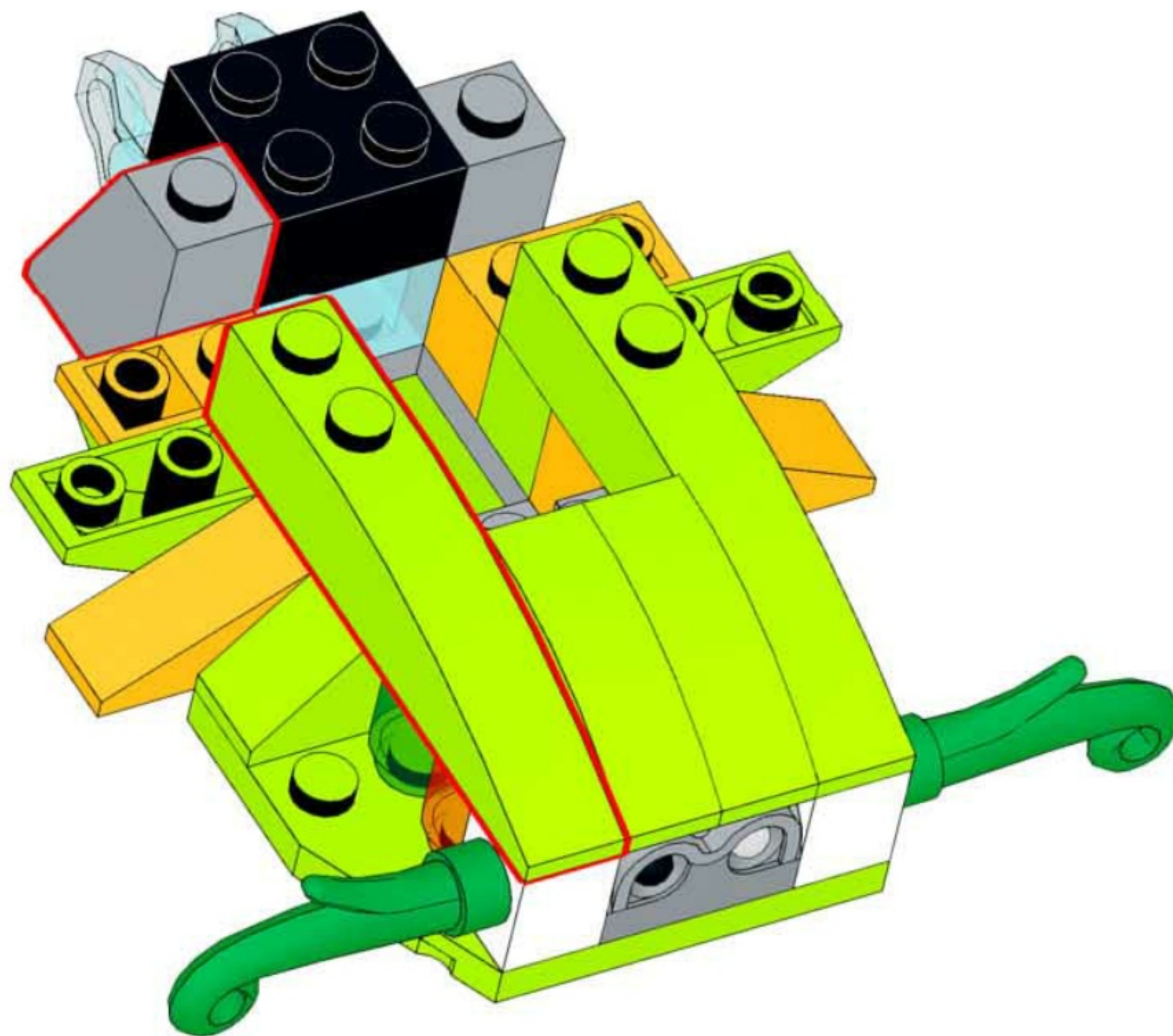
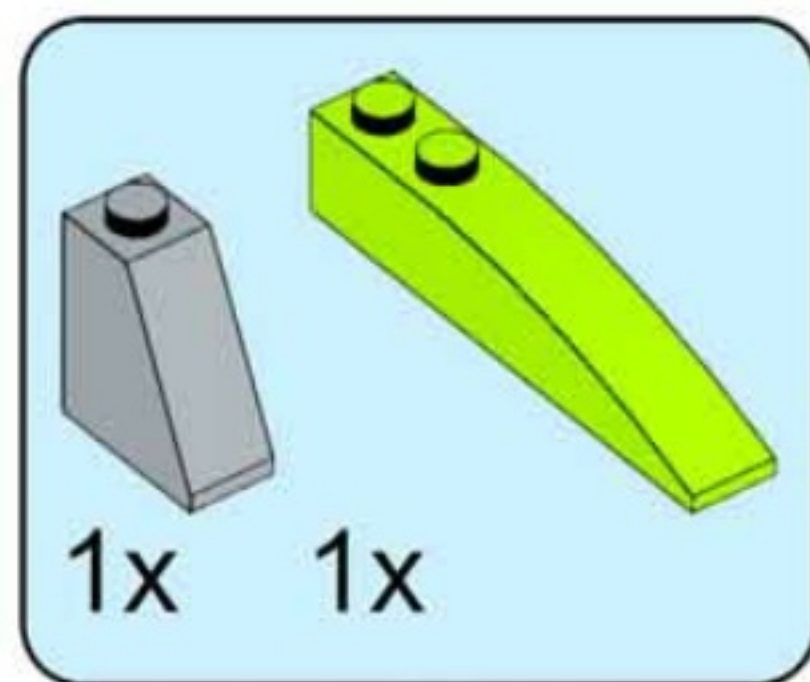
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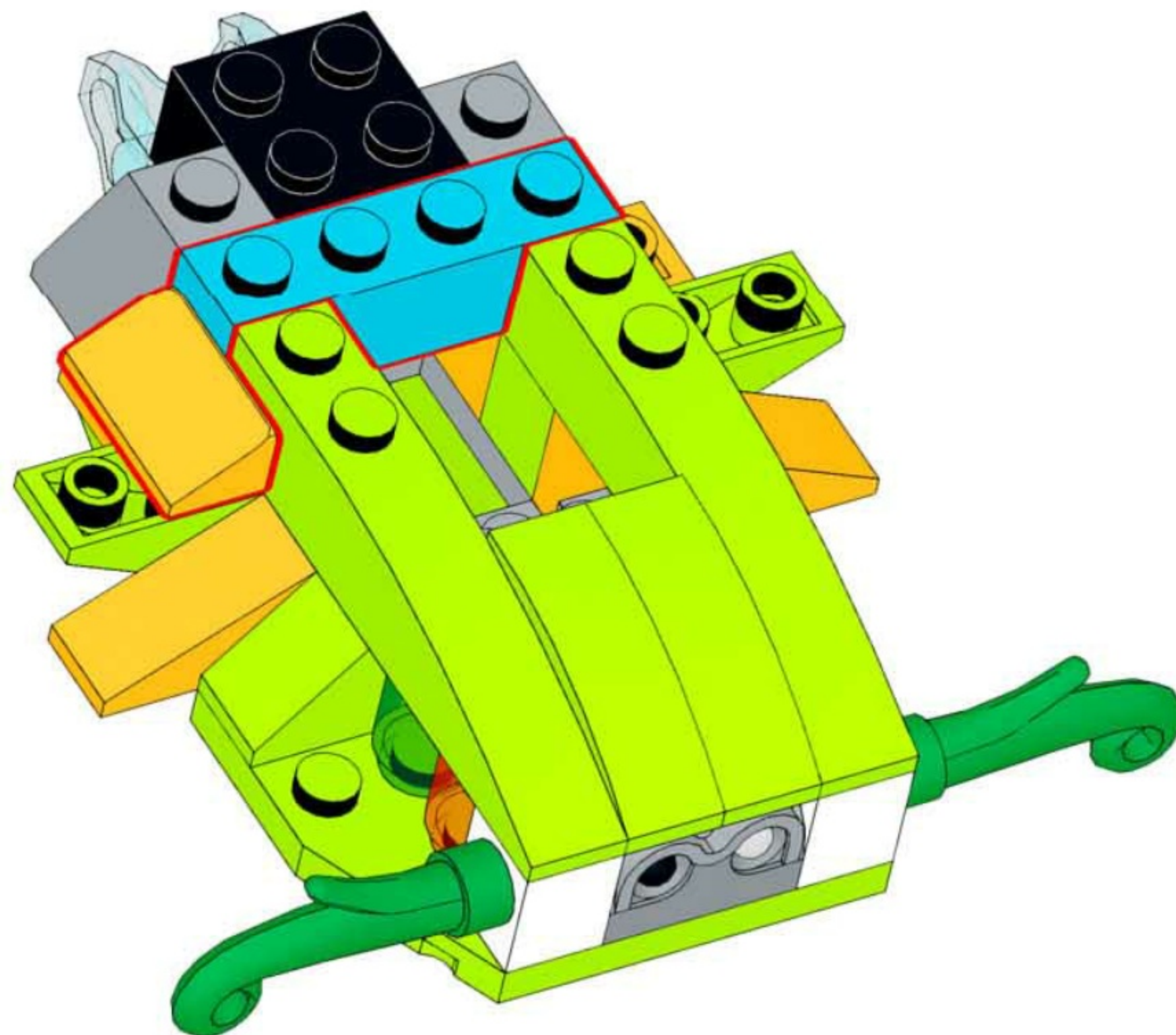
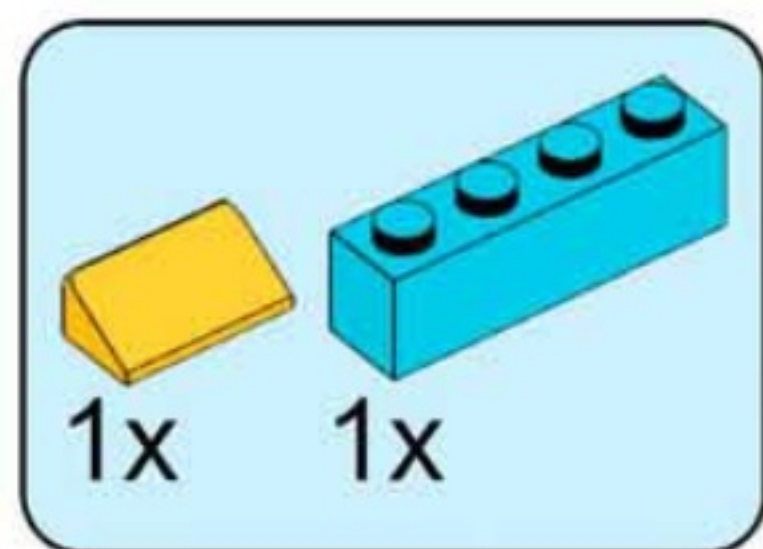
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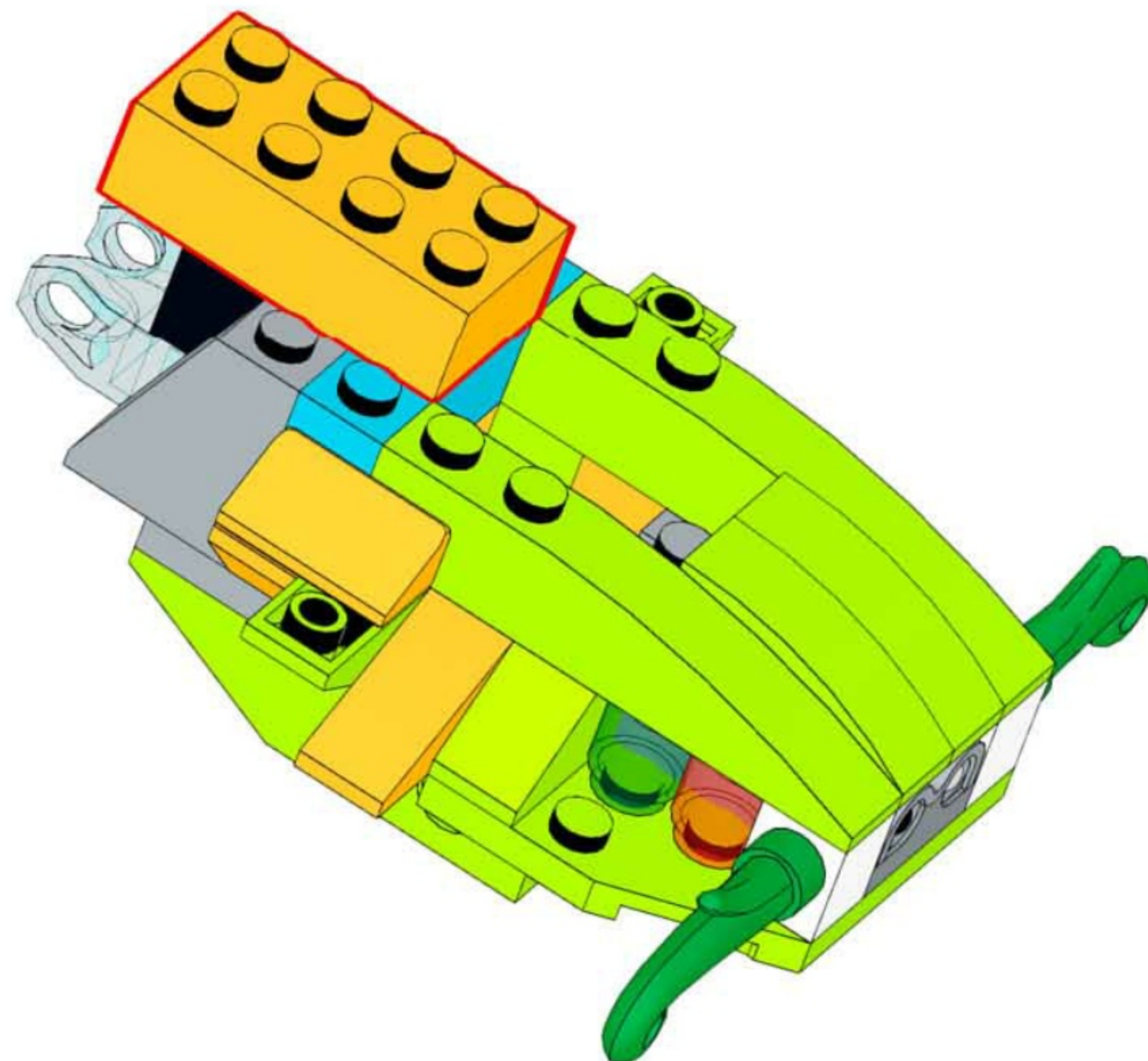
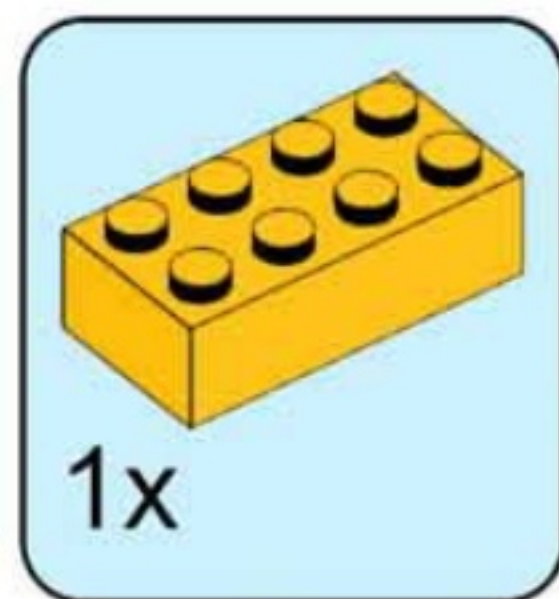
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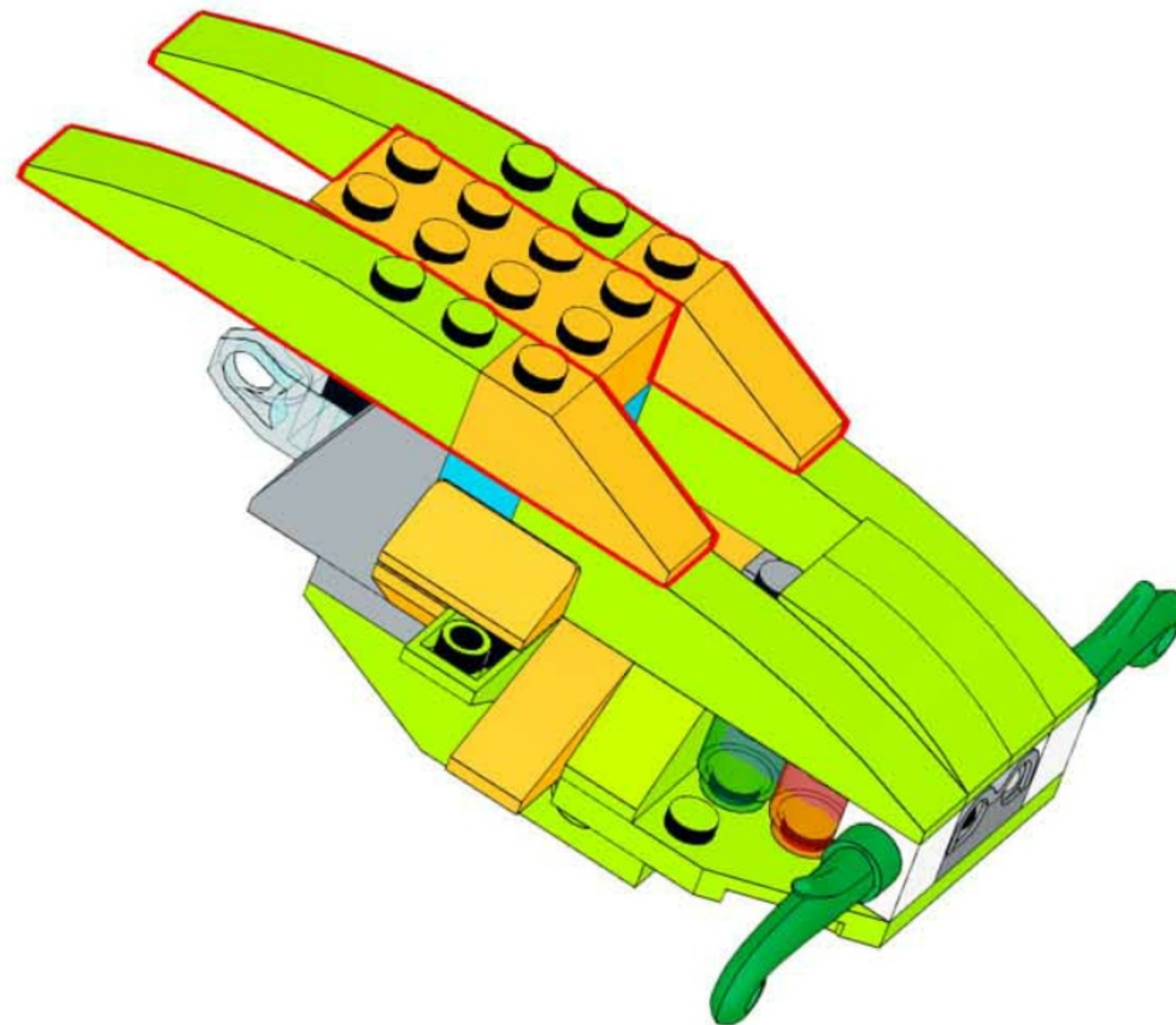
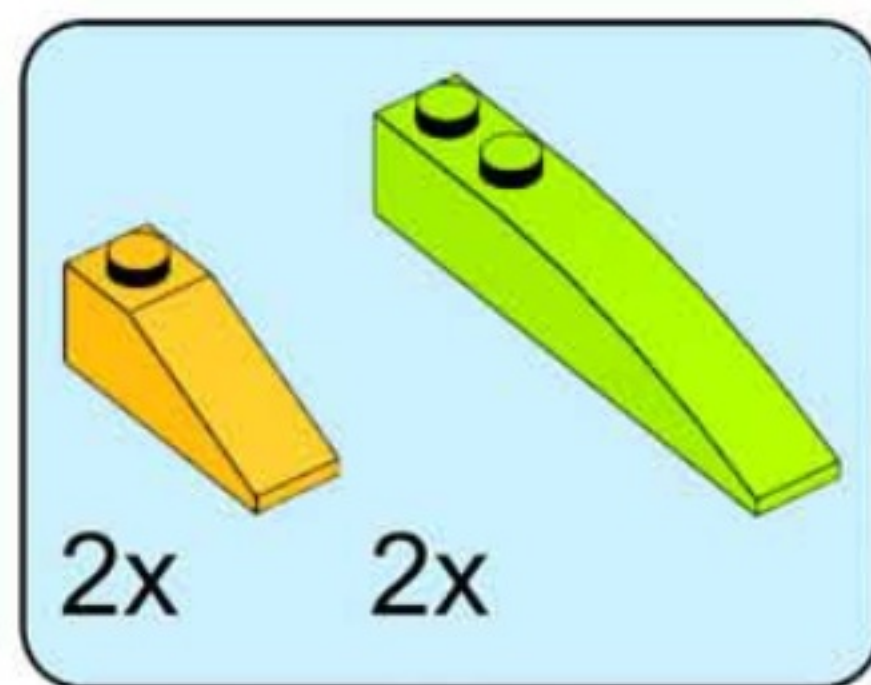
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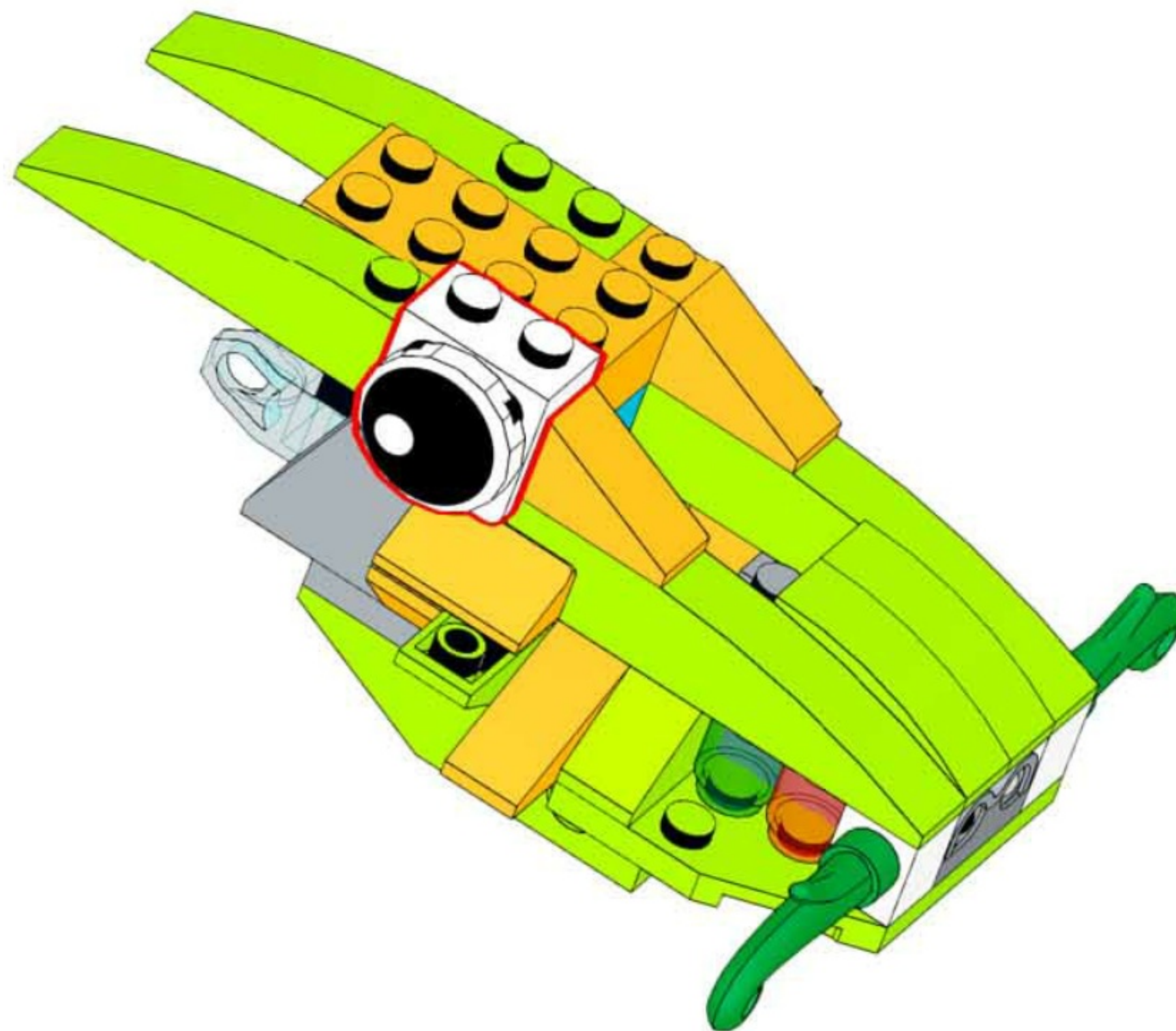
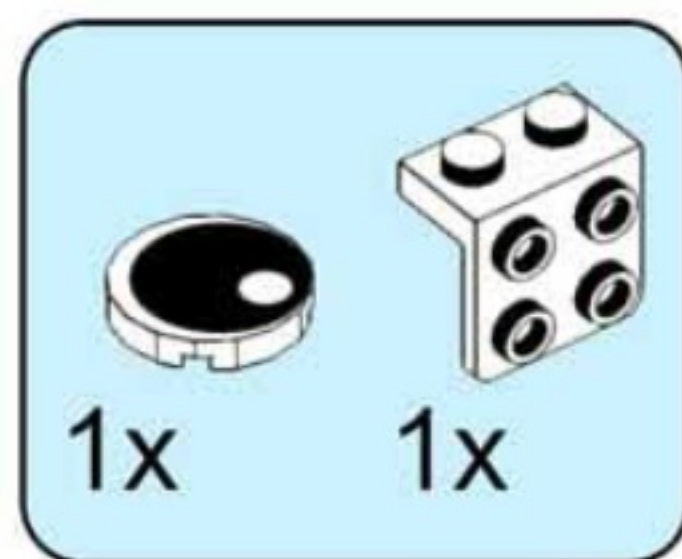
Назад

50



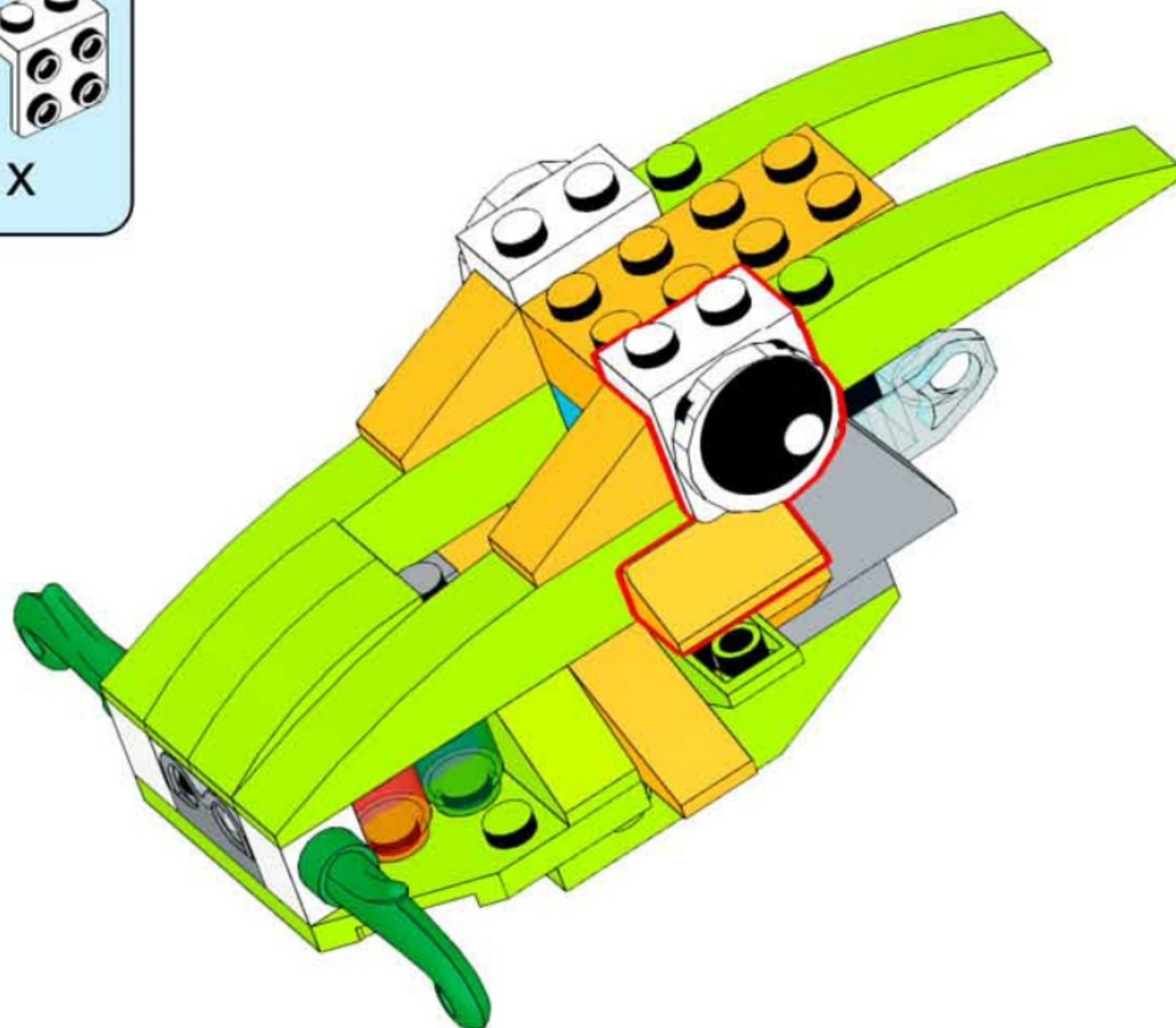
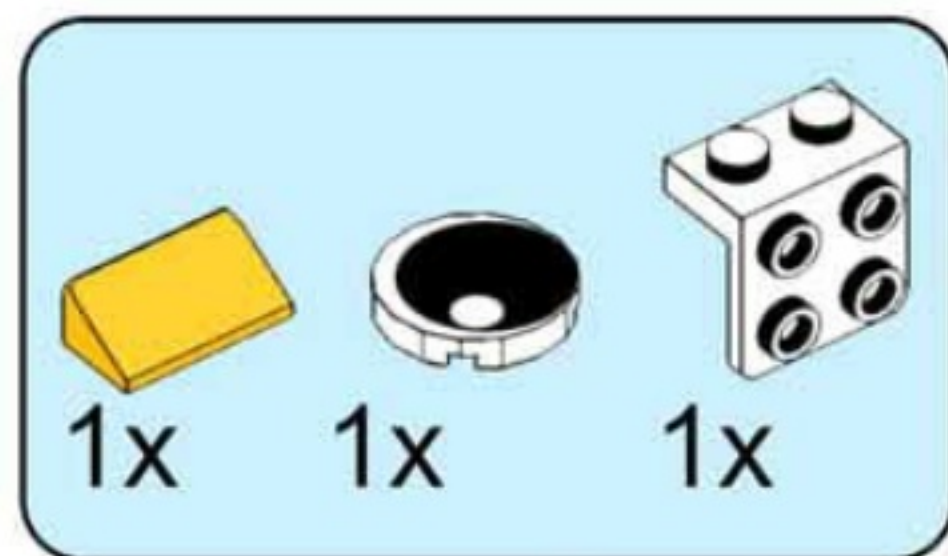
Назад

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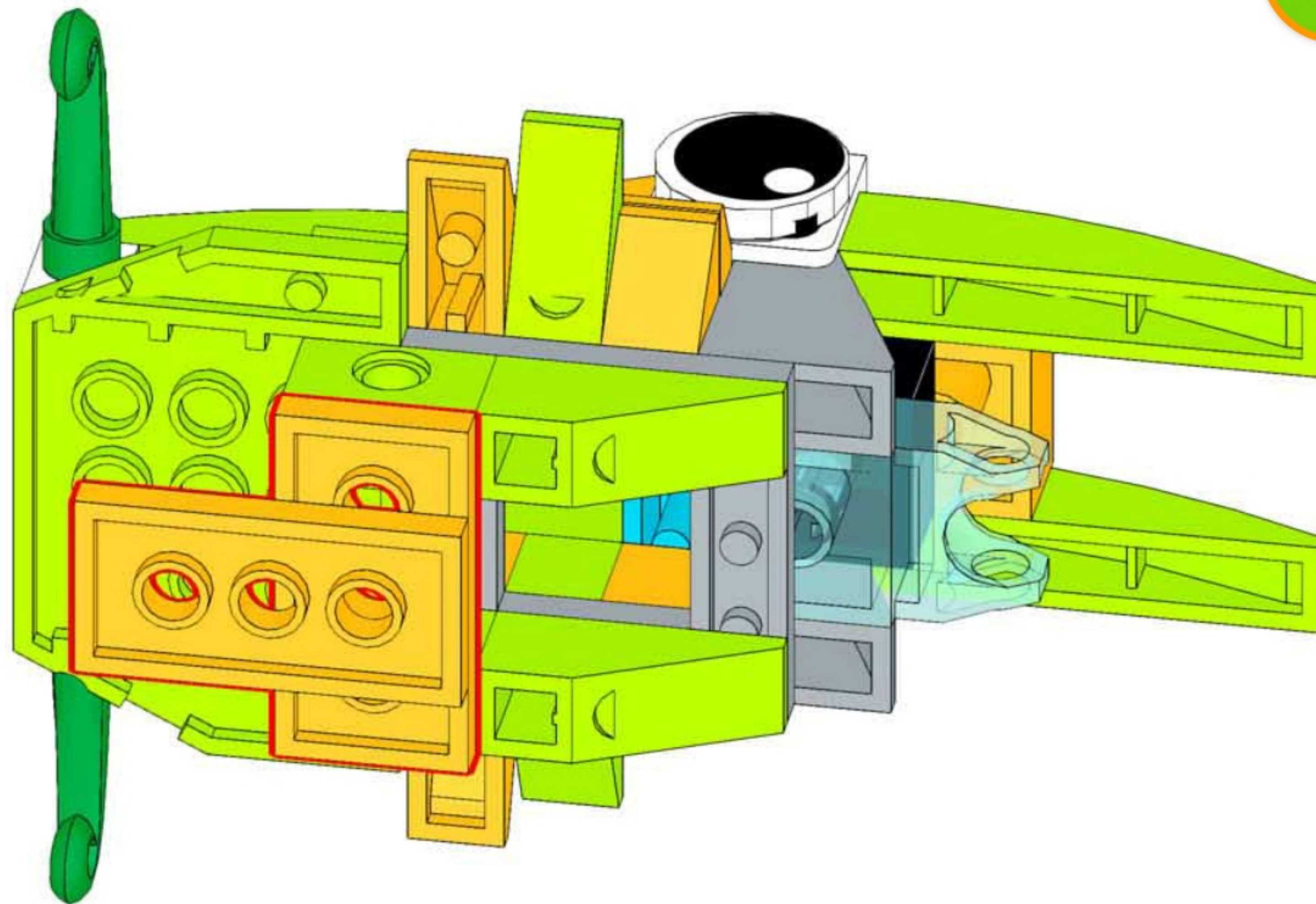
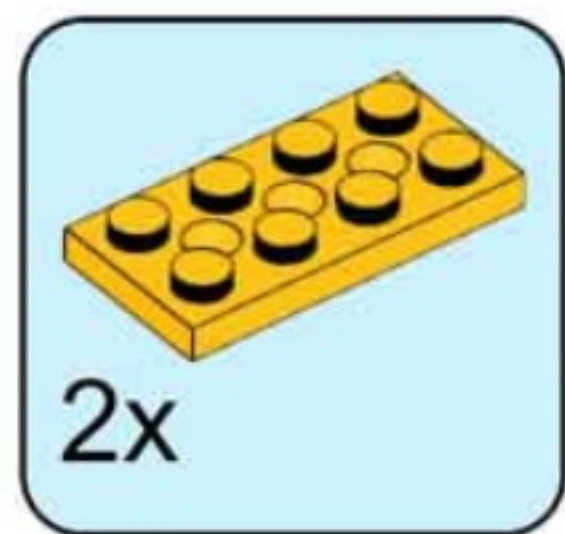
Назад

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Назад

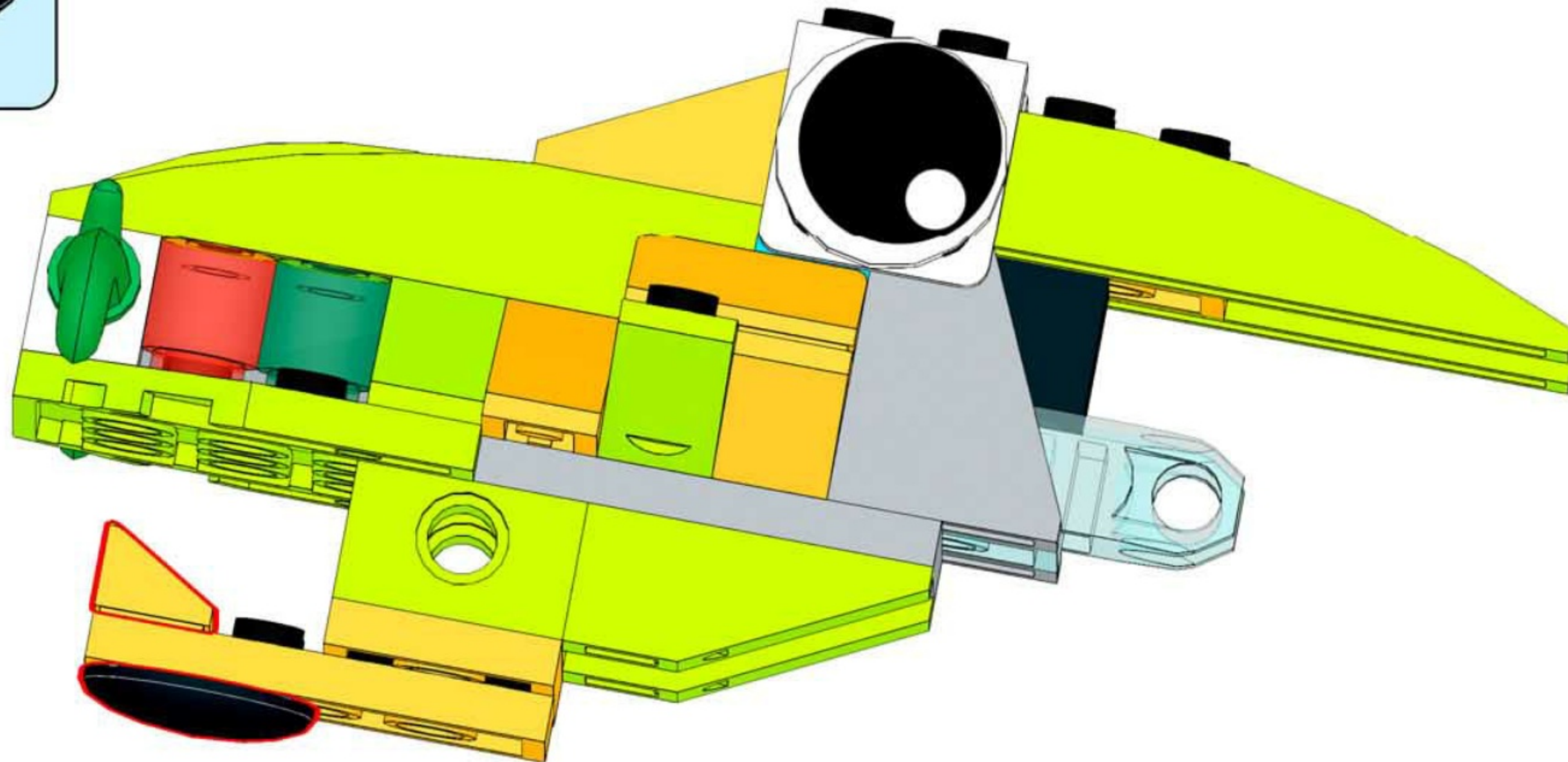
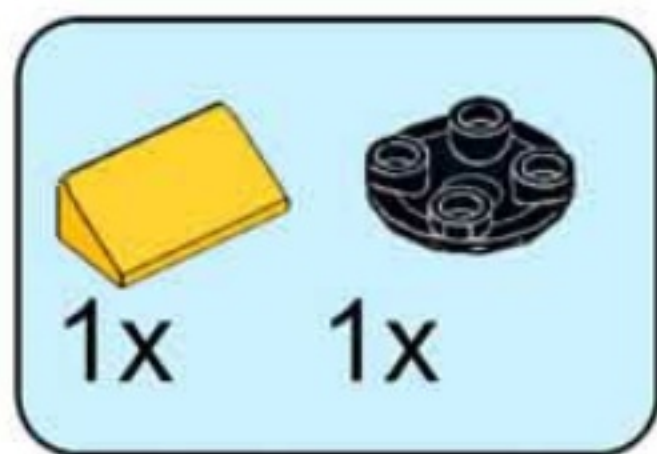
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Назад

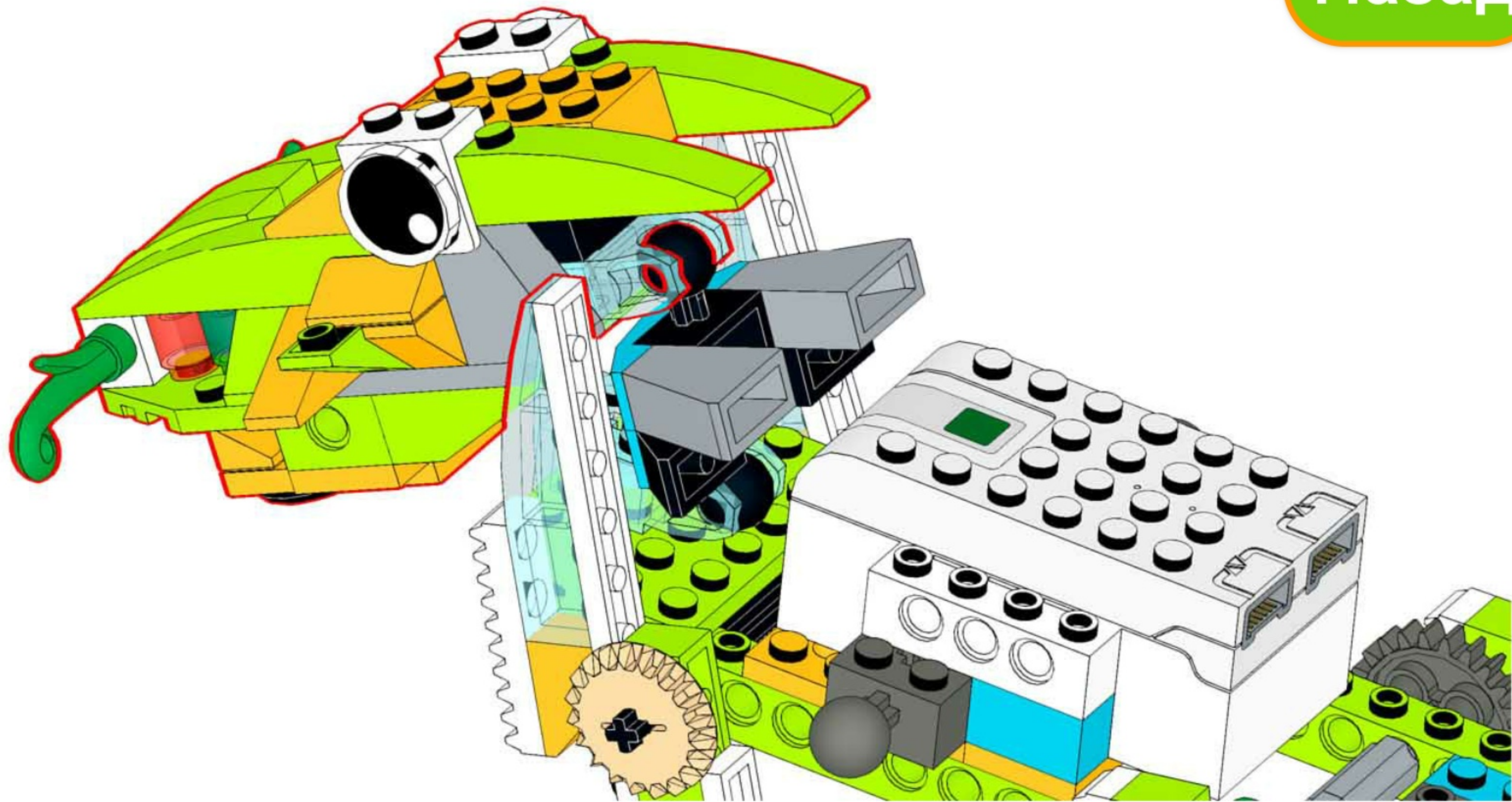
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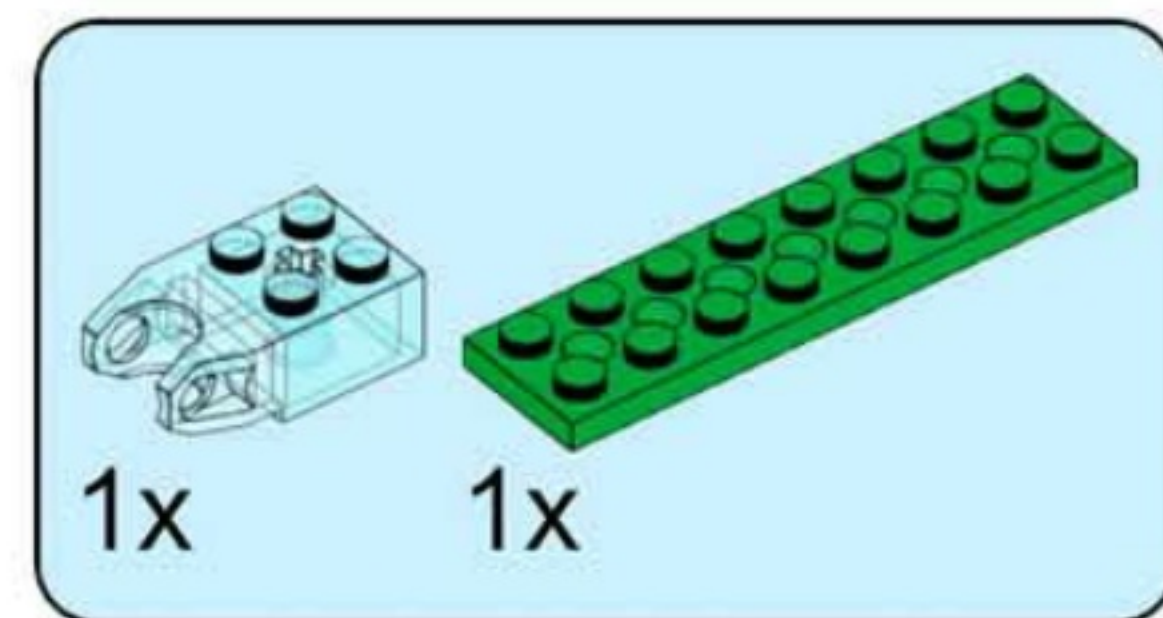
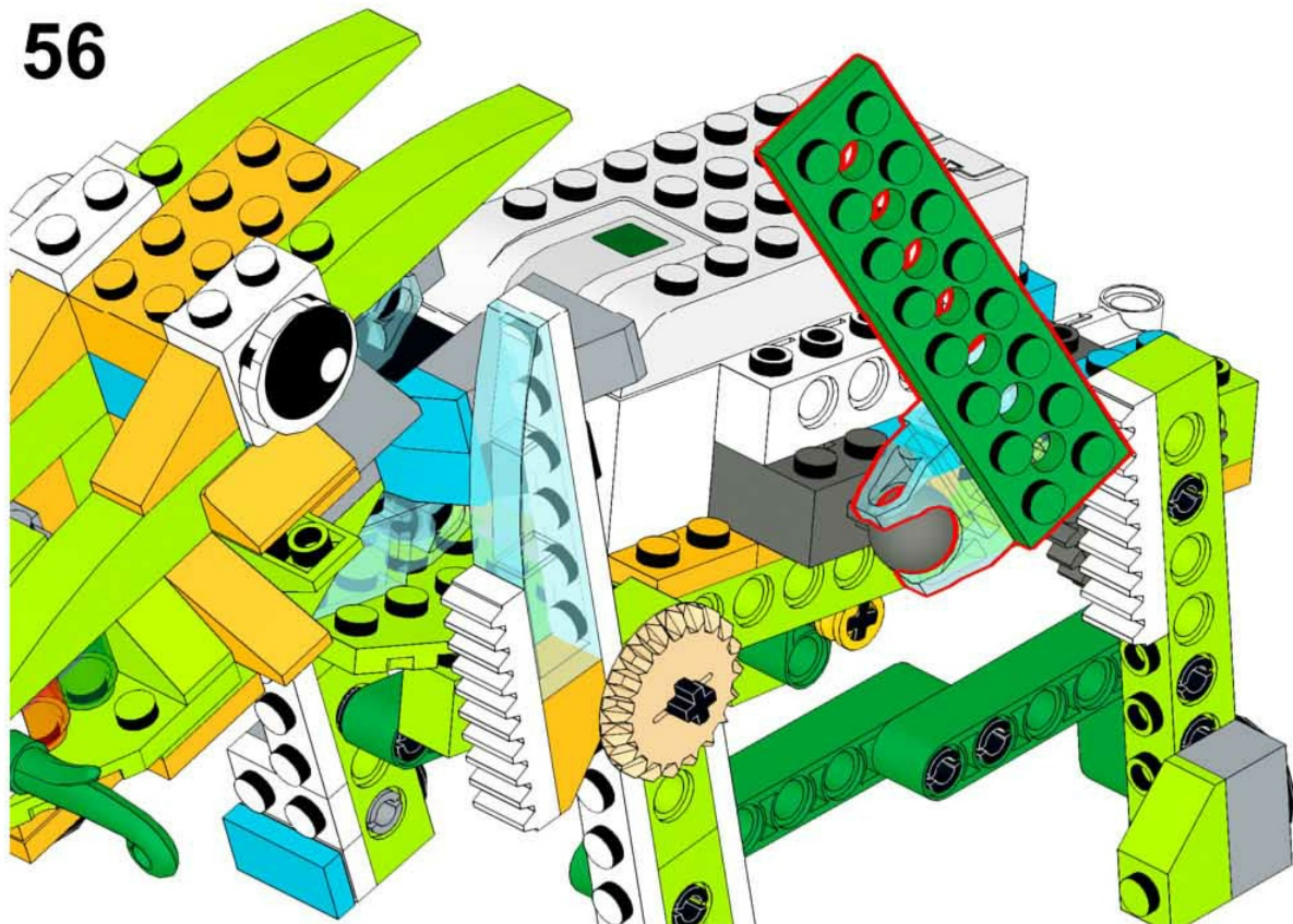
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Назад

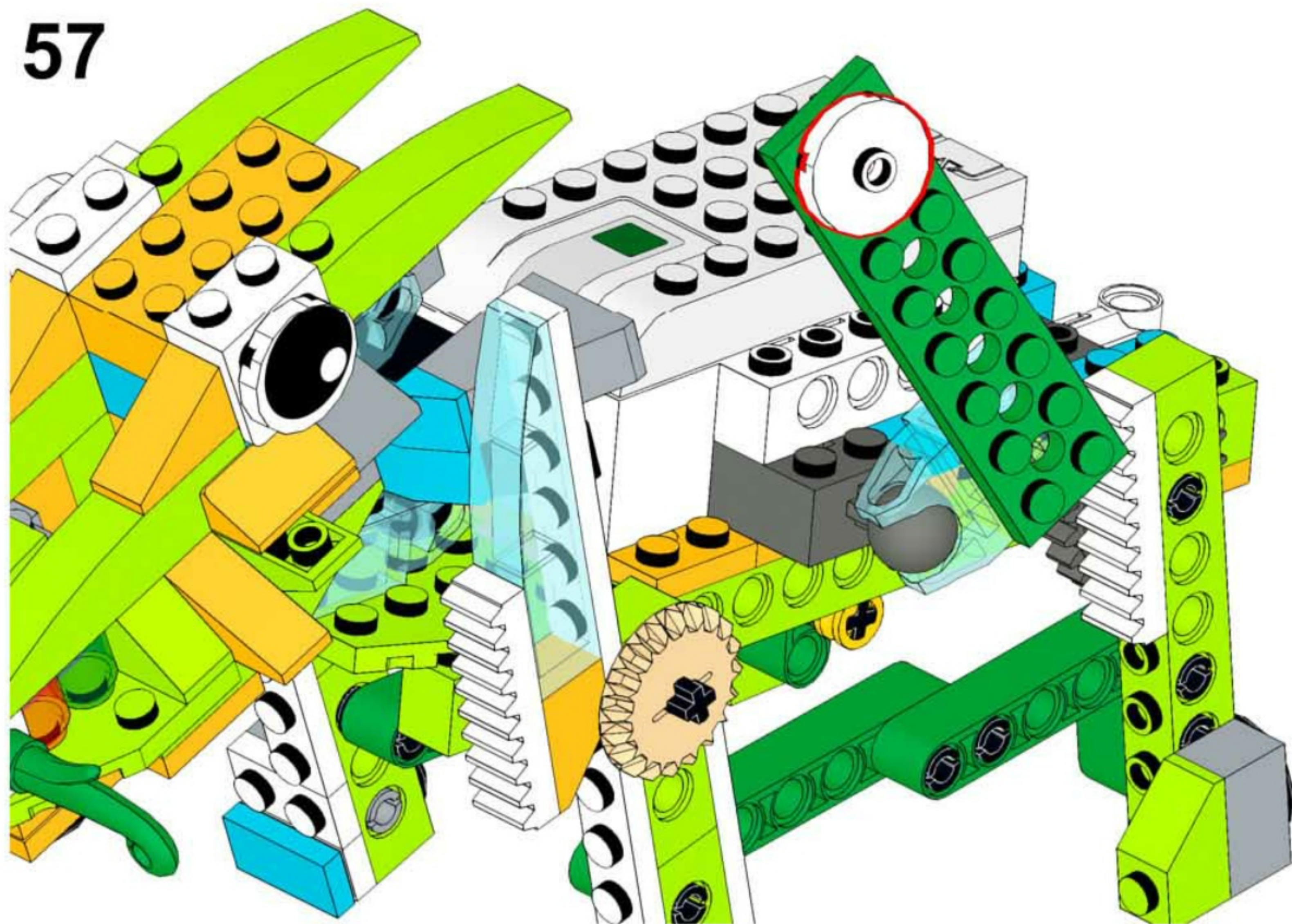


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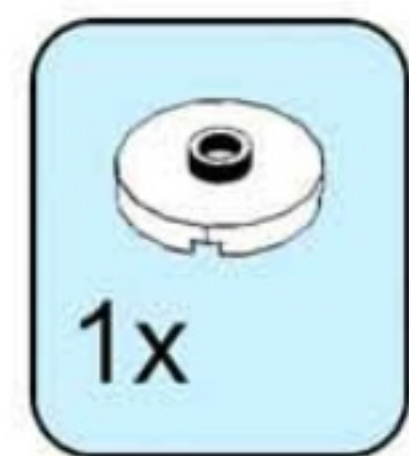
Назад



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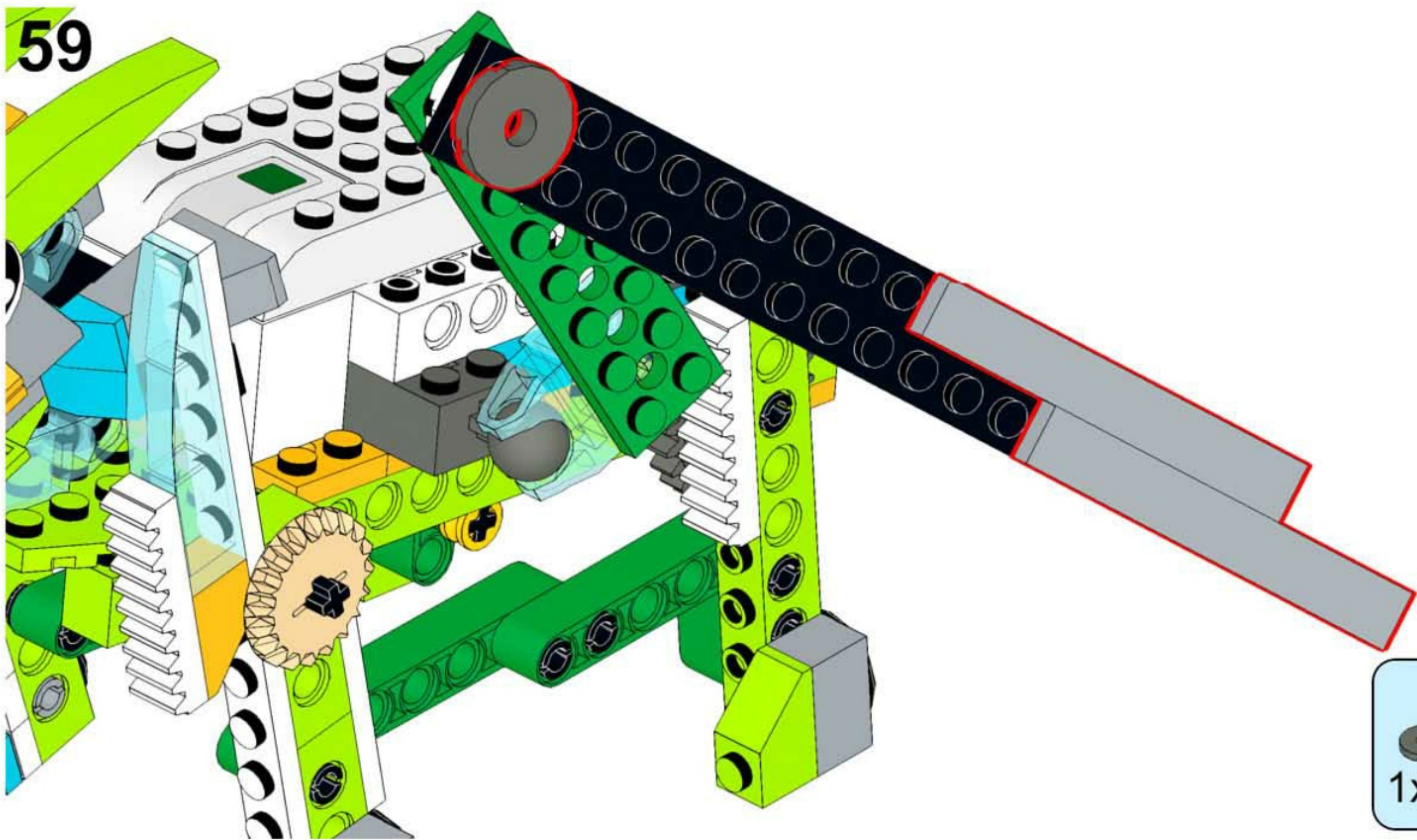


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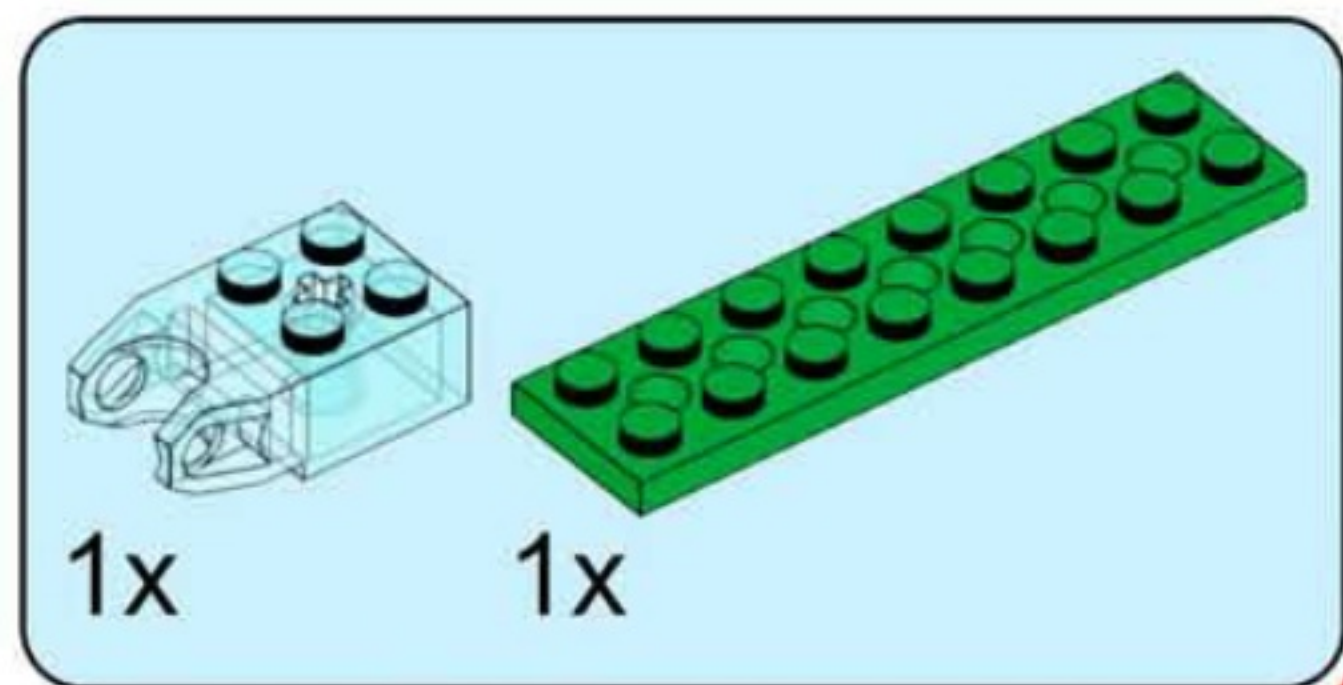
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Назад

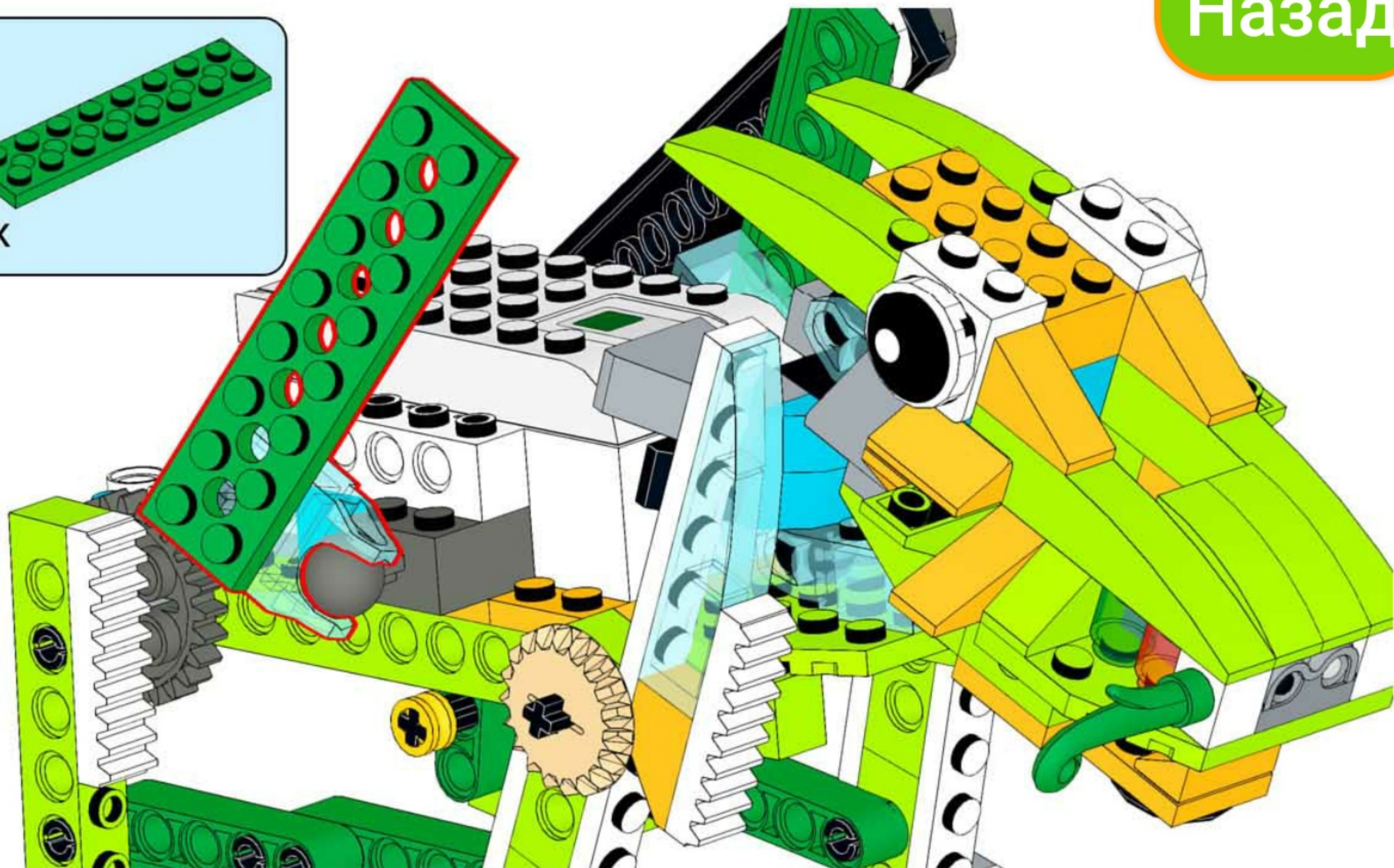


1x 2x 8

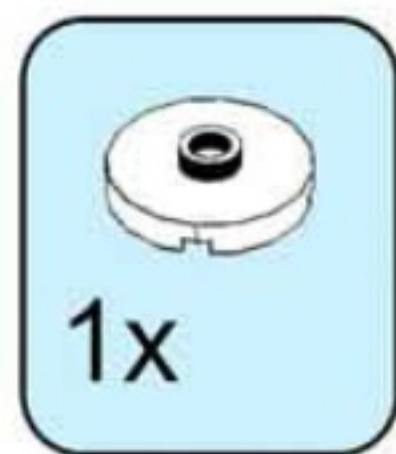
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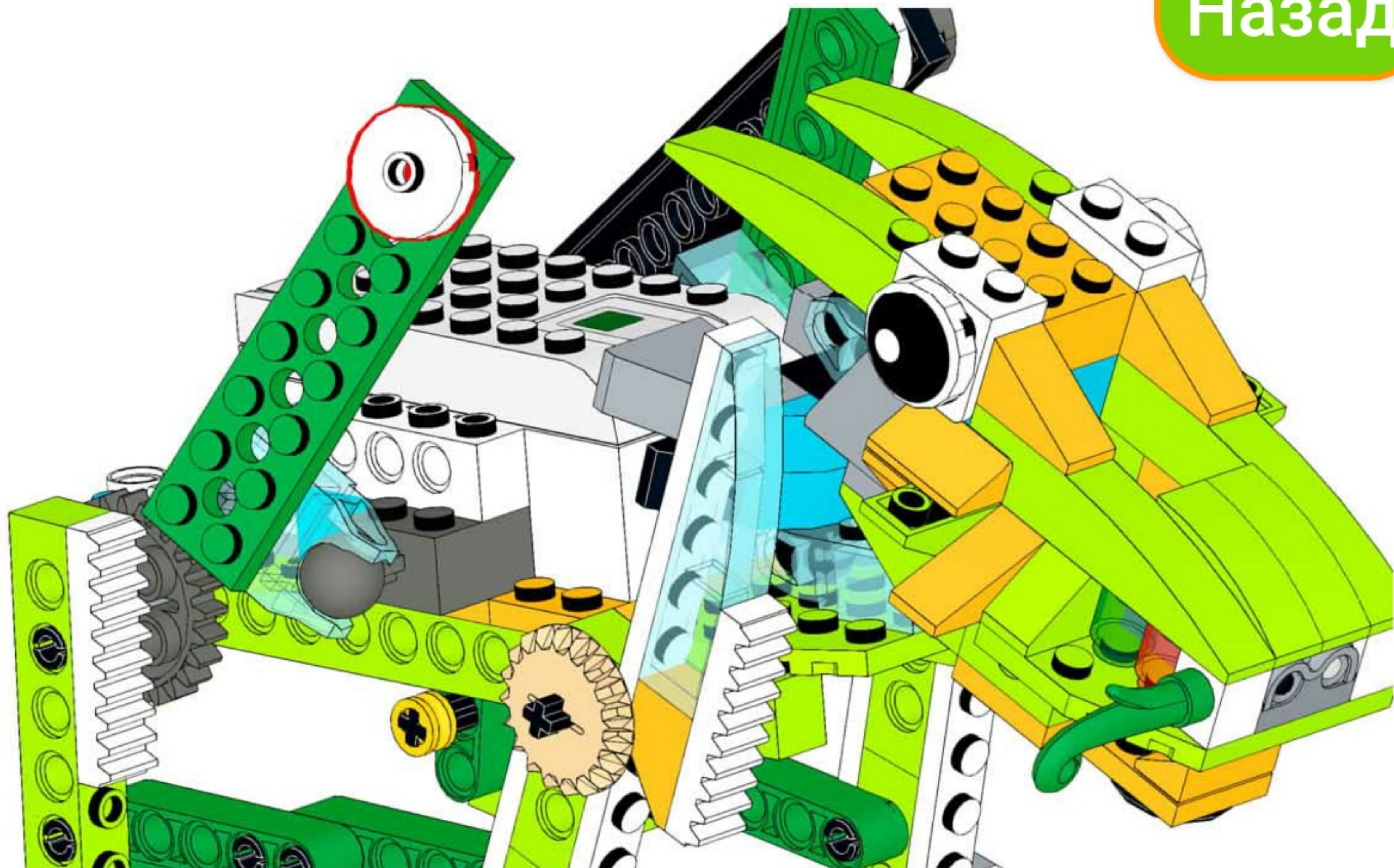
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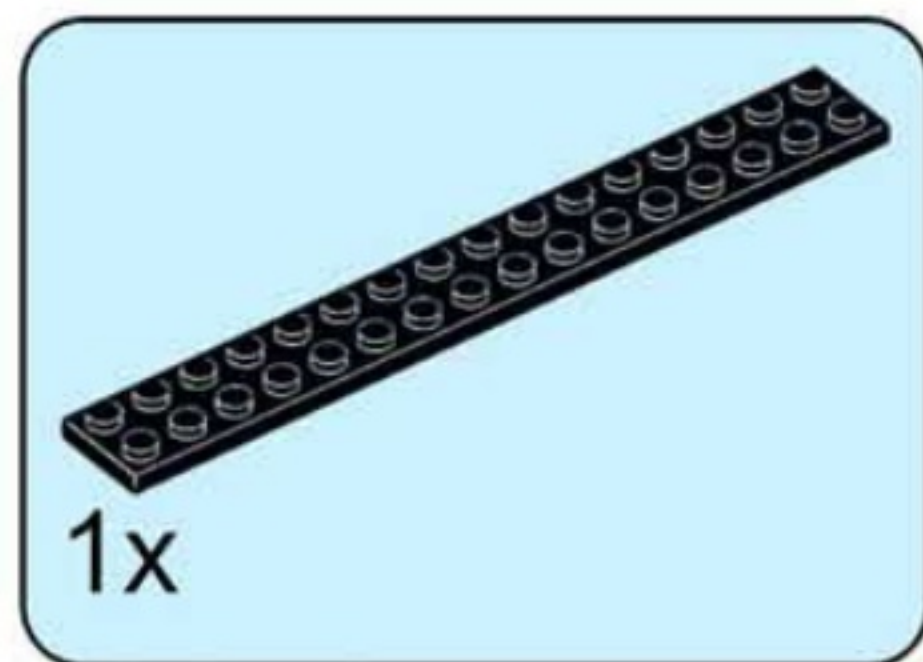
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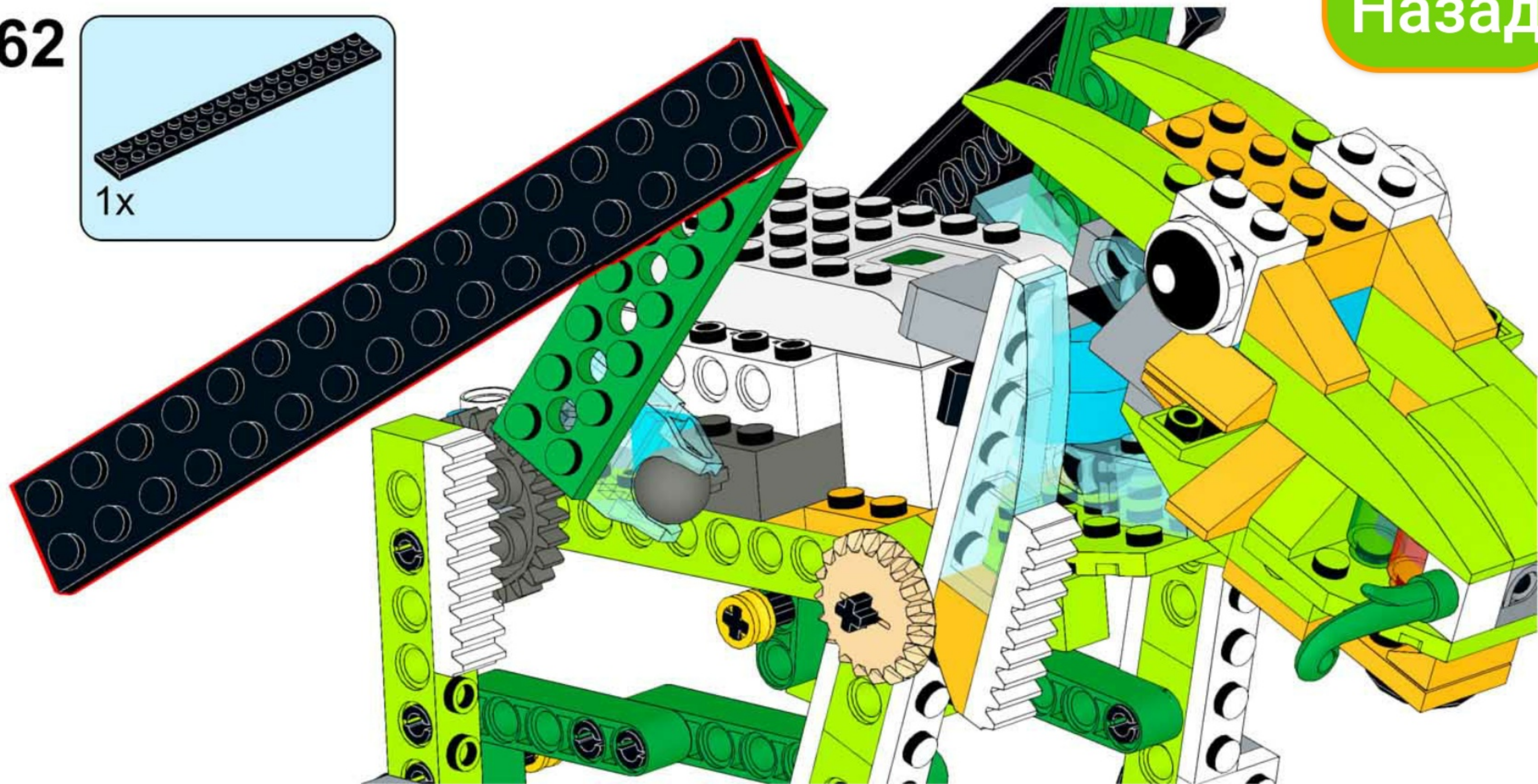
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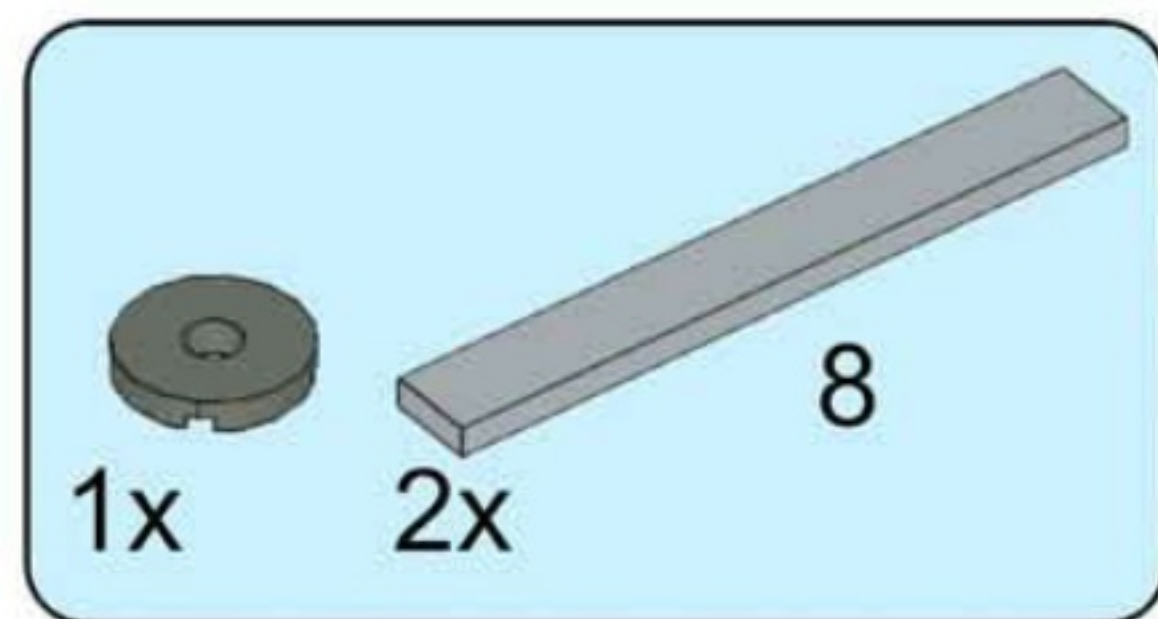
62



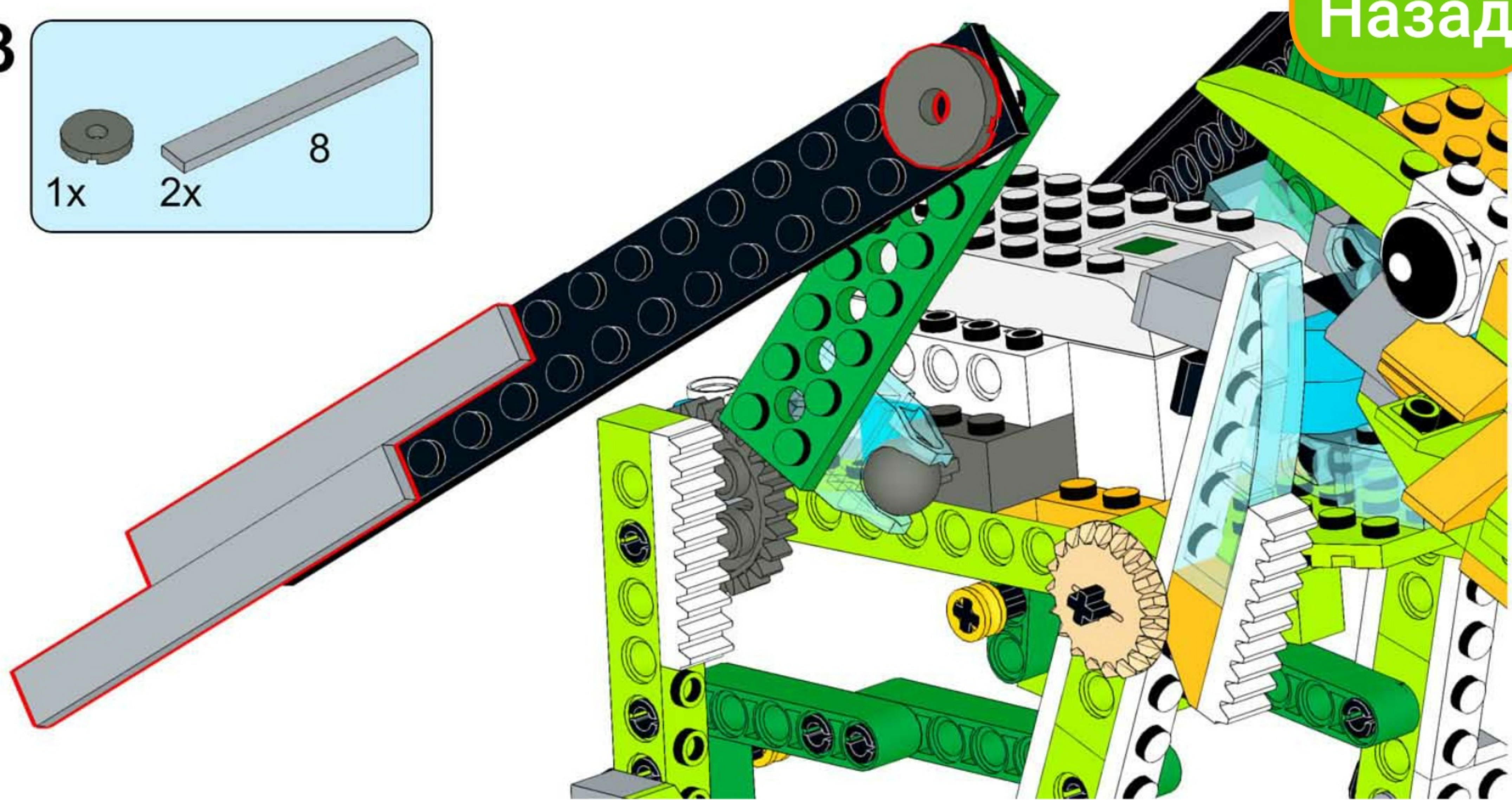
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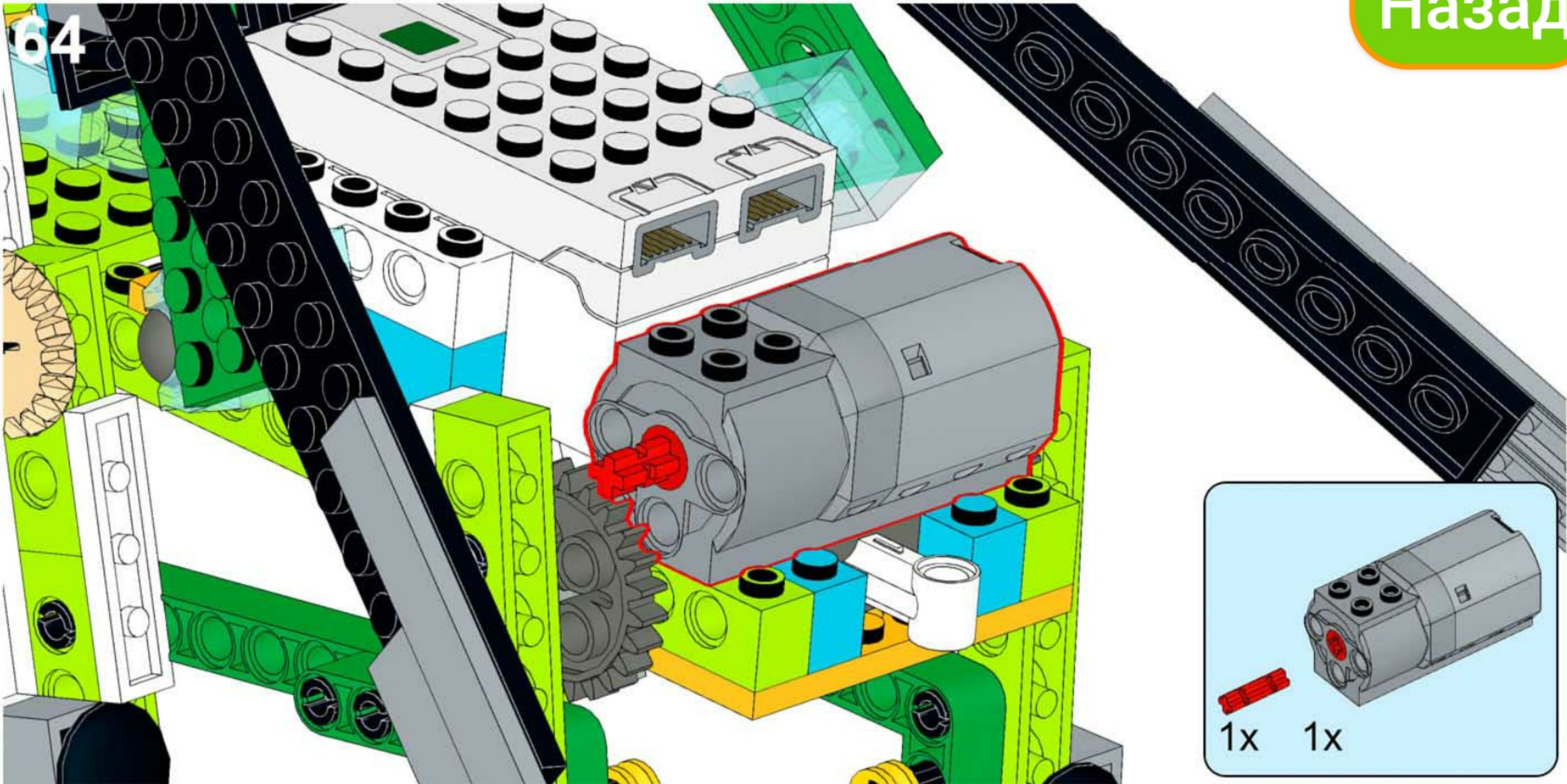


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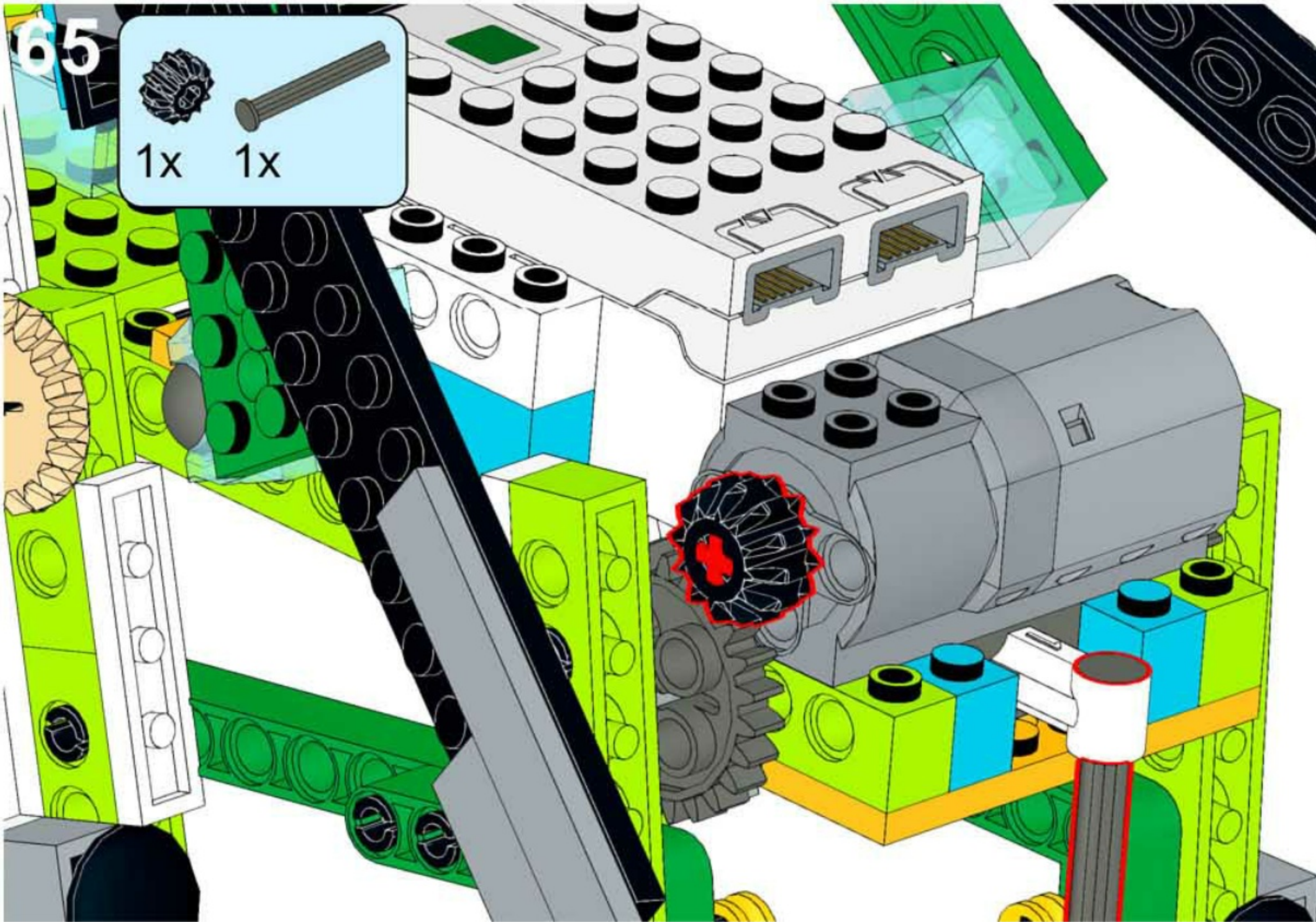


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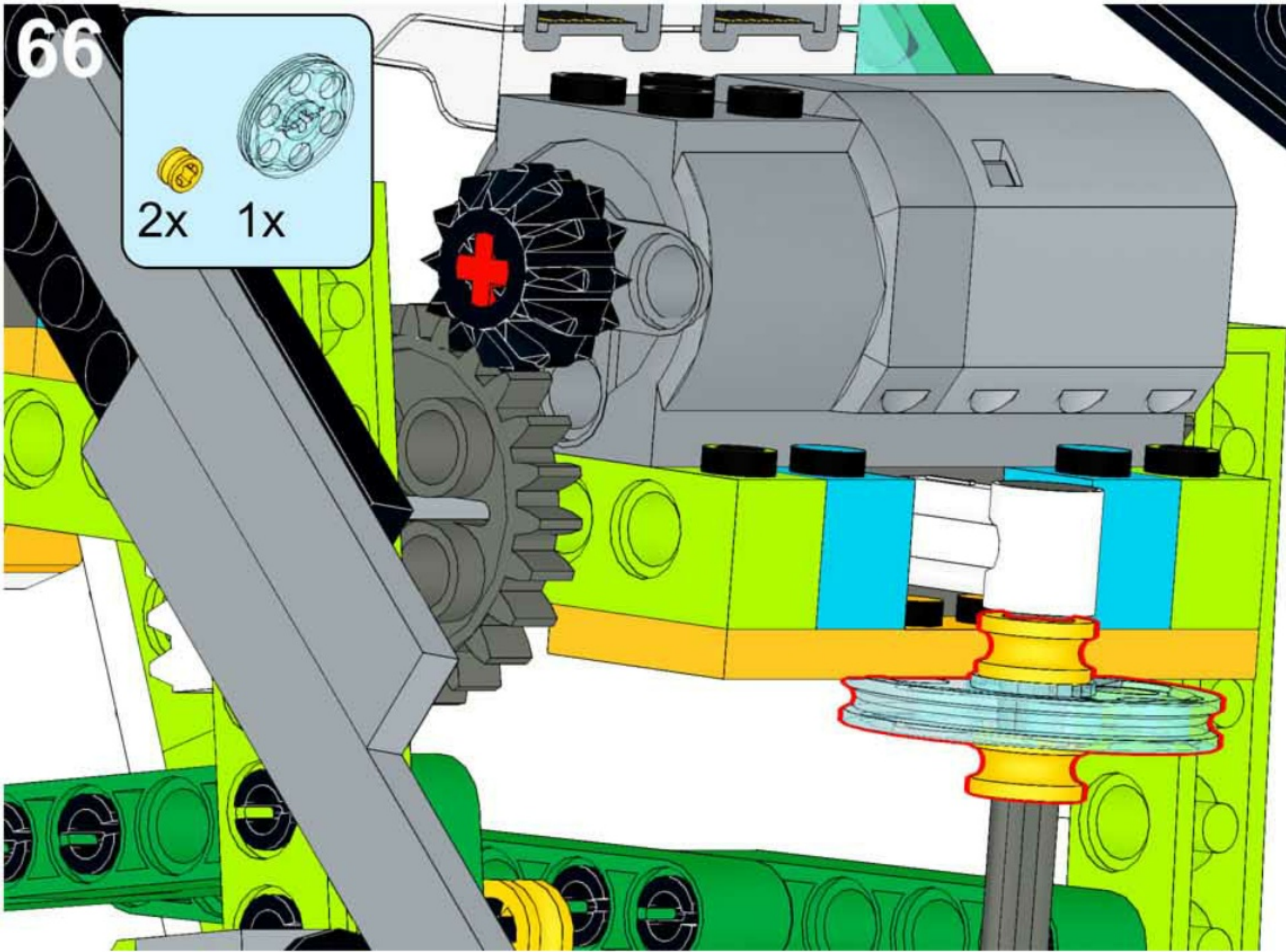
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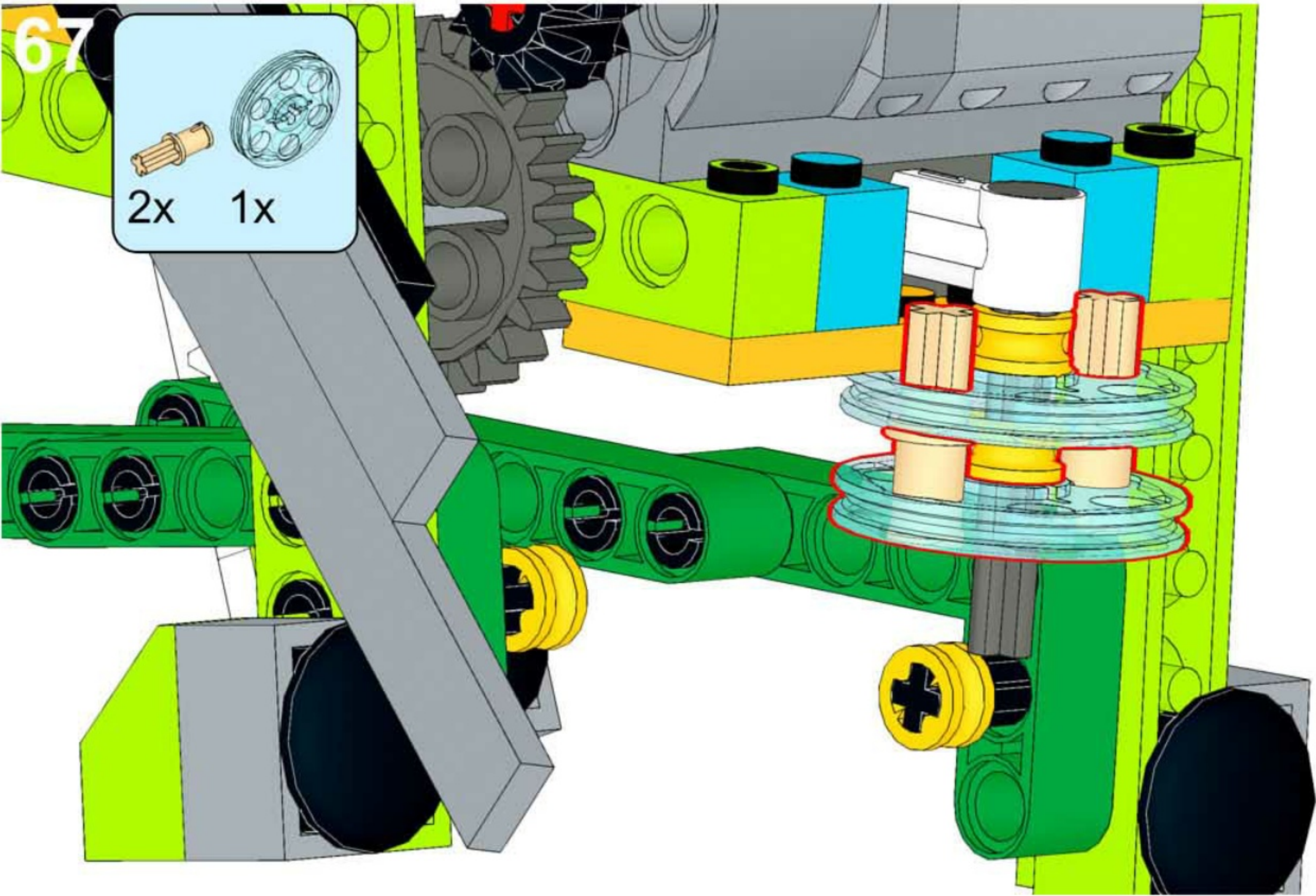


Назад

66

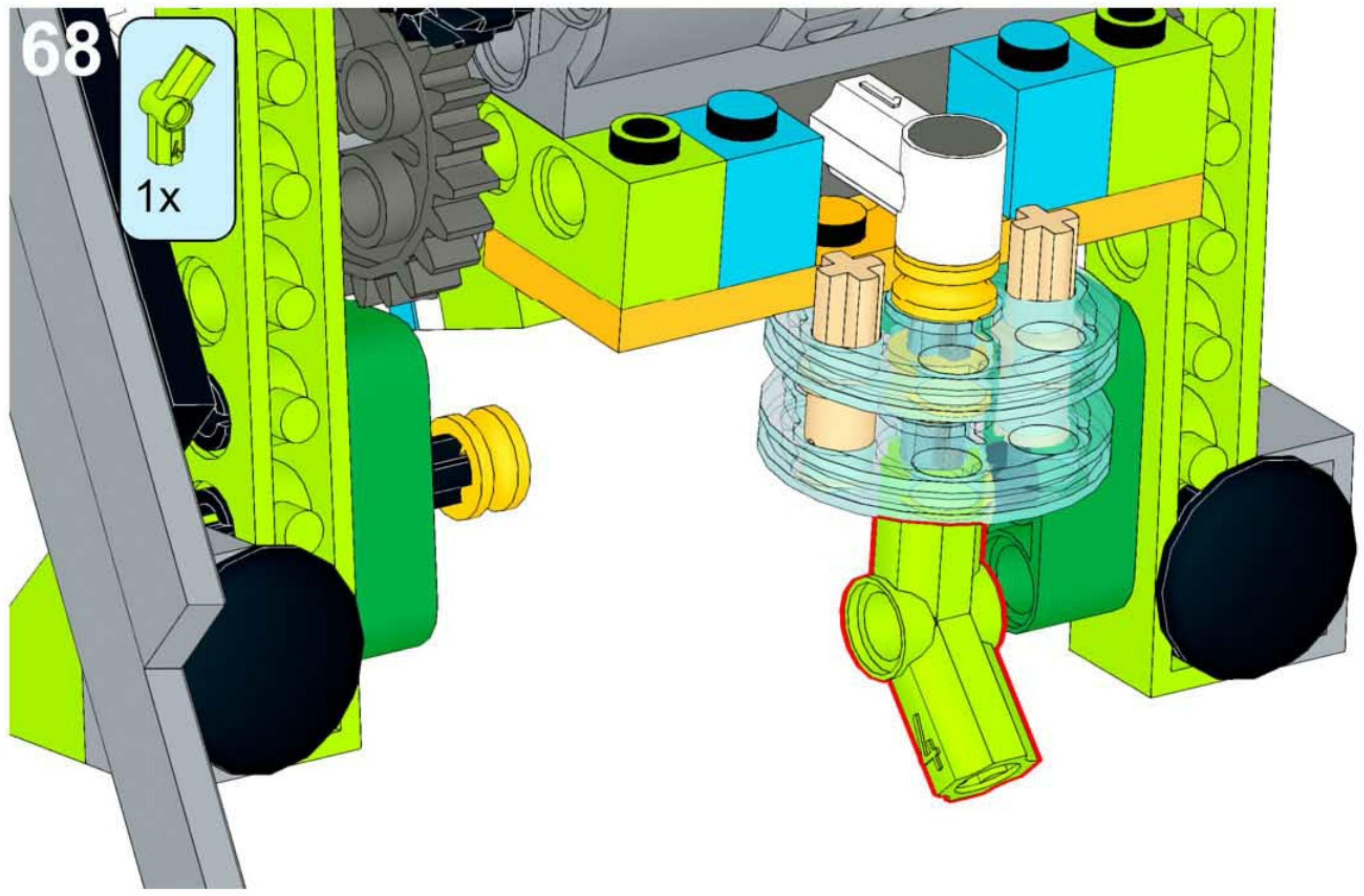
2x 1x





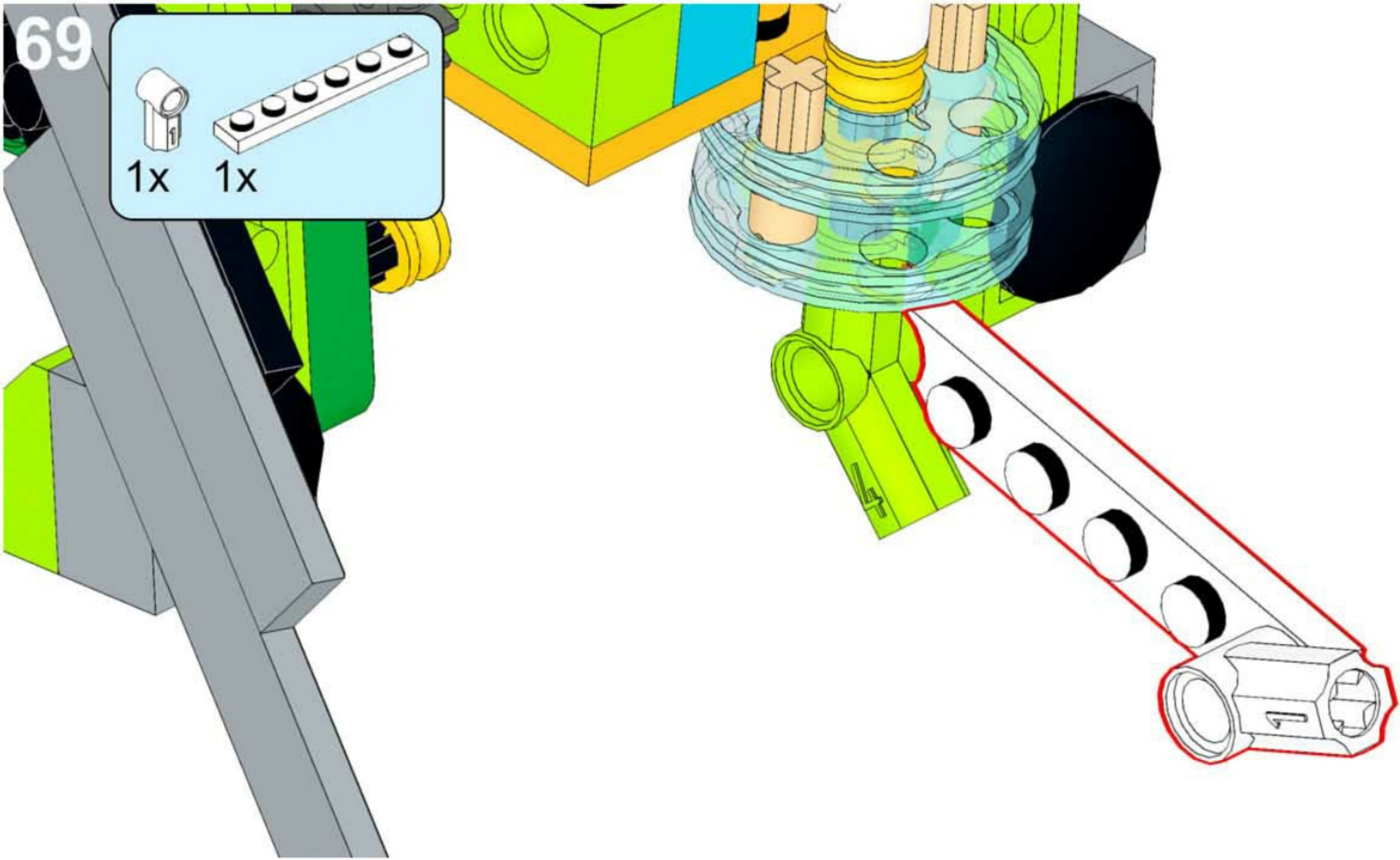
Назад

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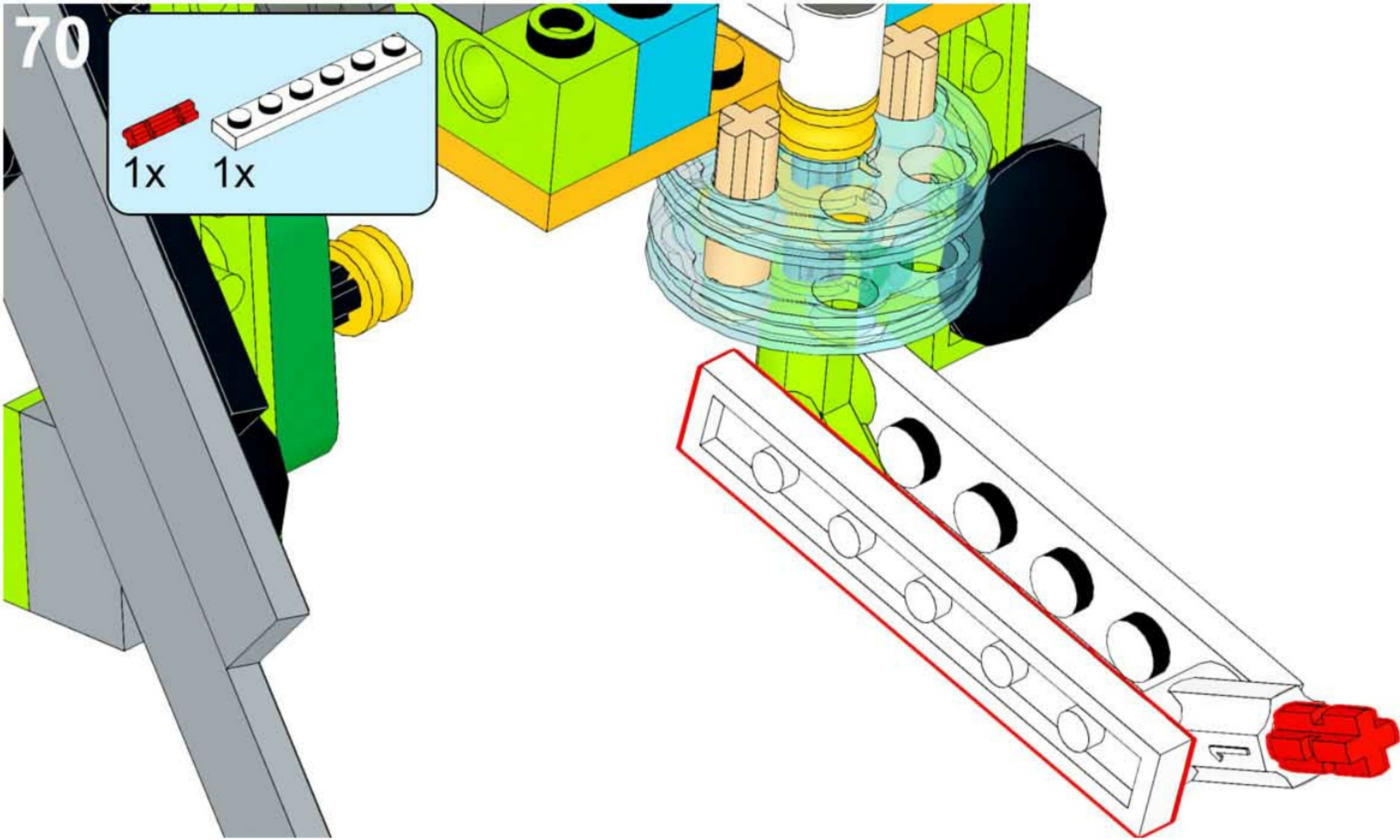


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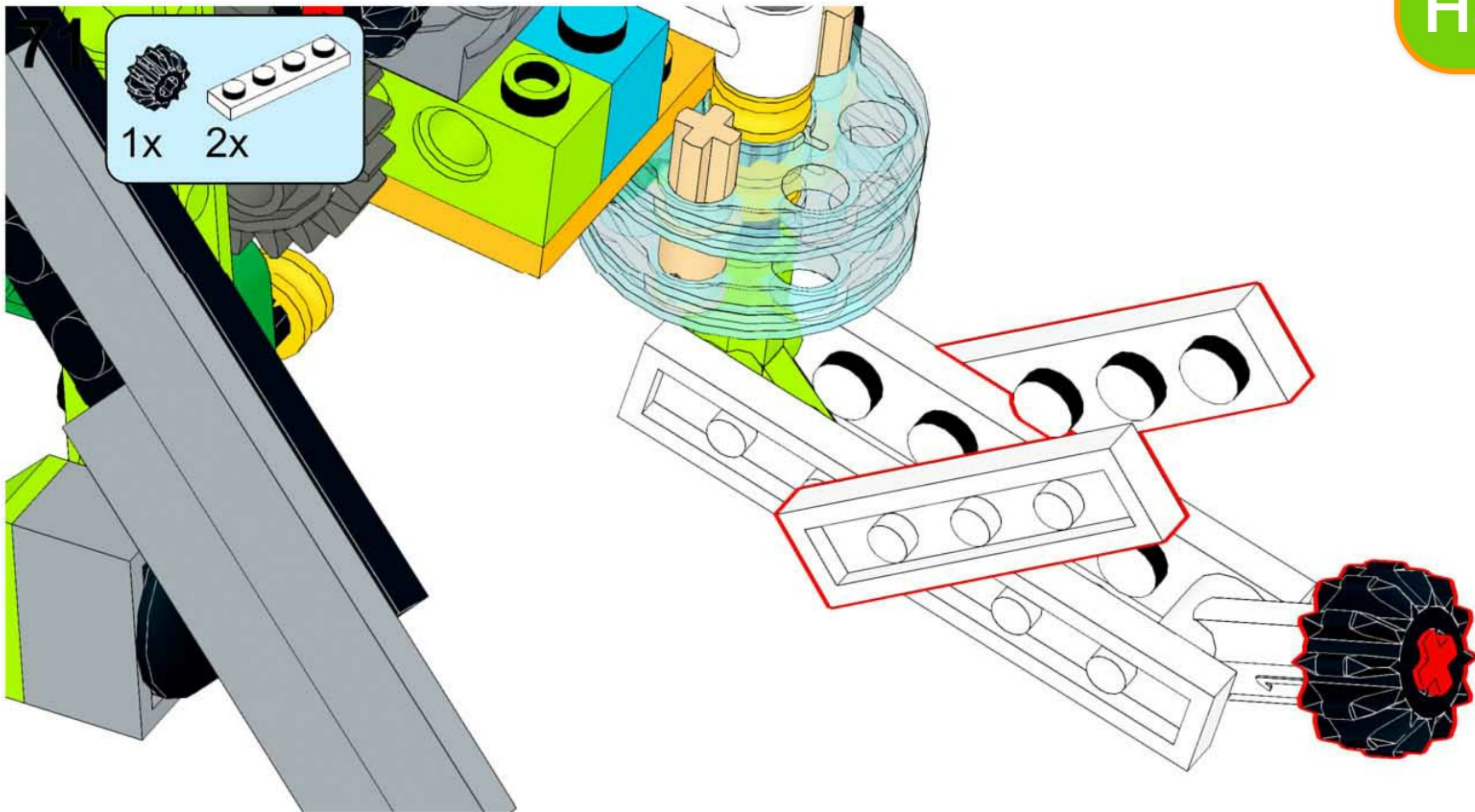
Назад



Назад



Назад



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Назад

