# Build the robot!

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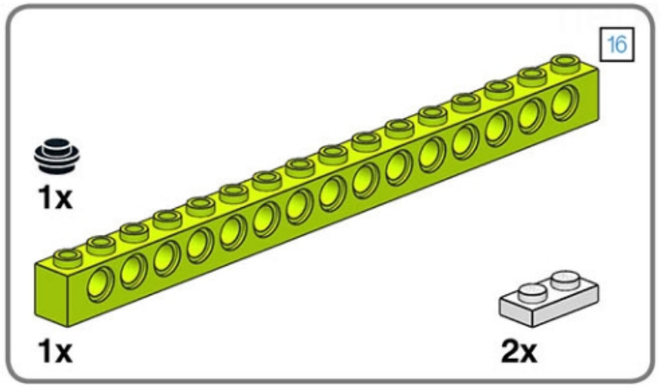


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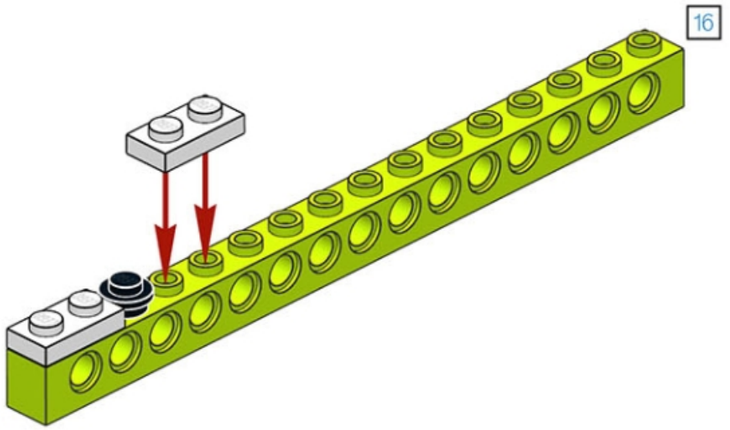


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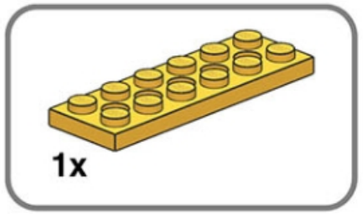


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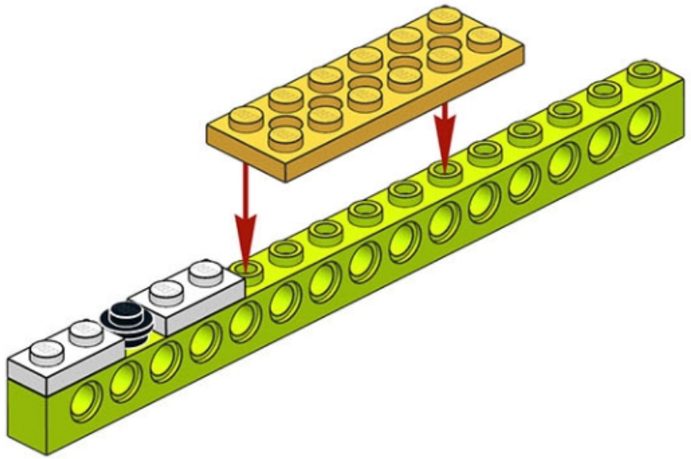

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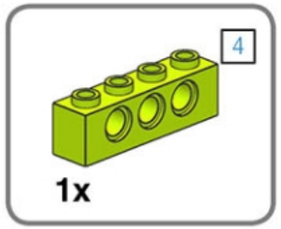


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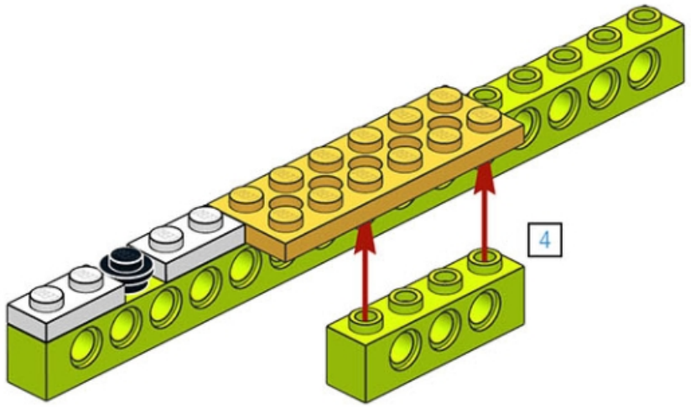


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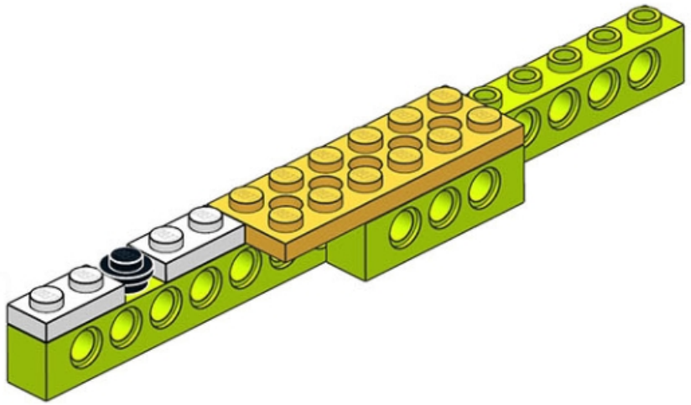

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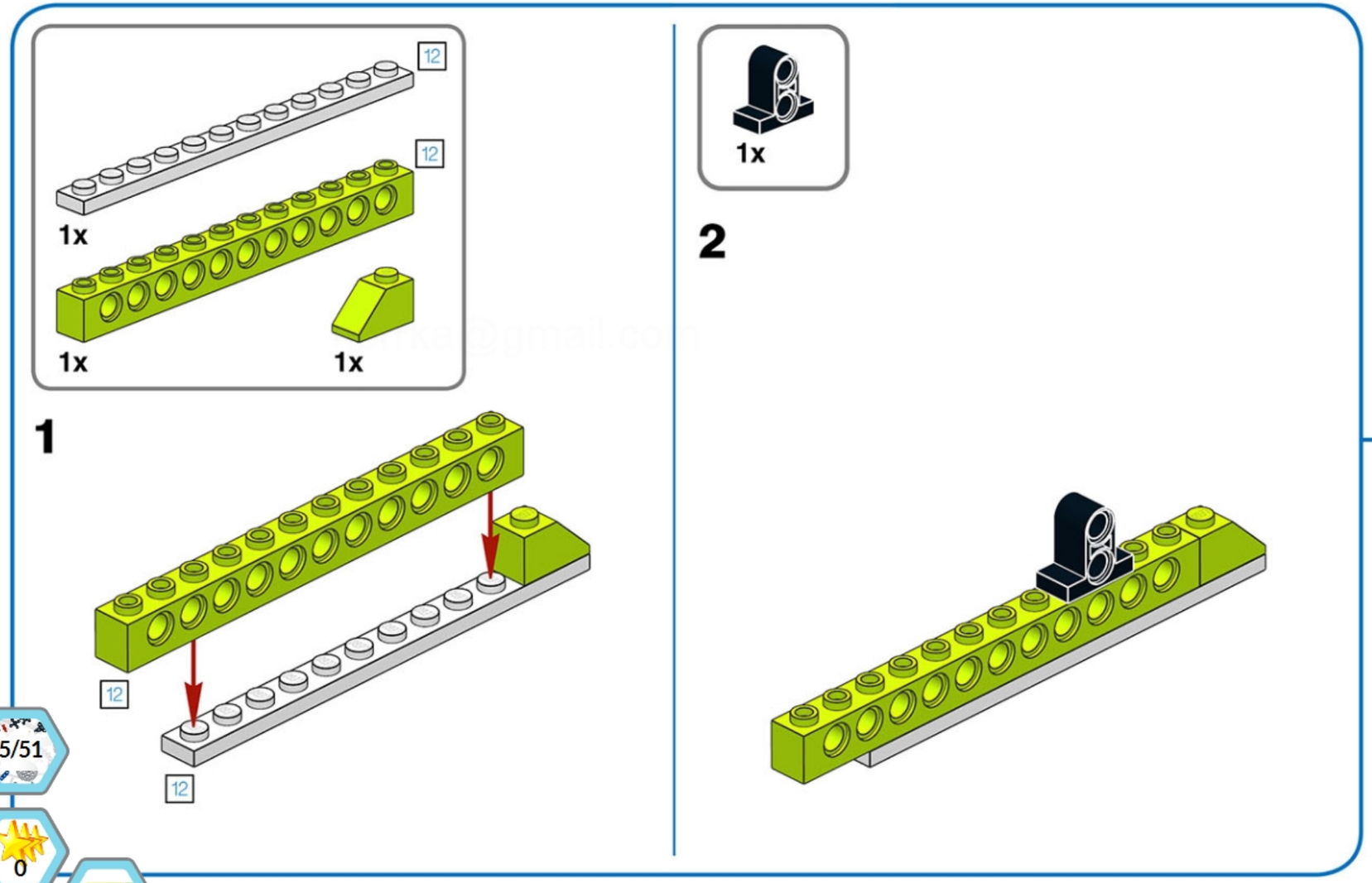
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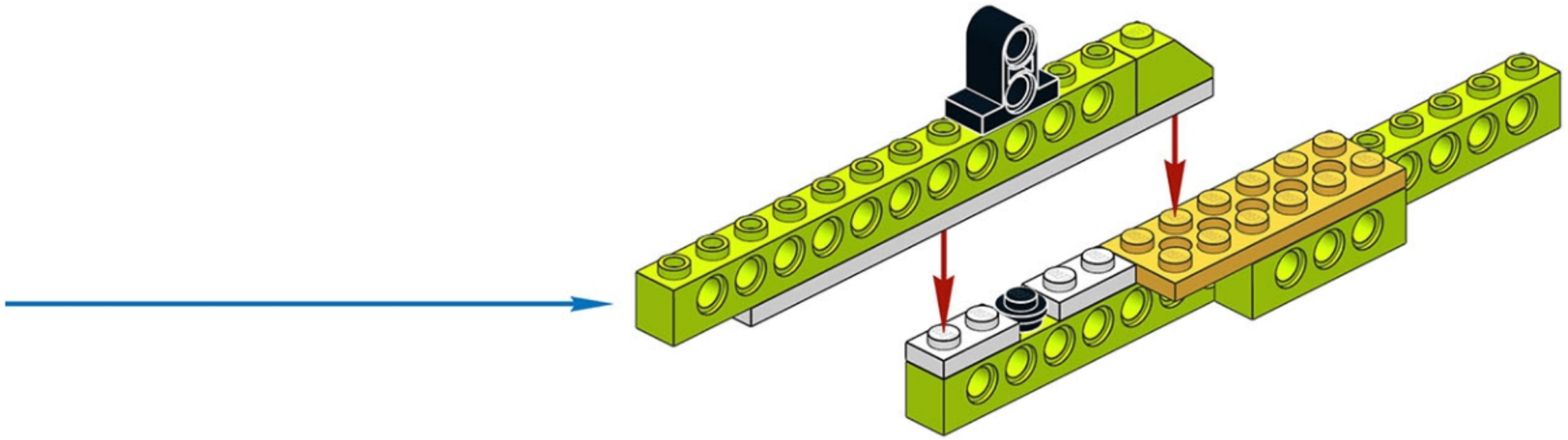

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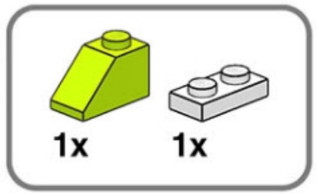


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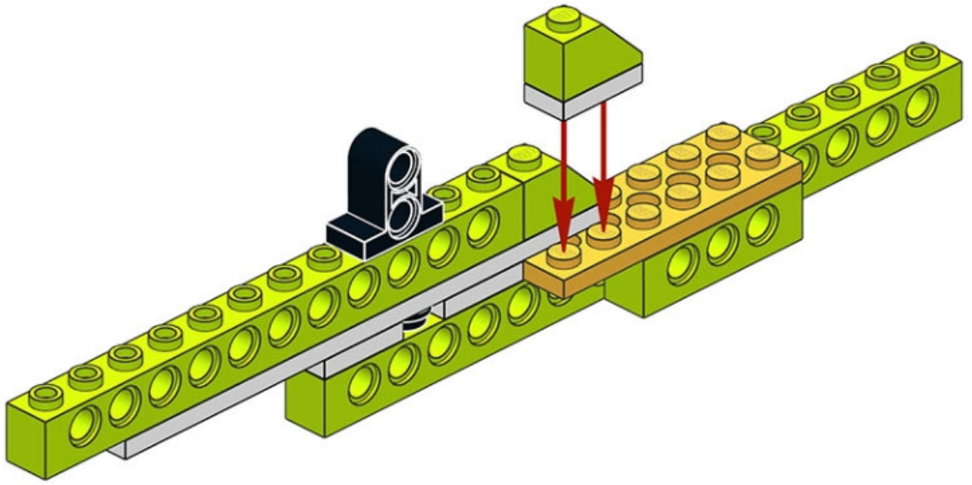

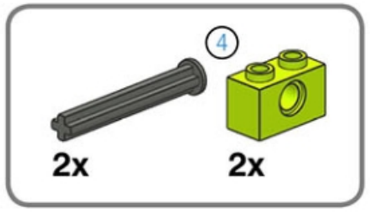


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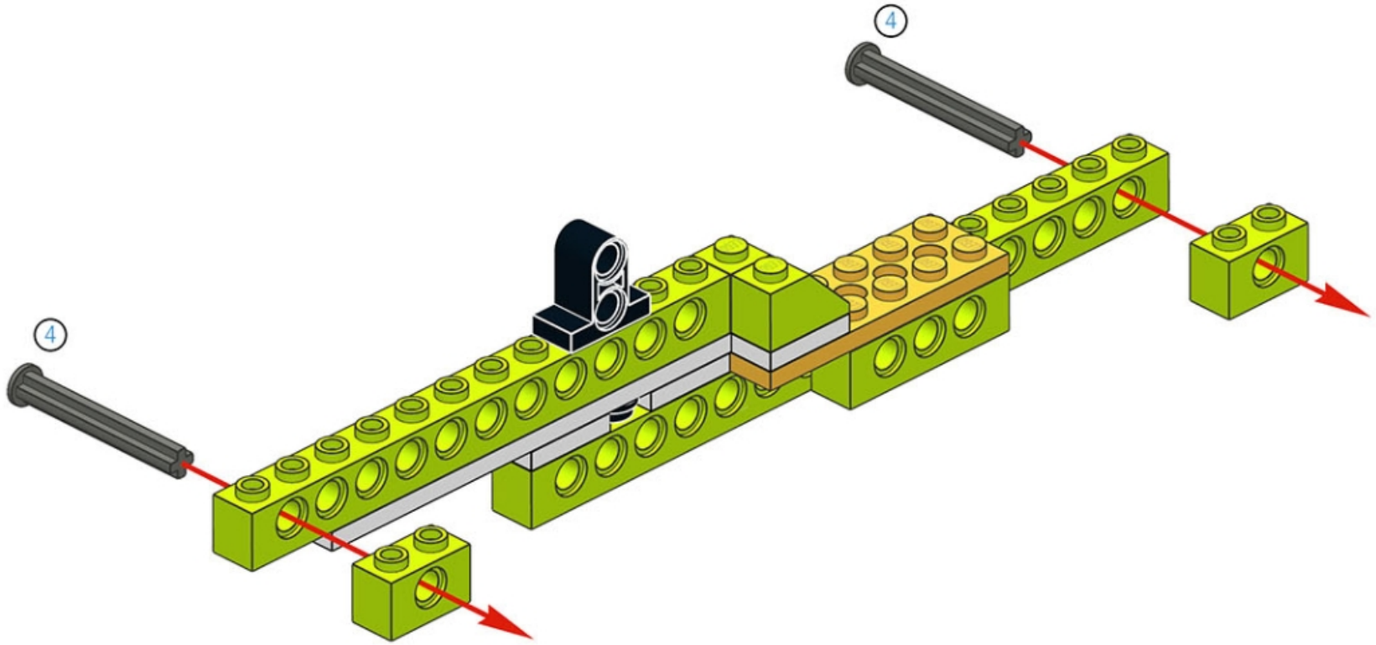


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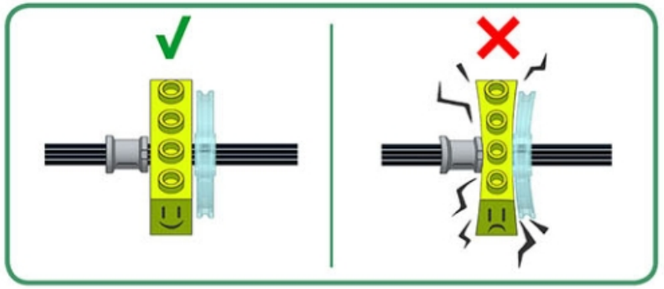

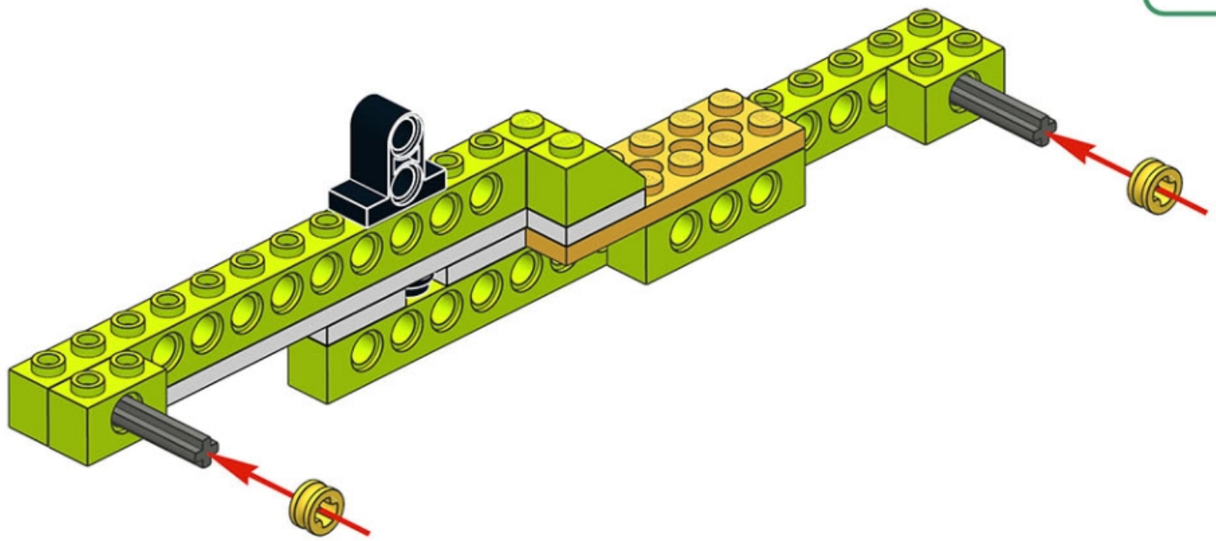

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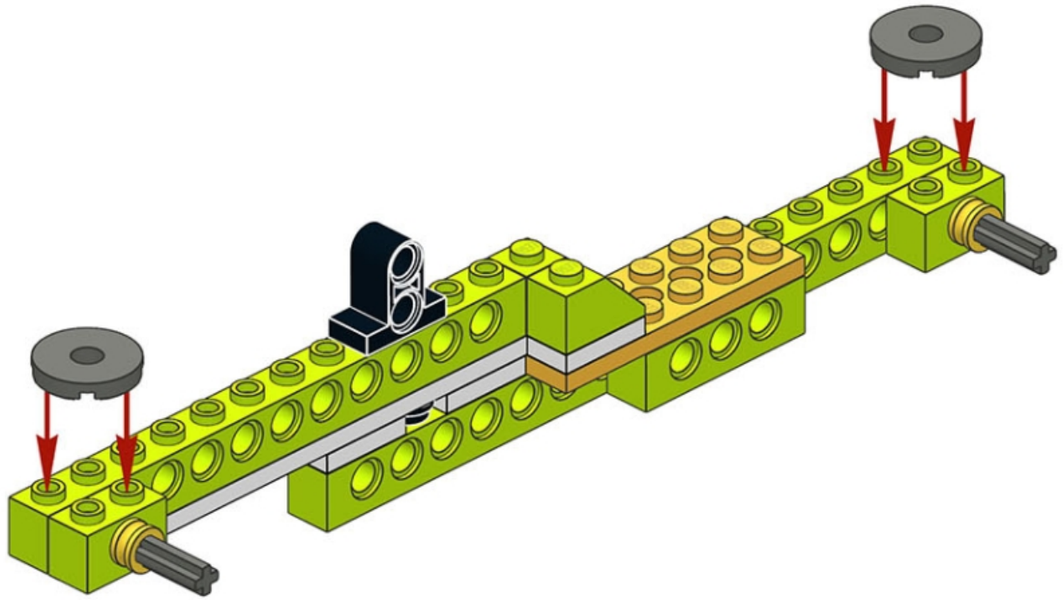

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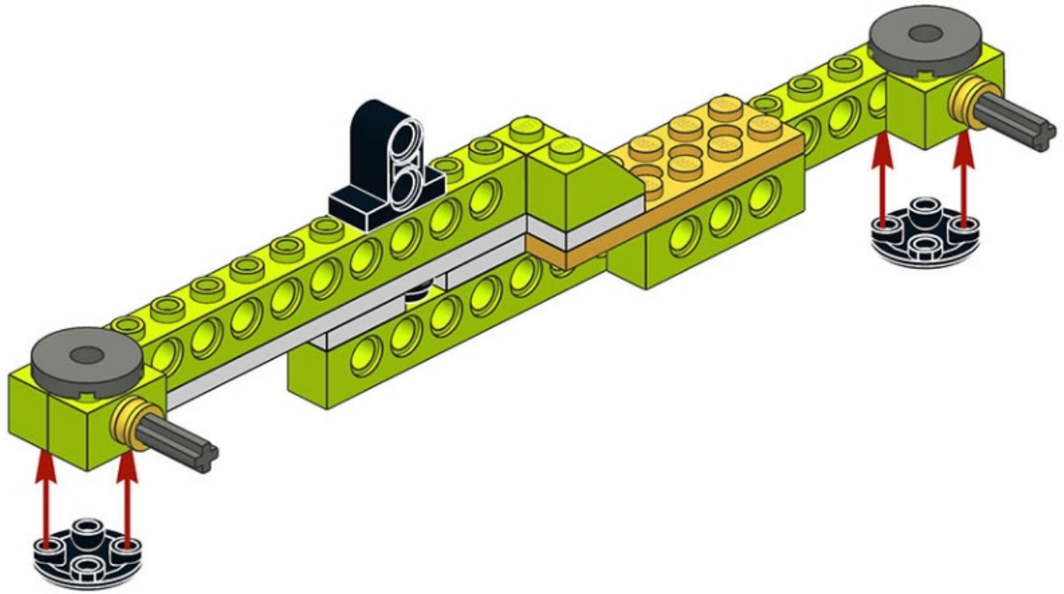

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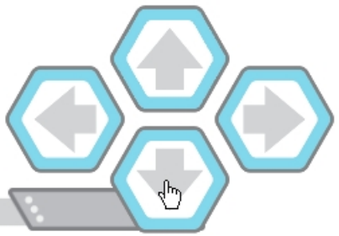

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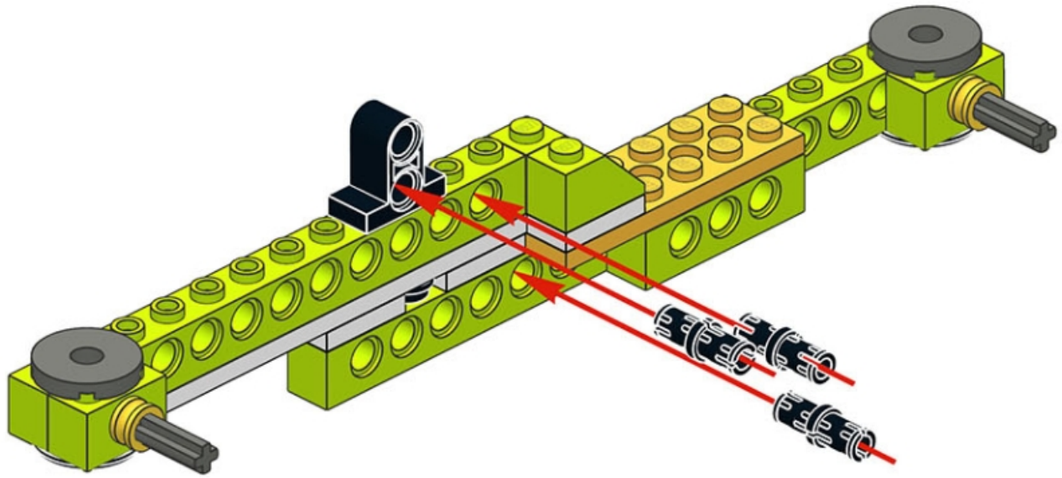

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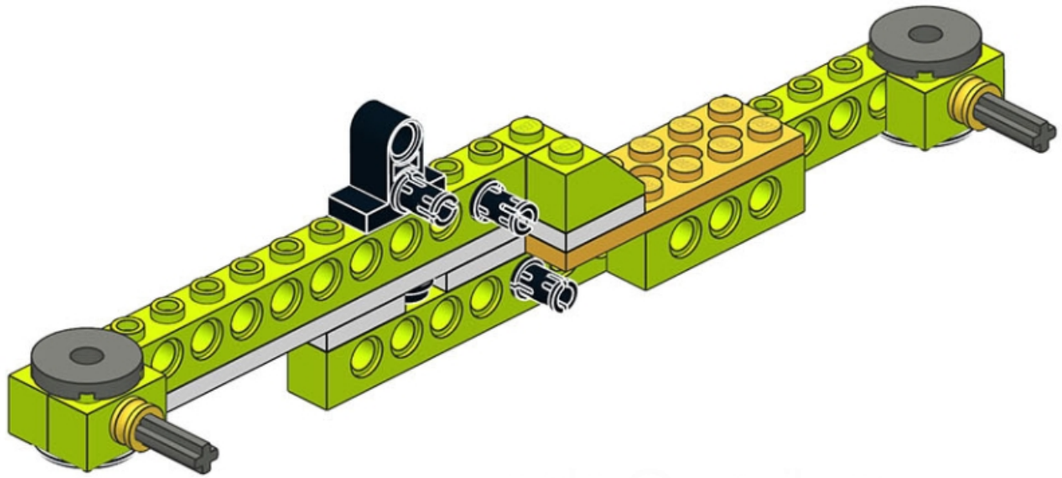

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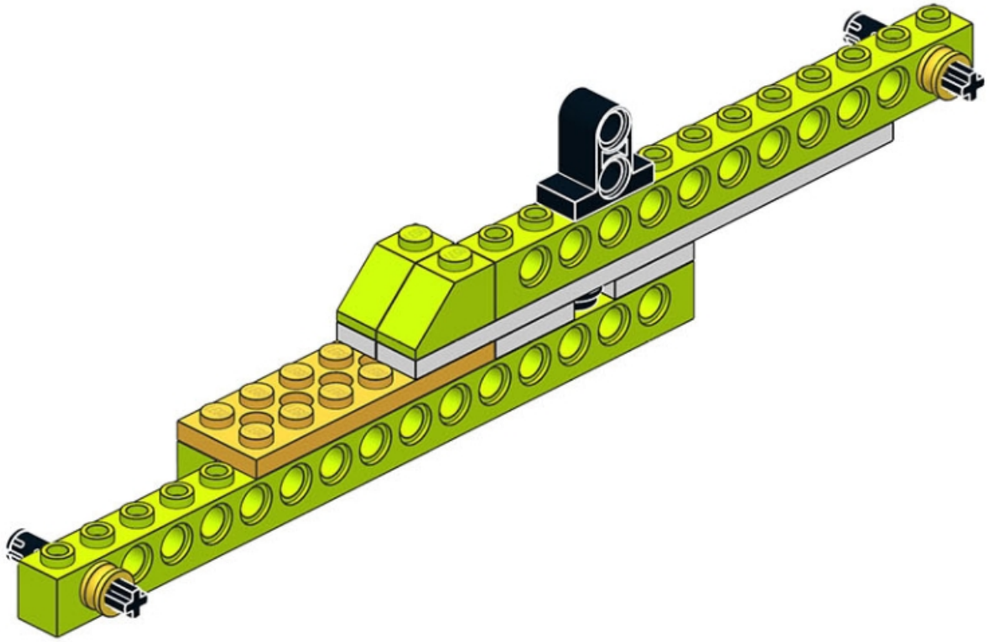

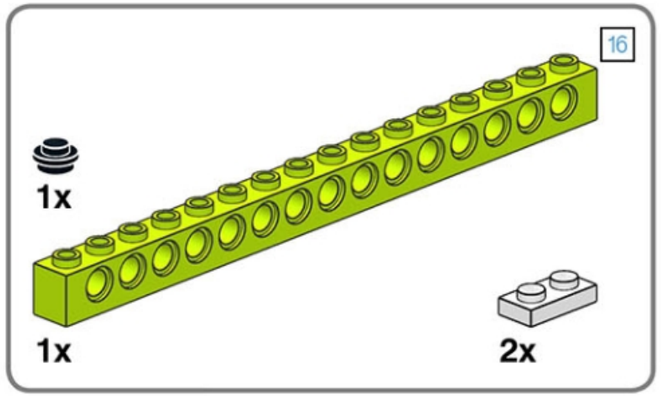


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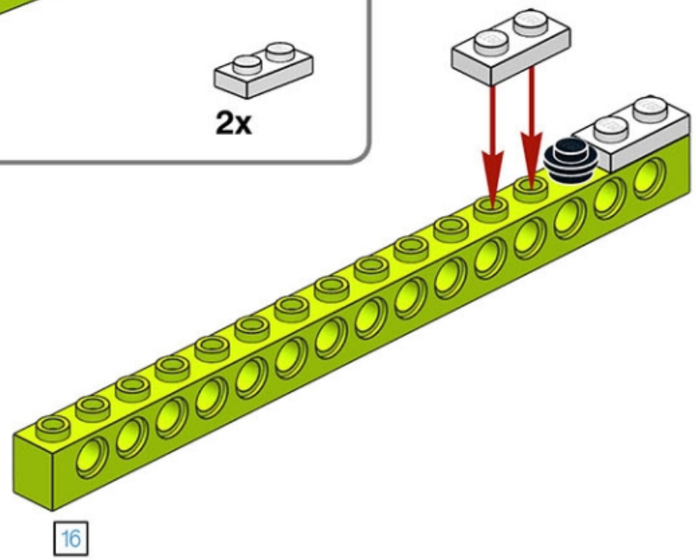


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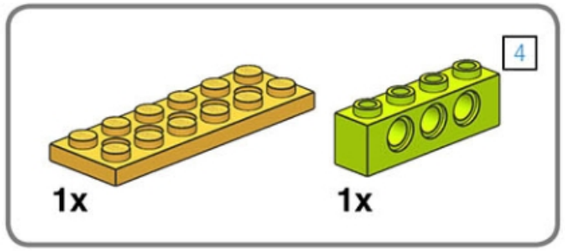


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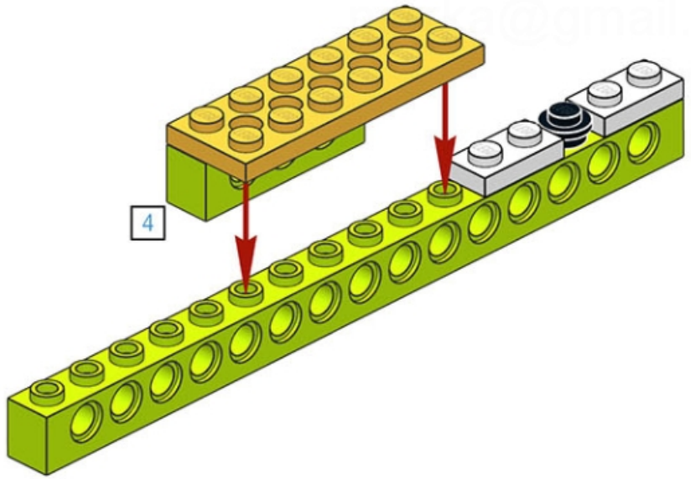

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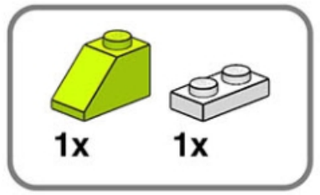


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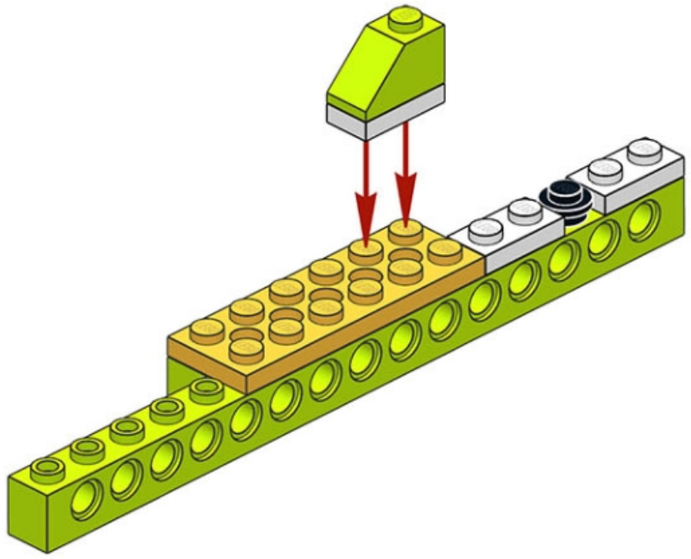

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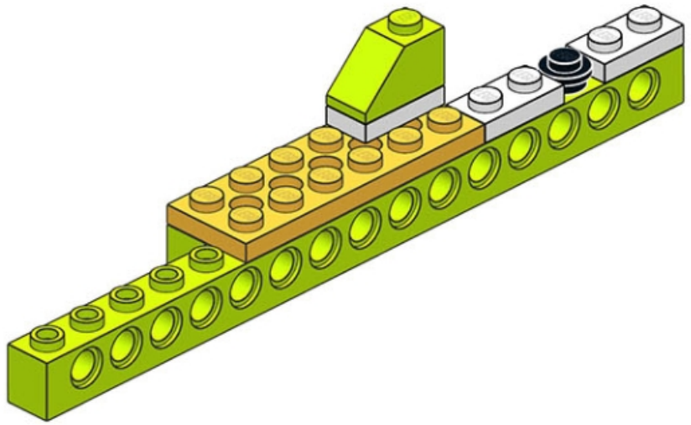

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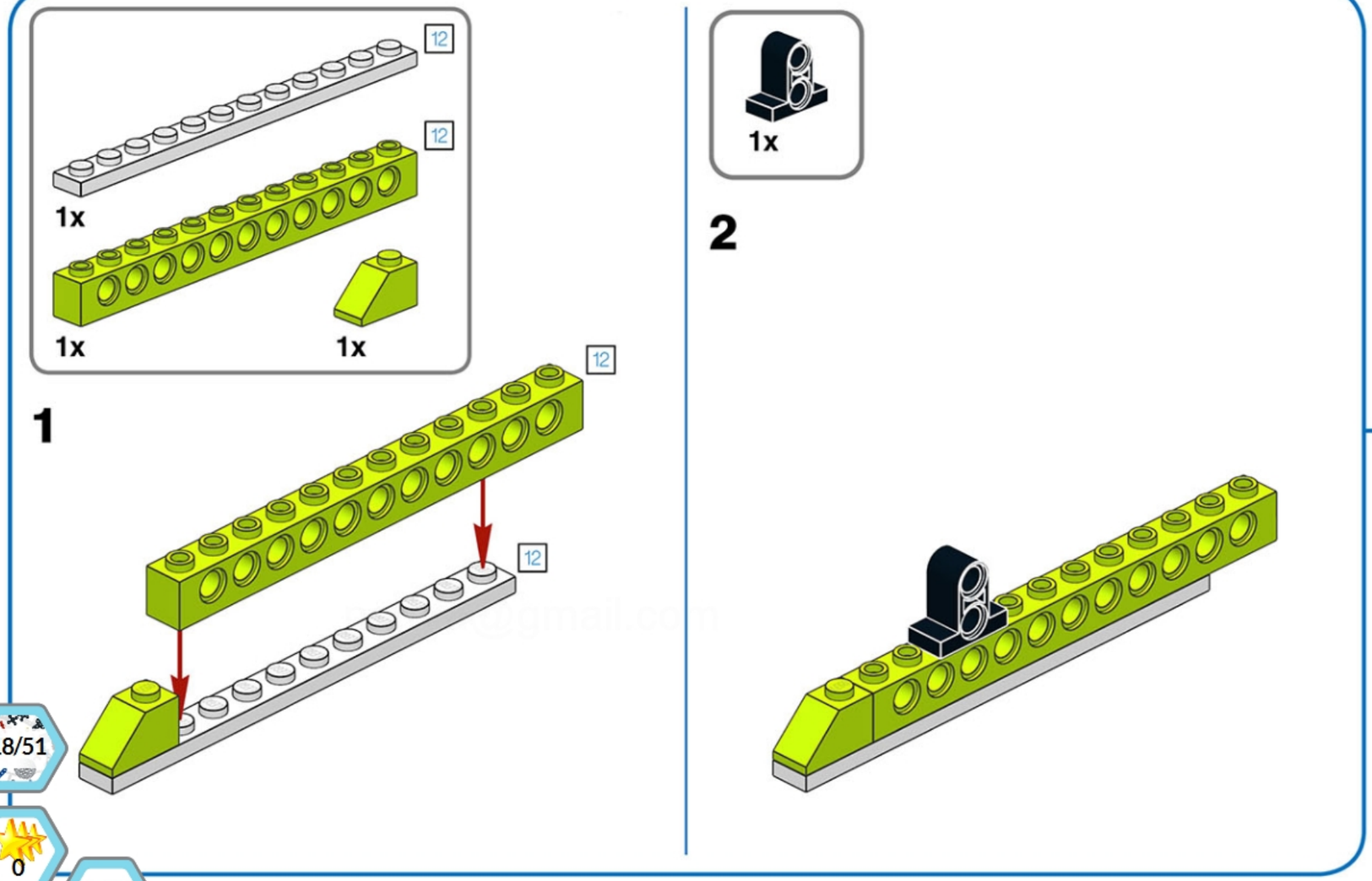


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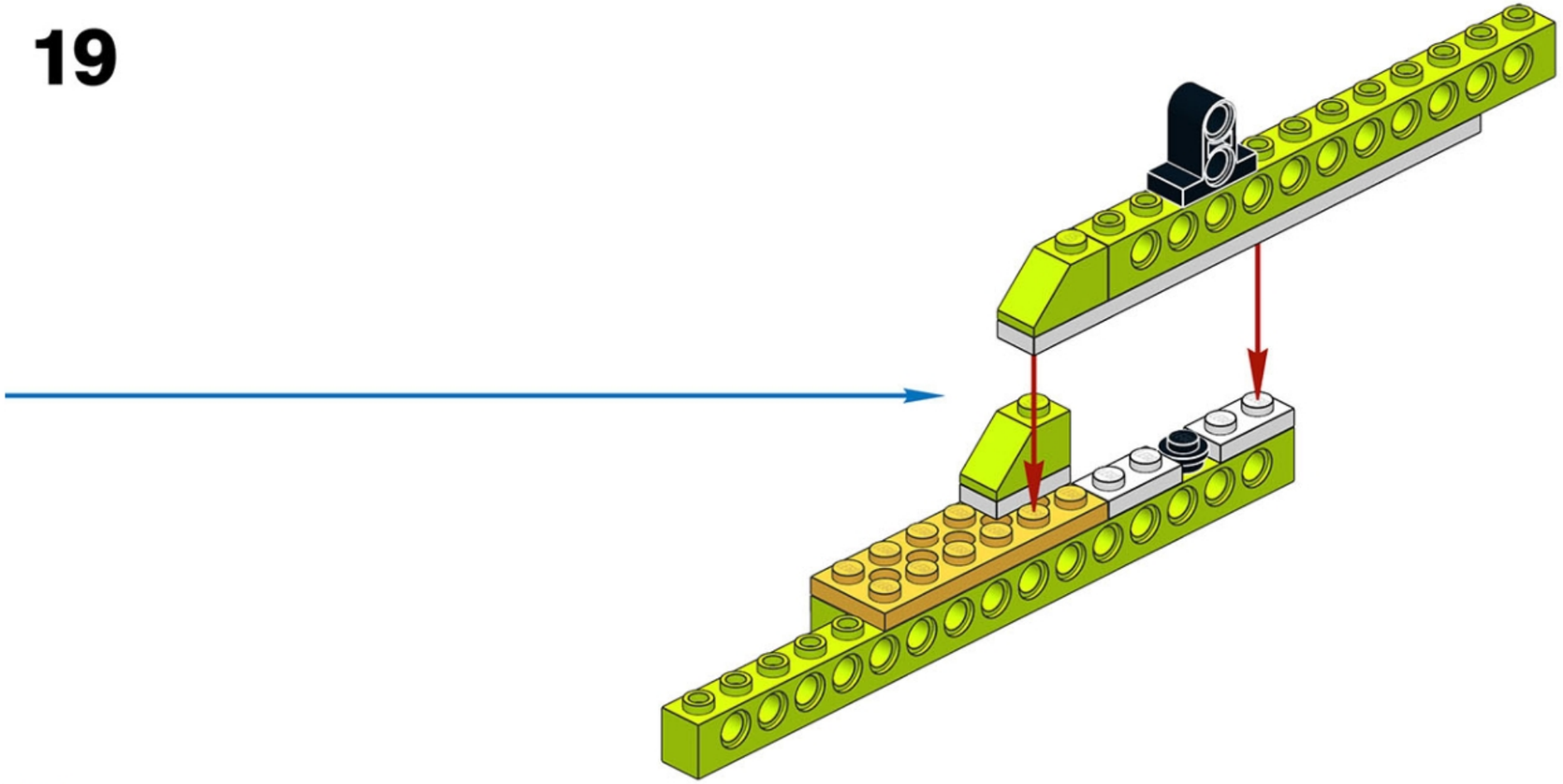

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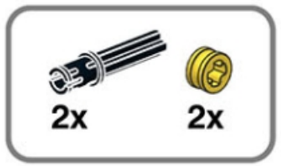


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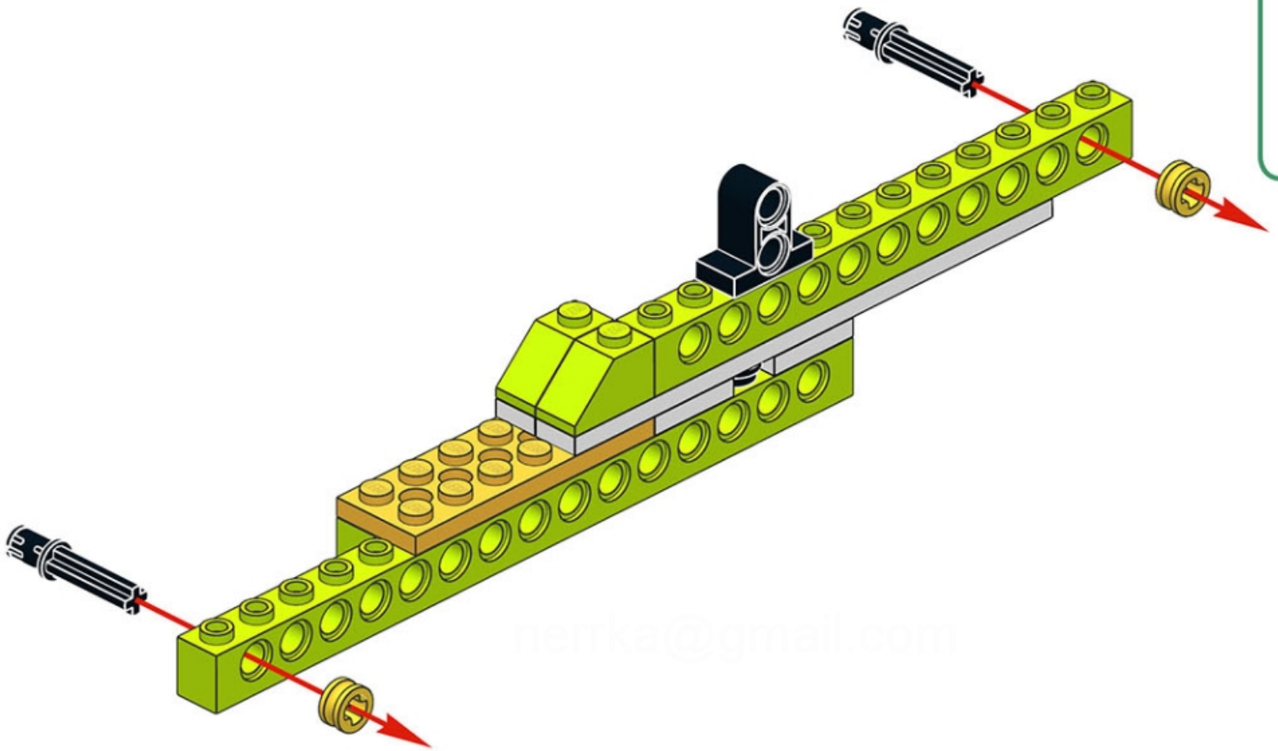

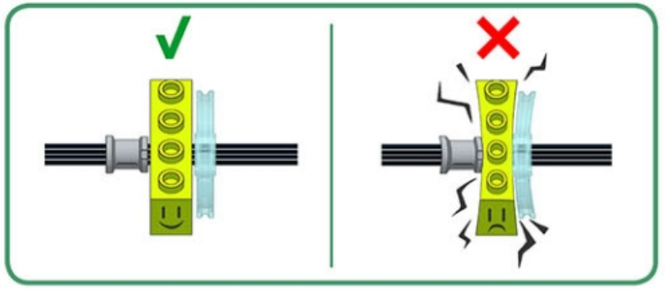

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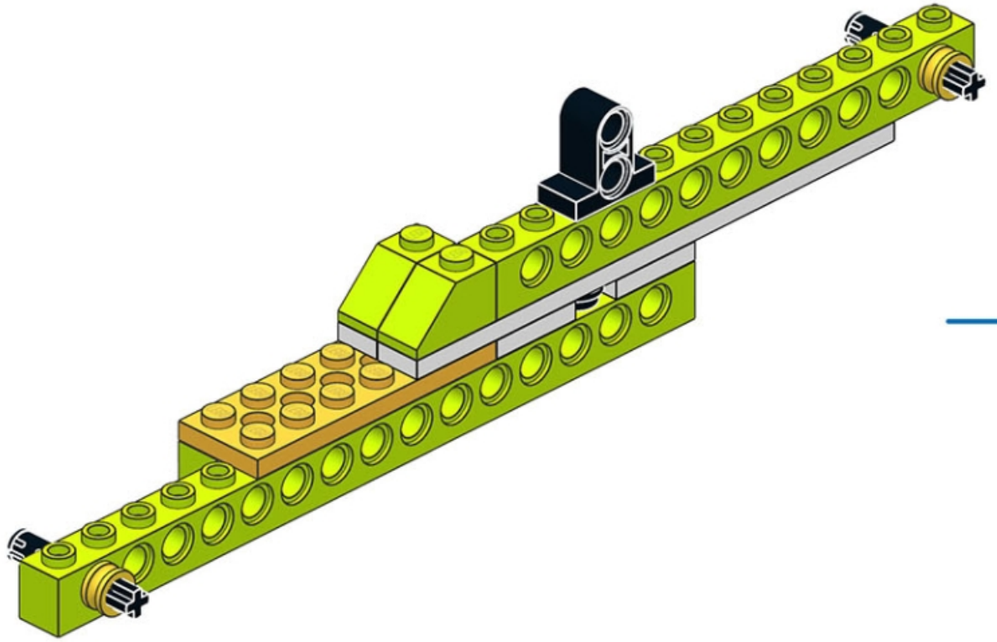

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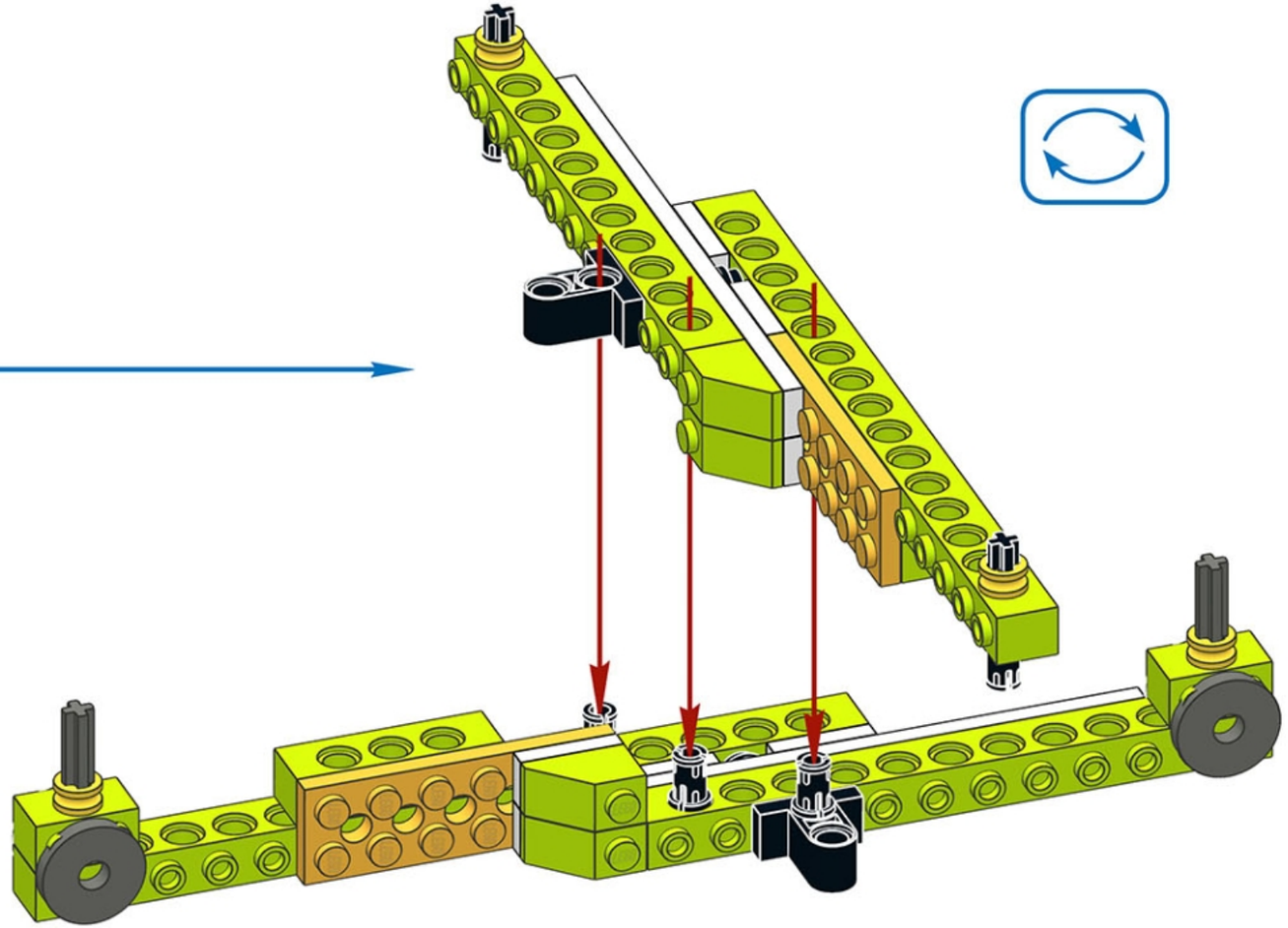

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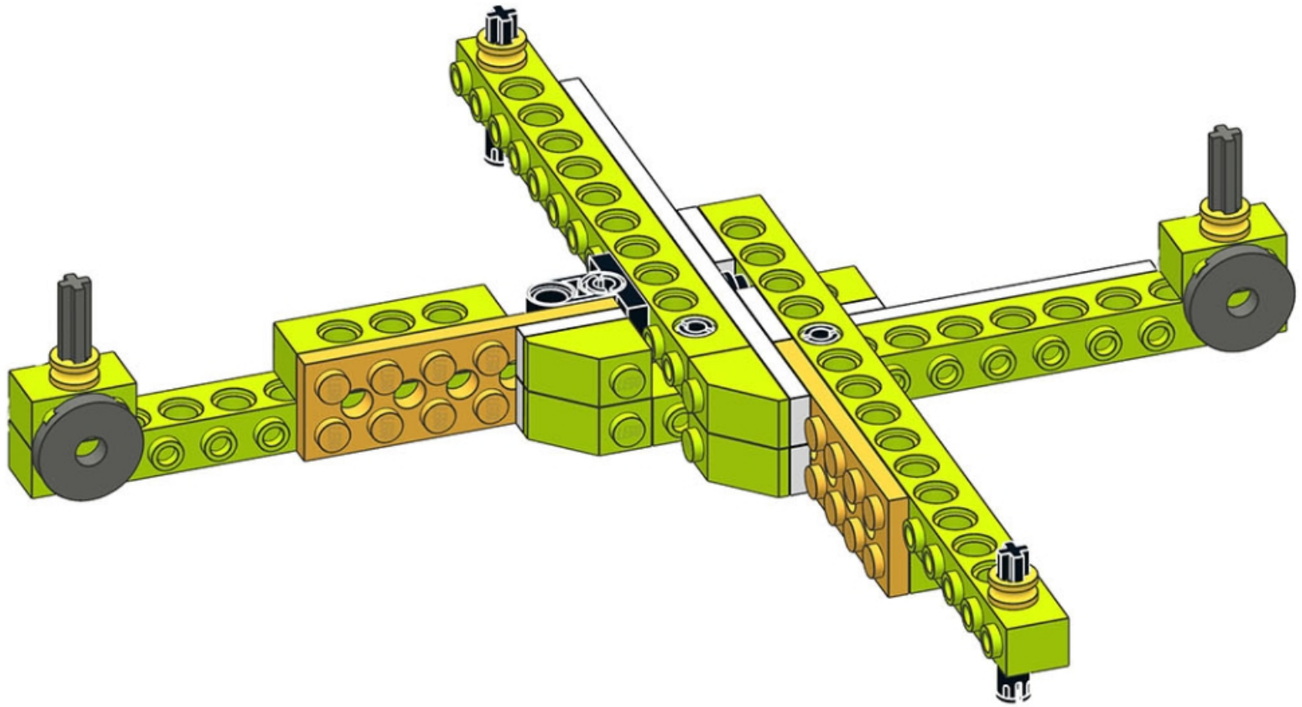

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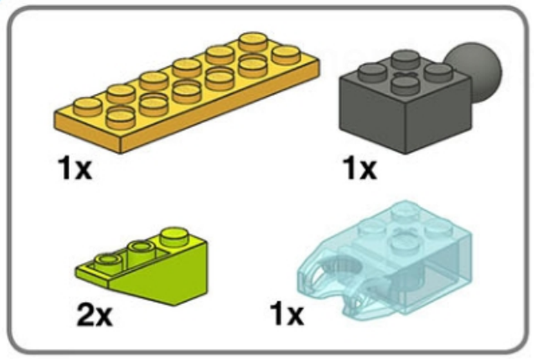


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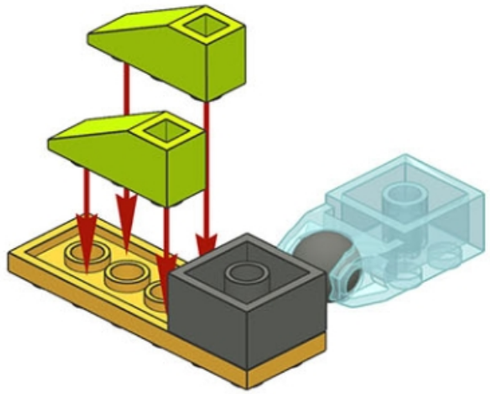

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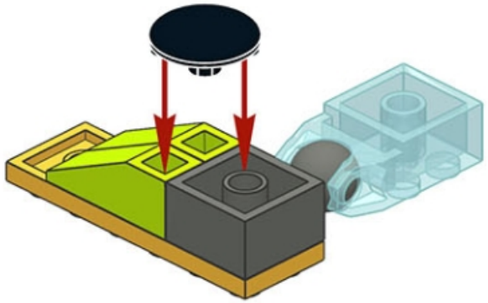

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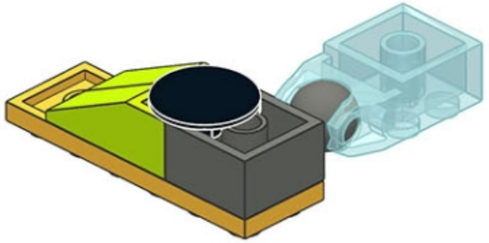

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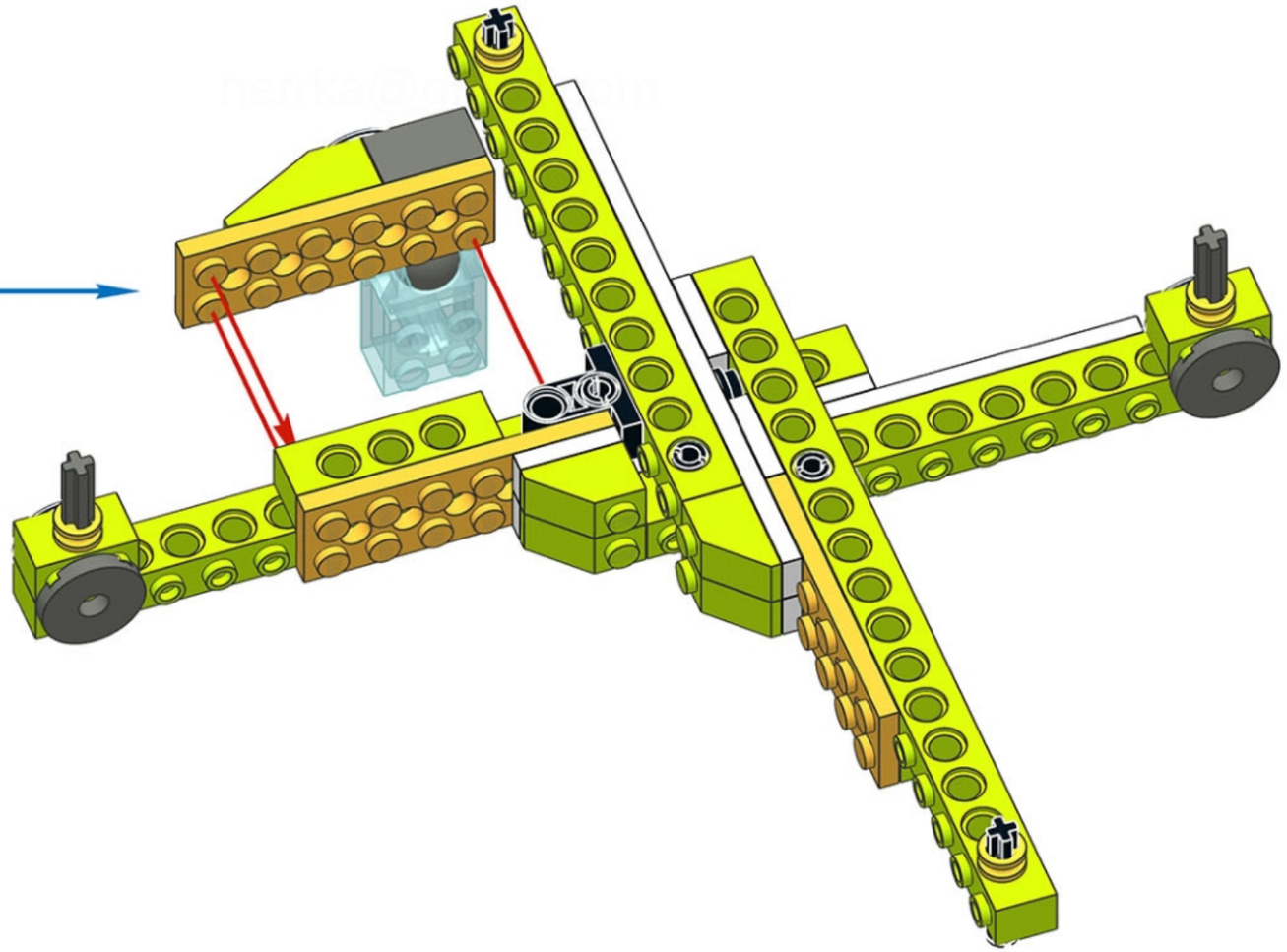

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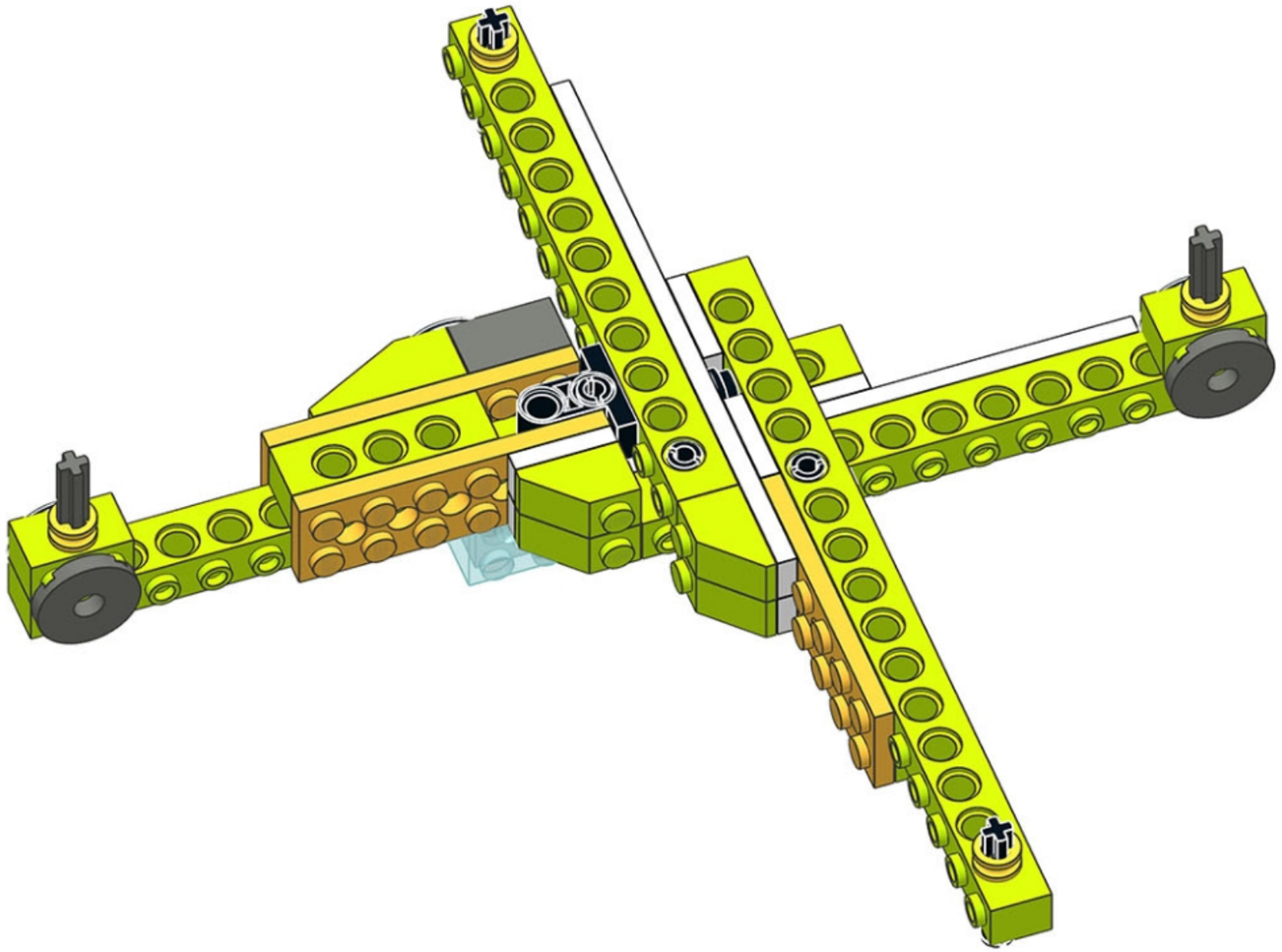

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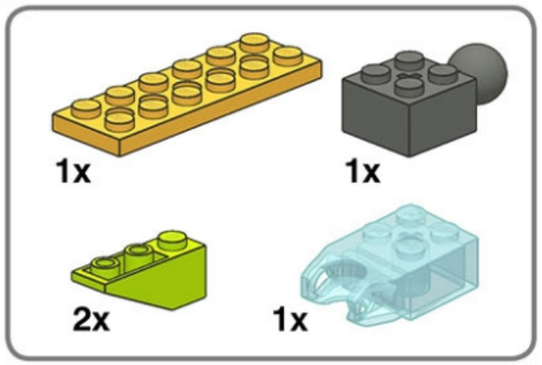


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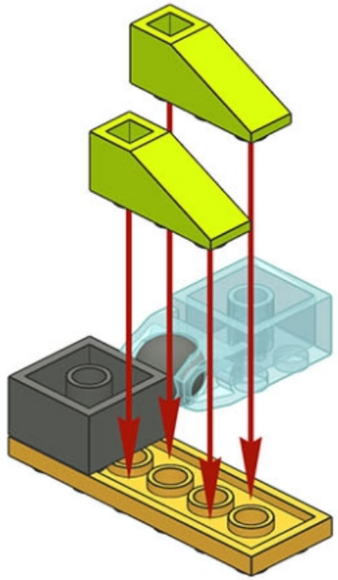

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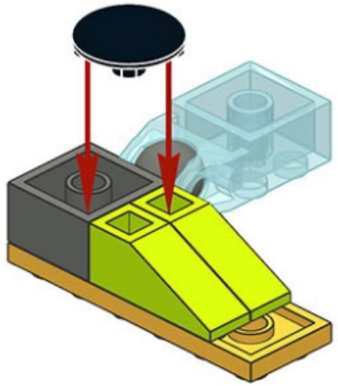

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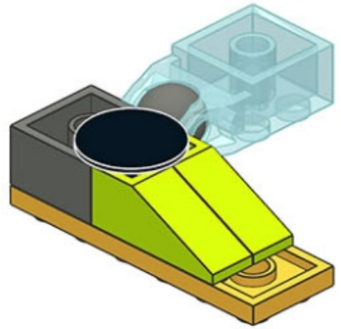

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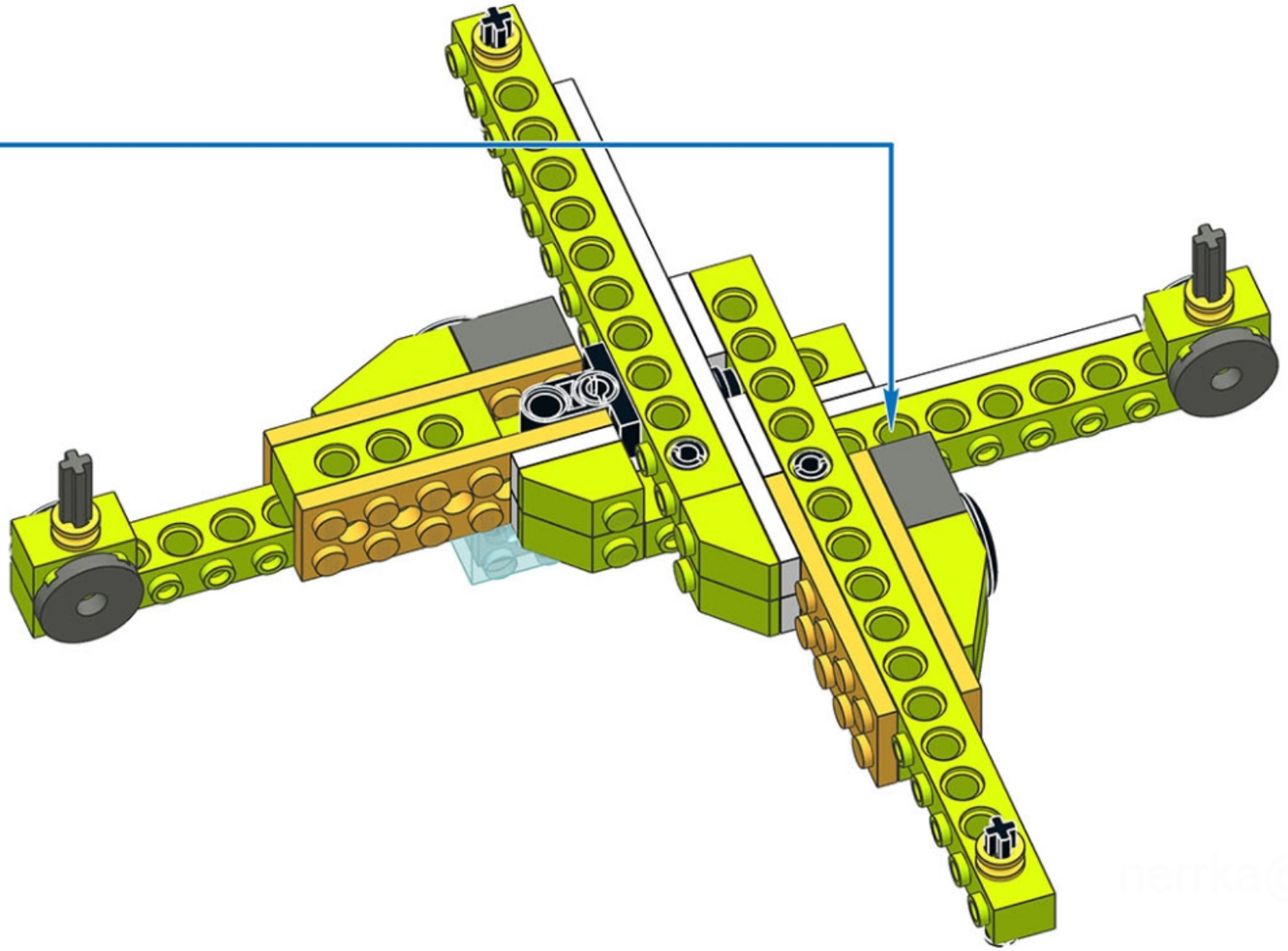

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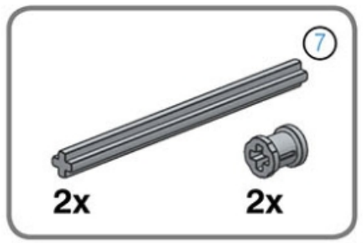


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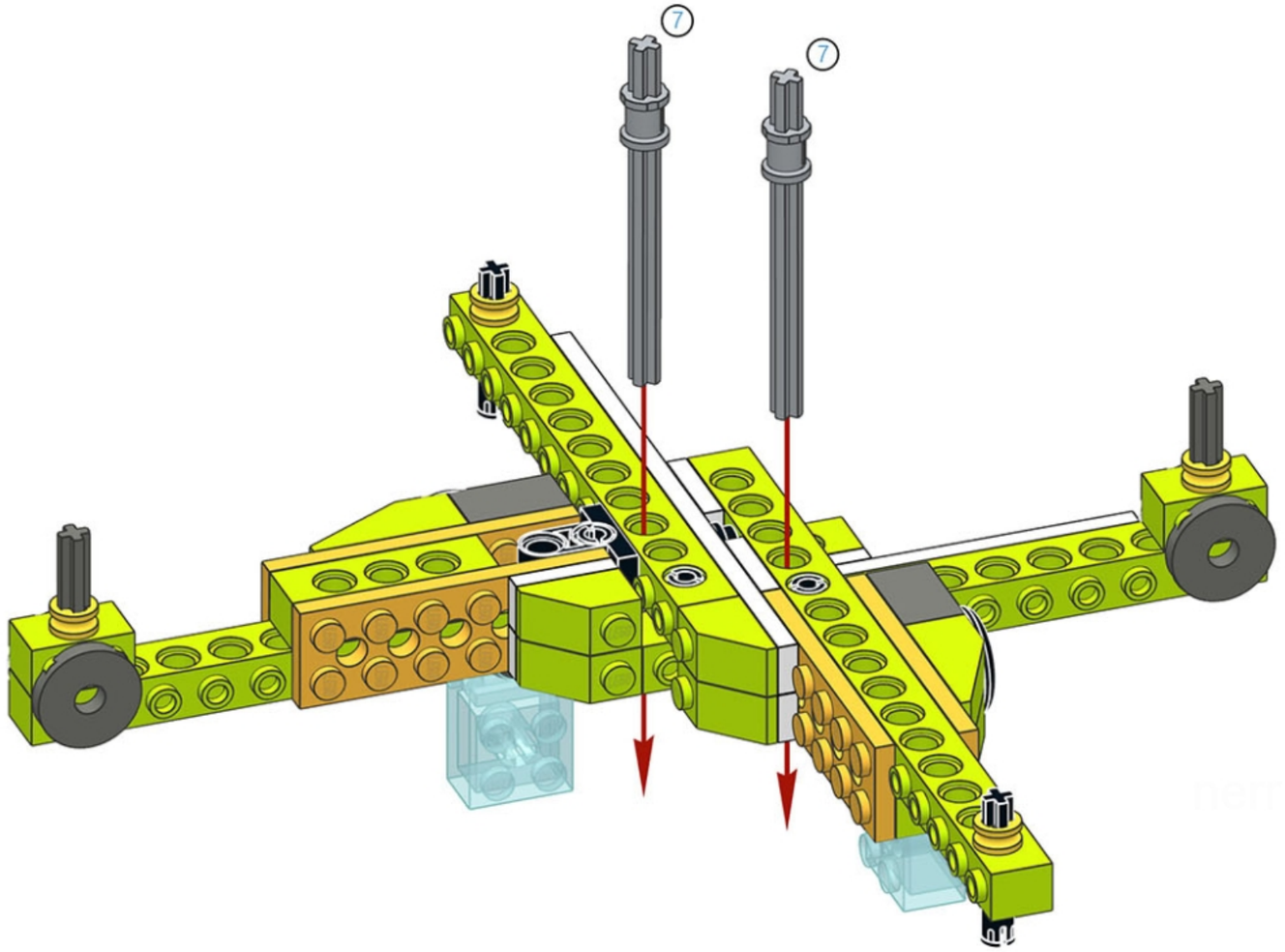


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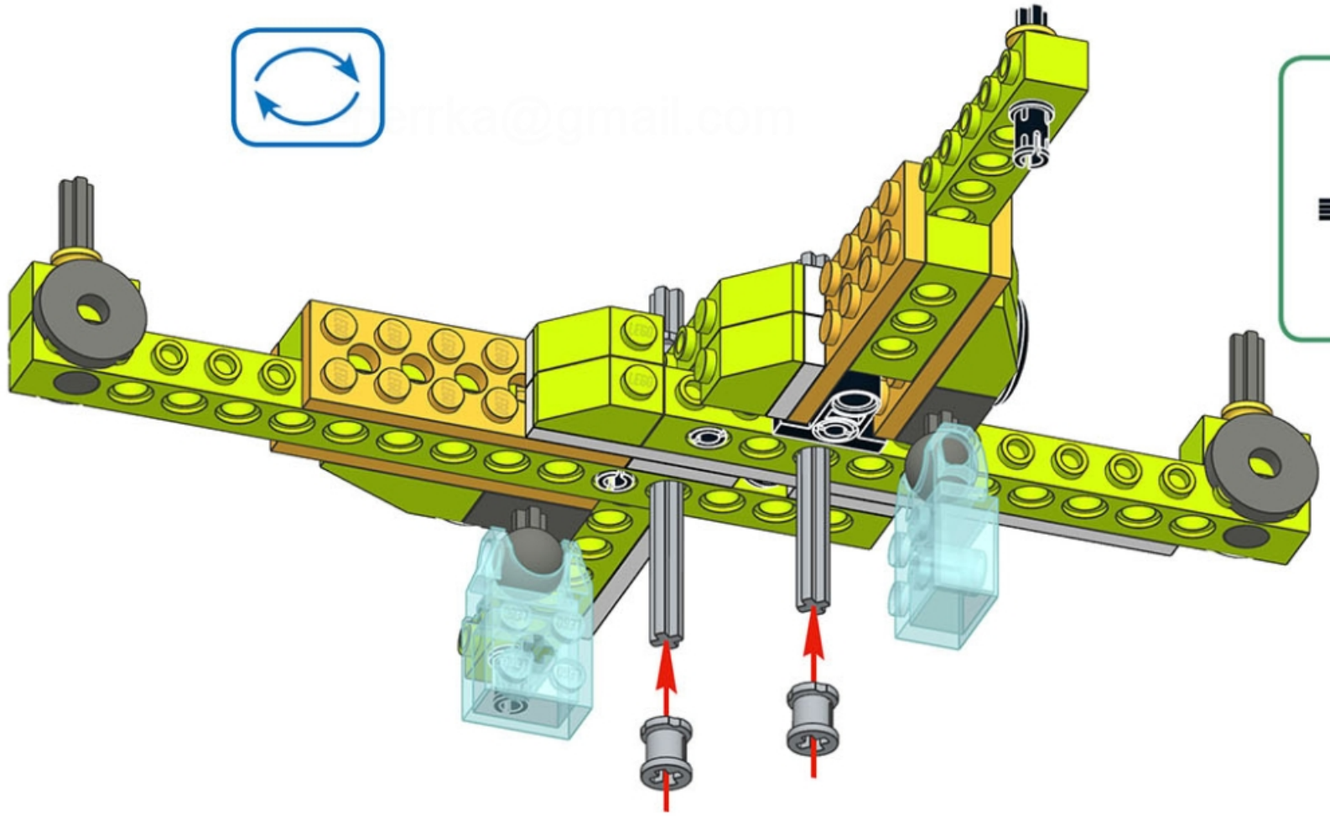

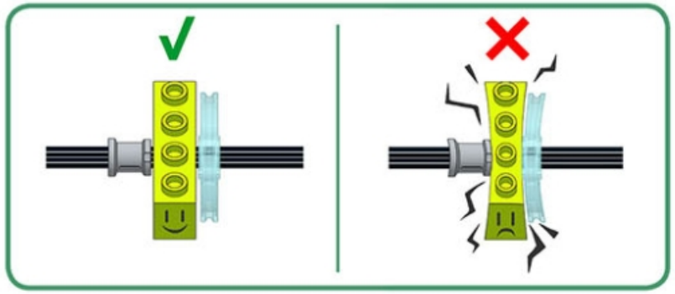

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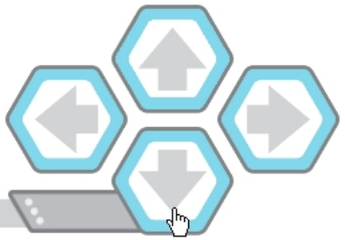

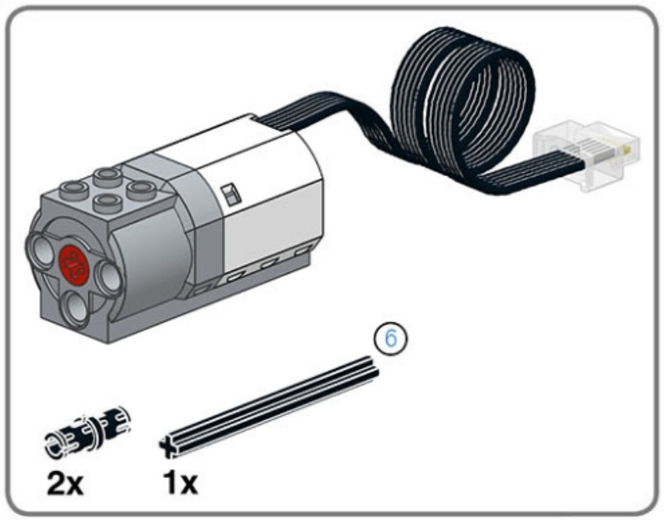


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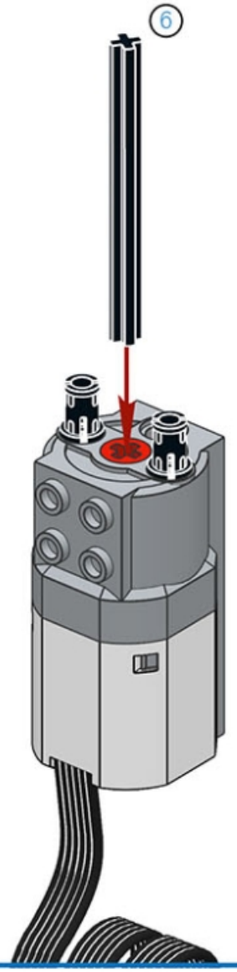


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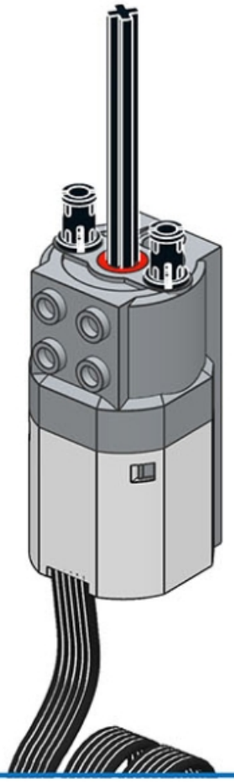

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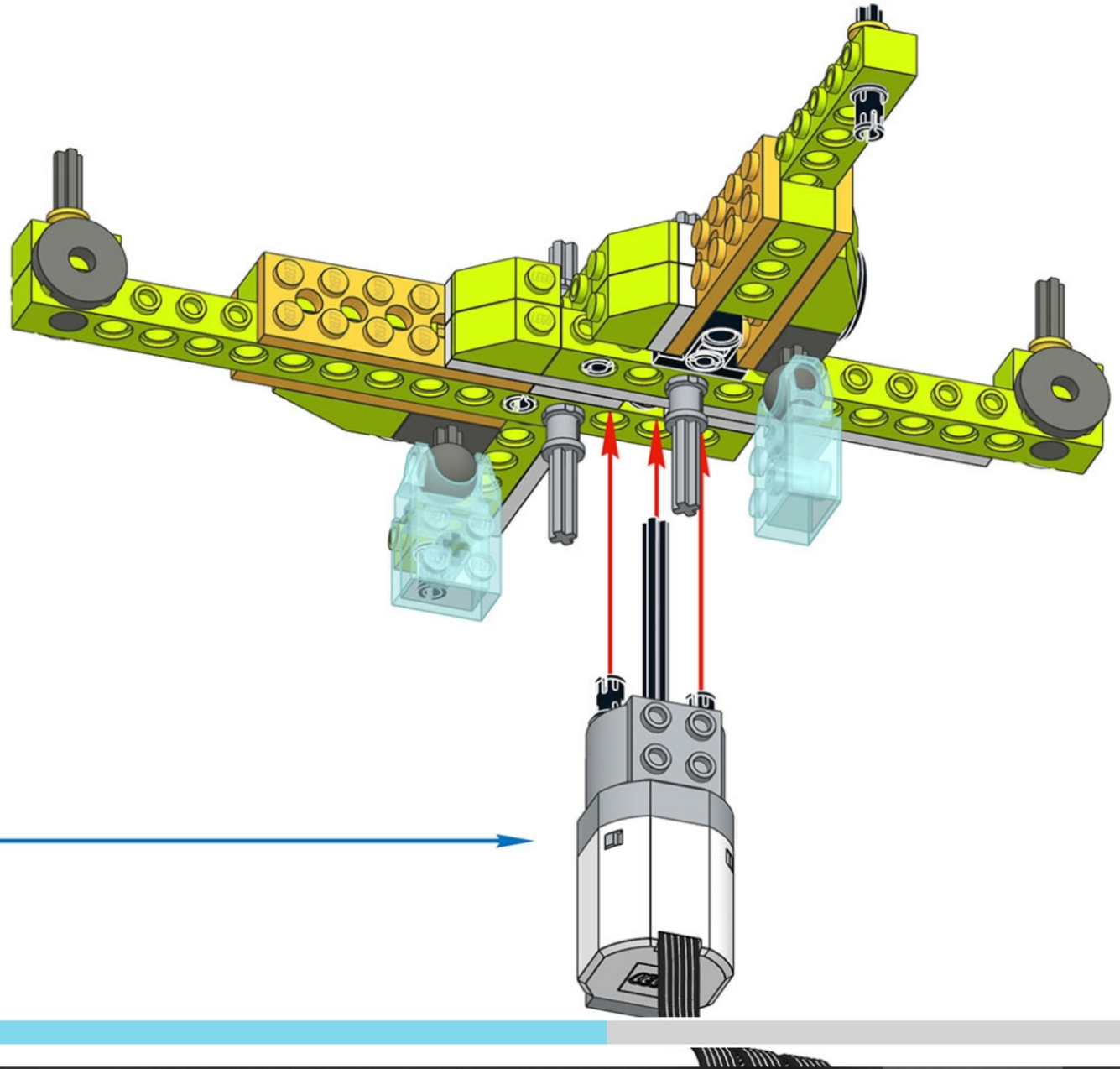

herrka@gmail.com

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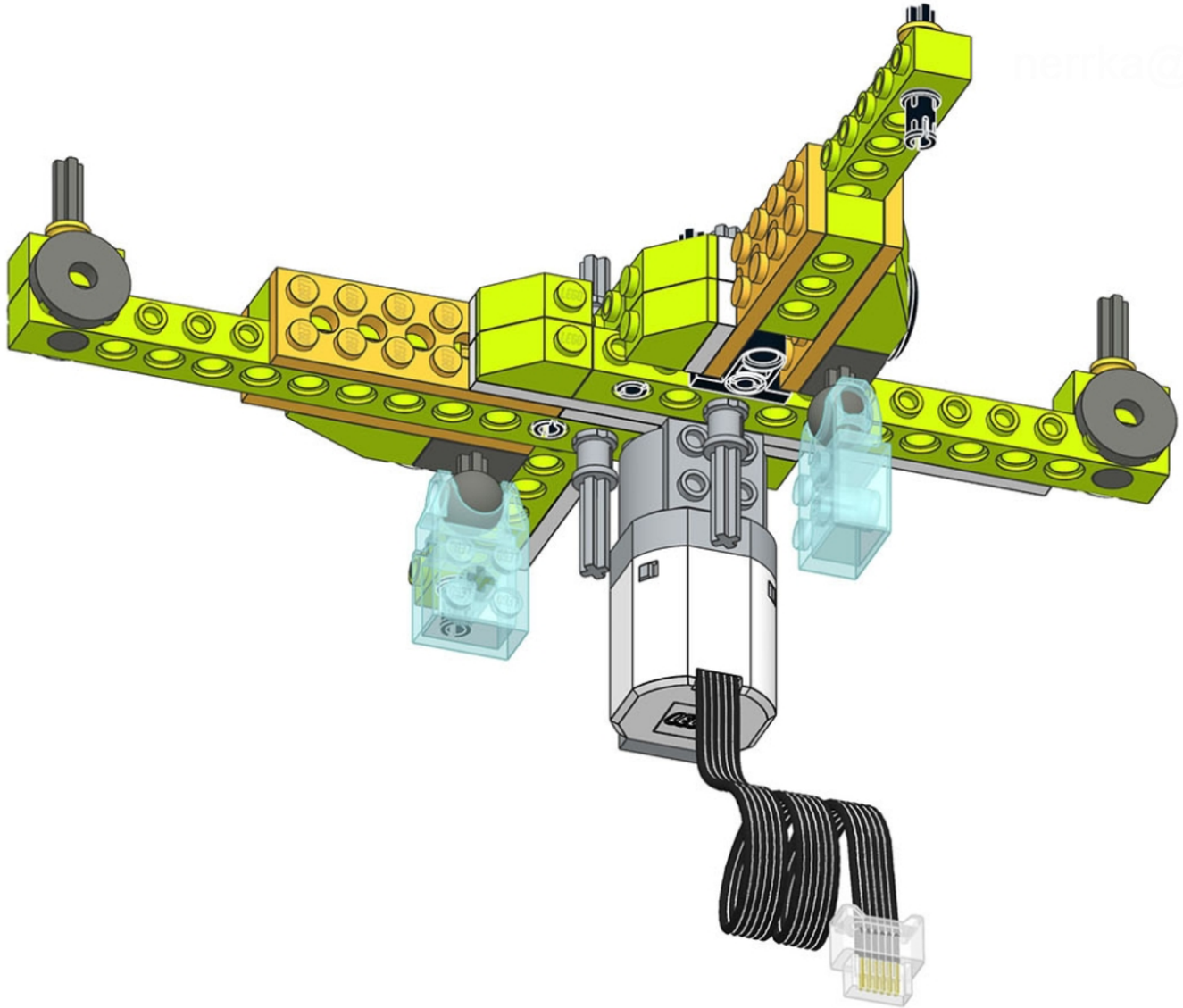

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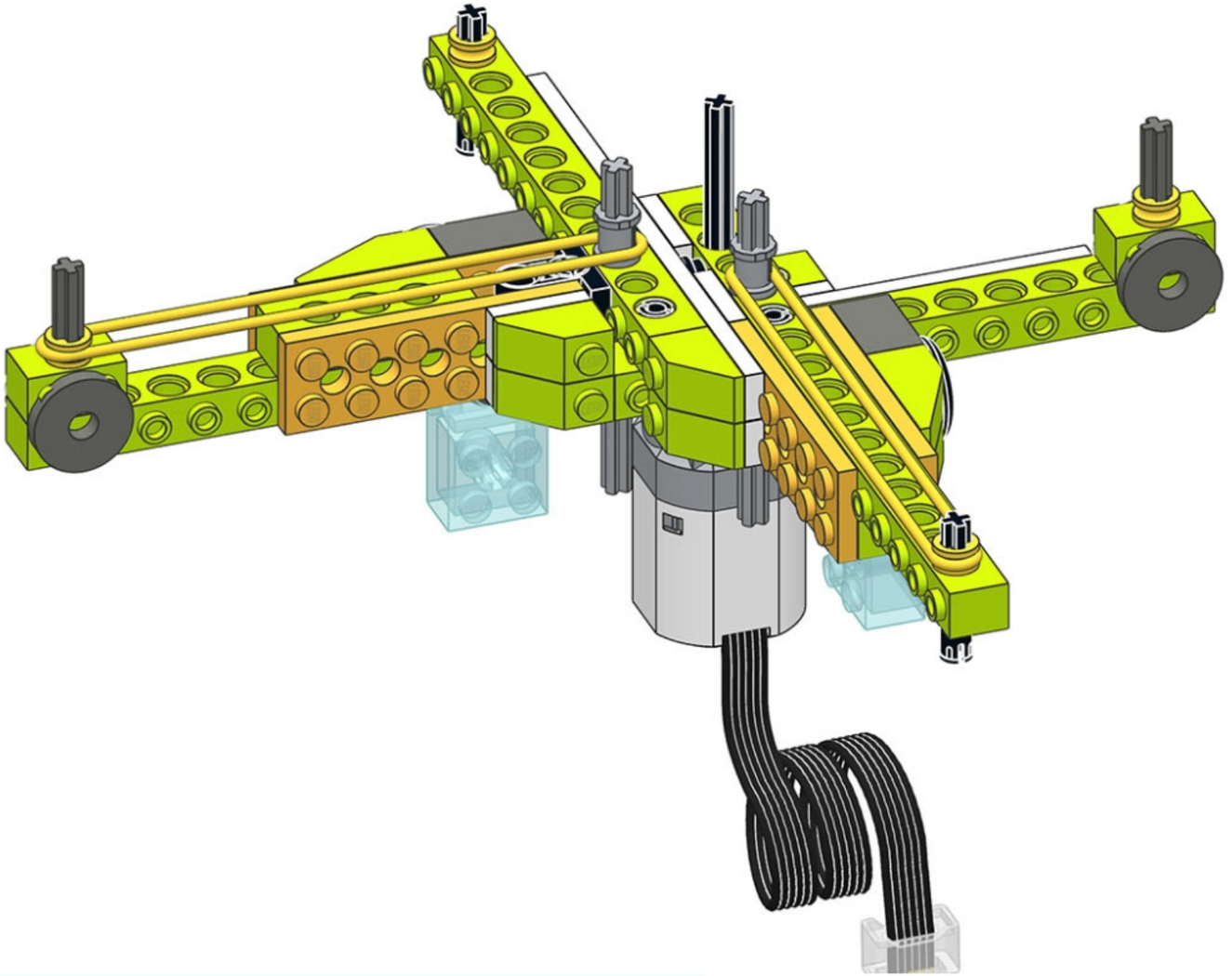

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ROBOTIC EDUCATION

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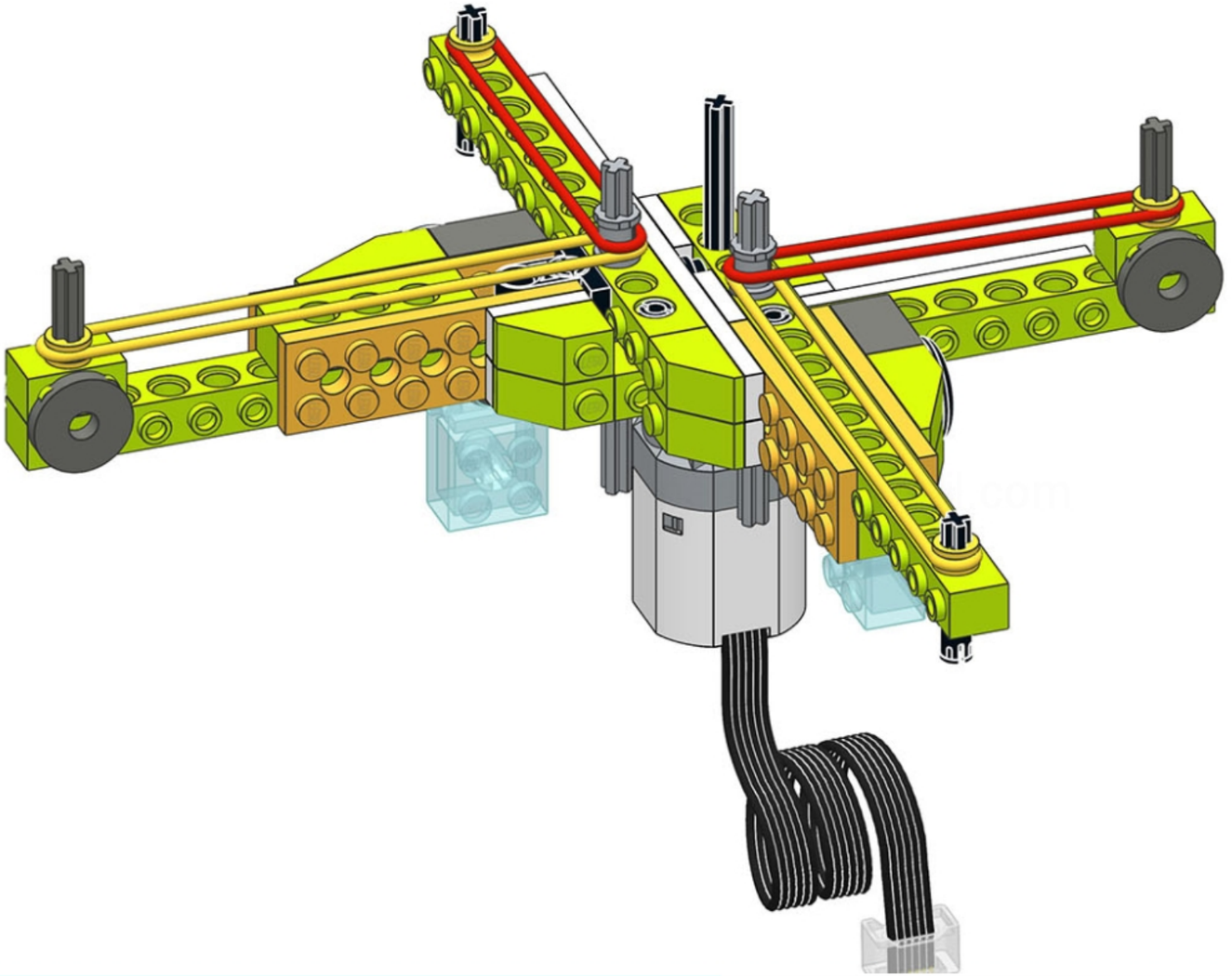

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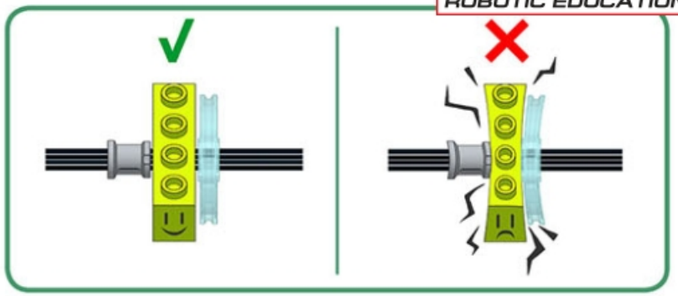


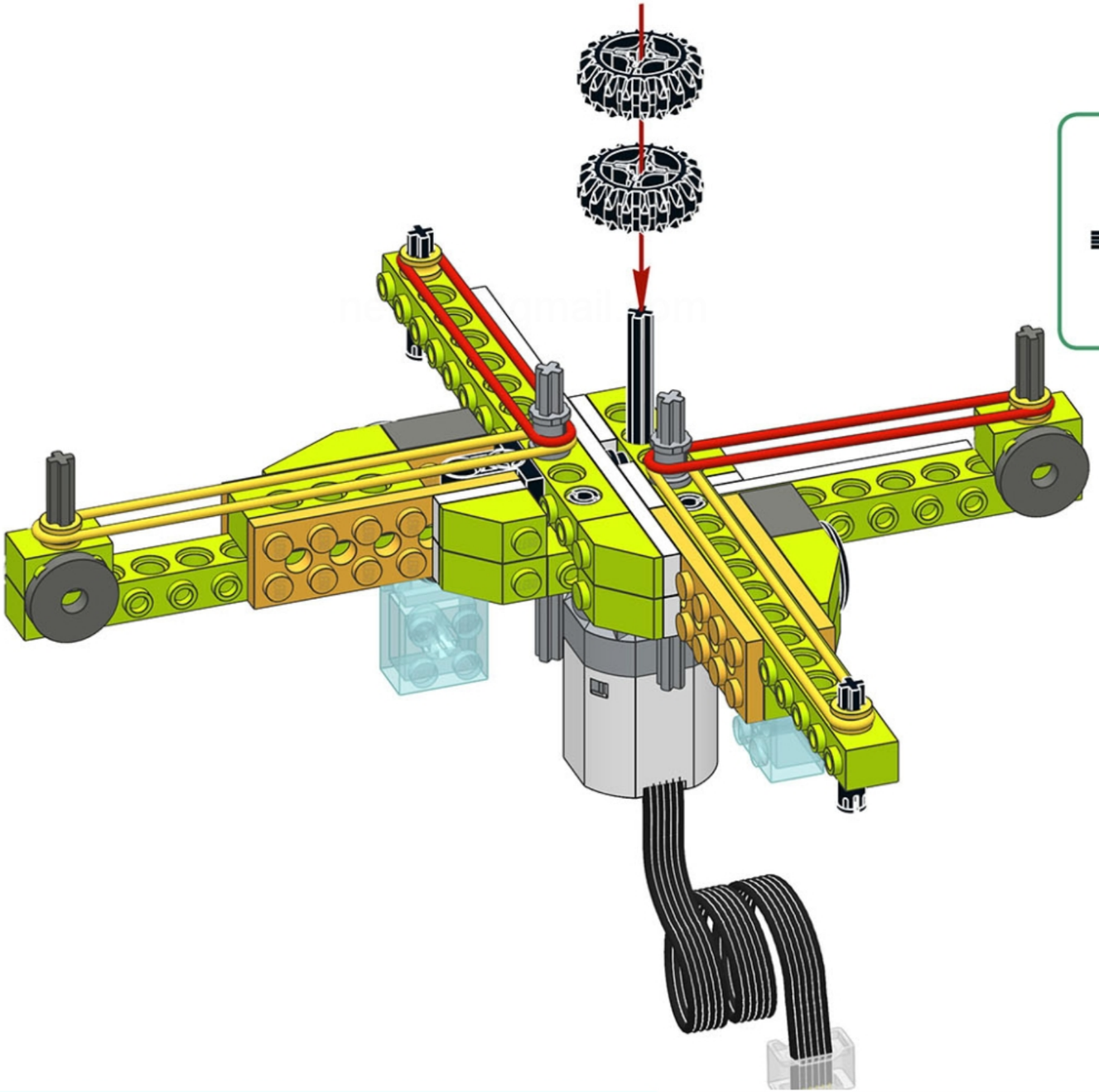

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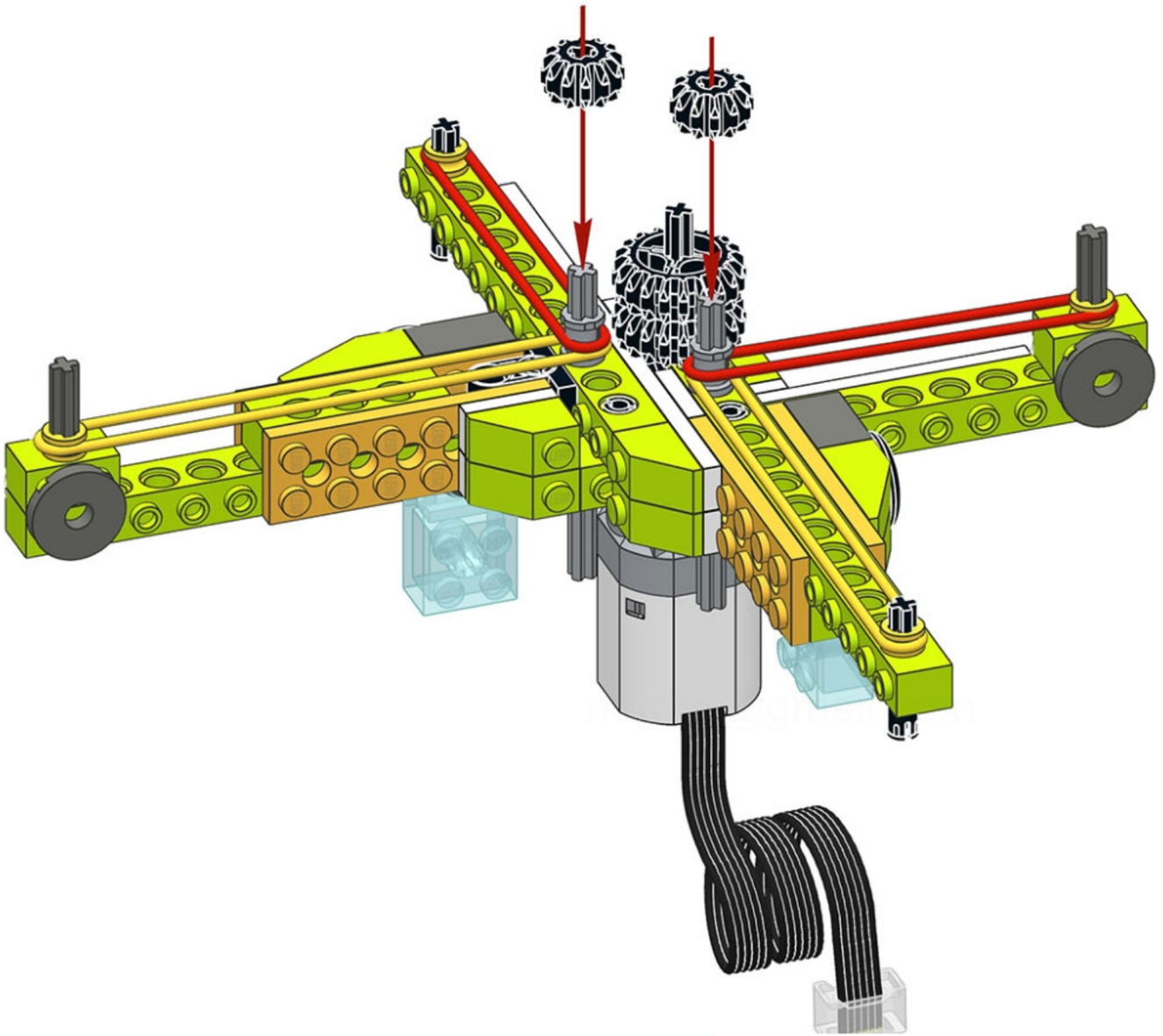

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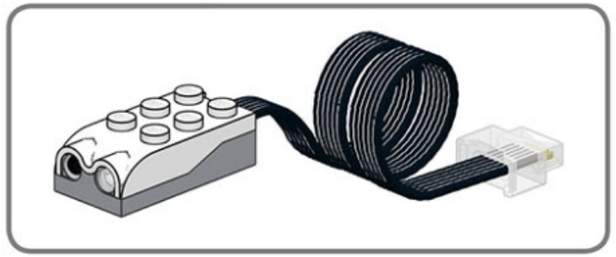

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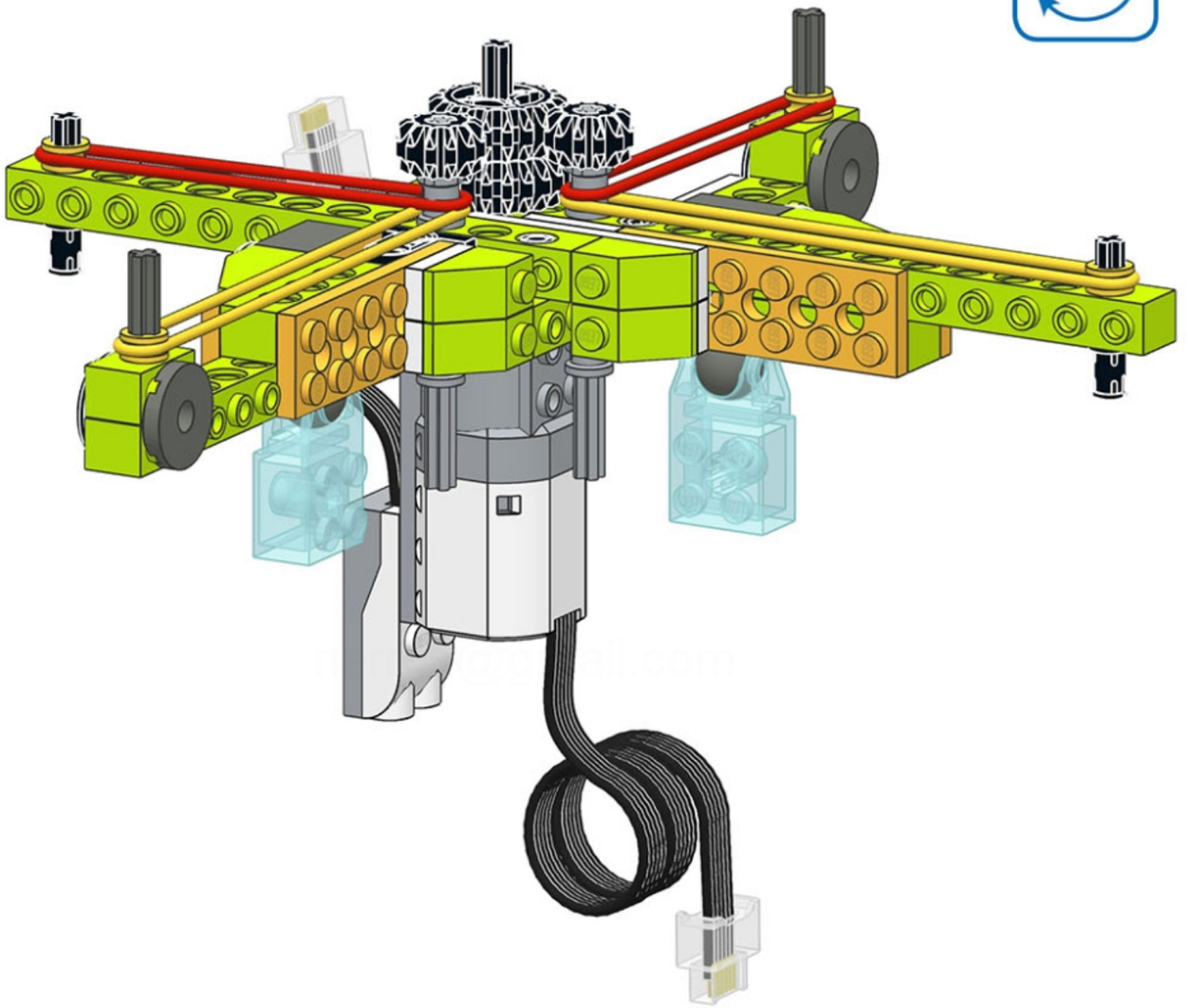

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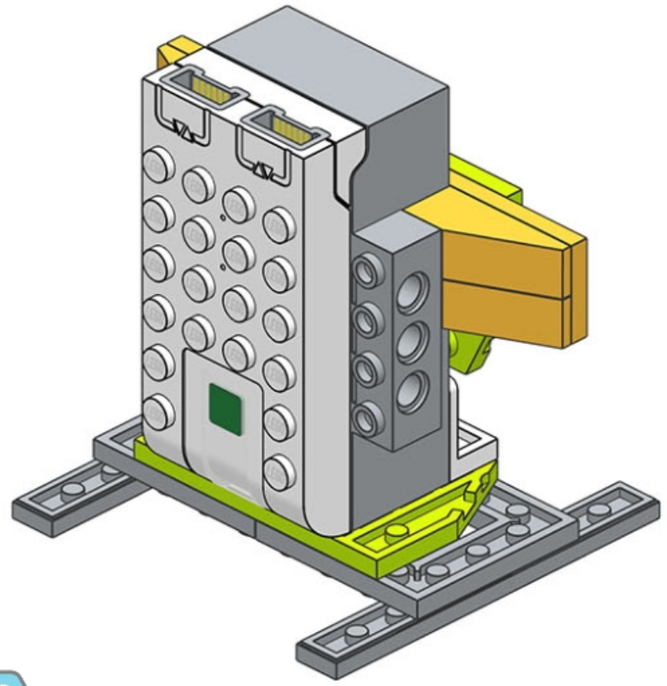

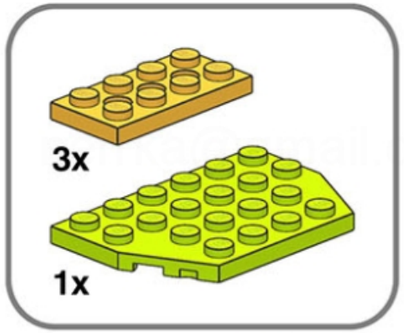


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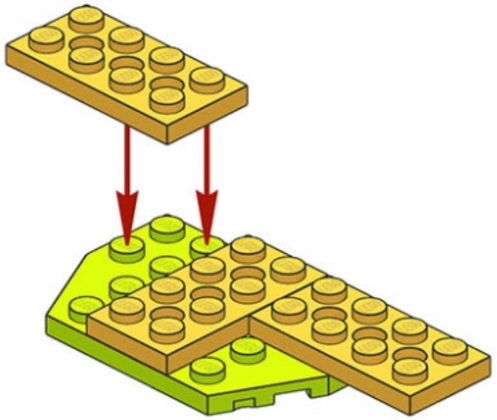

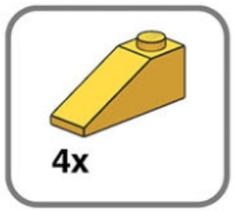


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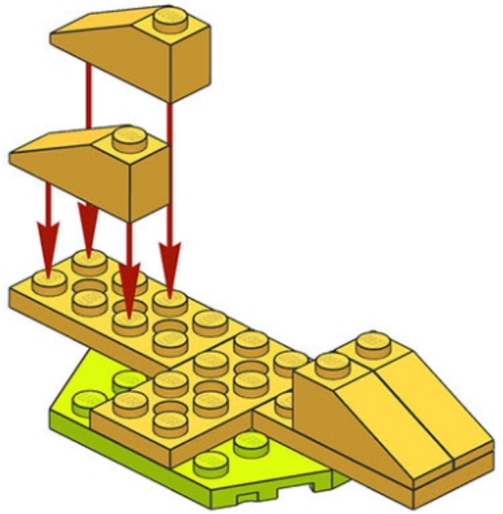

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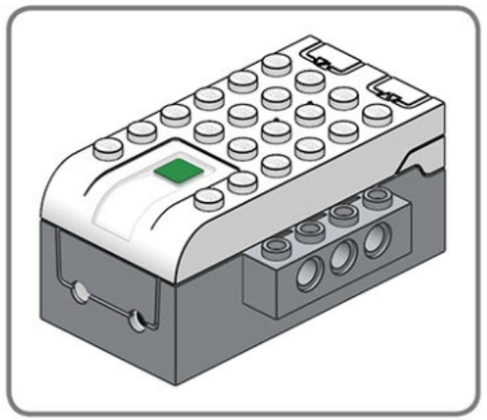

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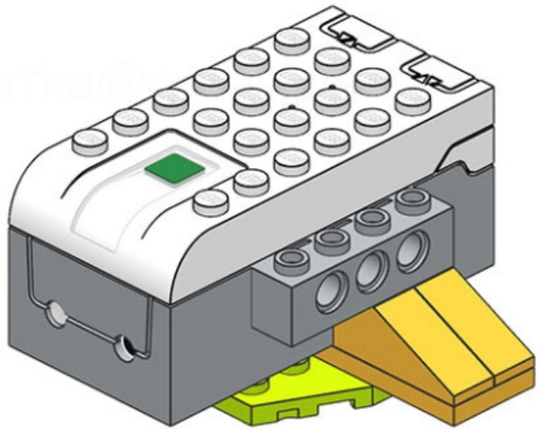

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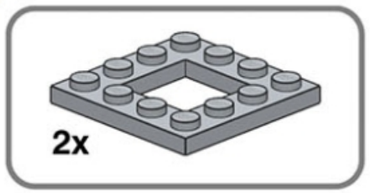


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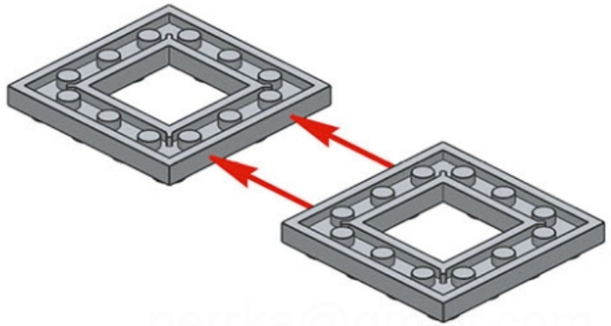

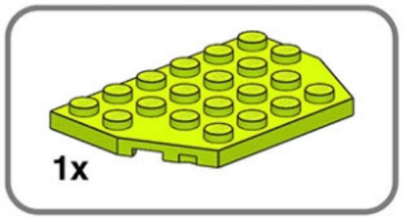


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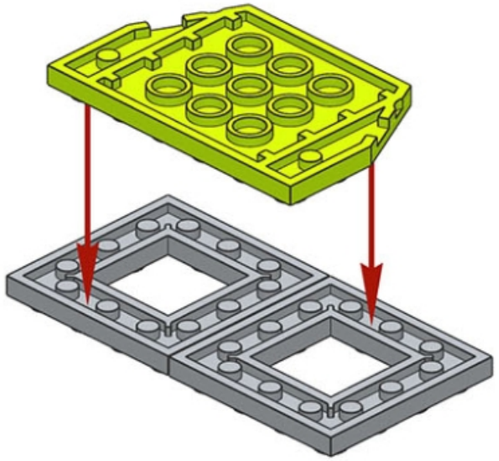

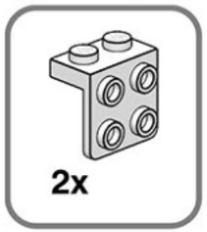


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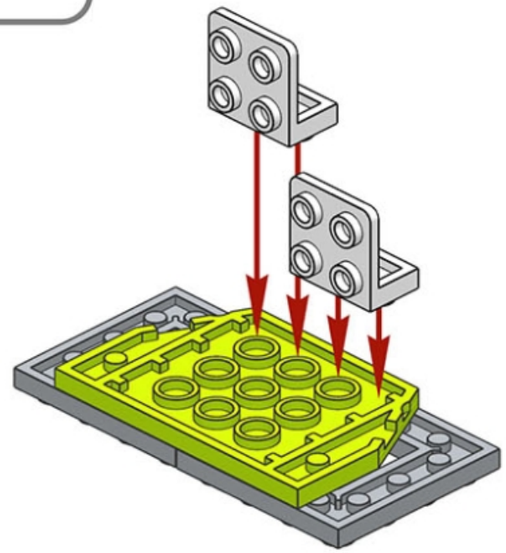

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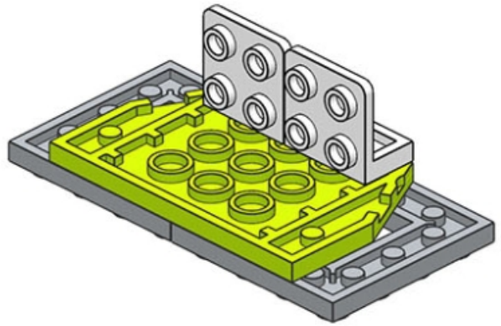
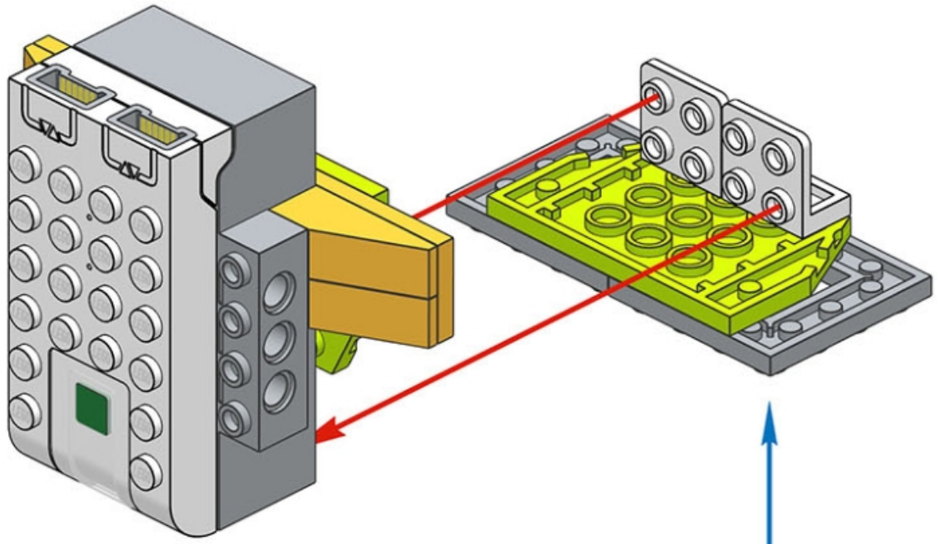
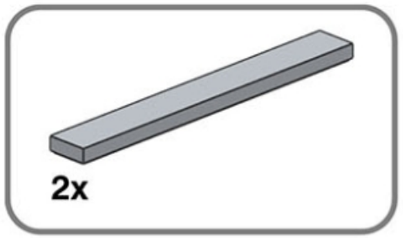
# 4





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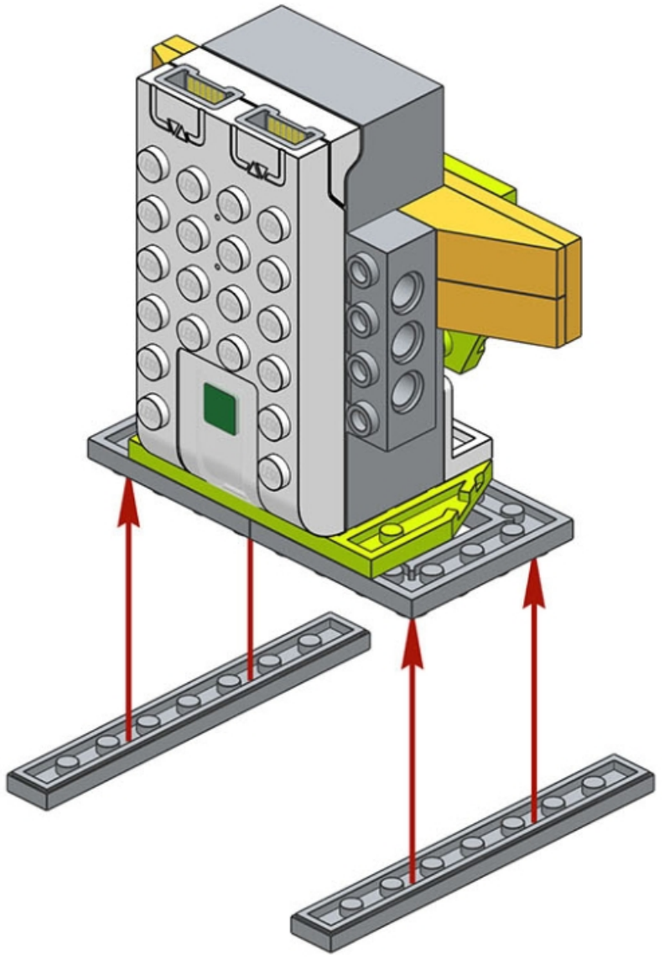

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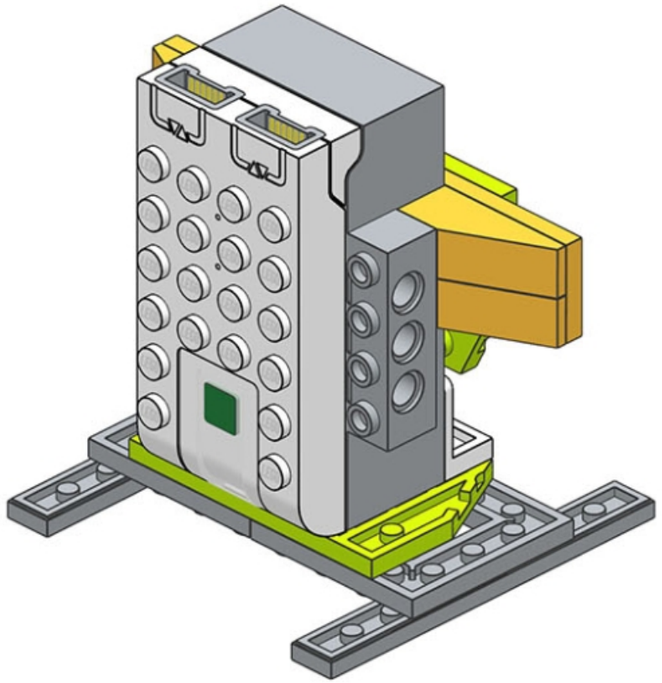

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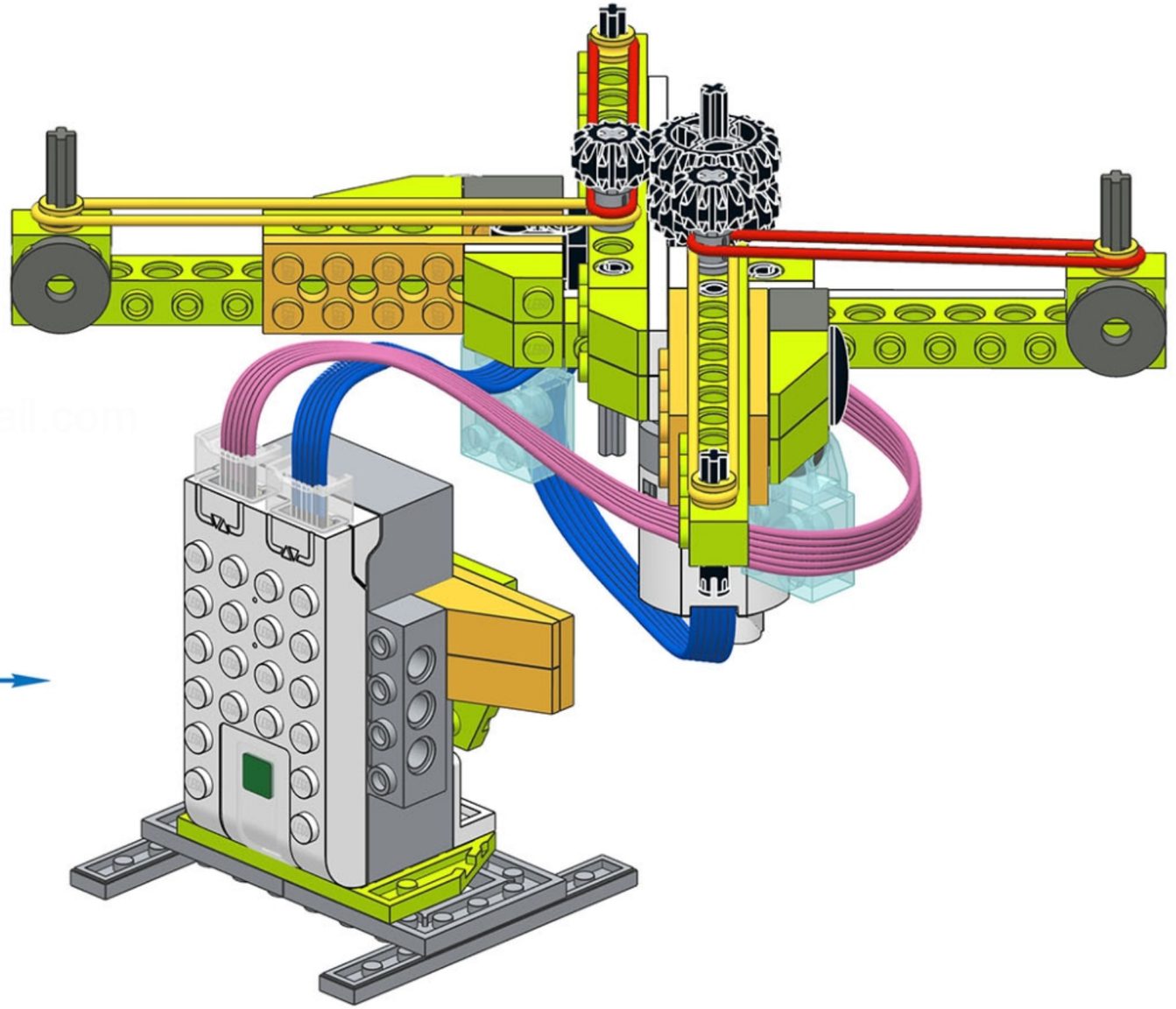

nerrka@gmail.com

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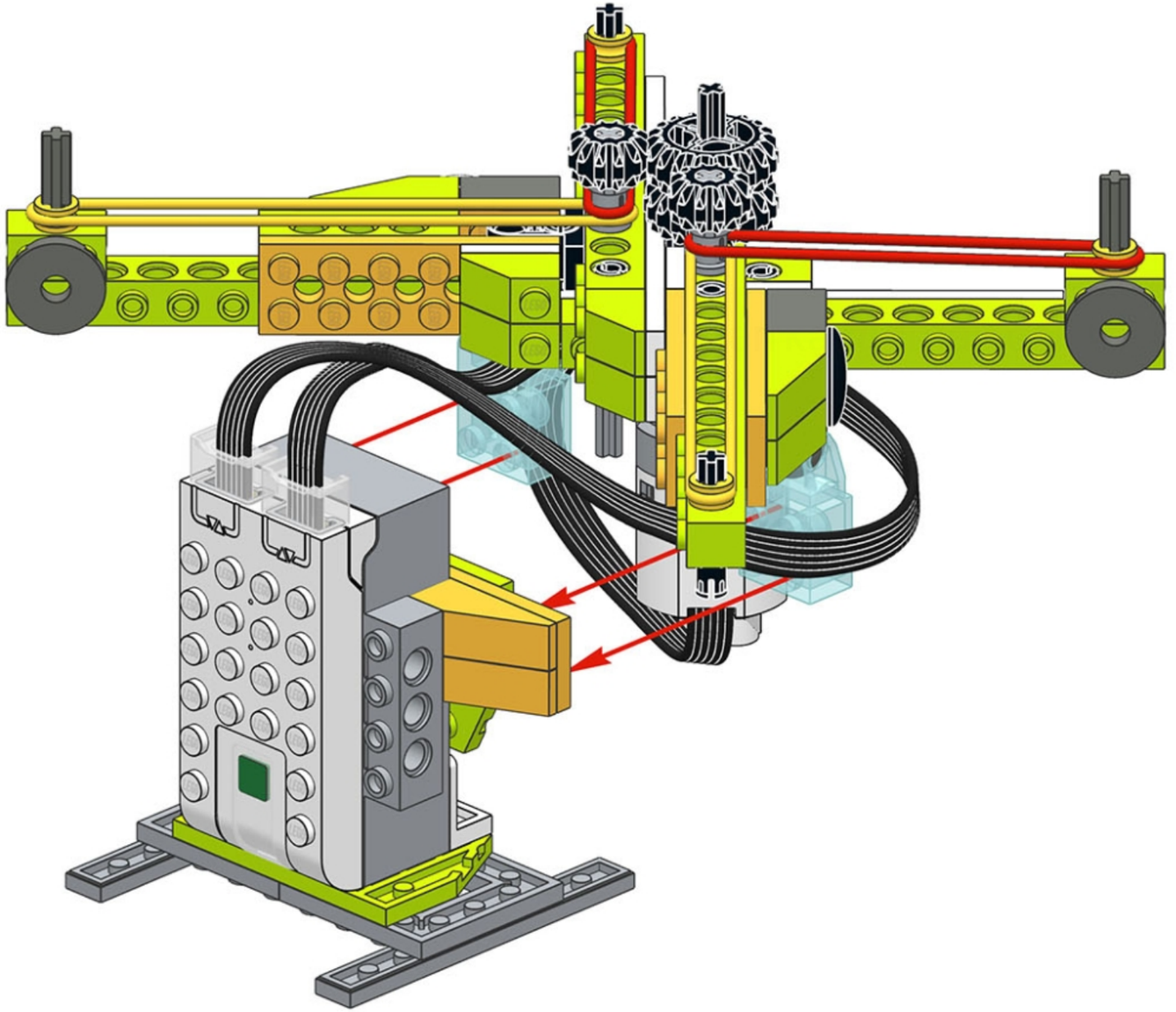

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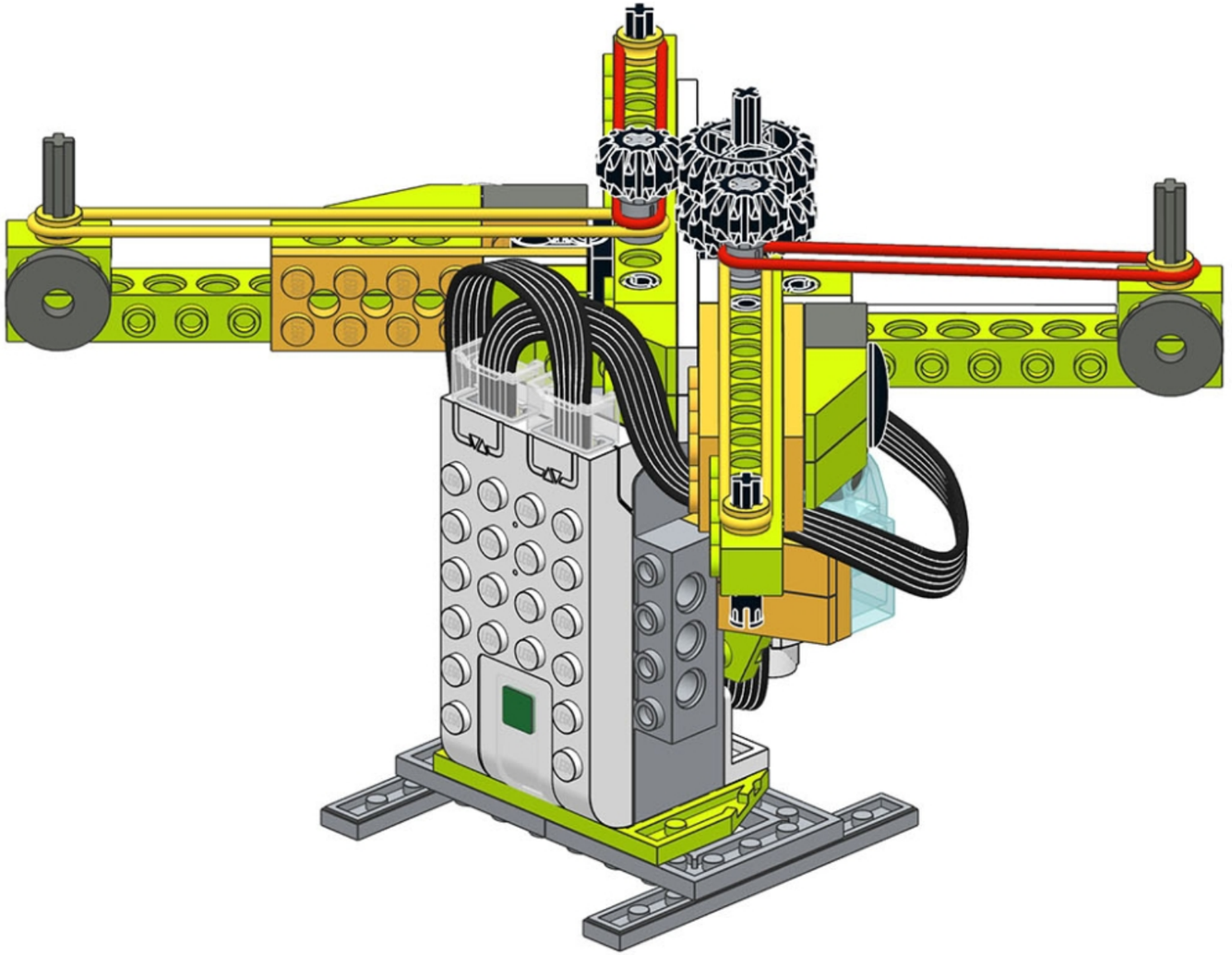

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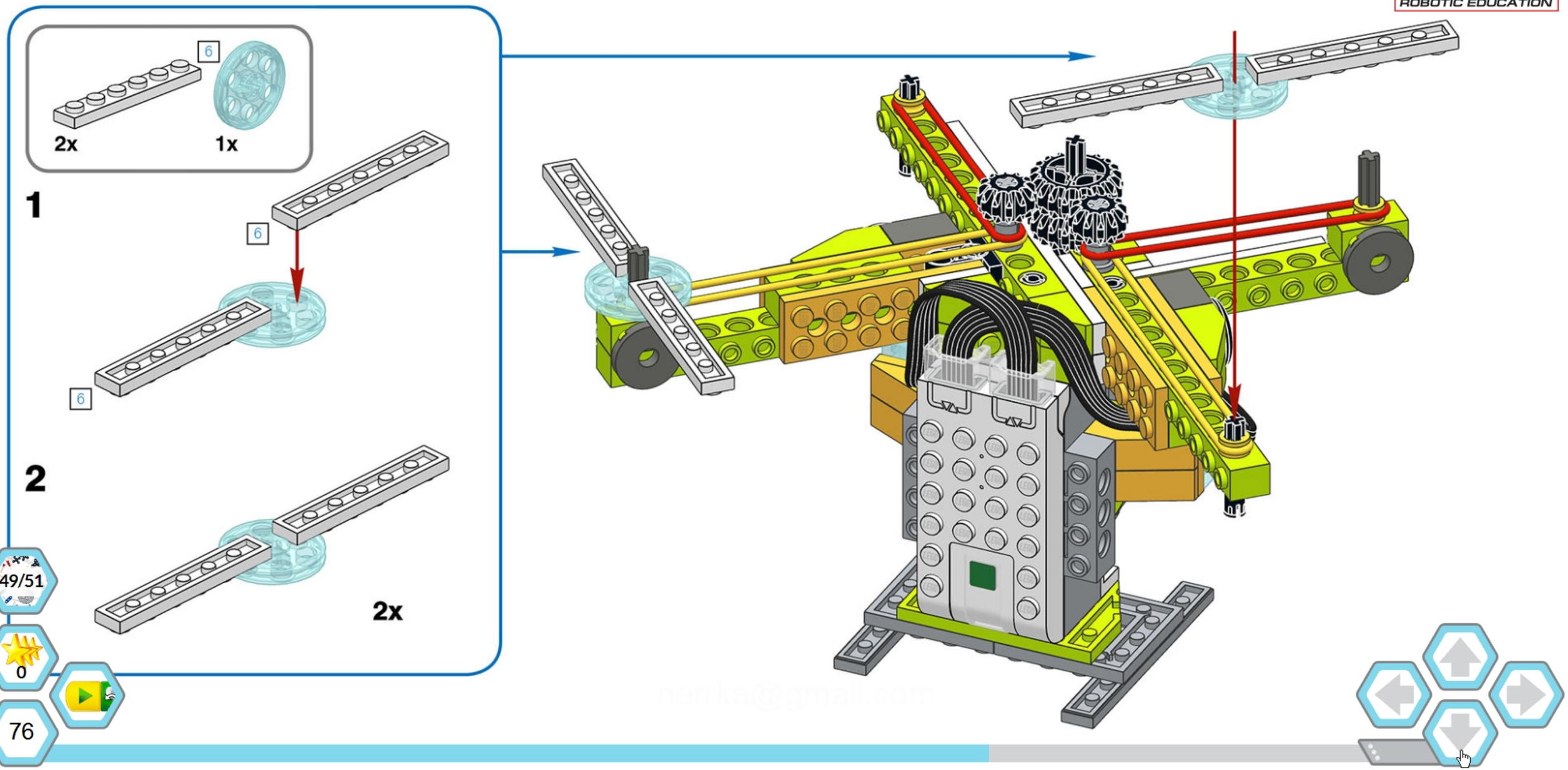
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49/51
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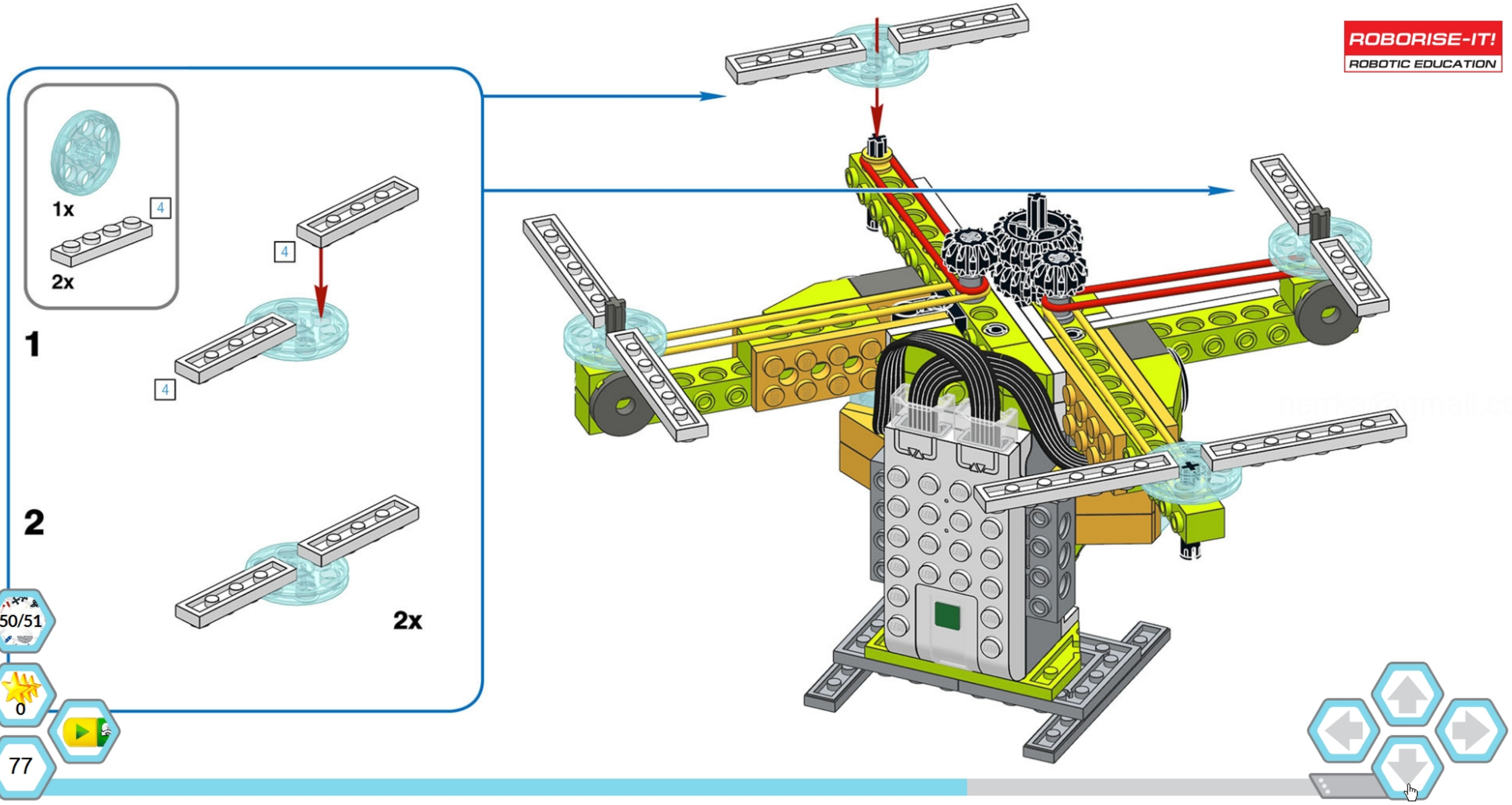
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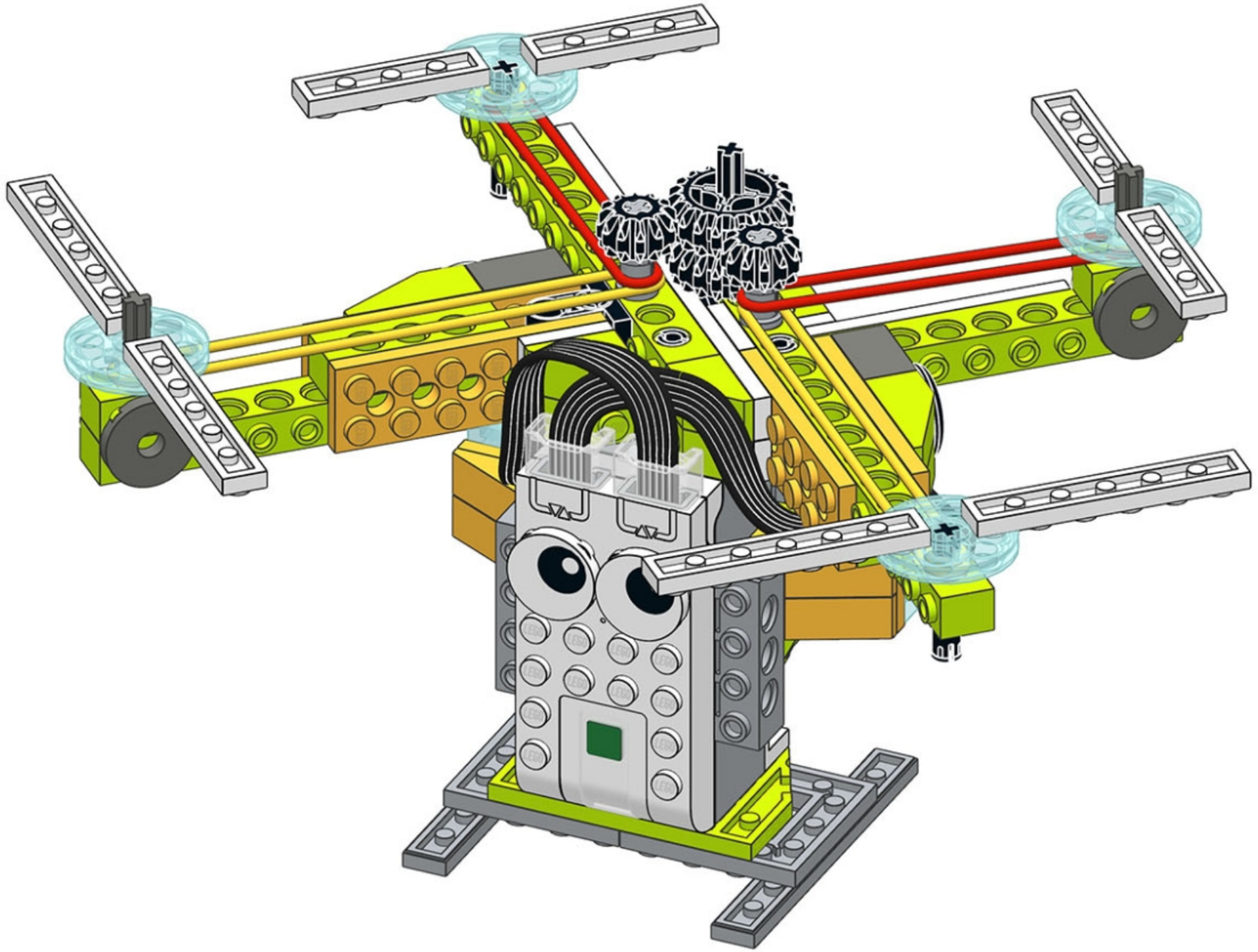


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# Enhanced version

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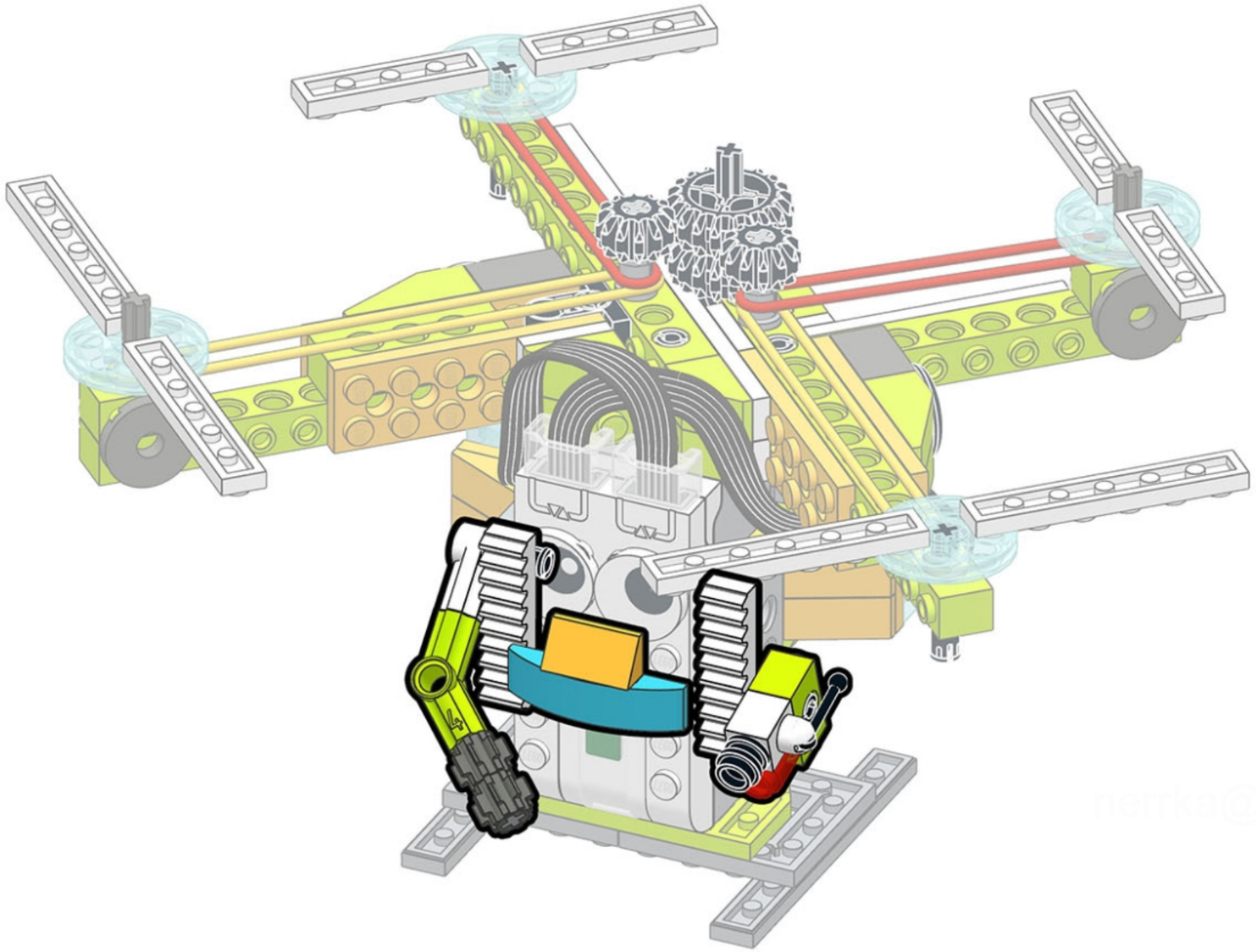
Add the stabilised hand and the camera to your robot!



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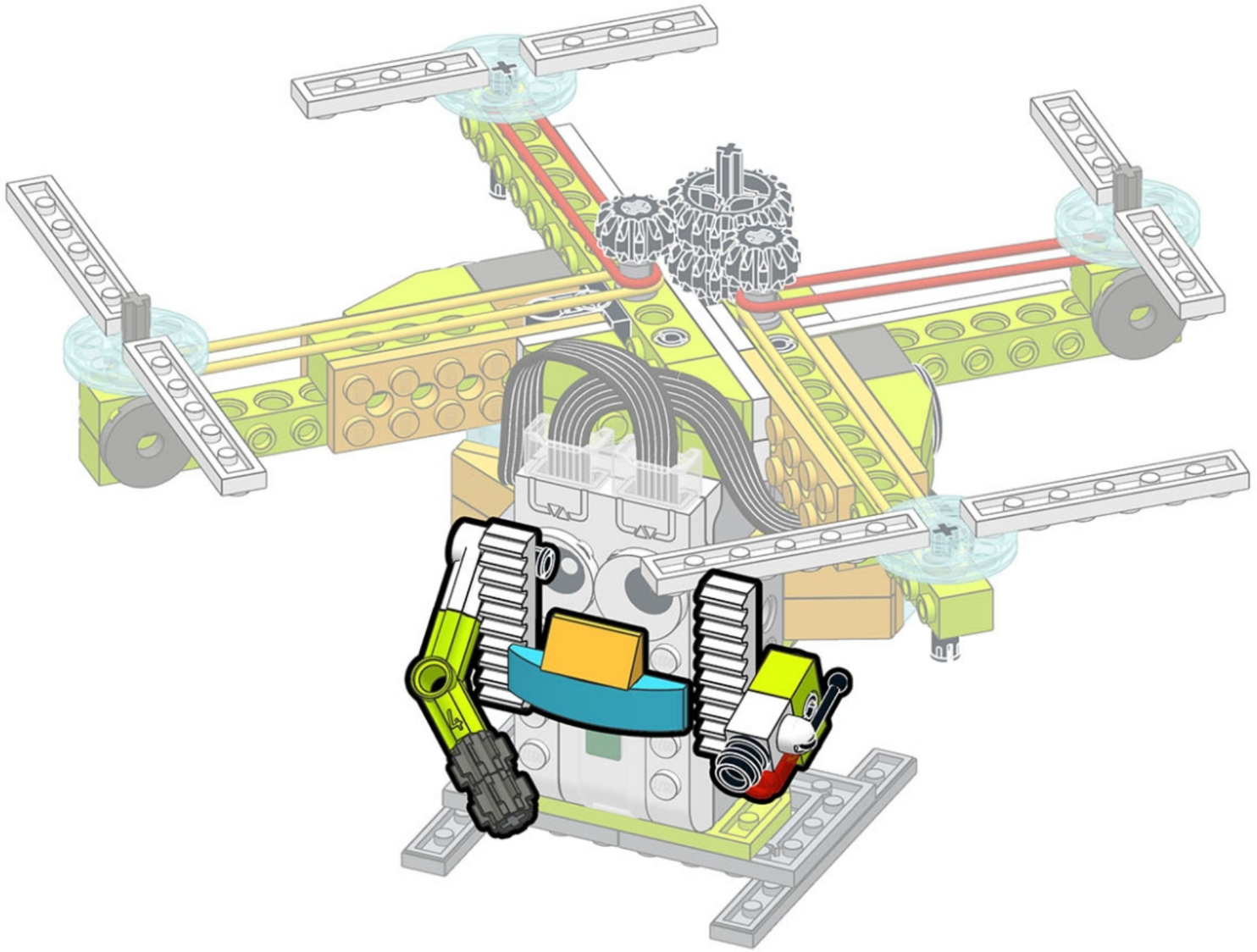

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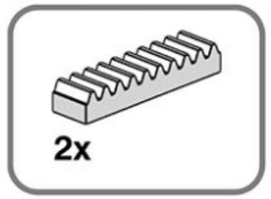


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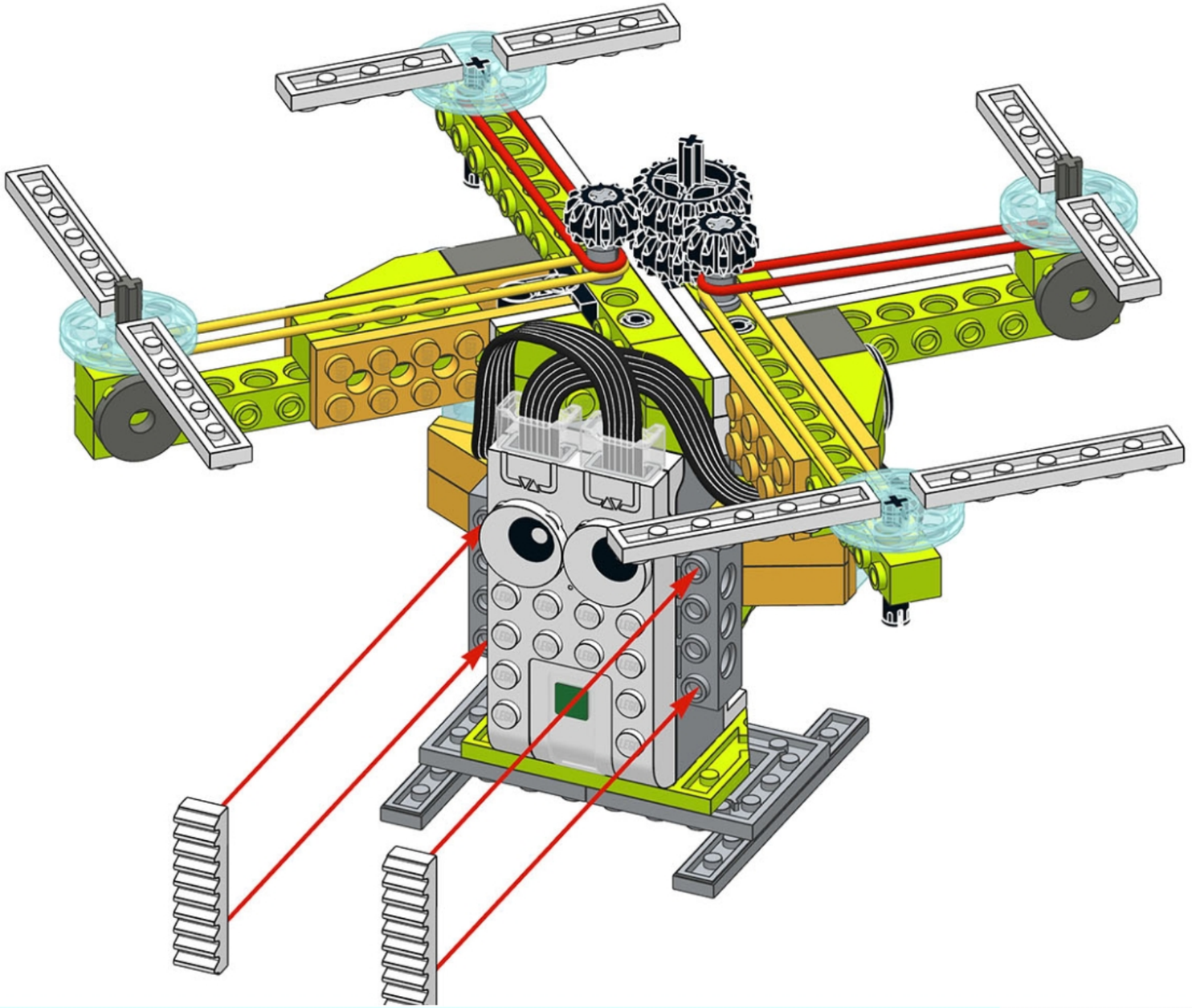

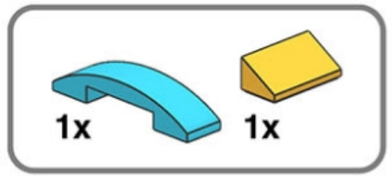


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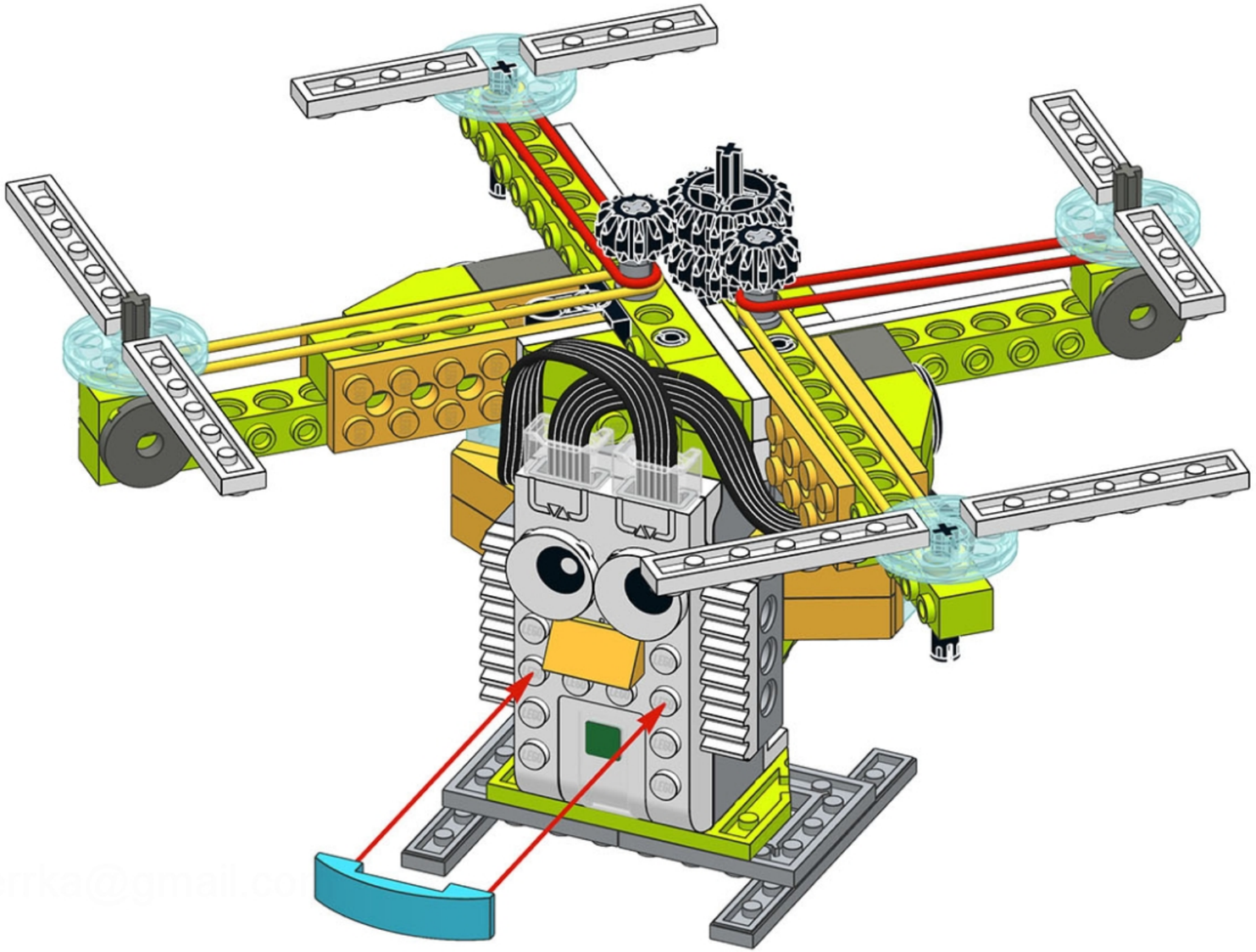

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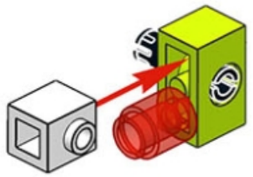

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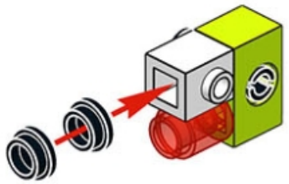

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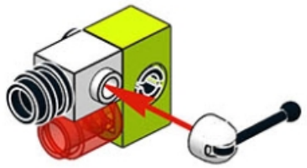

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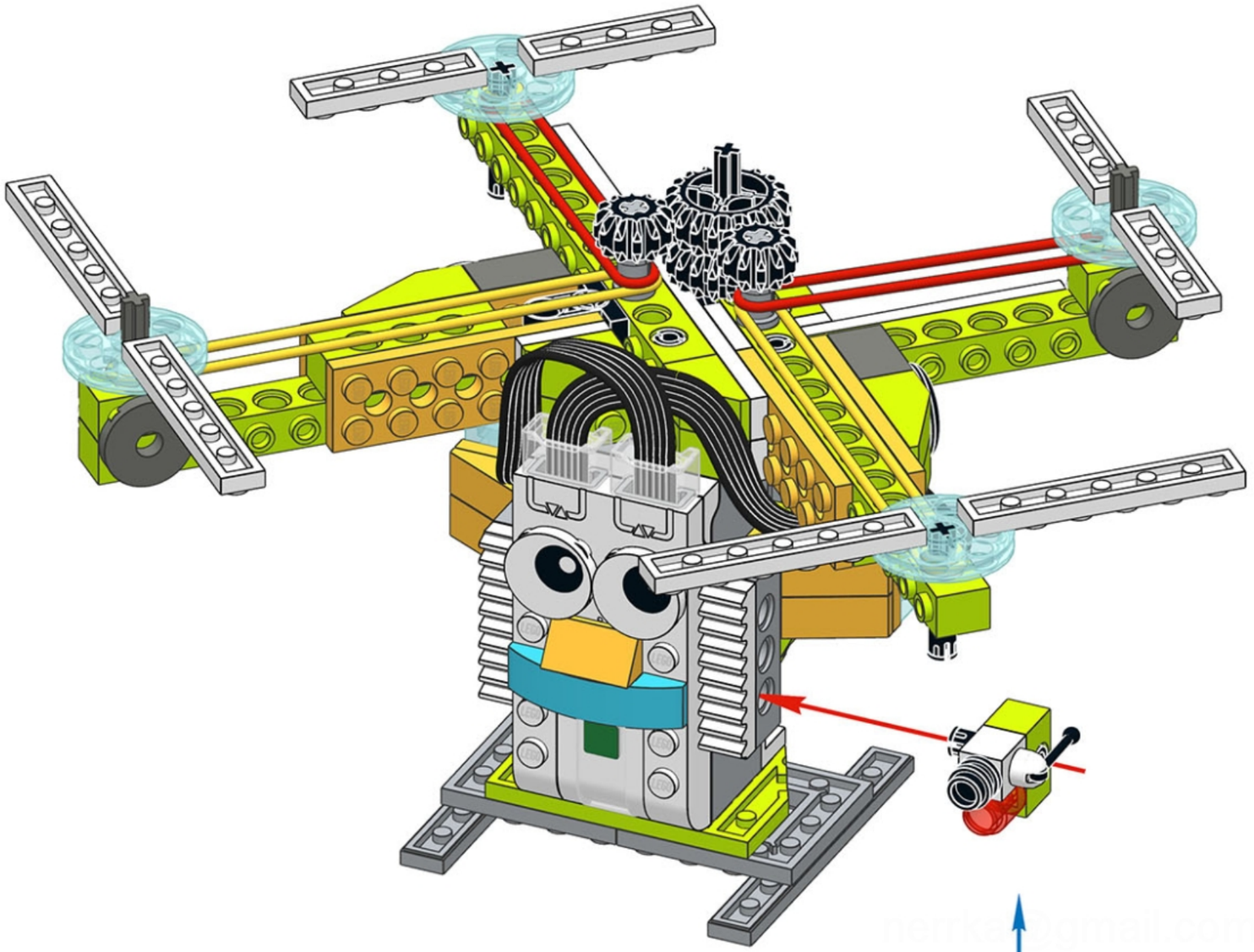

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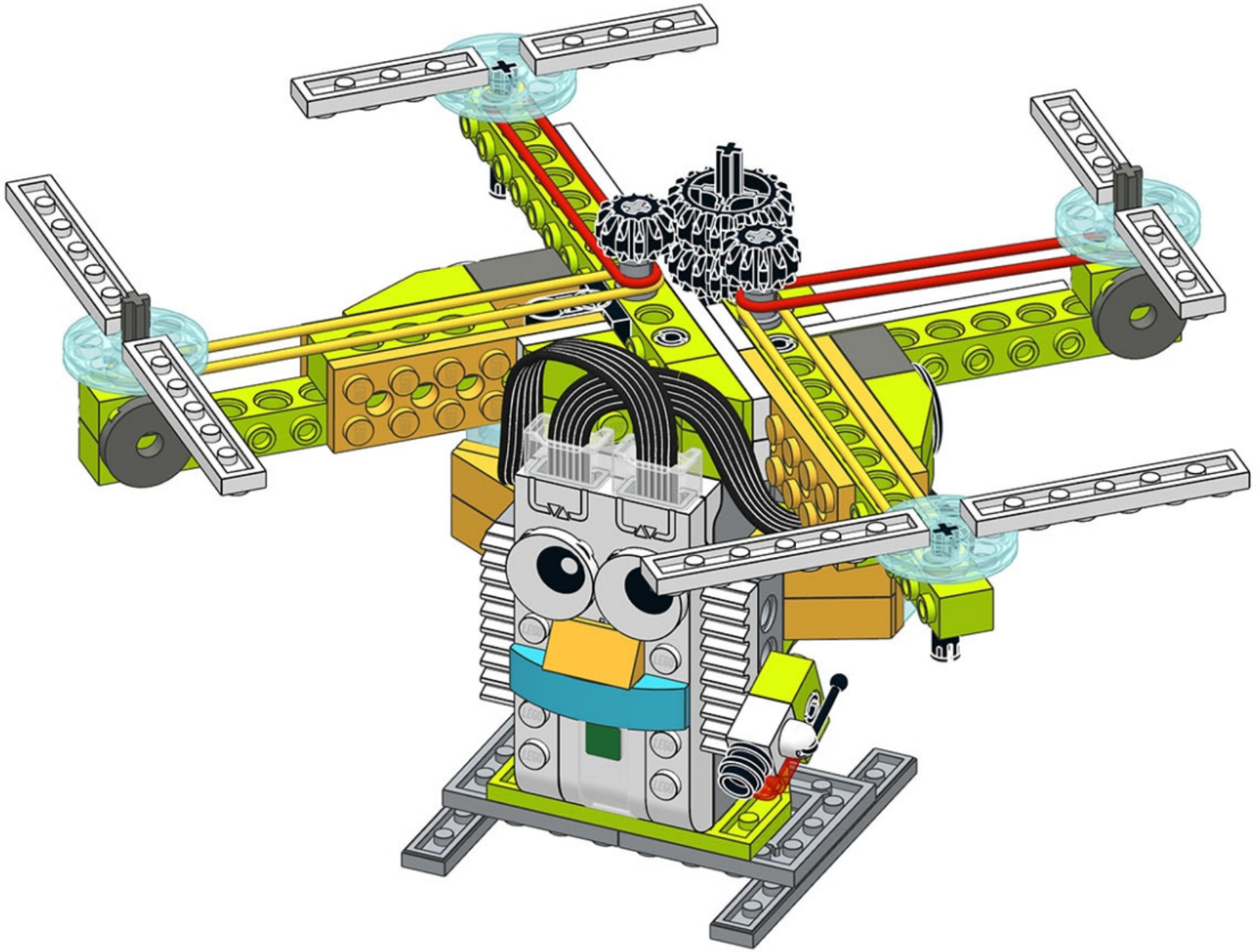

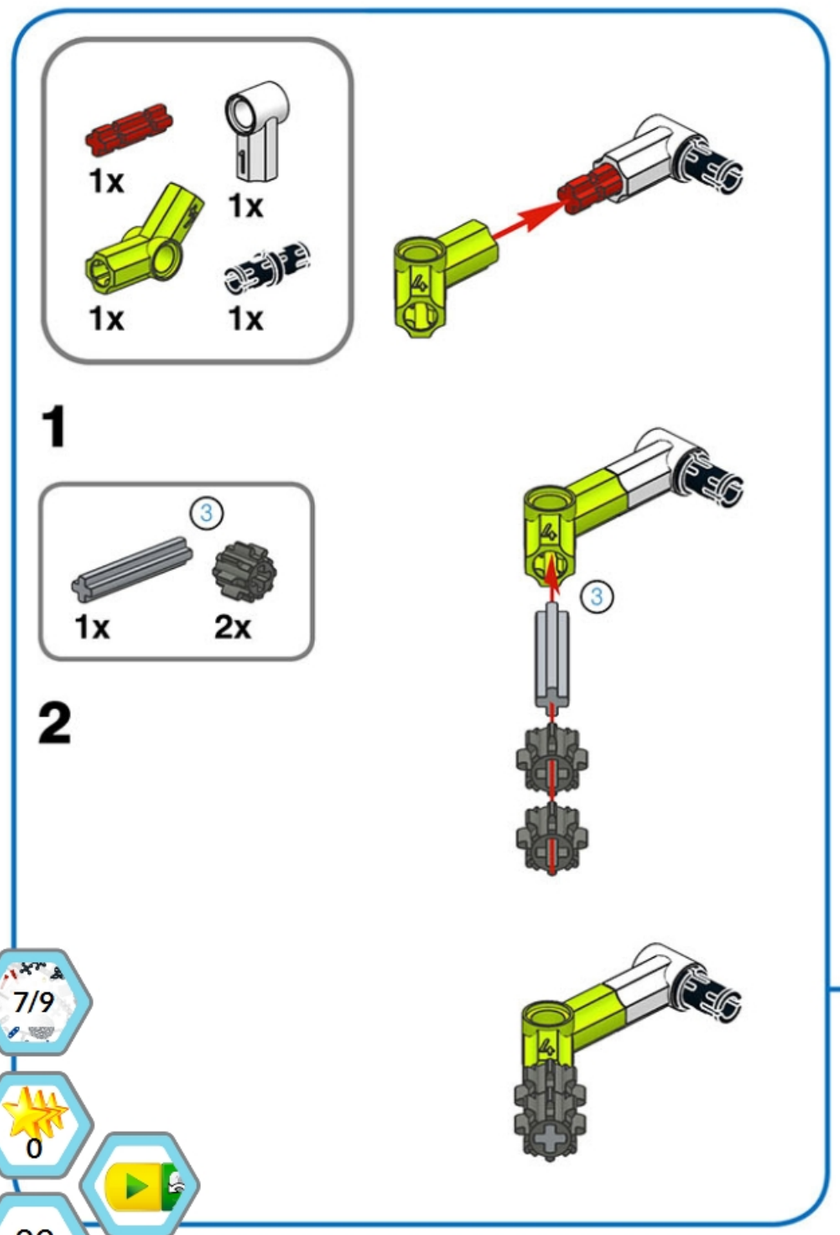
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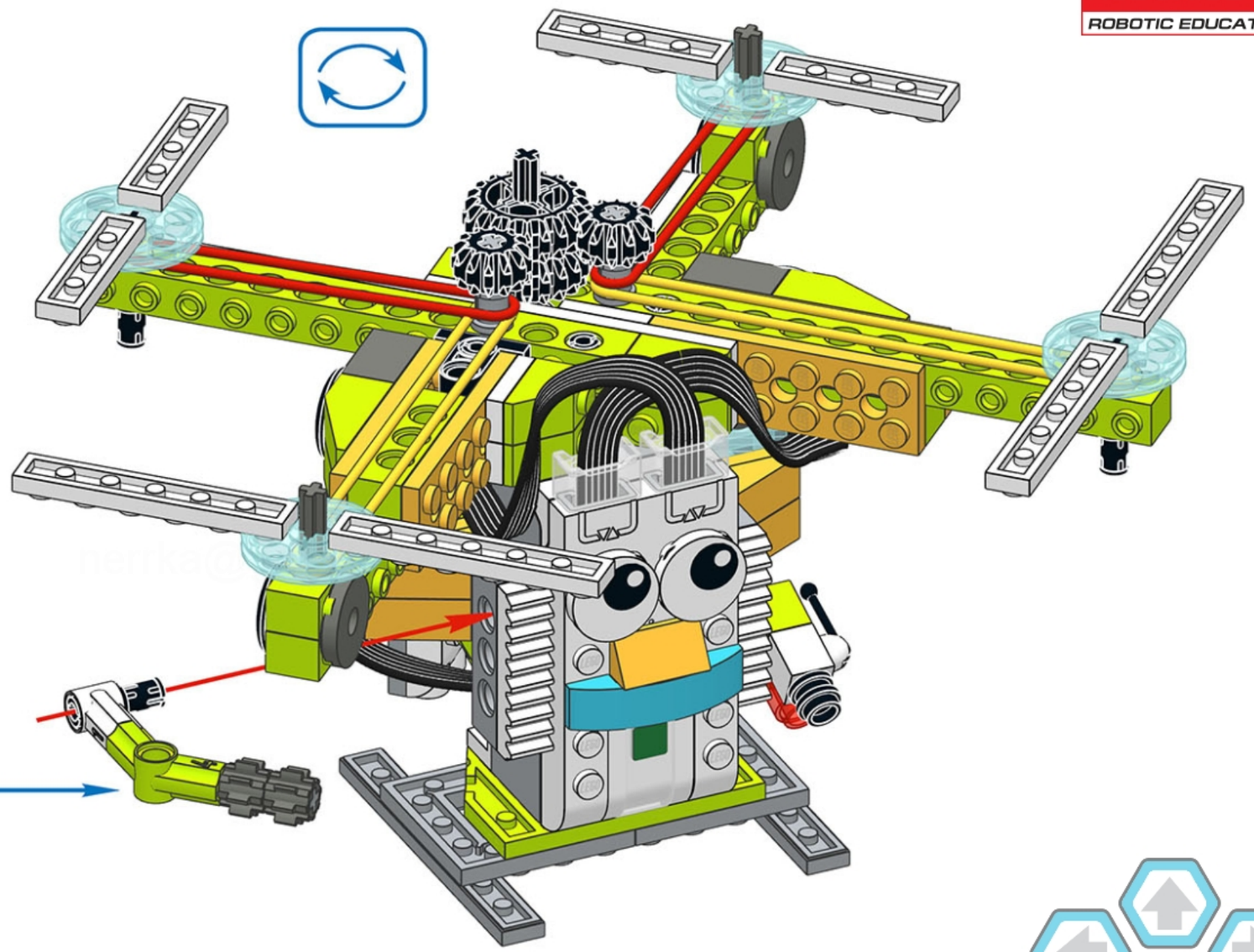
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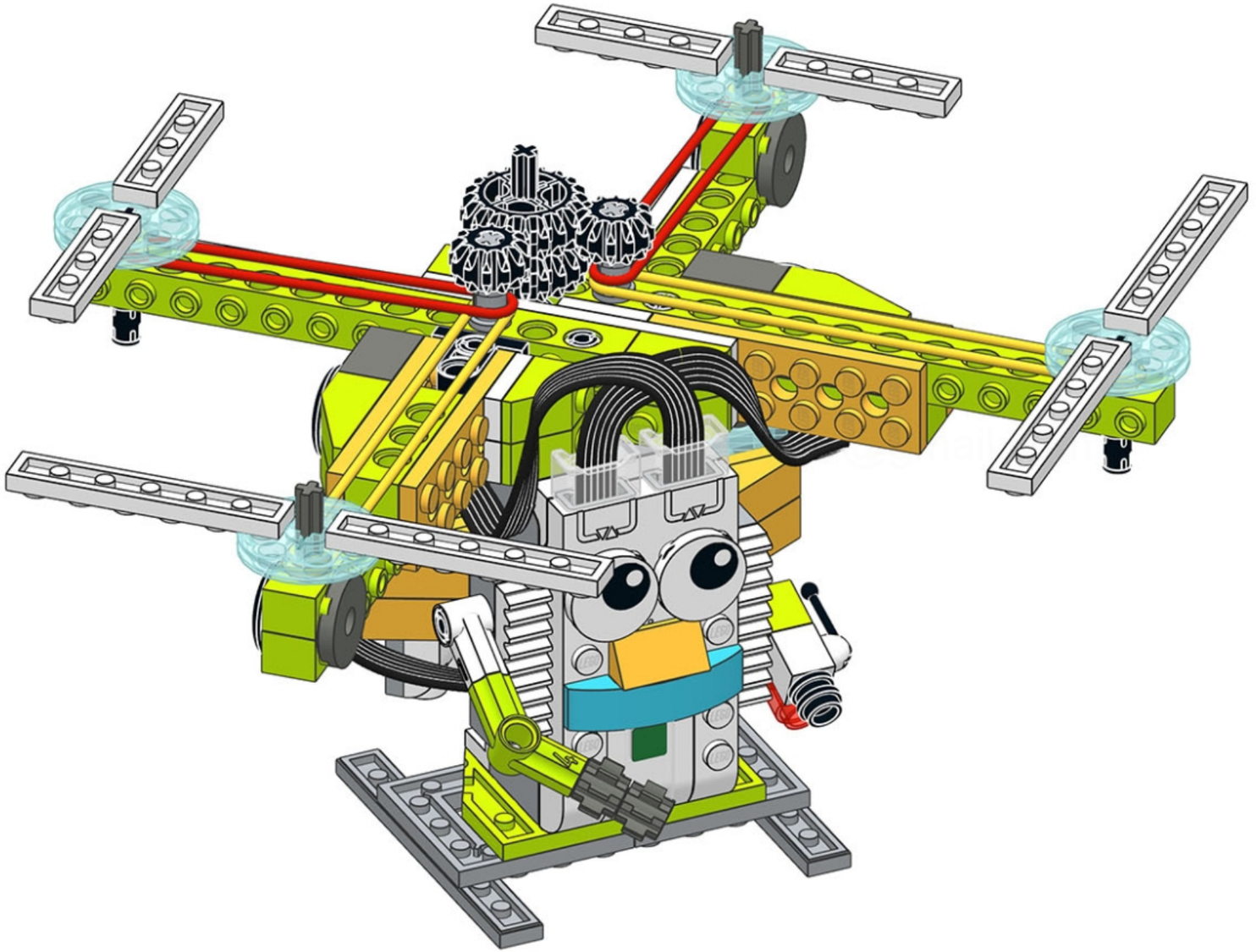

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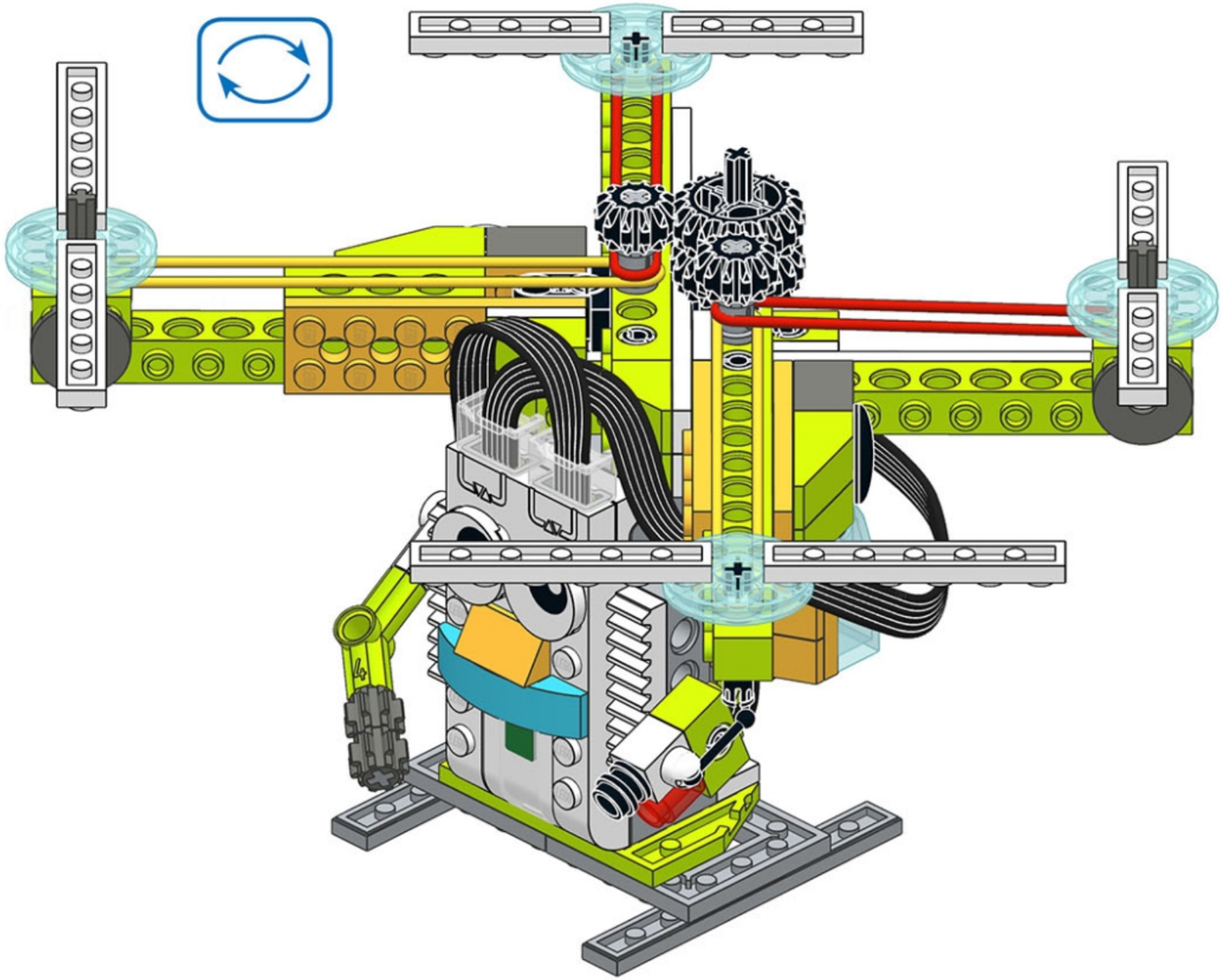

# Quadry

Quadry

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# New day at the robots` factory

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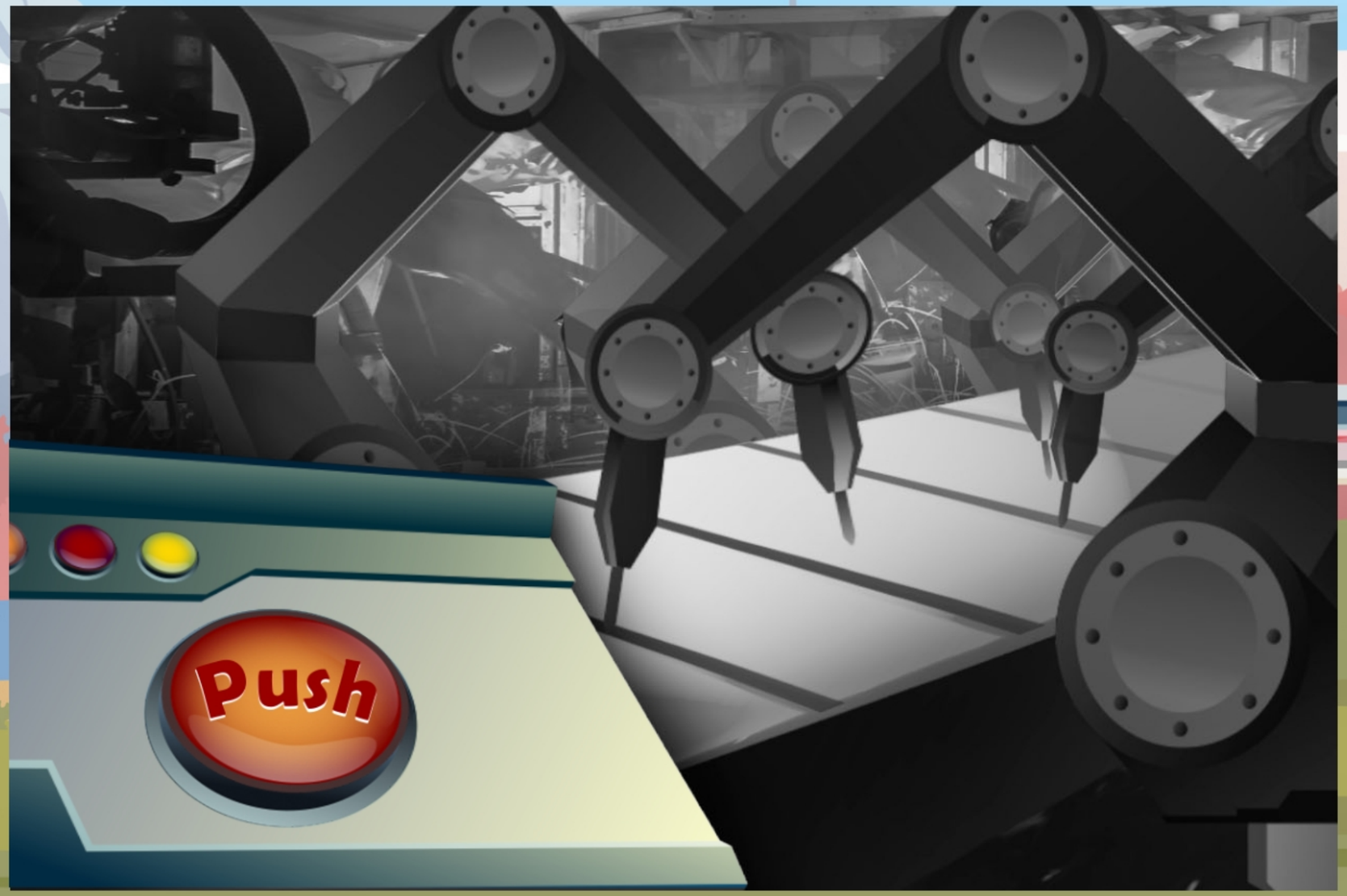


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# New day at the robots` factory

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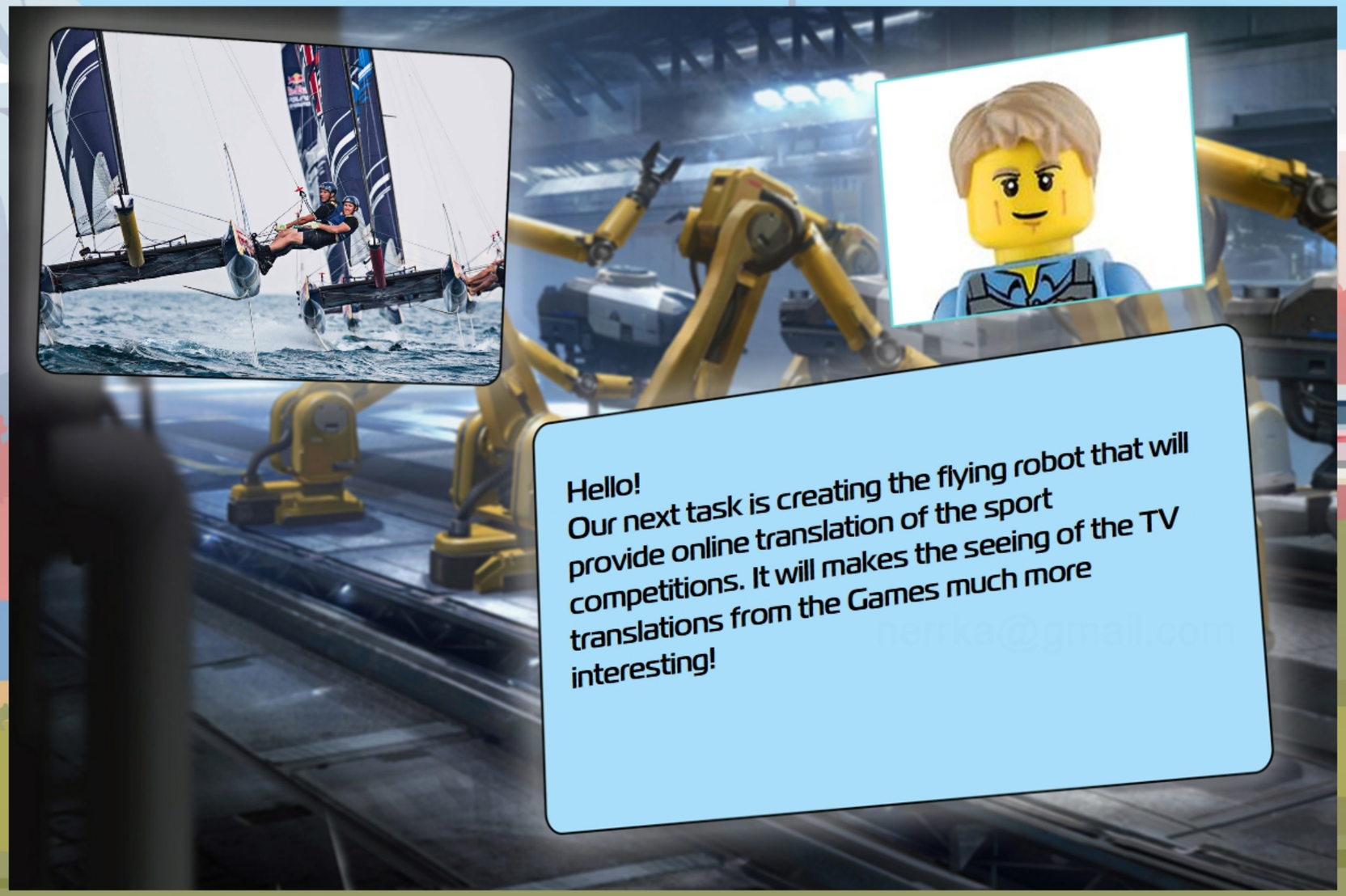


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# TASK

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## TASK

- to develop the flying robot for providing the online translation of the competitions

## Steps

- to know more about the flying robots
- to define the main features of such robots
- to make the choice of the robot's design

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4

# Discussion of the task

What do you know about the flying robots? How they are designed?

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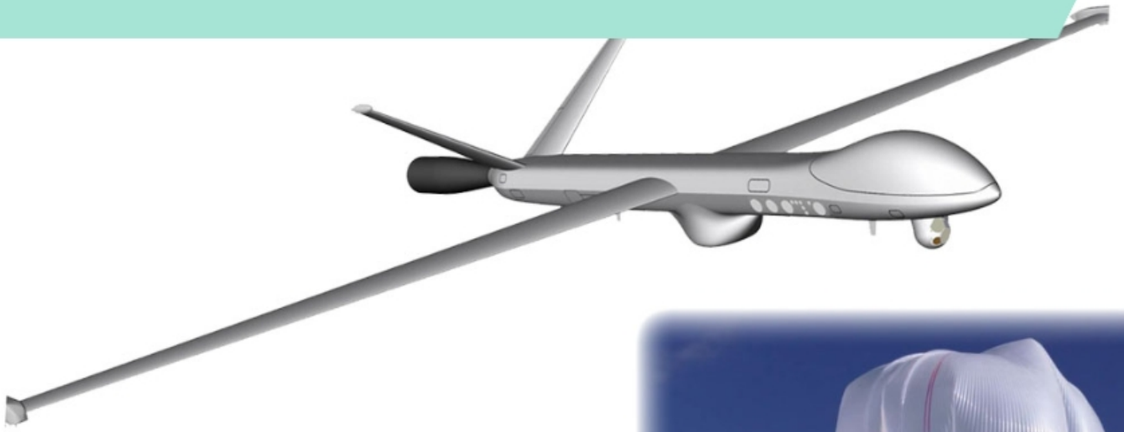
nanka@gmail.com

# Flying robots

Flying robots may be build on the chassis of the plane, helicopter or quadcopter. Even the balloons are used (for the weather high-altitude balloons).



# Flying robots

The flying robots may has different design. It depends on the tasks that must be performed by the robot. Each of them has advantages and disadvantages for different purposes.

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# Helicopter drones

The helicopter drones usually not so small due to the complicated mechanics of the transmission and controlling. They may host a lot of load, but has a high fuel consumption.

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# Plane drones

The plane drones also has a complicated design, but much more effective. The main disadvantage is impossibility to hang in the air. Also big plane drones usually needs the runway for the landing and take off.

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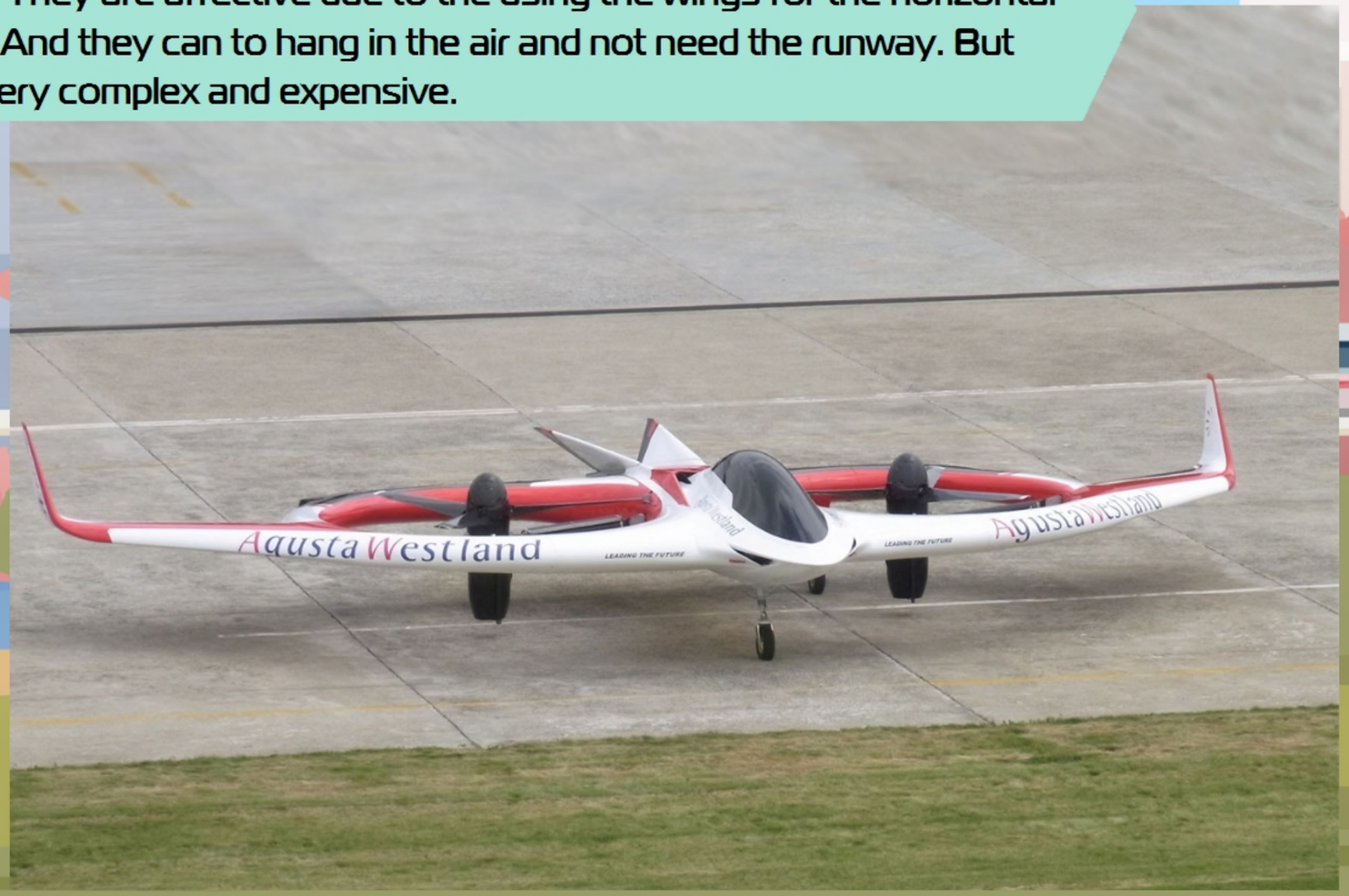
# The convertible drones

This type of the drones combines the advantages of the first two types. They are affective due to the using the wings for the horizontal flying. And they can to hang in the air and not need the runway. But they very complex and expensive.

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# The Convertible drones

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This dron may to take off vertically and change the orientation of the wing in the fly! This allow not to use the runway and has all advantages of the plain-body drones.

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# Question

Do you ever build the robots that can transform?

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12

# Quadcopter drones

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This drones still can't operate a long time, they are noisy, they are slowly than plane-body drones. But they are very easy to use, can hang in the air and has high maneuverability. The simple design and low prices makes such drones very popular.

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13

# Octocopter drones

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It is a more powerful drones than the quadcopters. It can fly higher, move faster and carry heavier payloads than other drones. The octocopter obtained his name due to using the eight (octa in Greek) rotors. As you may guess the "quad" is a four in Greek.

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14

# Flying taxi

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The unmanned flying taxi is becomes real. Such full-electric multirotor machines makes the dreams real!

How many propellers this machine has?

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15

# Discussion of the task

How do you think, what type of the flying robot will be more suitable for using on the sport competition?

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16

# Filming the sports

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A lot of crew are needed when the huge cameras are used for the filming. Often the helicopters are carry them all. This is gives a great quality of the video, but very expensive. Also helicopter can't be close to the object that is filmed.

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17

# Filming the sports

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When the quadcopter is used, the only two humans needed. One of them is a pilot, and the cameraman is another. Such approach allows to obtain great videos.

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# Attention!

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Flying a quadcopter is a lot of fun but you must not affect other people!

Remember the rules:

- Fly at or below 120 m (400 ft)
- Keep your drone within sight
- Never fly near other aircraft, especially near airports
- Never fly over groups of people
- Never fly over stadiums or sports events
- Never fly near emergency response efforts such as fires

# Quadcopters

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Such drones also may be used for filming the owner due to the tracking all him movements.

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# Let's summaries

We must create the flying robot that:

- May be easily used for the filming the sport
- May hang in the air
- Be not expensive

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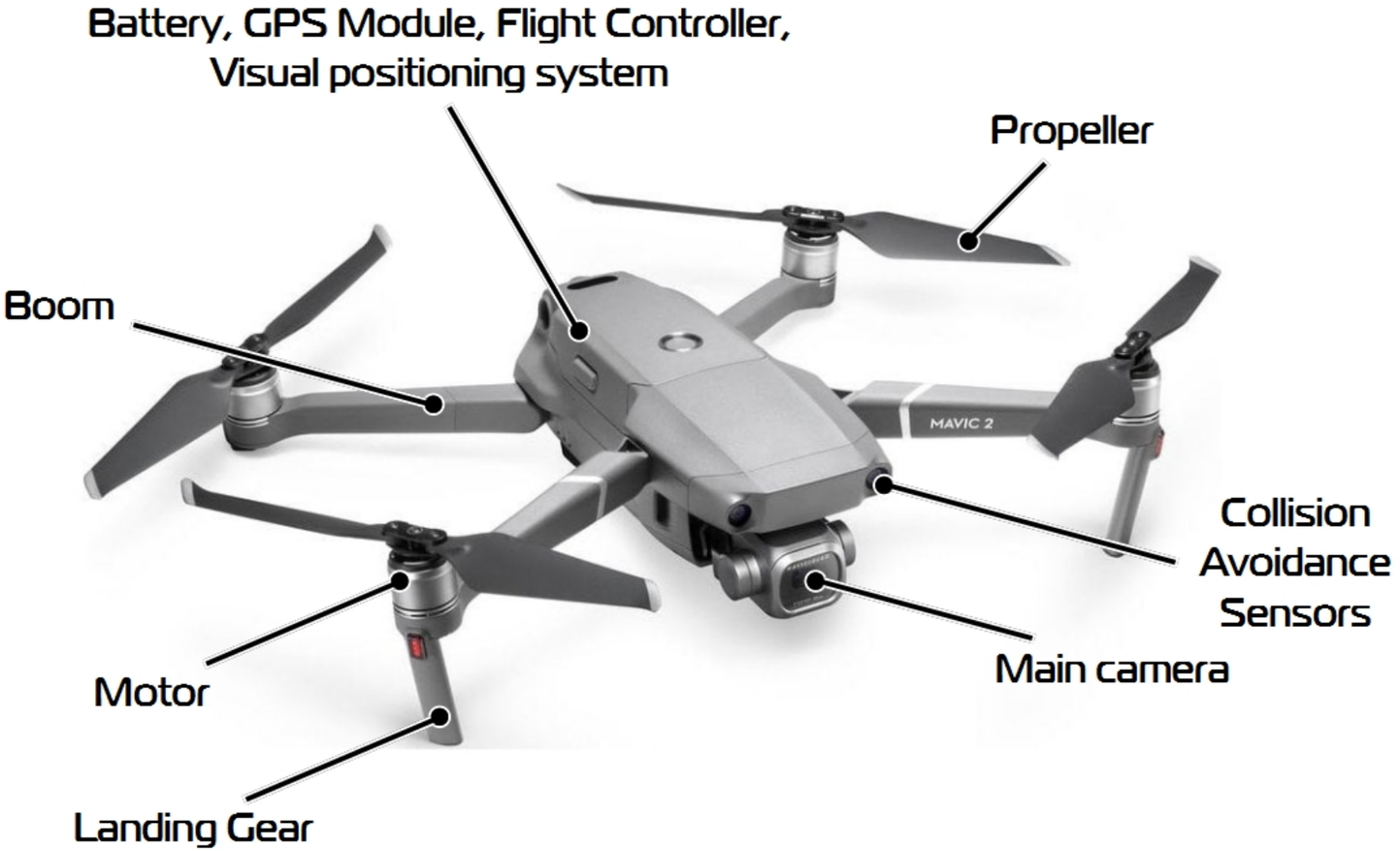
# Meet Quadry!

Quadry

This is the quadcopter drone with stabilised camera.

# Quadcopter's elements



# Features

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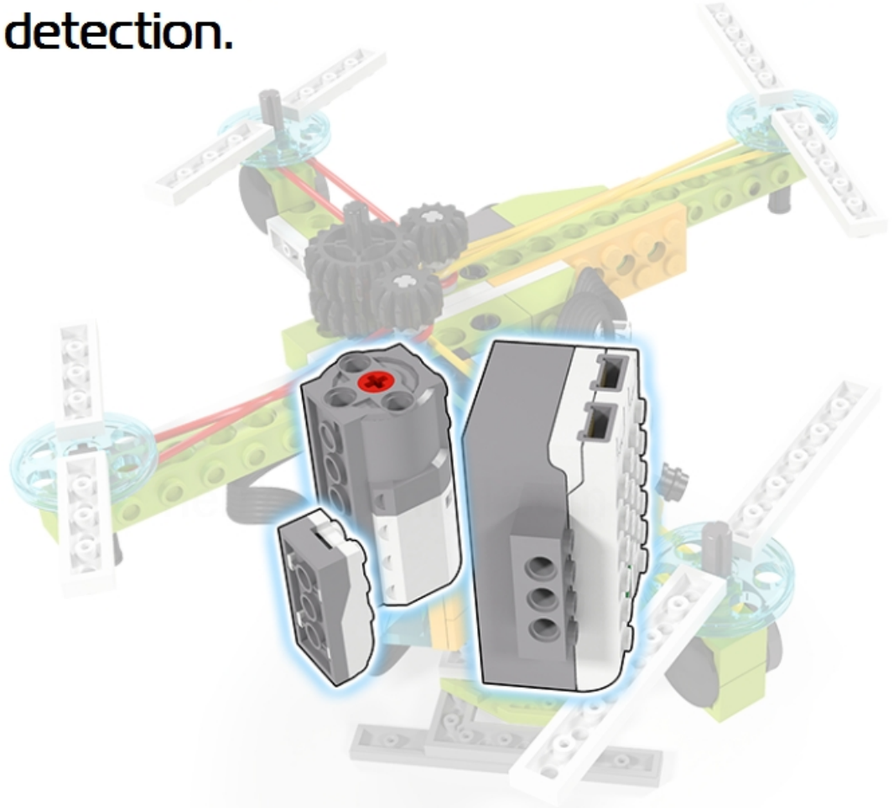
The one motor is used for drive all four propellers. The Motion sensor may be used for maintaining the height and ground detection.



Find:

- smarthub
- motor
- sensor

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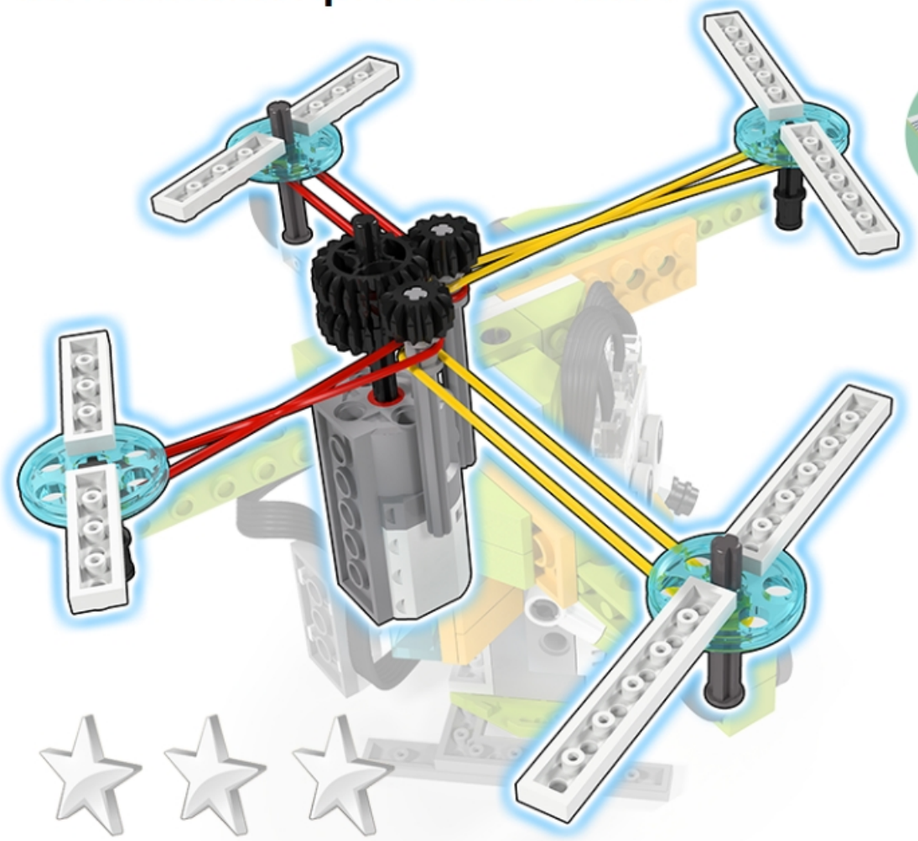
# Features

The transmission consist of 20- and 12-tooth gears. It increase the rotation speed in 1.7 times.



Find:

- Gears
- Belt drive
- Propellers

# Features

The rotation is transmits from the one main axle to the two support axles and via Belt drive to the propellers.

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# Build the robot!

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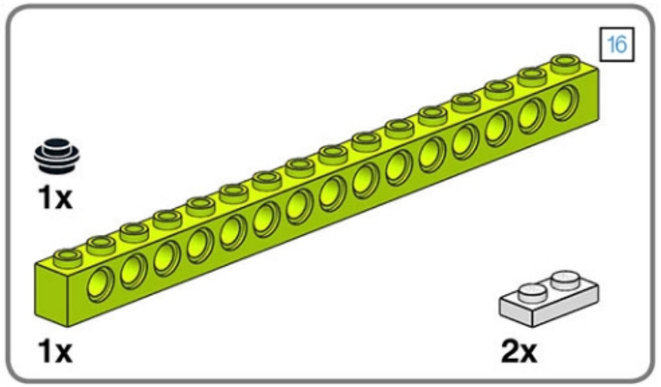
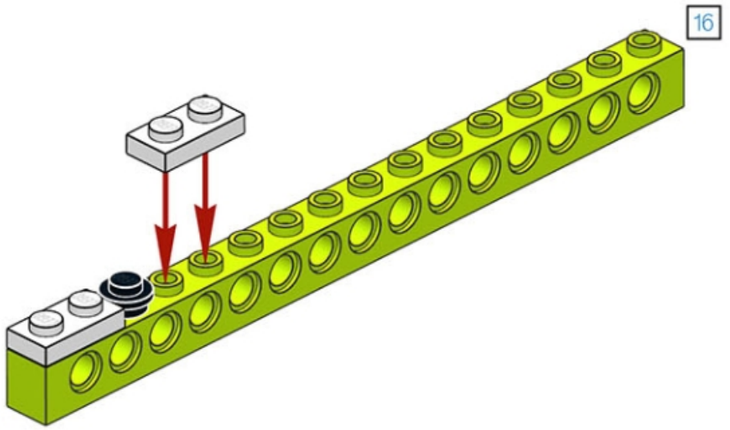



# 1

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# Enhanced version

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Add the stabilised hand and the camera to your robot!

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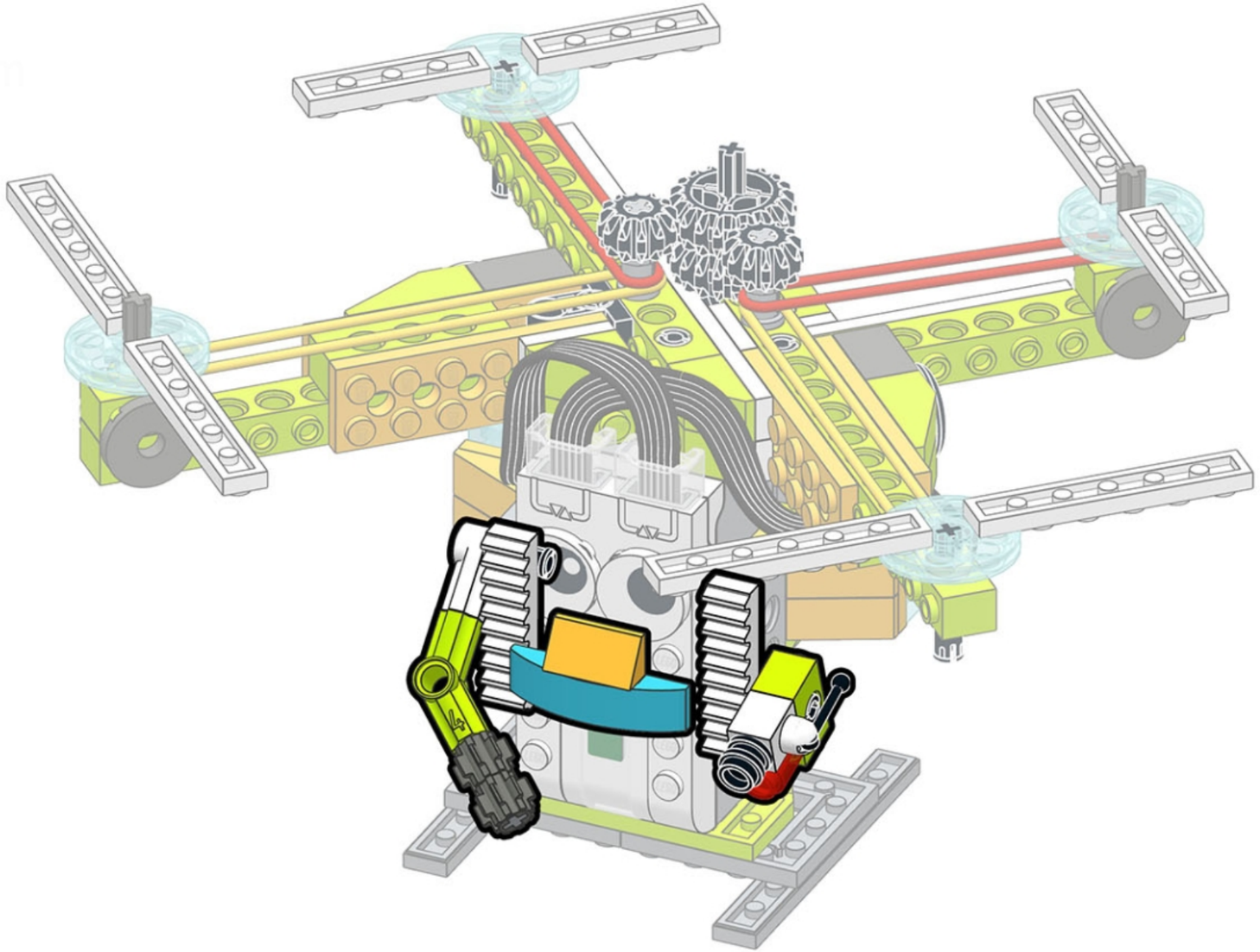

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# Check it out!

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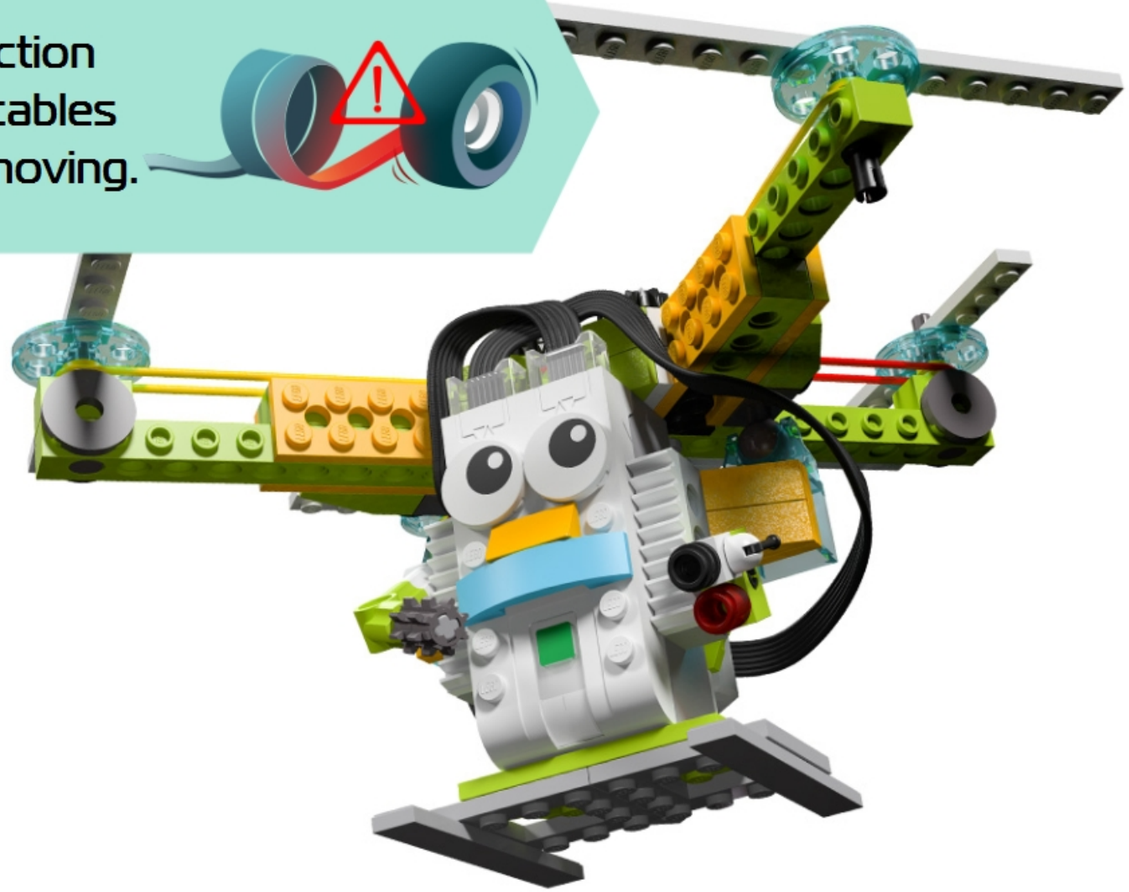
Avoid any friction between the cables while robot is moving.





# TASK

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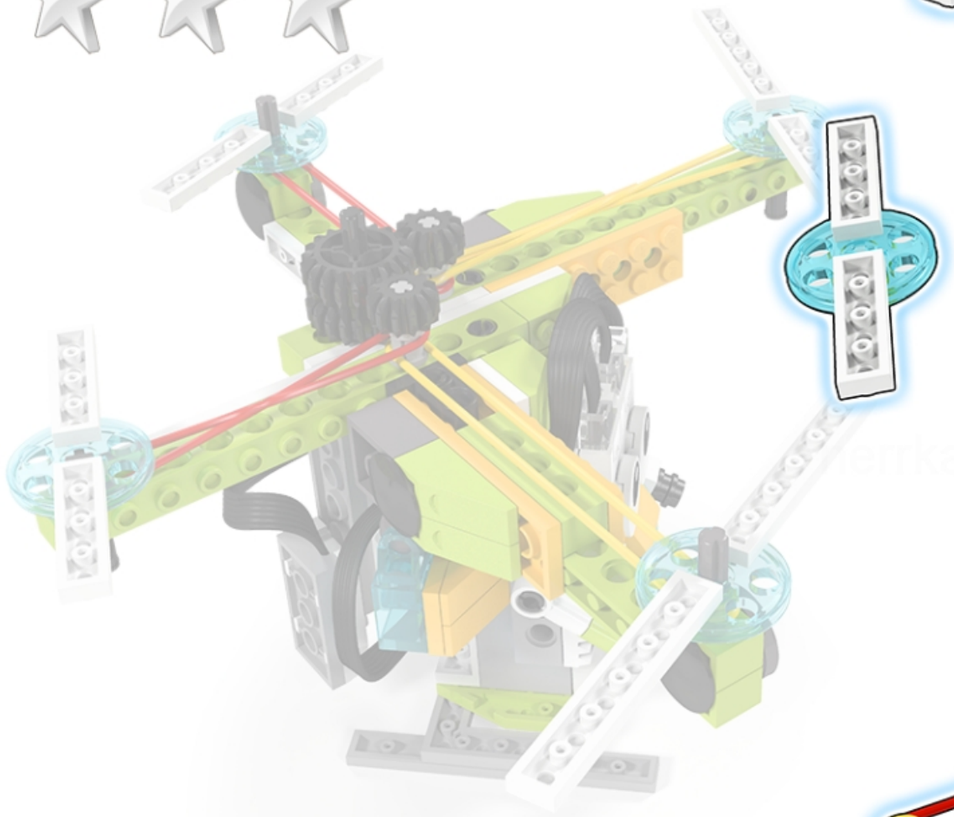
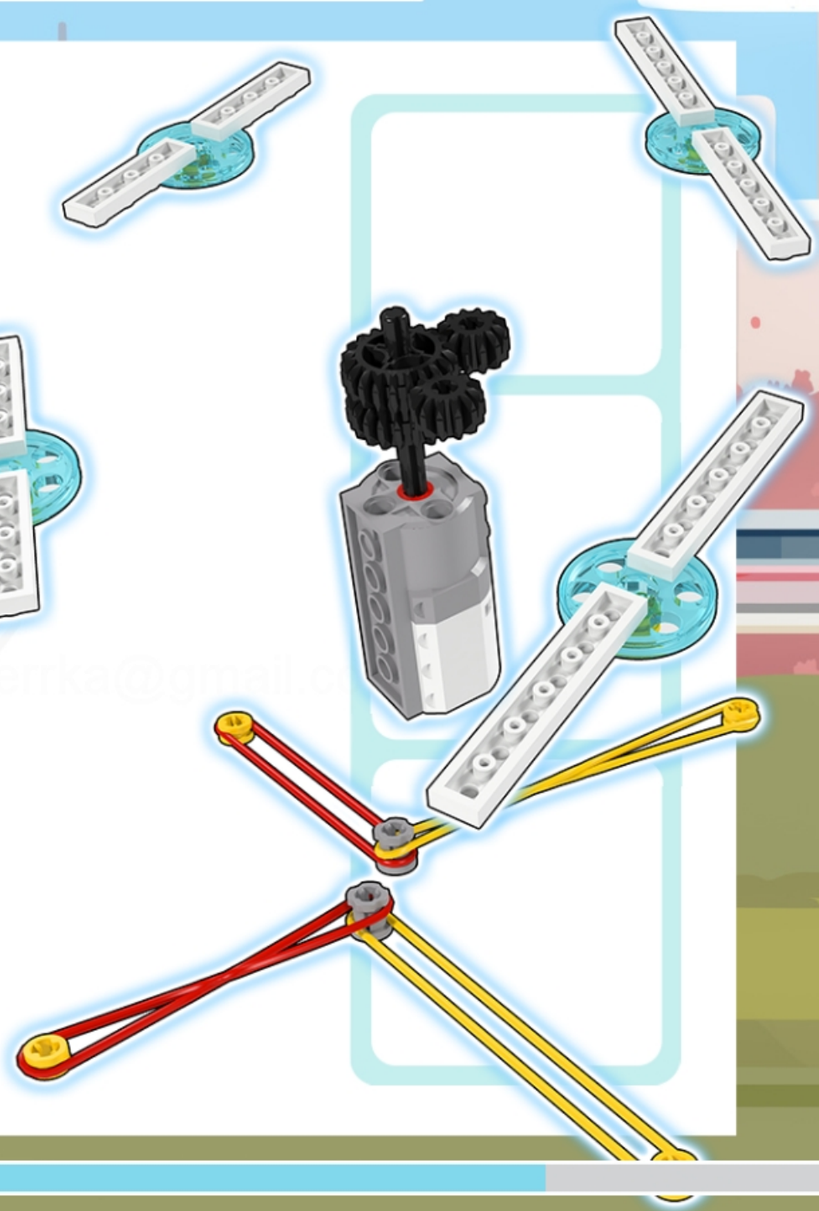
Place parts of the robot in the right places.





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# Task 1

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Check the mechanism. The propellers must to spin smoothly and don't touch any other parts of the robot.

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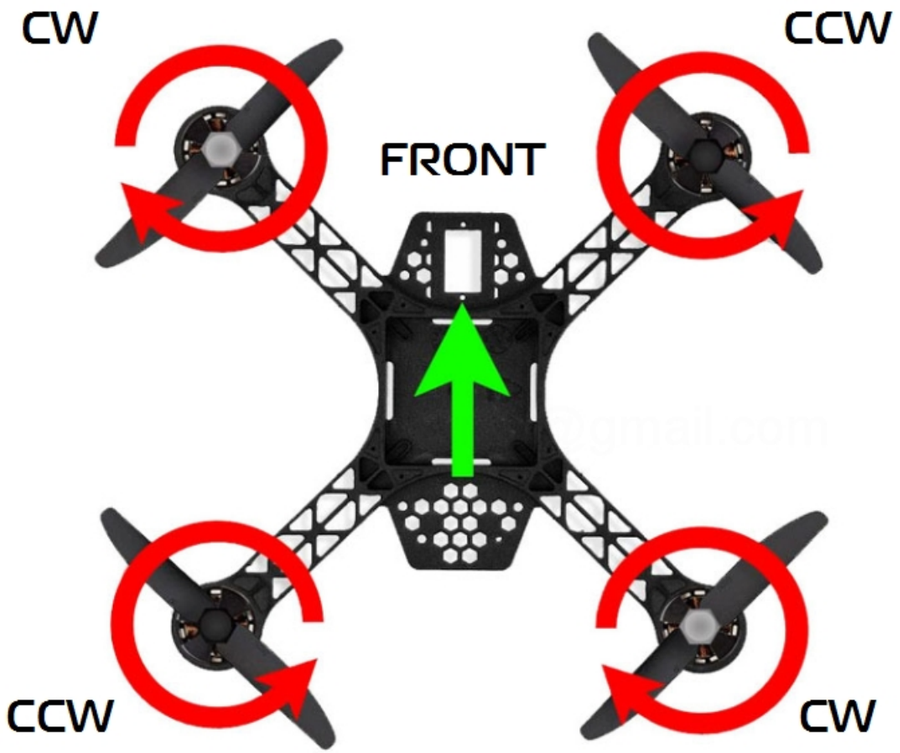
# Direction of the rotation

Check the props directions. The Quadcopter for successfull operation needs the following directions of propeller rotations:

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# Task 2

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Look closer to the design of the transmission and make the changes that will makes the directions of the propellers' rotation the correct.

0

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# Task 3

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Due to the safety rules the drone must has the lights for easy to recognising it in the sky. Program the flashing of the red lamp.

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# Task 4*

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To decrease the load on the mechanisms usually the smooth speed increasing is used. Program such start of the motor.

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# Speed and Thrust

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Unlike helicopters, the thrust of the propellers of quadrocopter depends from propellers' rotation speed. While the speed of rotation is not very high, the Thrust increases with the increasing of the rotation speed.

If the rotation speed is high, the drone takes off.

At some medium speed the drone may to hang in the air.

If the rotation speed is low, the drone go down.

norika@gmail.com

# Task 5

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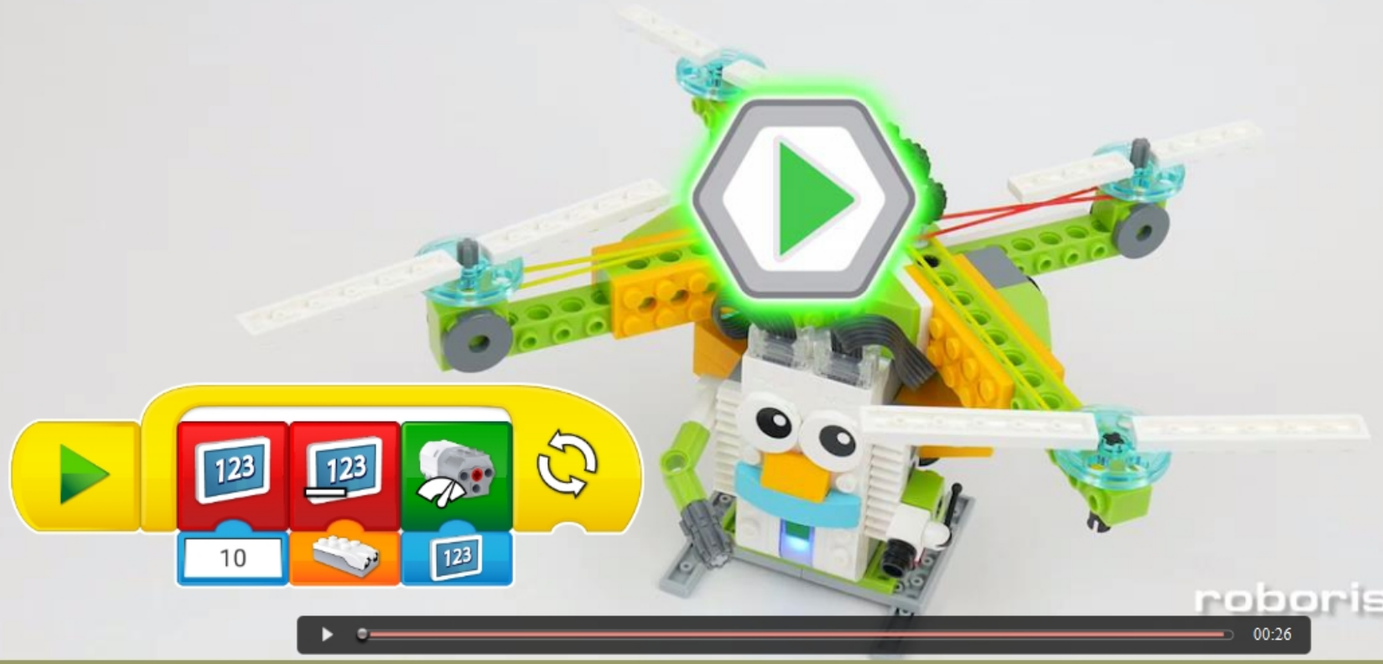
Program the robot for maintaining the height. To do this the correspondence between the Motor speed and the Motion sensor data must be programmed. At the low altitude motor must increase the speed and at the high altitude it must decreaese the speed.

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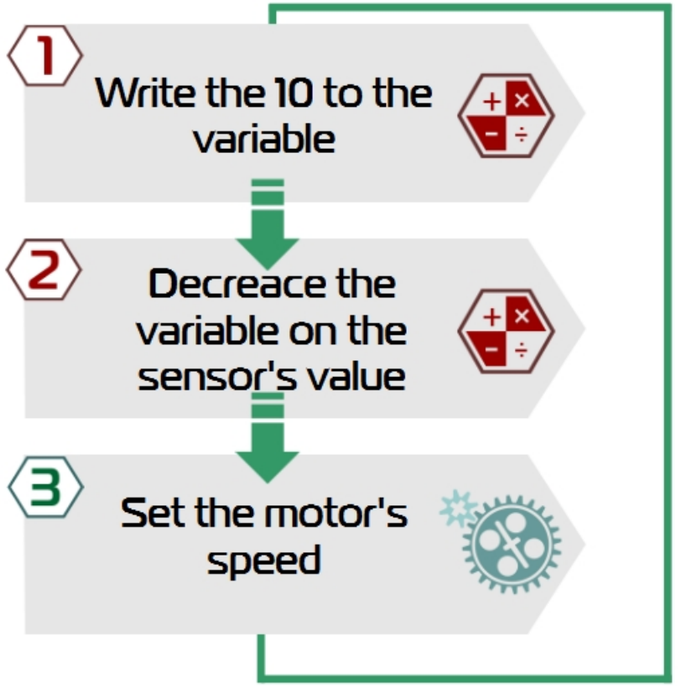
# Discuss the task!

What math operation may help to invert the Motion sensor data for translate them to the motor?

# Task 5. Algorithm

The program should run by the following algorithm:

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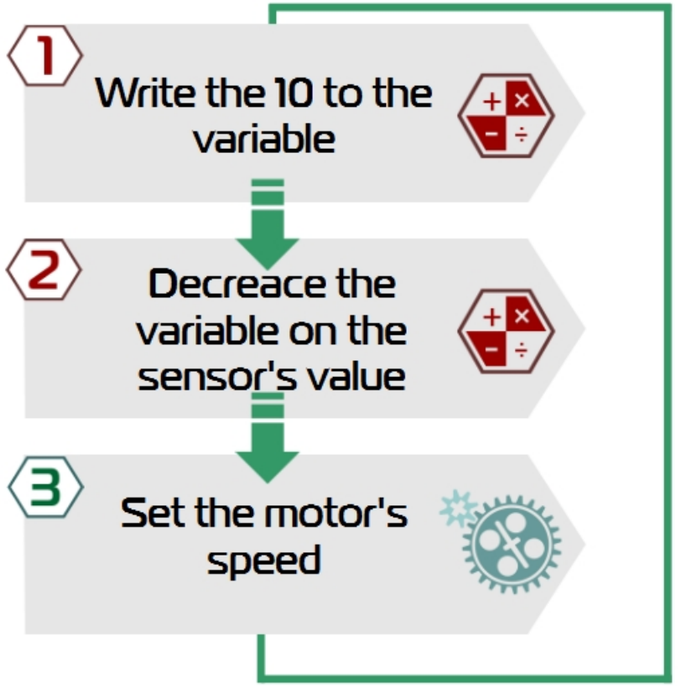
# Task 5. Algorithm

The program should run by the following algorithm:

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# Task 6

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Improve your program! Add the sound alert about the low altitude and add the special sound for the drone crash (when altitude is zero).

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100

# Task 6. Program

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One of the possible solutions is shown below. At the each loop iteration the message with the sensor data is sent. If the altitude is low (0, 1 or 2) the corresponding sound is played.

# Question

How do you think, why drones usually has 4 propellers but not 1 or 2?

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# TASK

Arrange this fluing machines by the speed.

0

103

# Discuss!

- How to film the sport?
- What advantages the quadcopter has?
- How the Motion sensor used in the robot?

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# Your achievements

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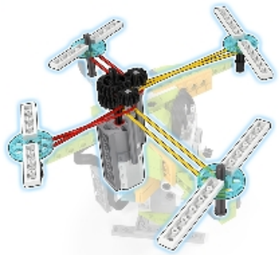
Total count: 0

1

2



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0

105

# Mission complete!

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106