

Назад

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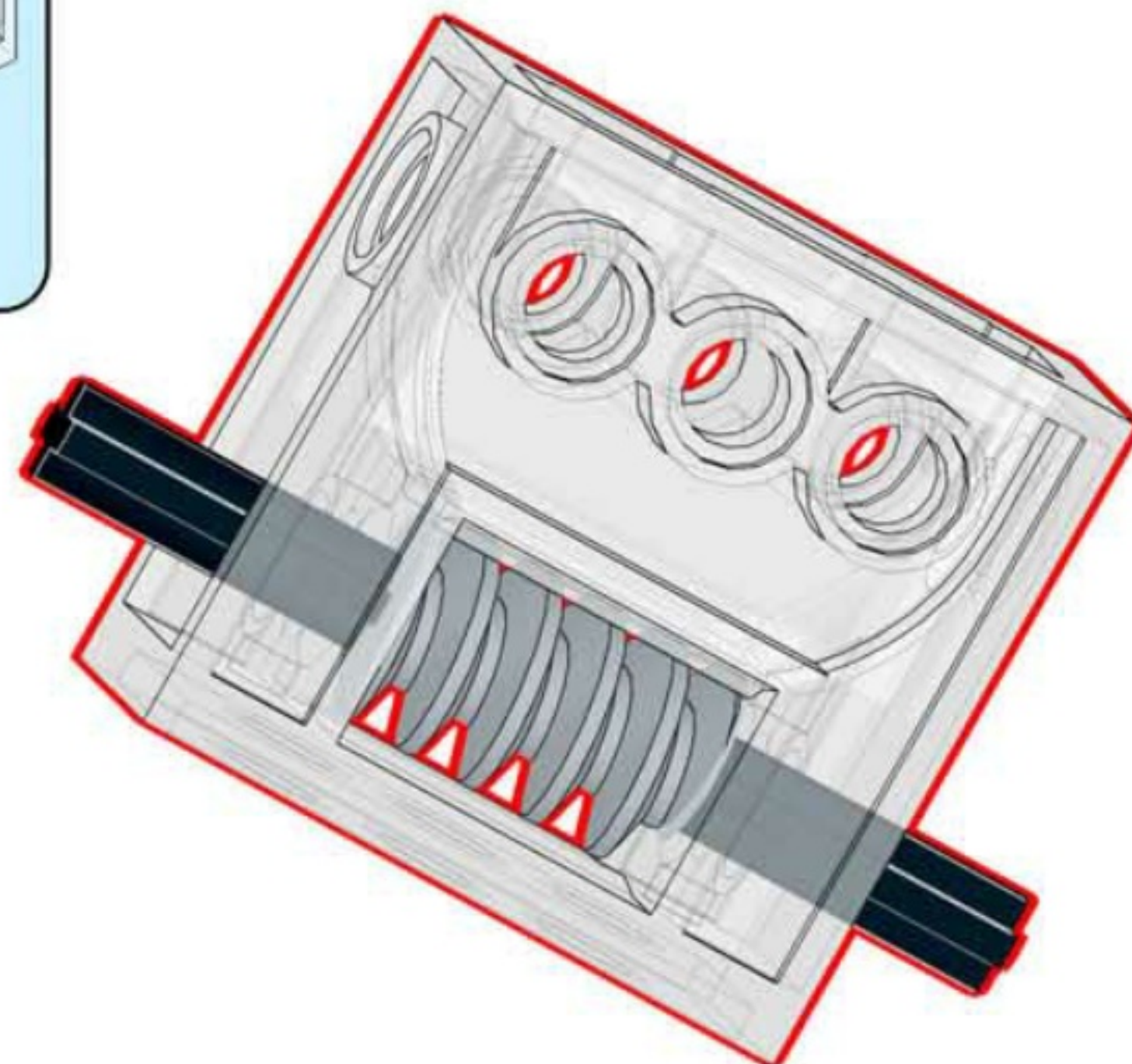
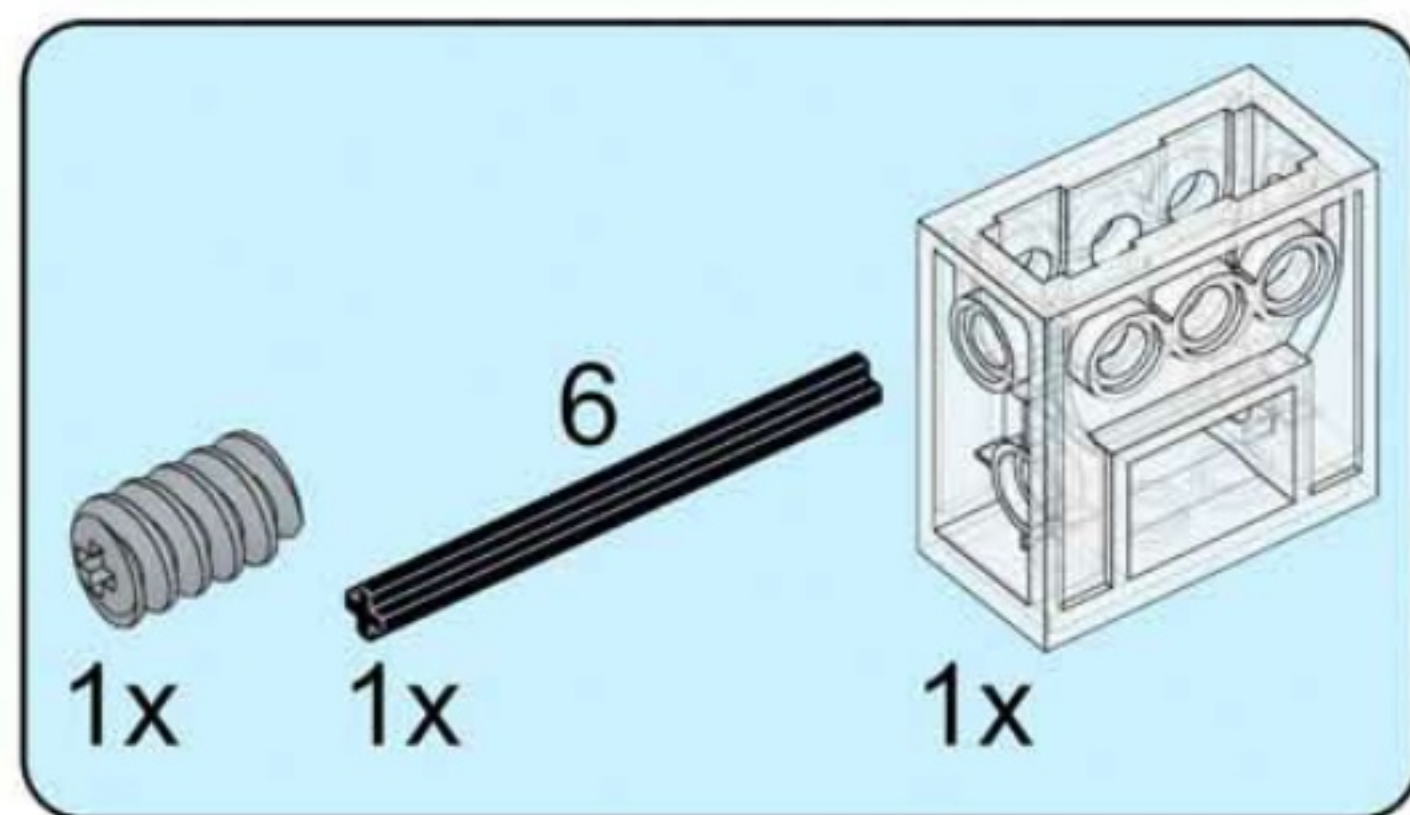
**LEVEL**

72 146



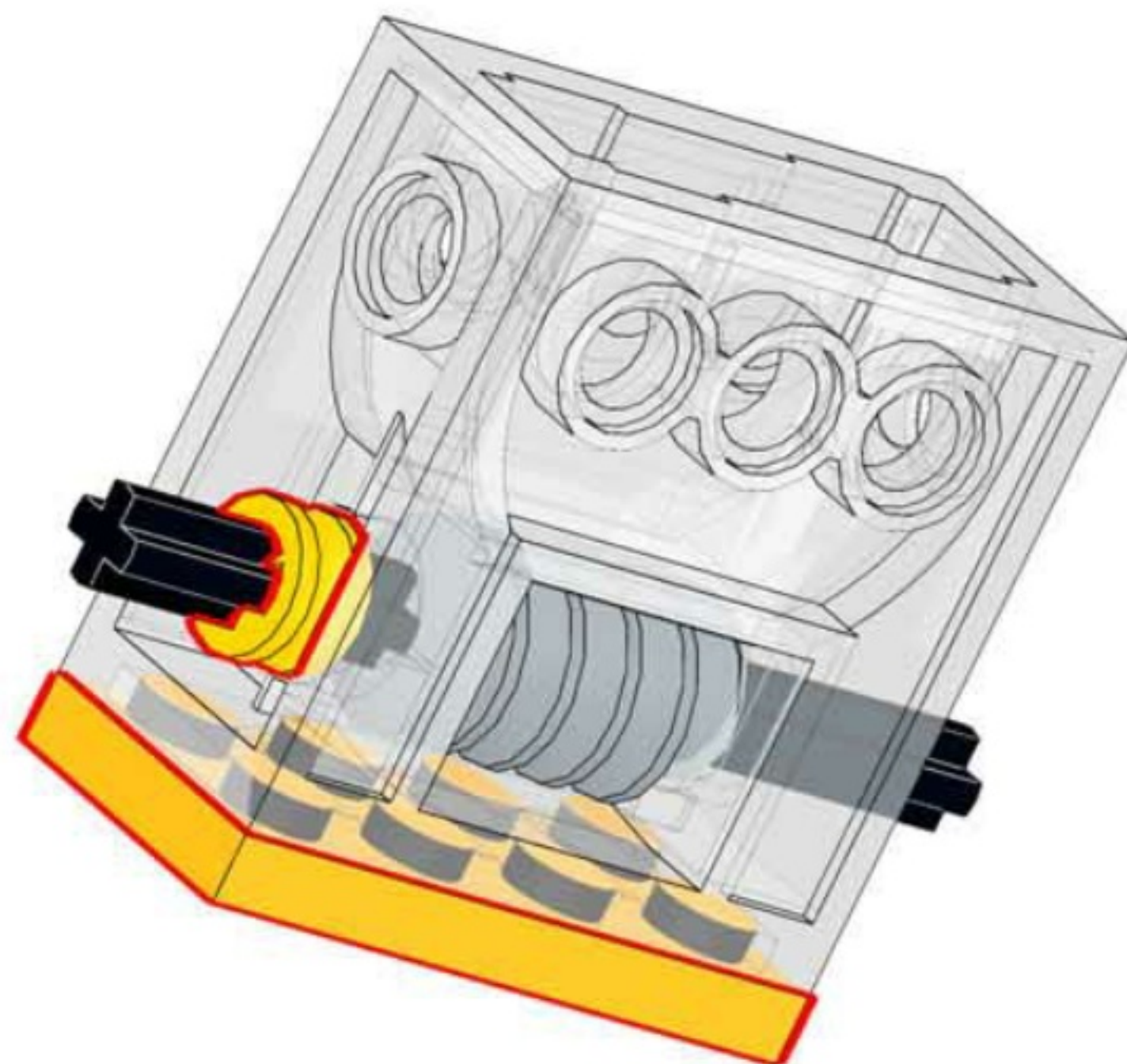
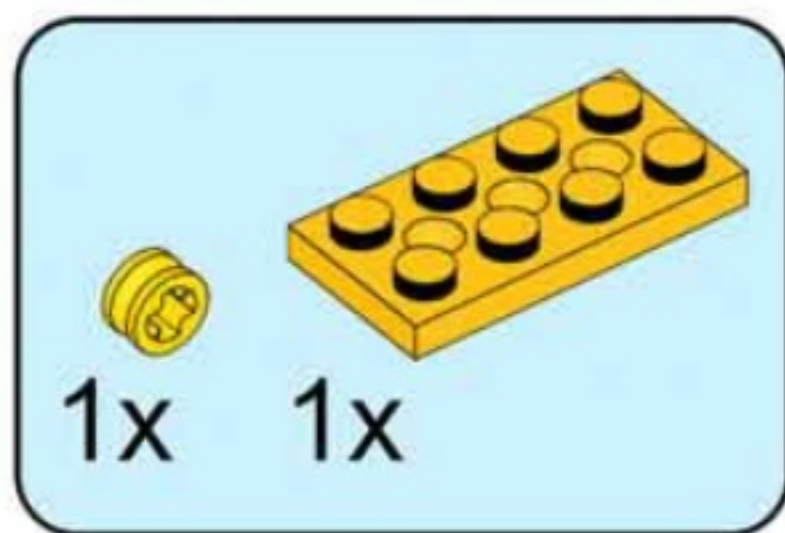


2



Назад

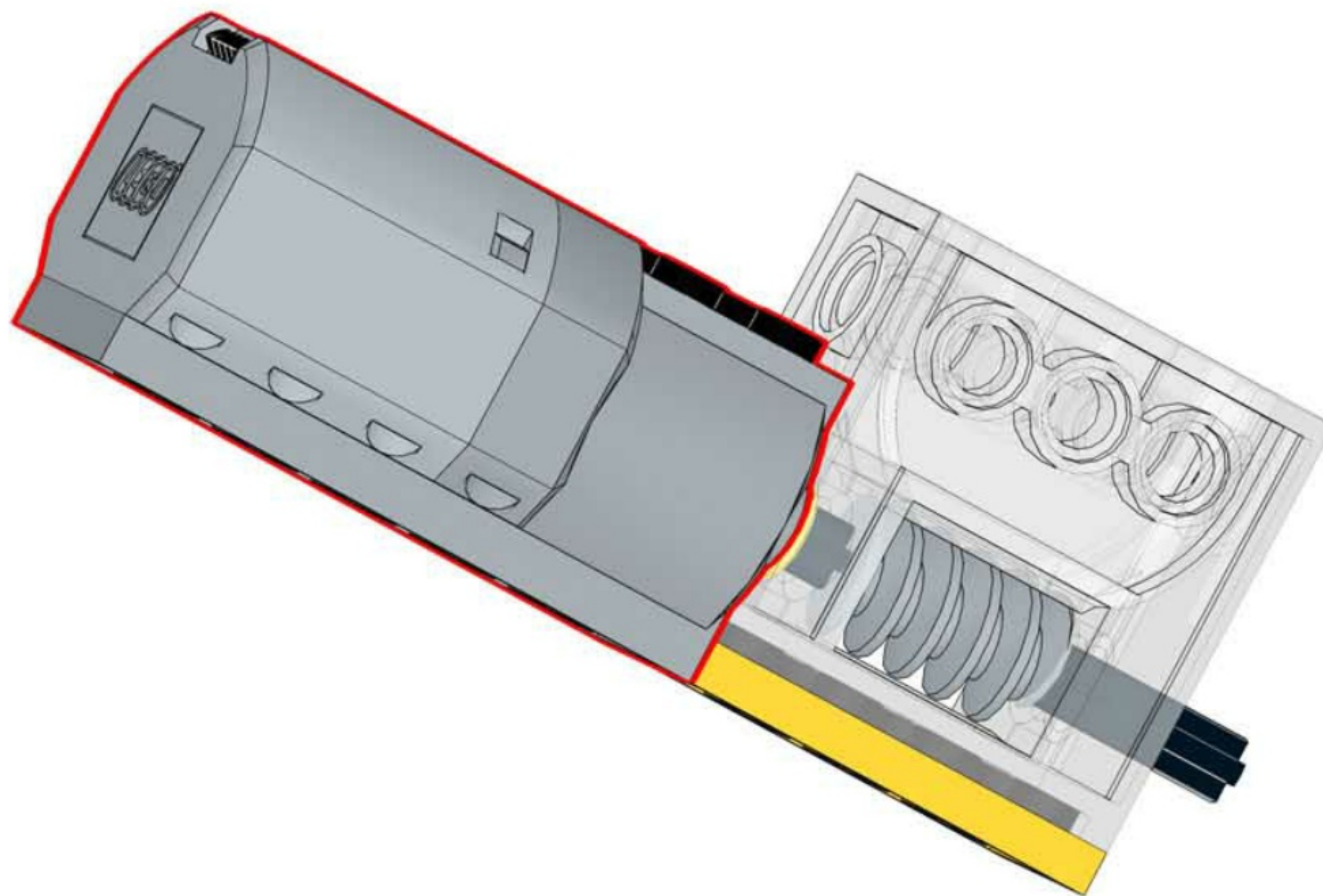
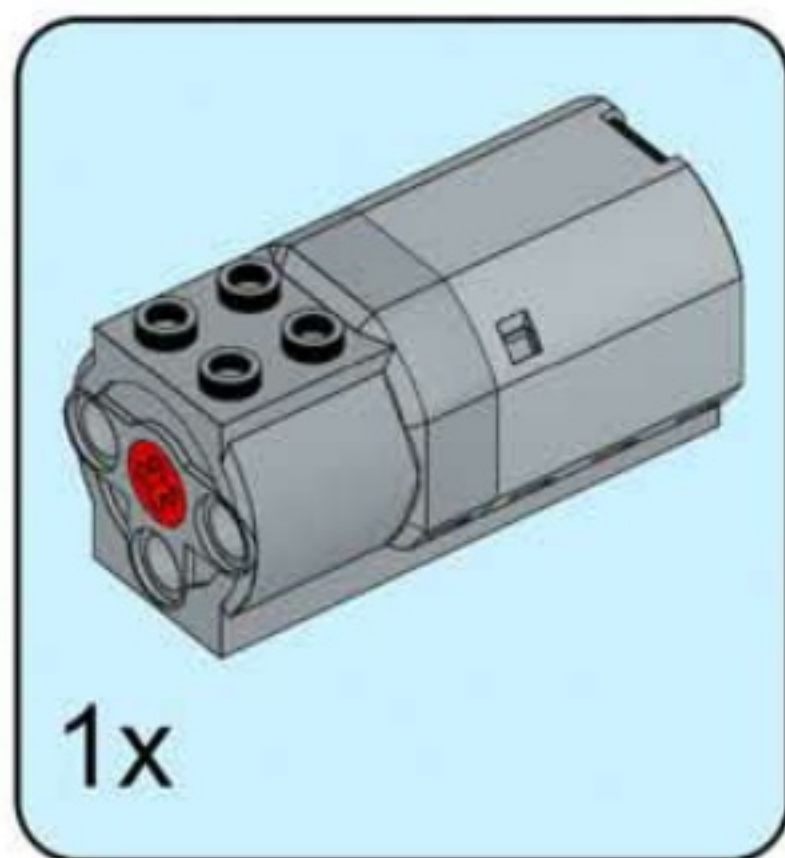
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Назад



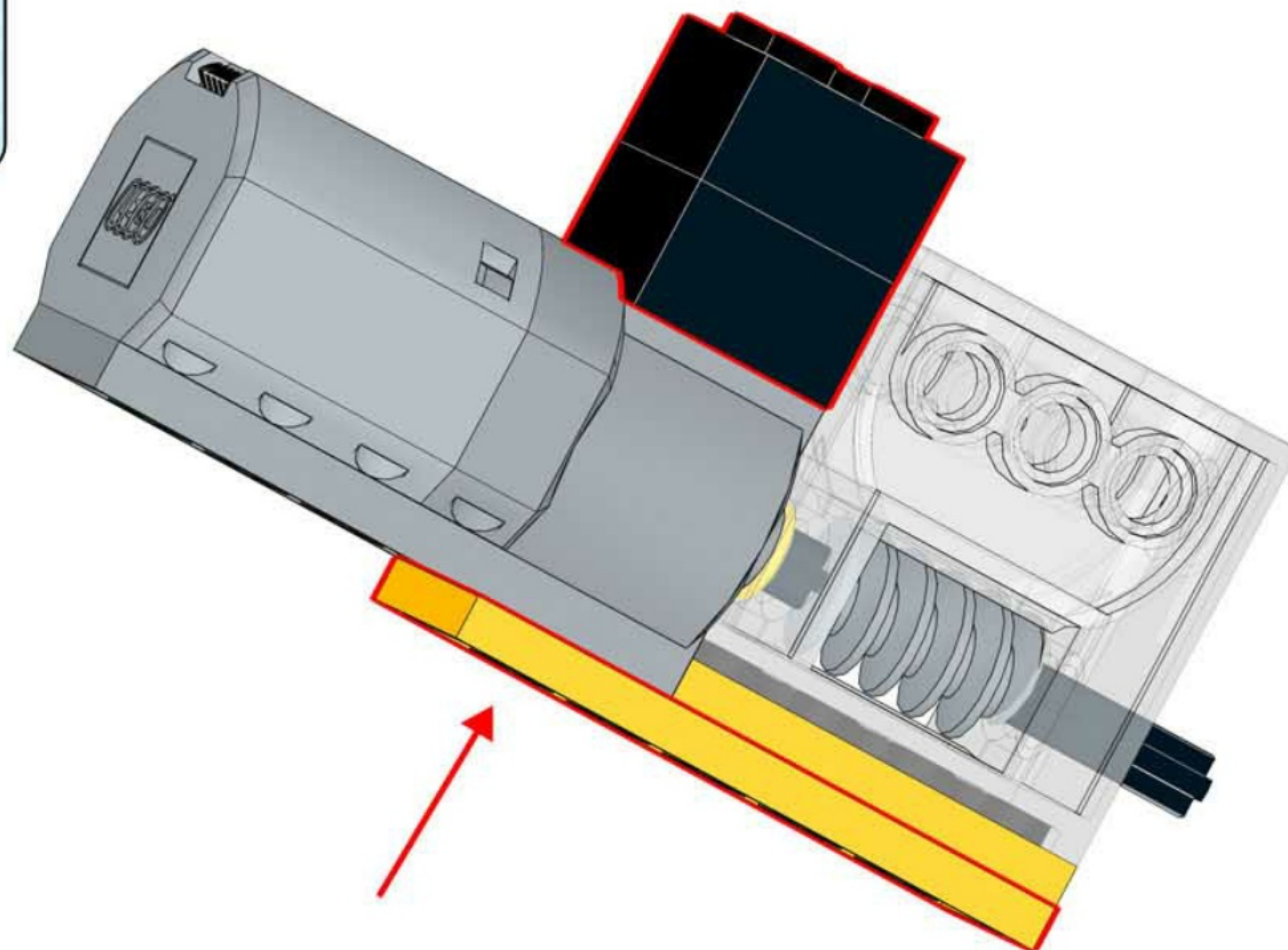
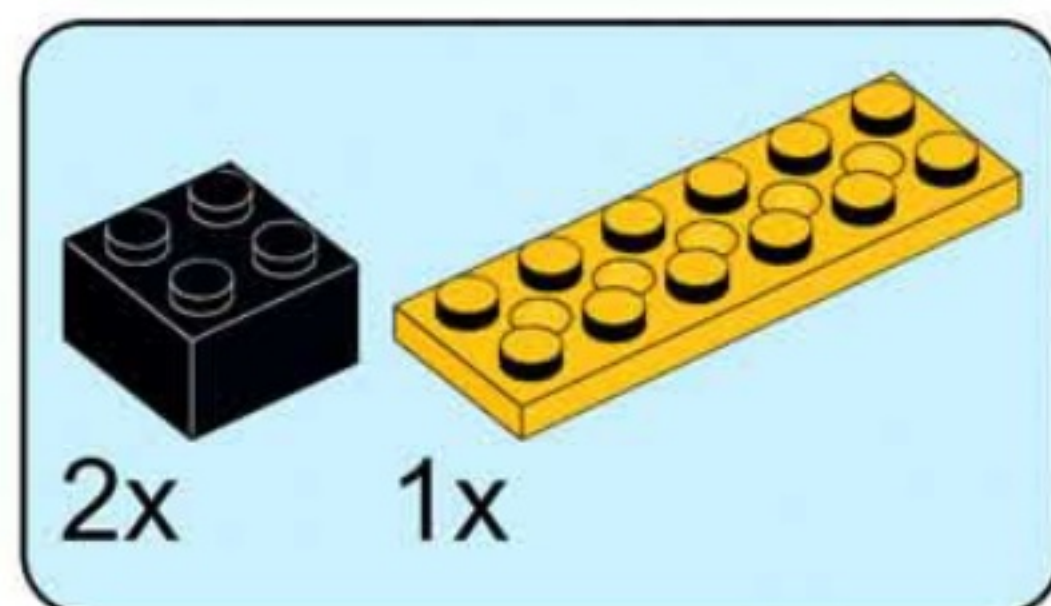
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Назад



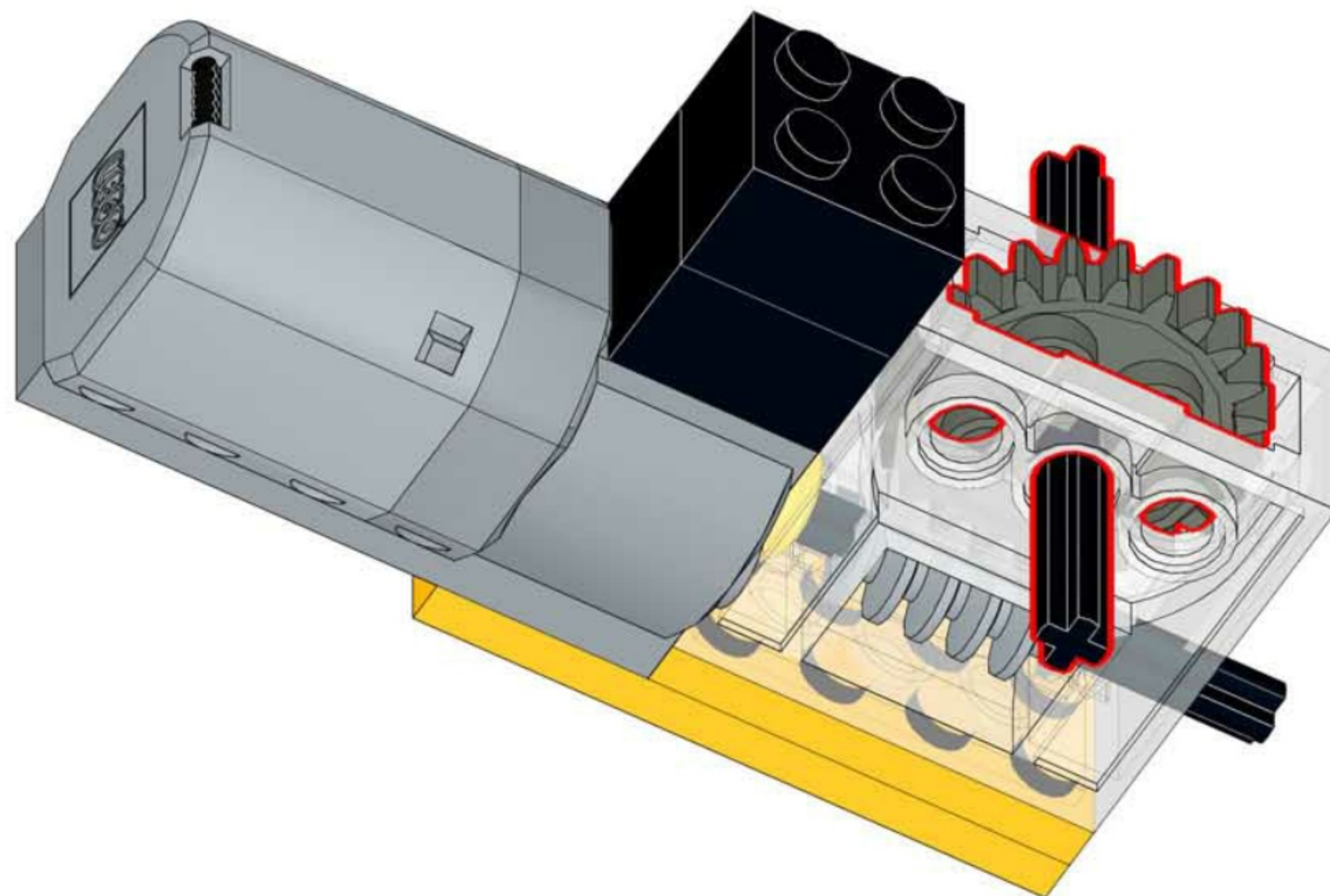
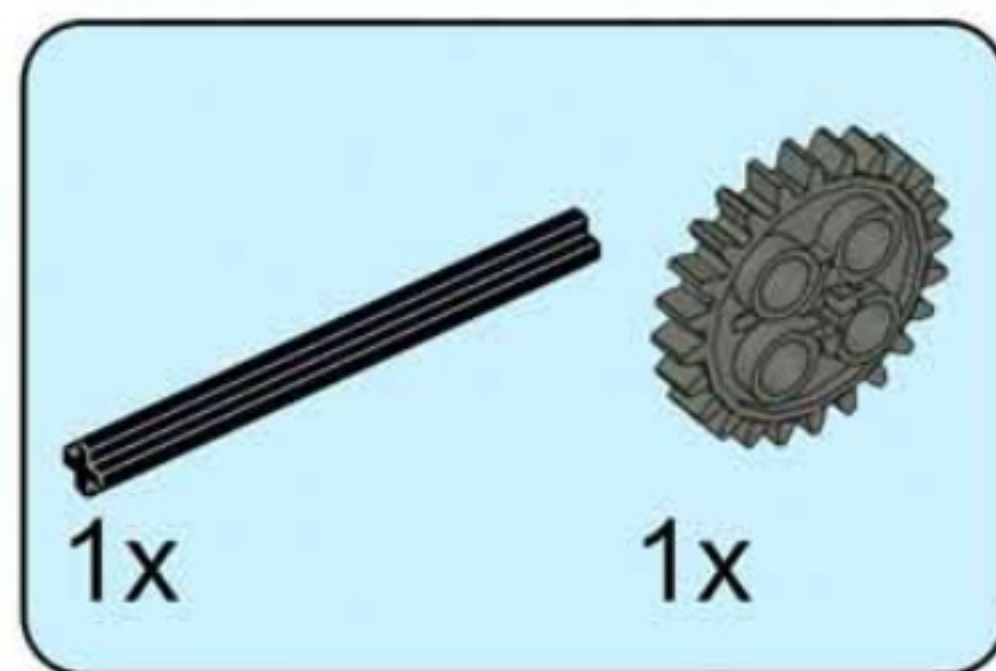
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Назад



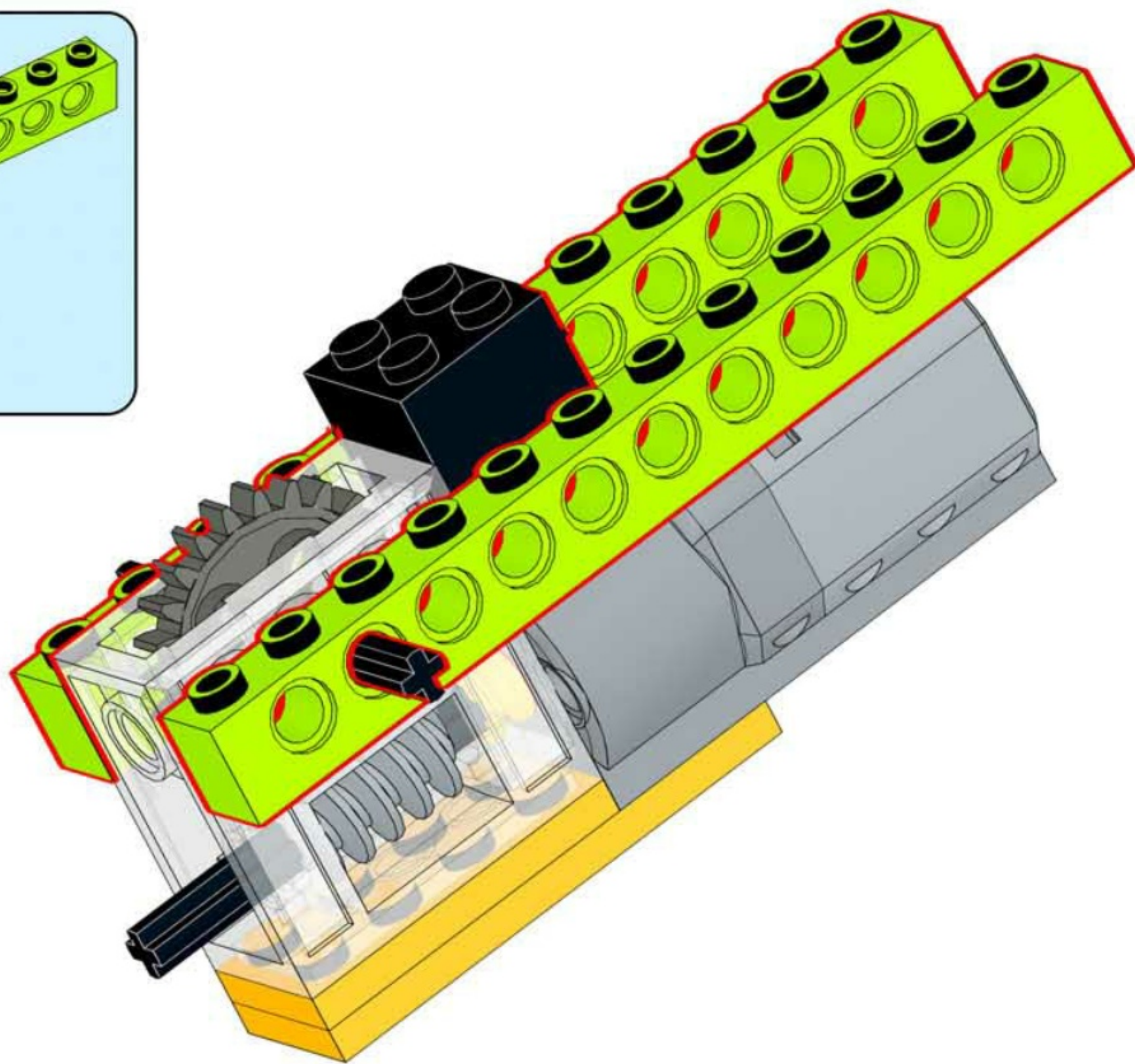
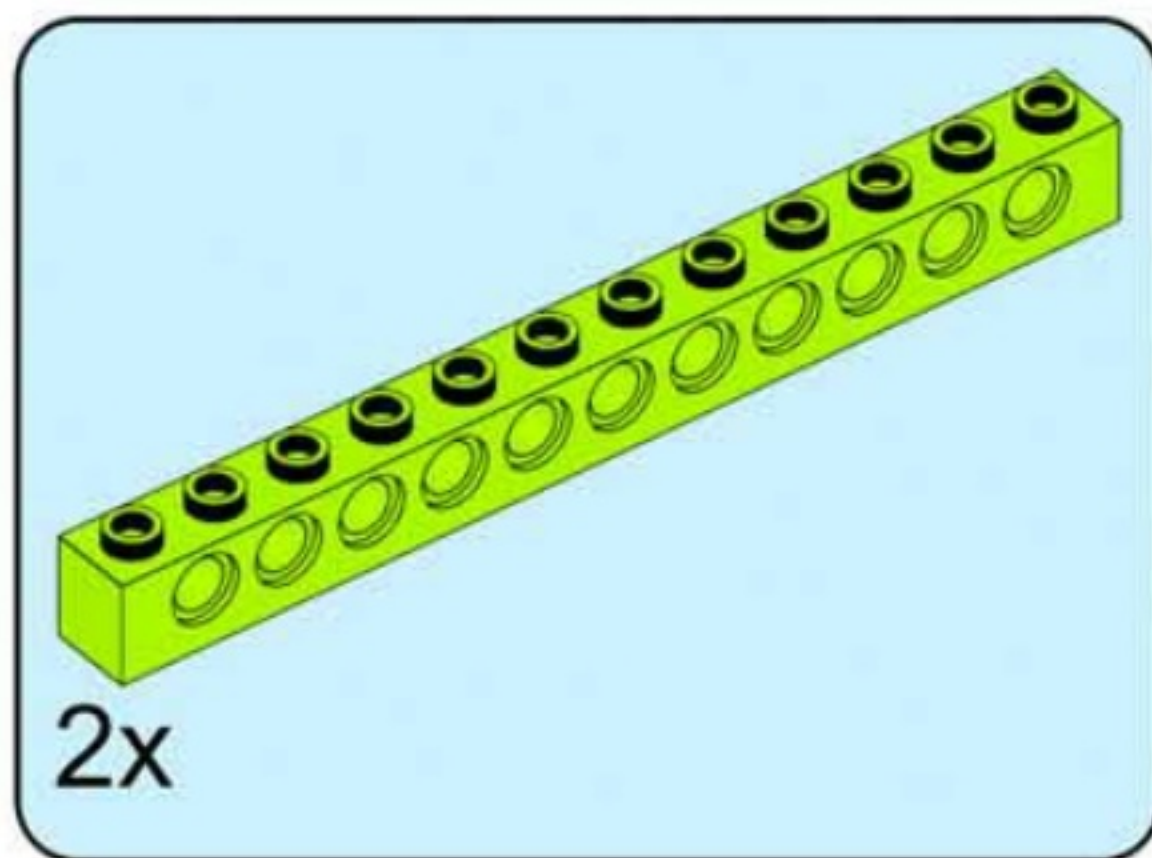
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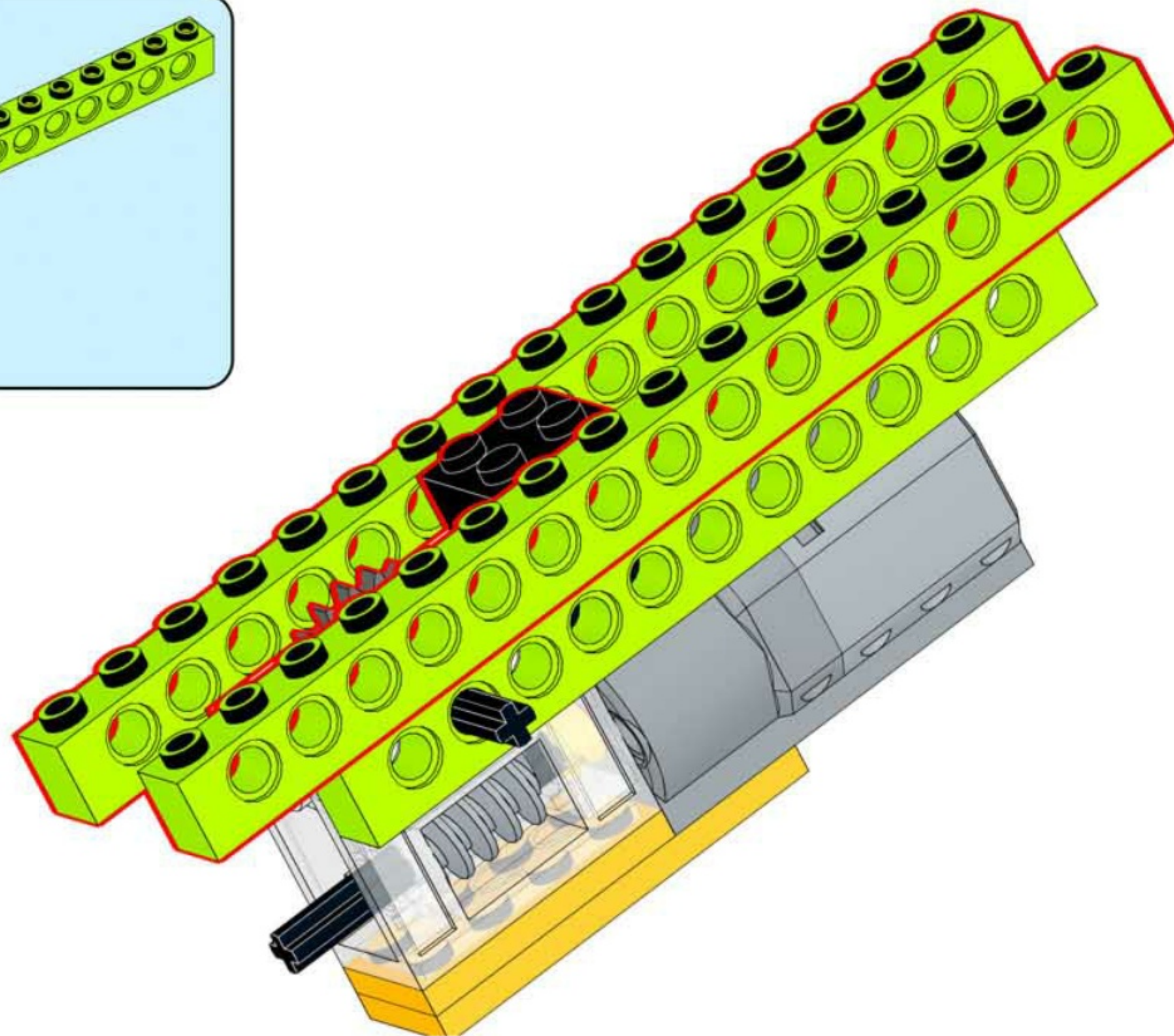
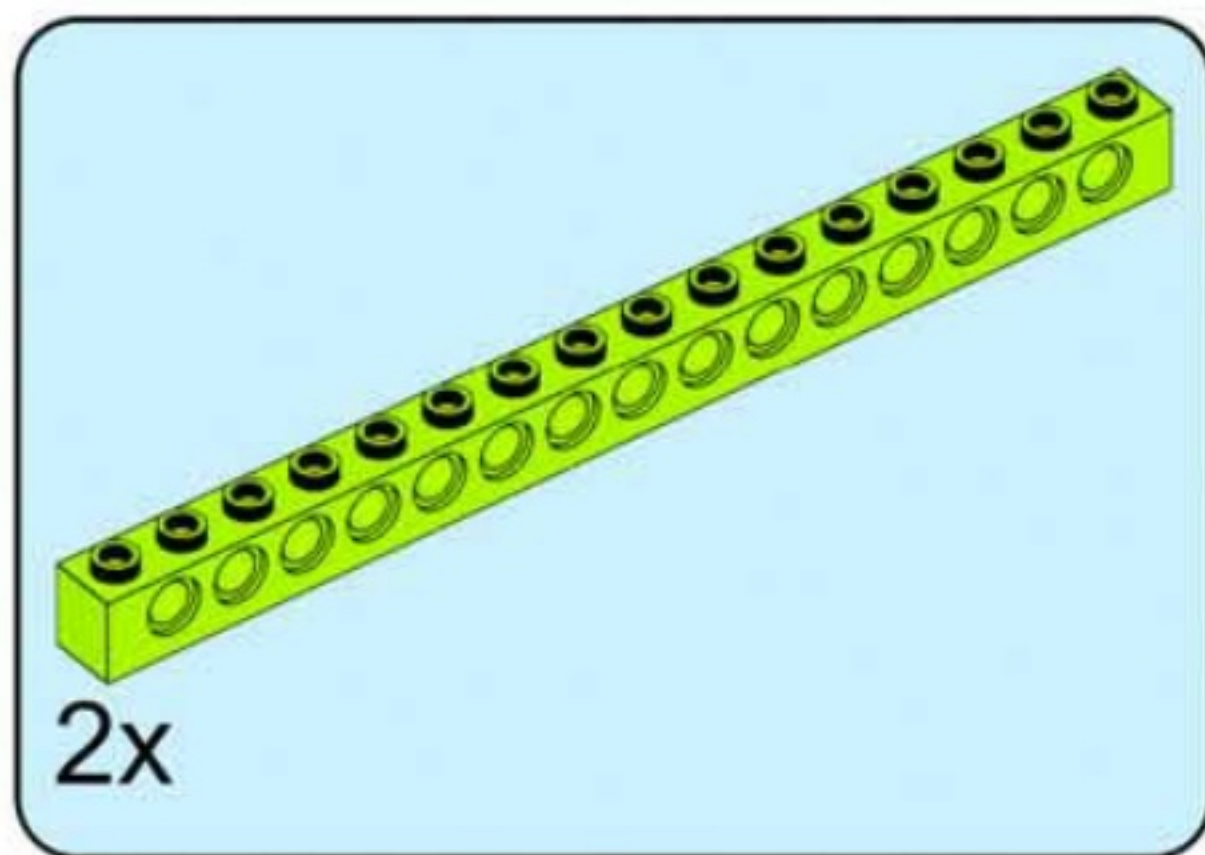


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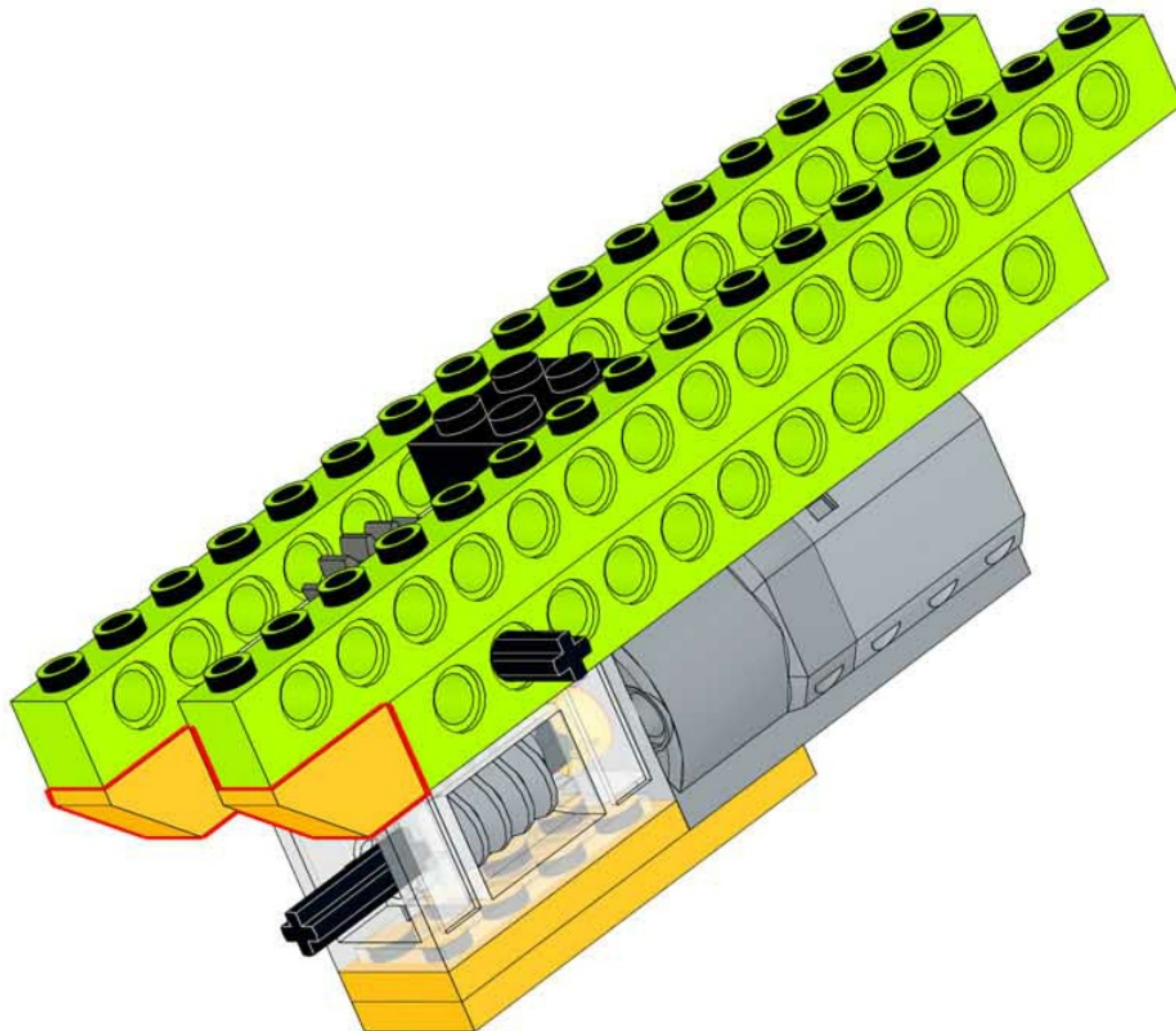
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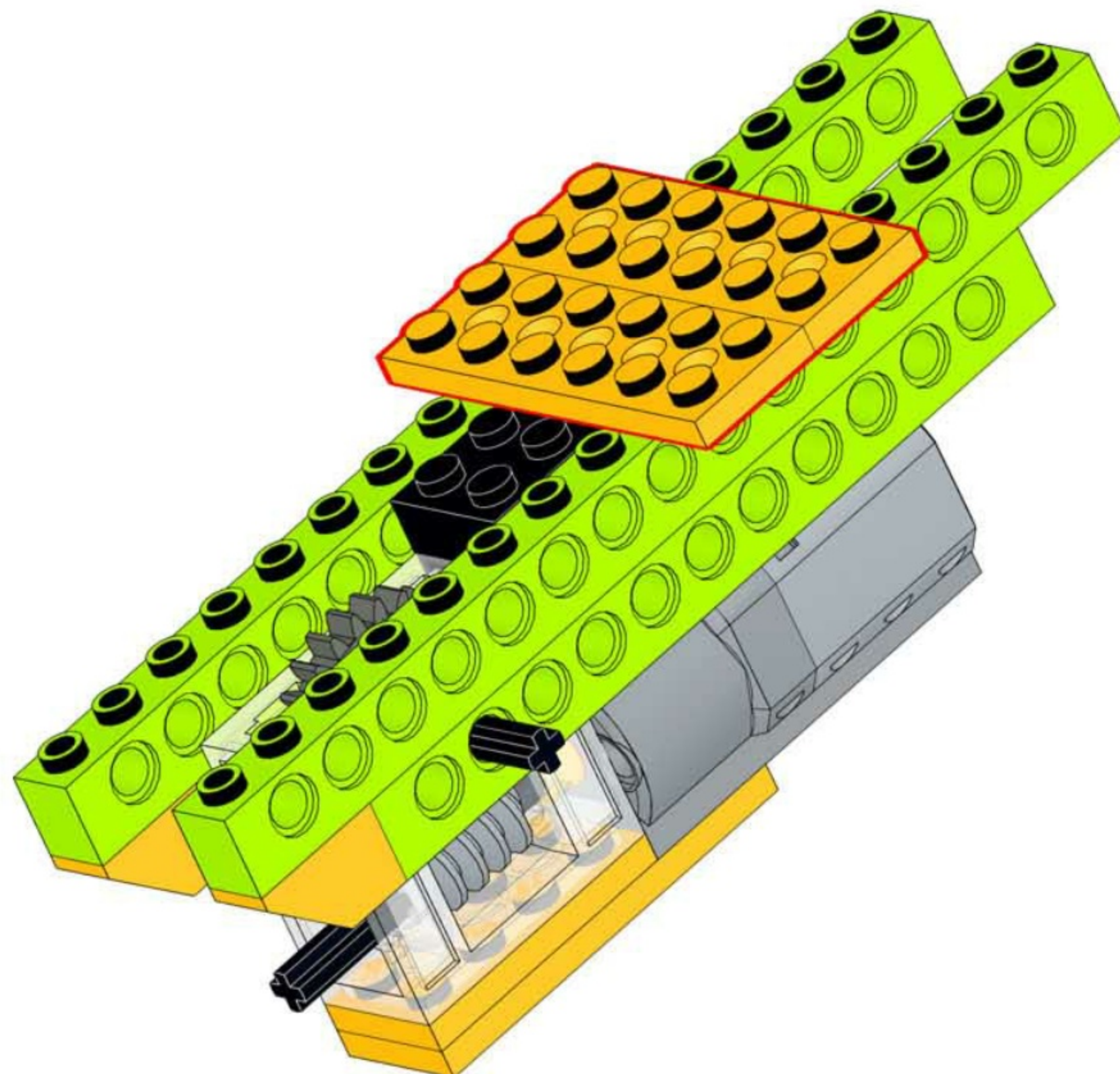
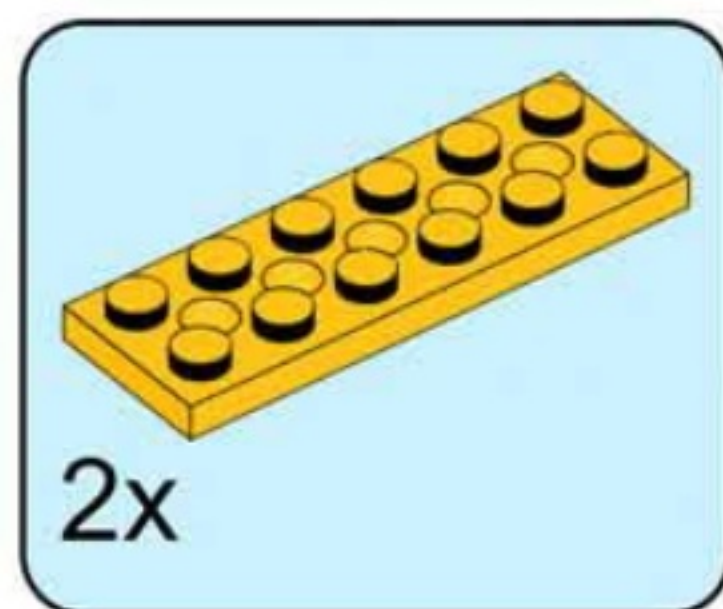
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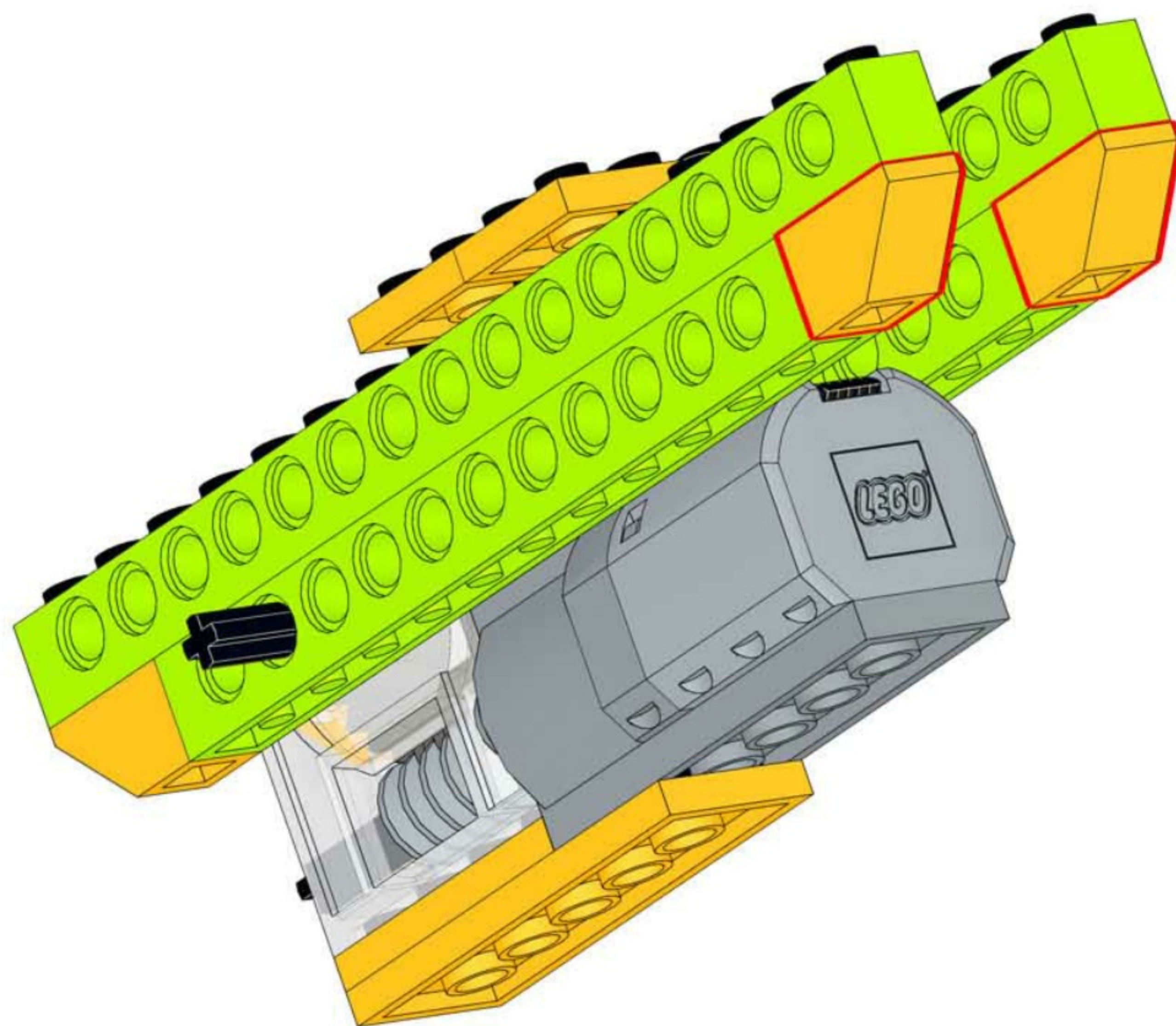
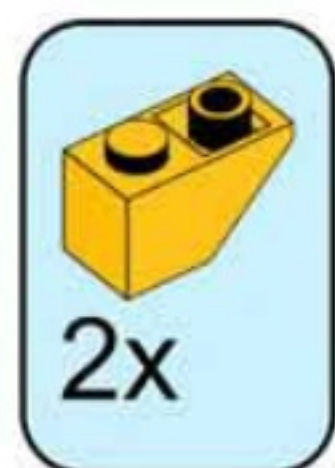
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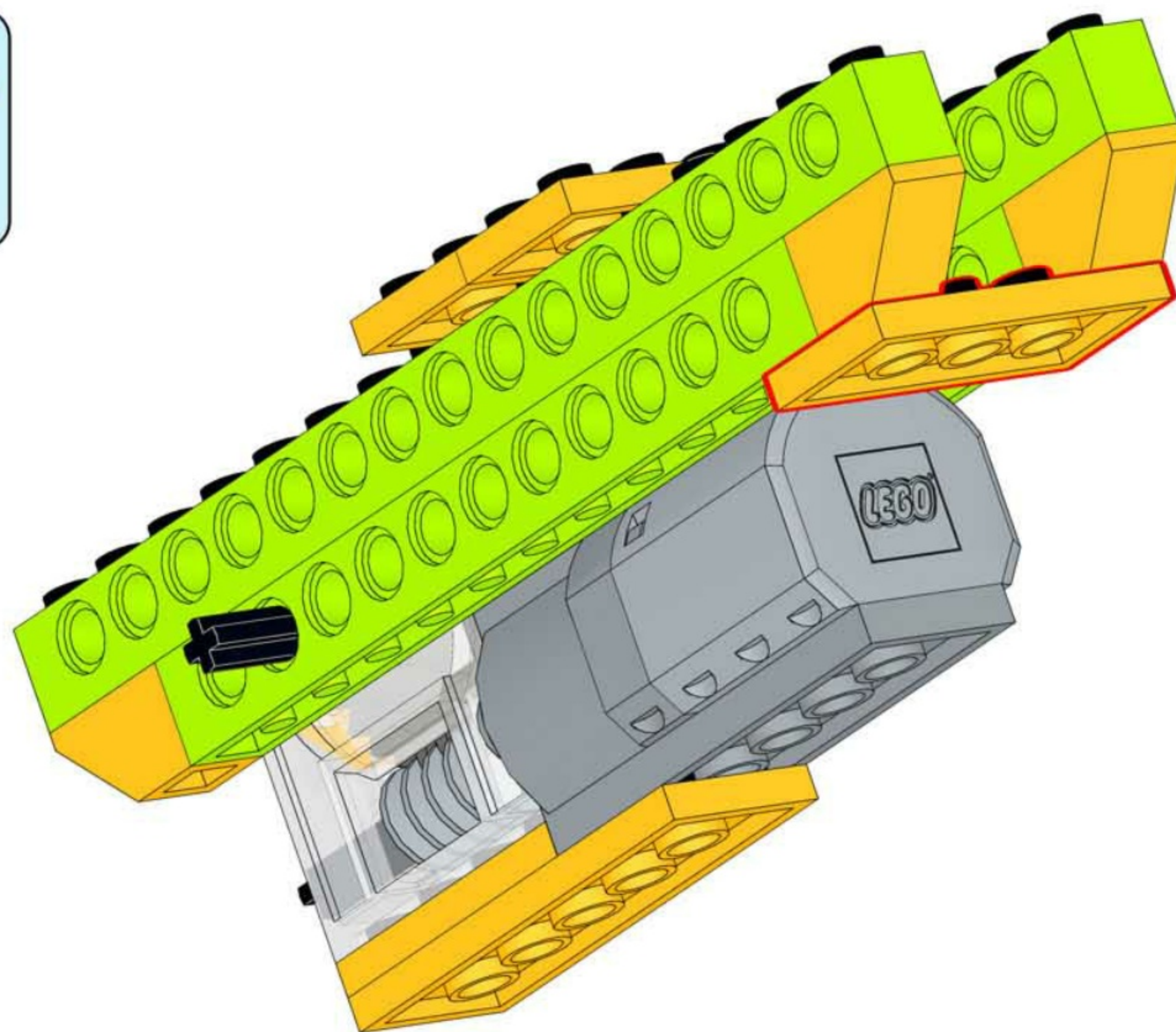
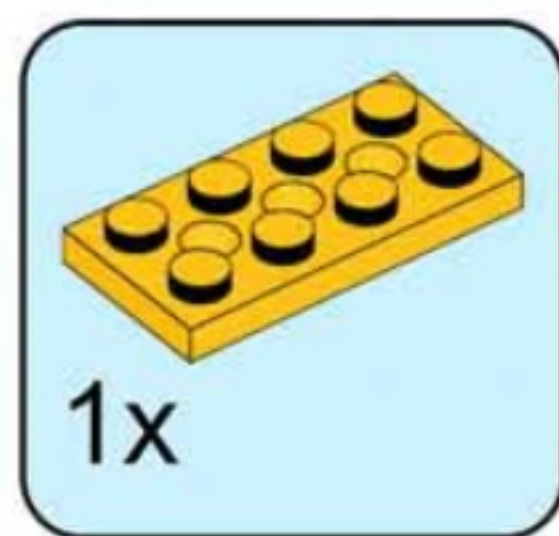


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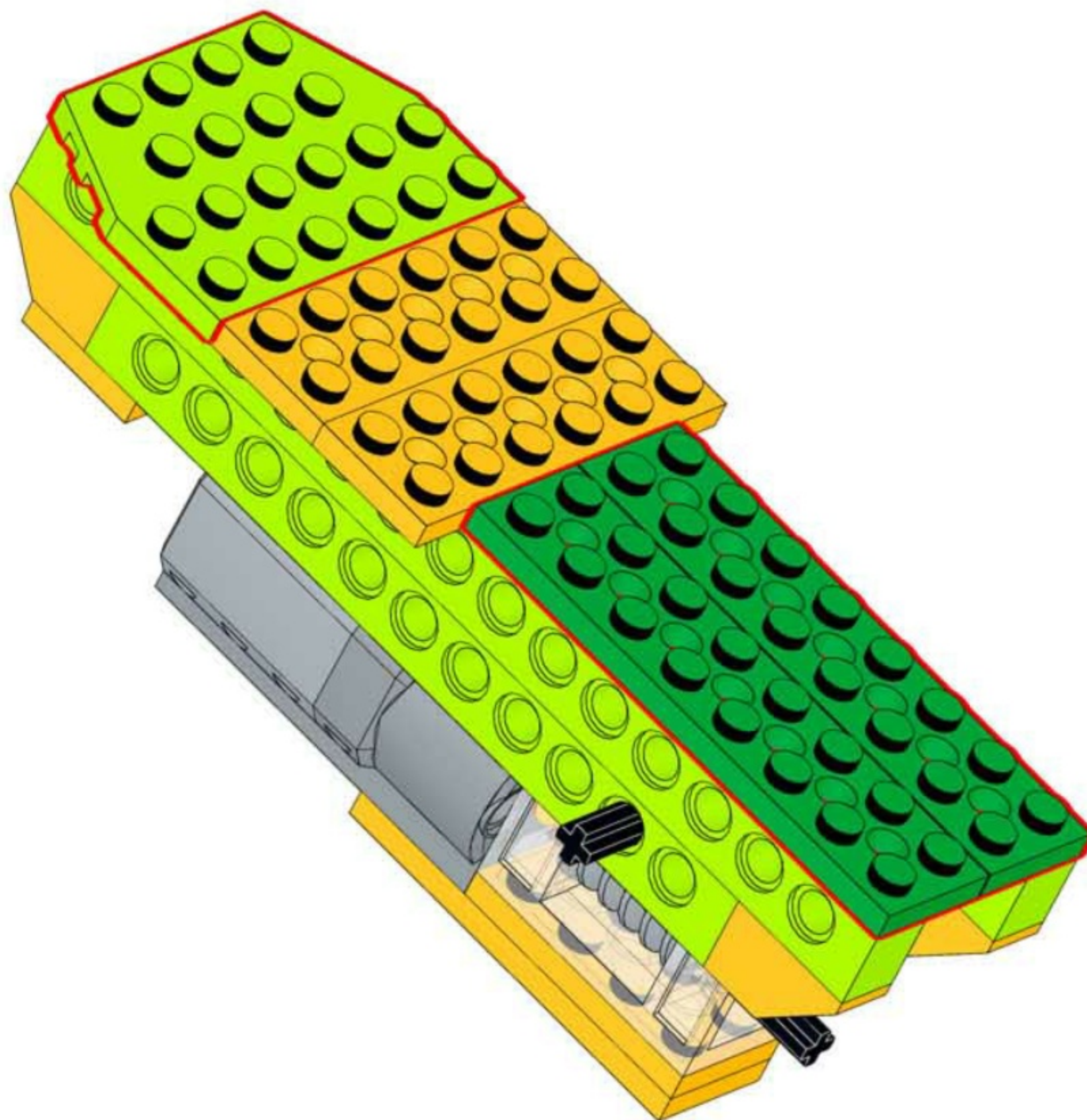
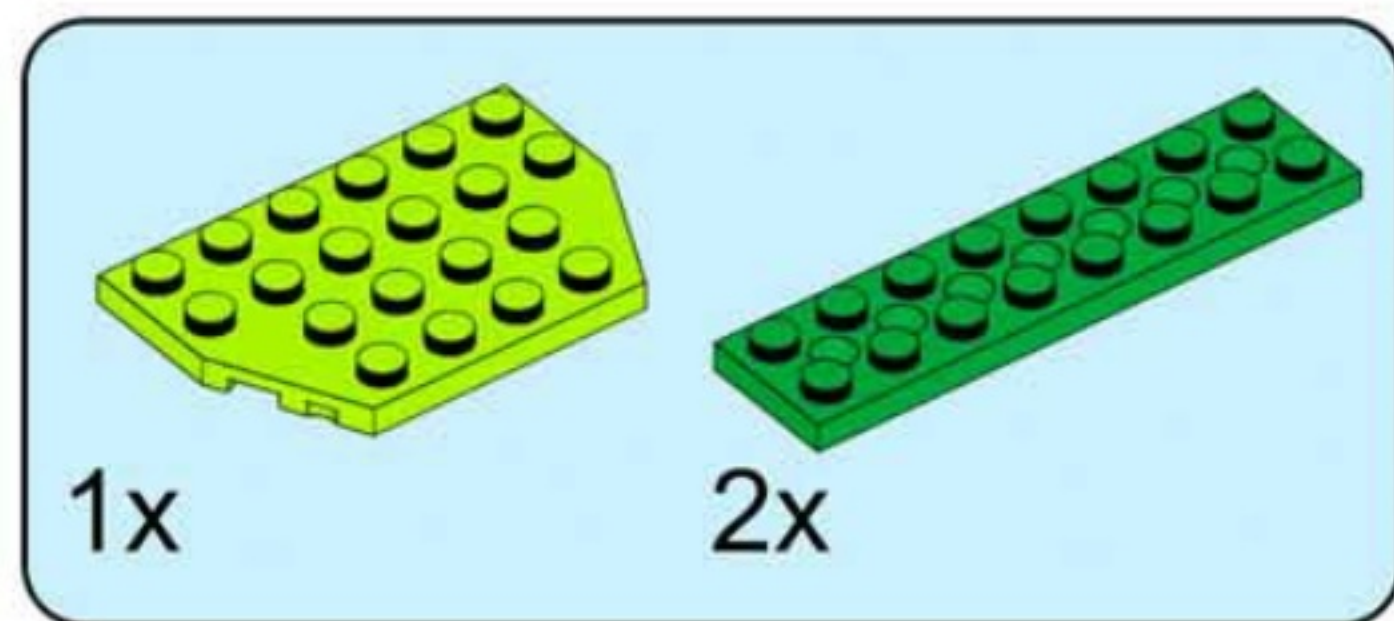
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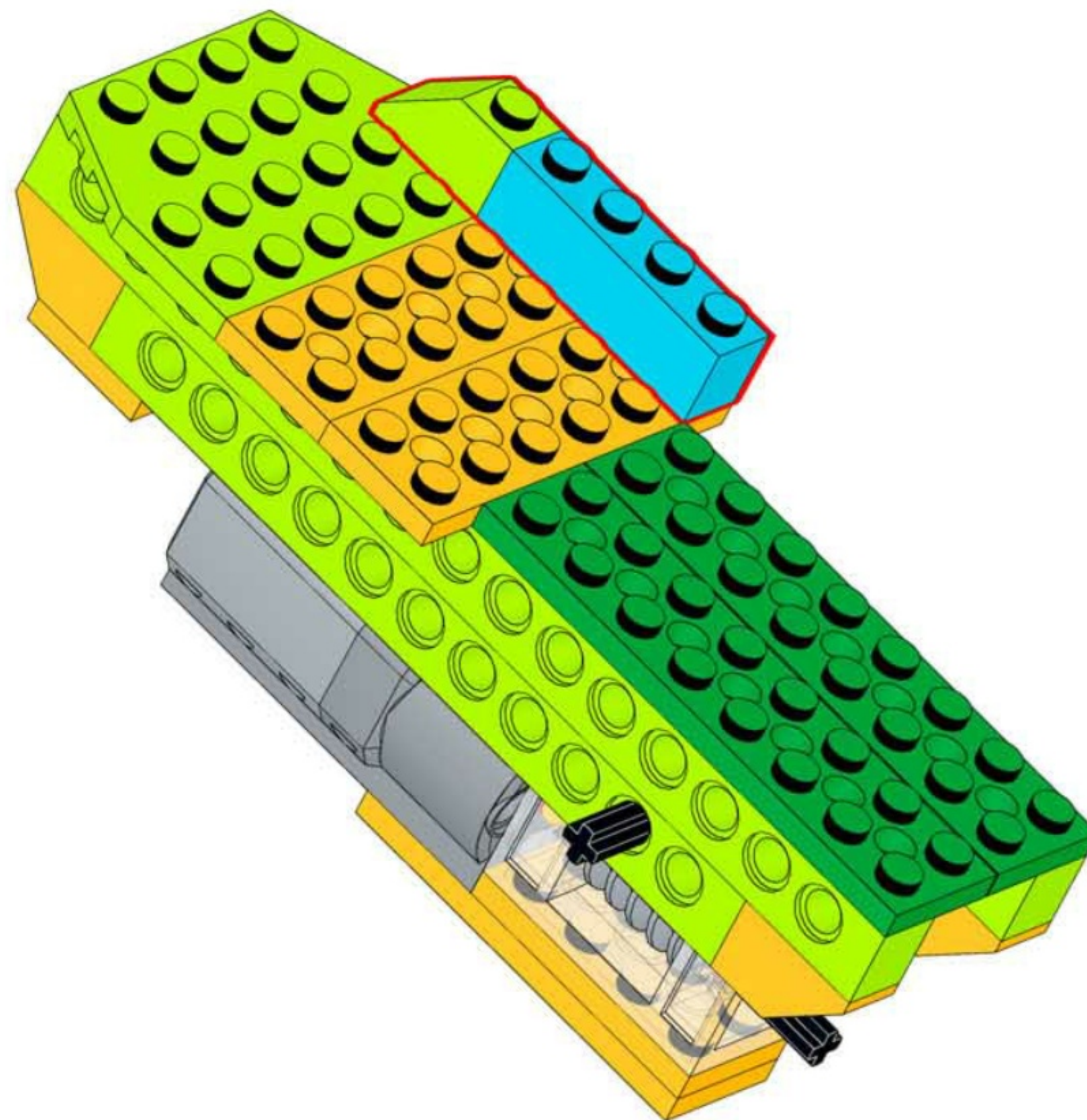
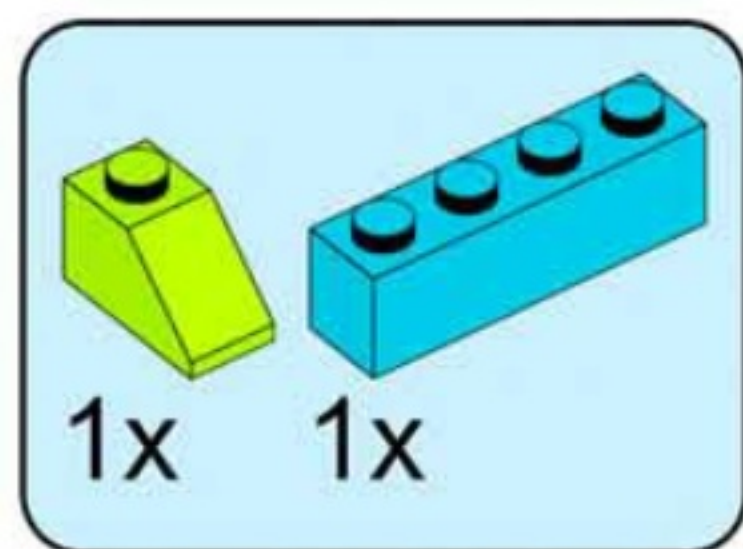


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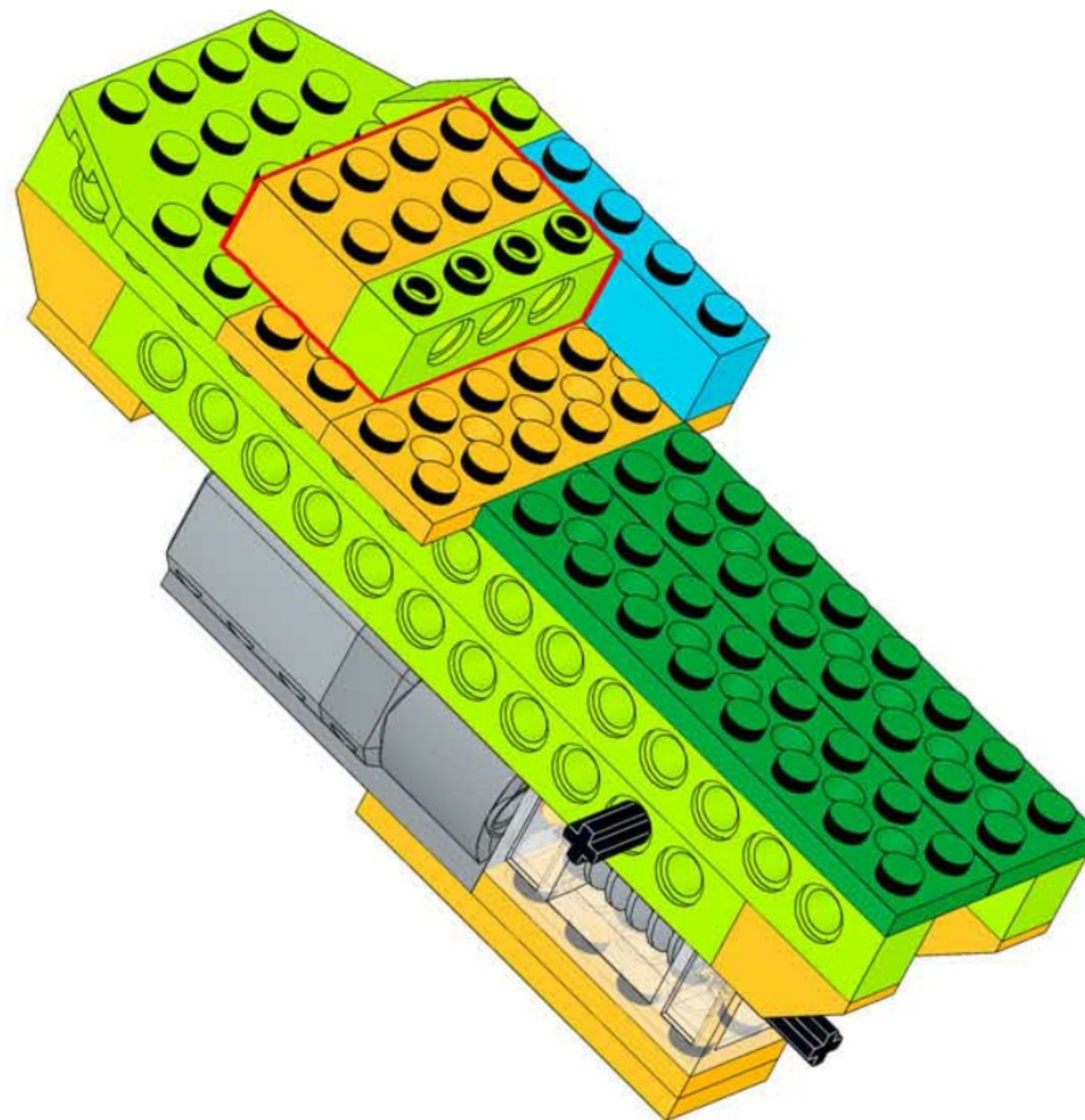
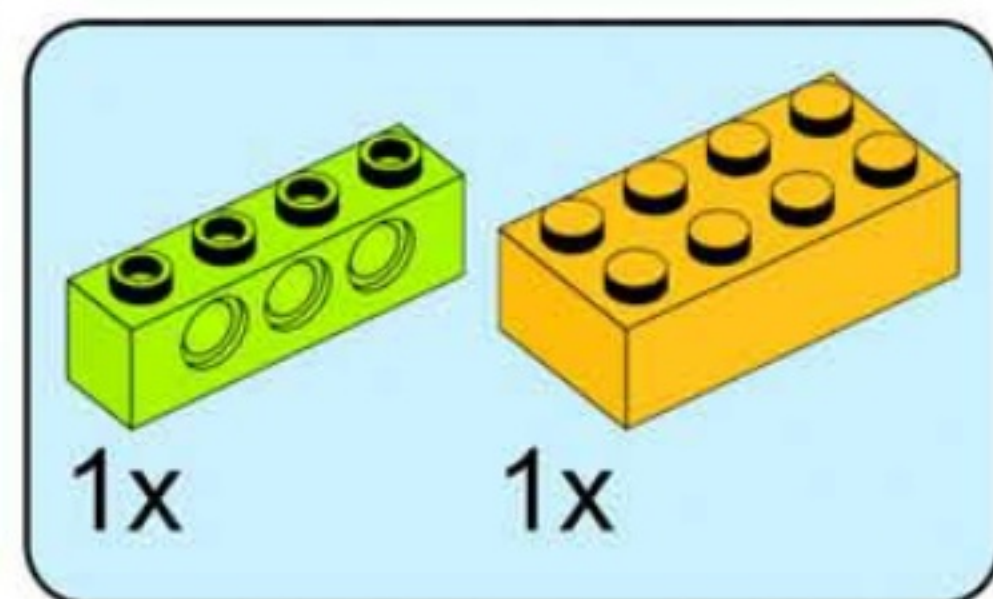
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Назад



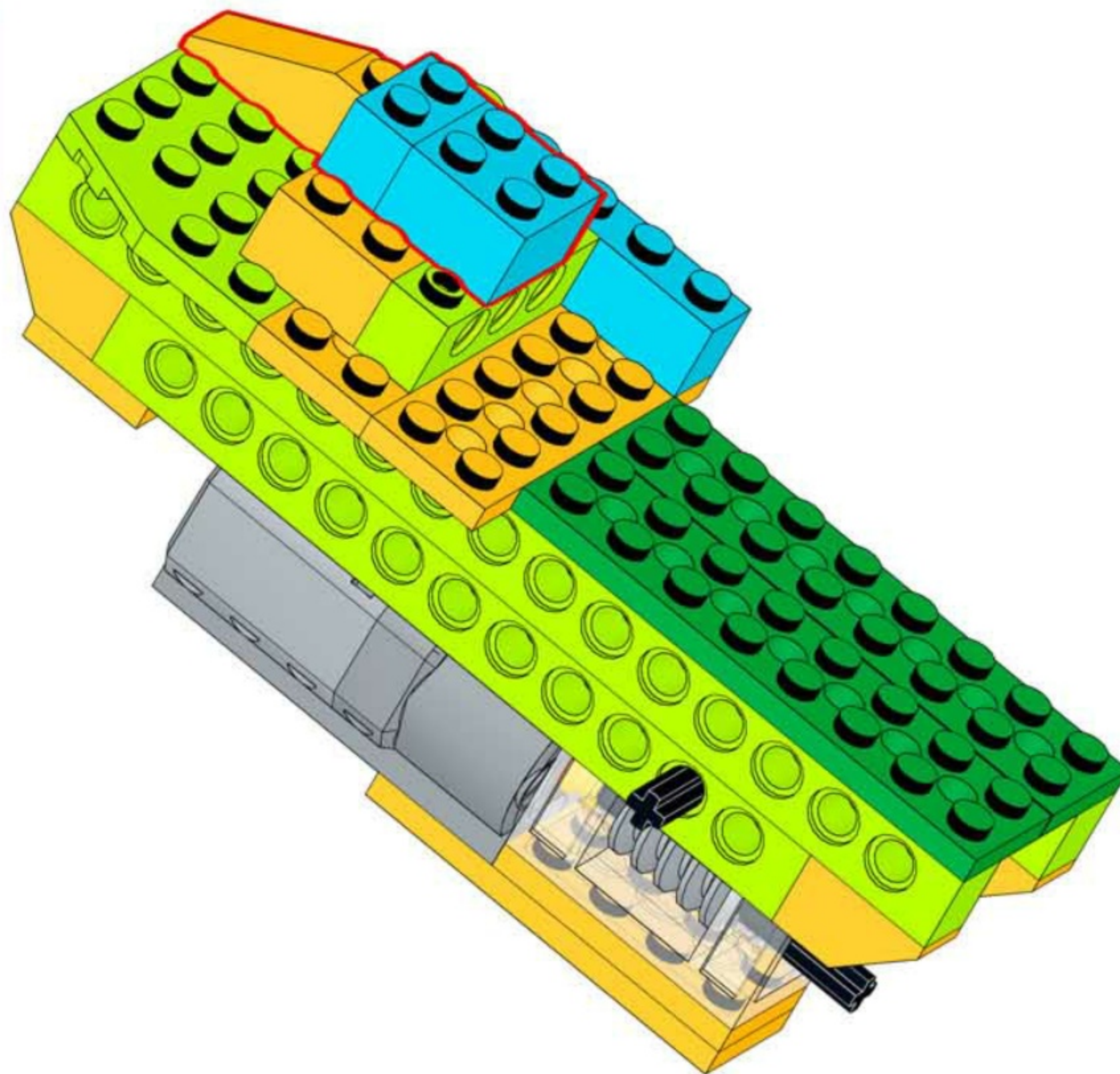
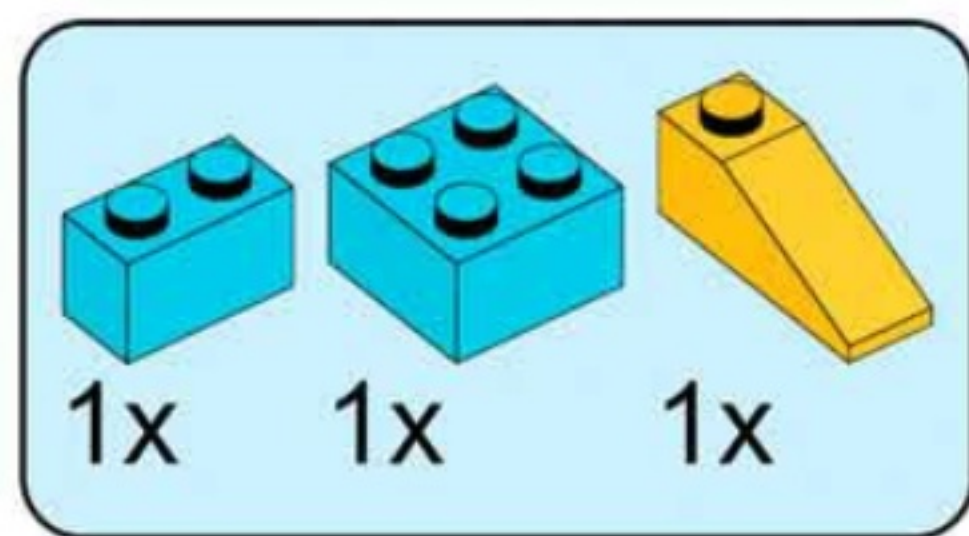
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Назад



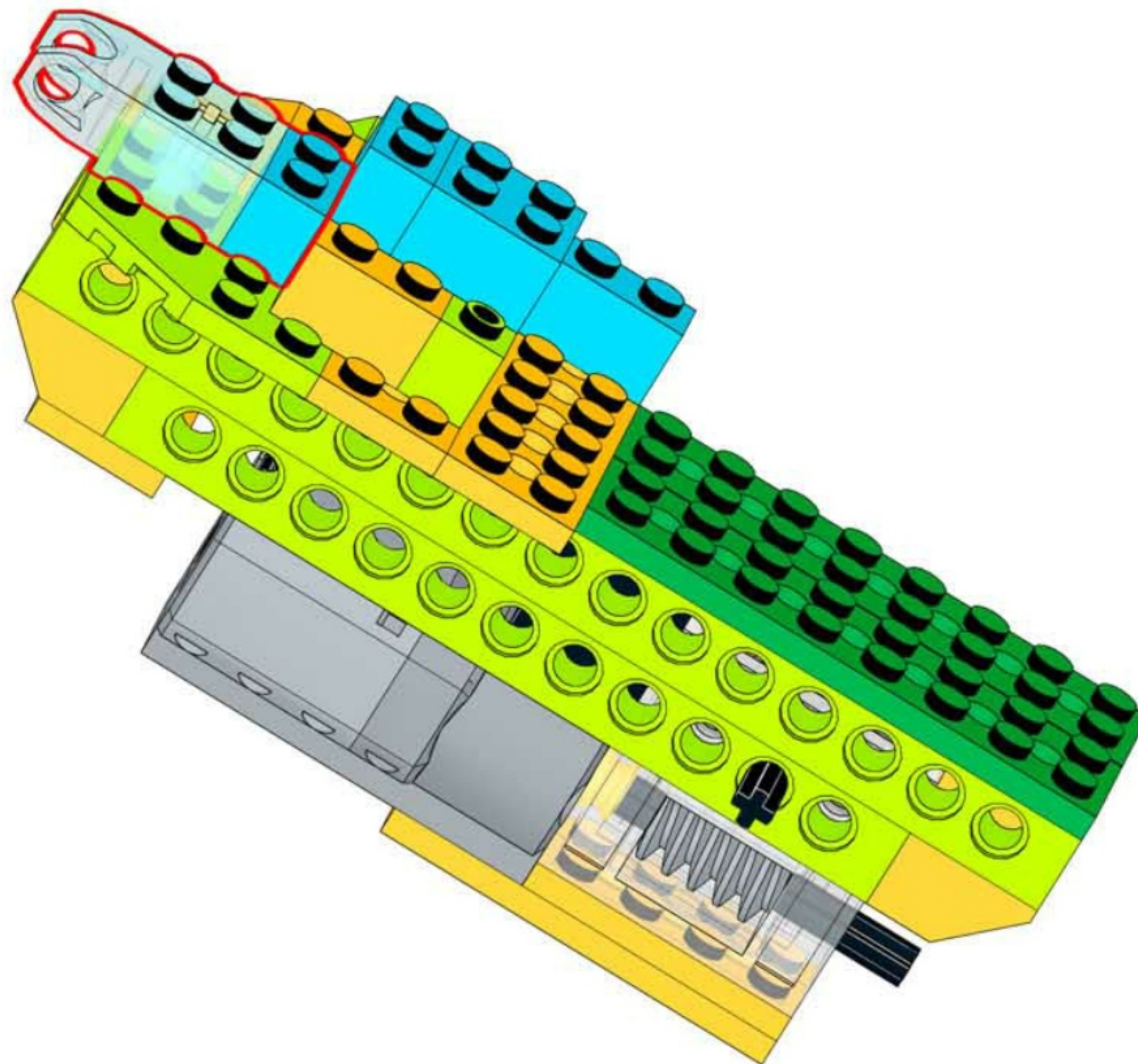
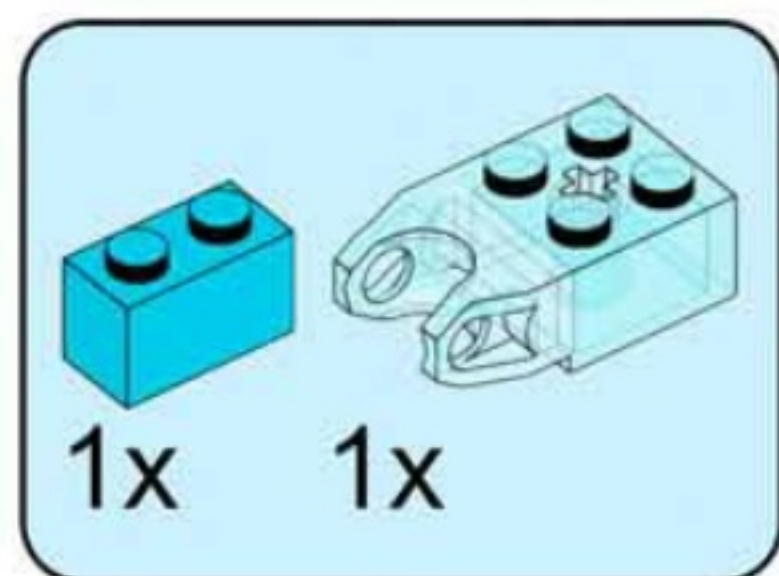
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Назад



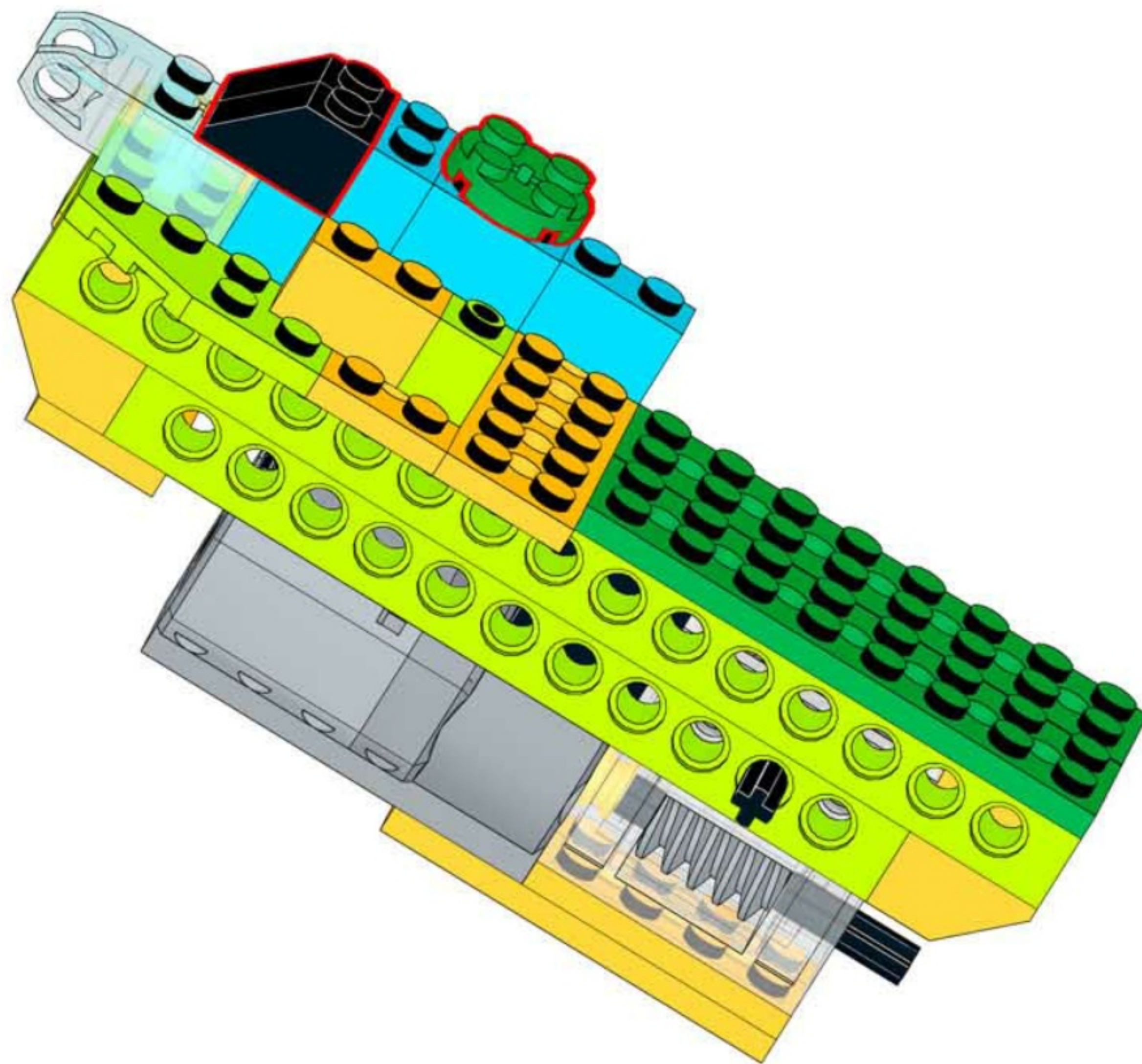
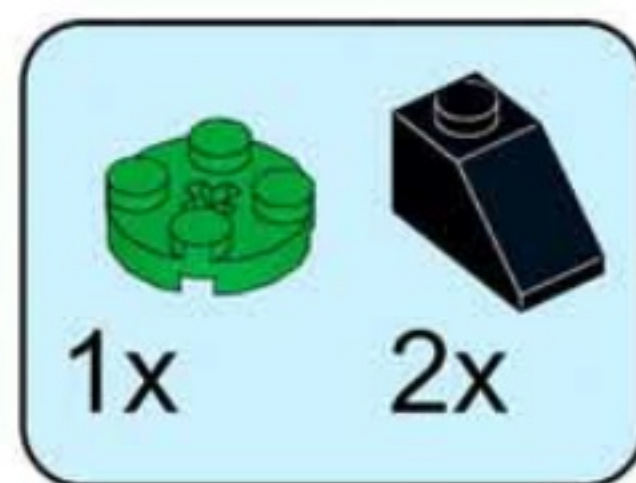
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Назад



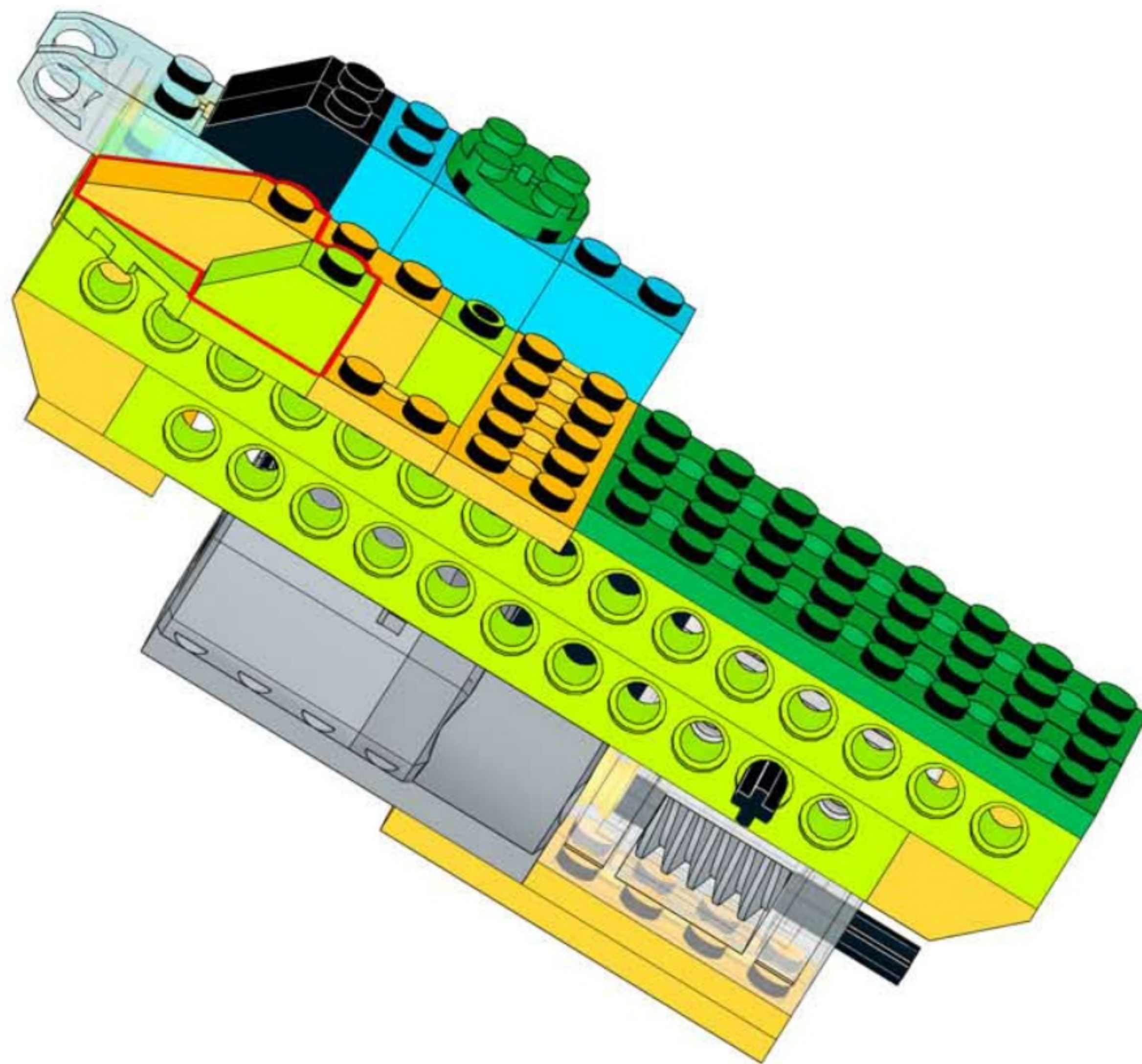
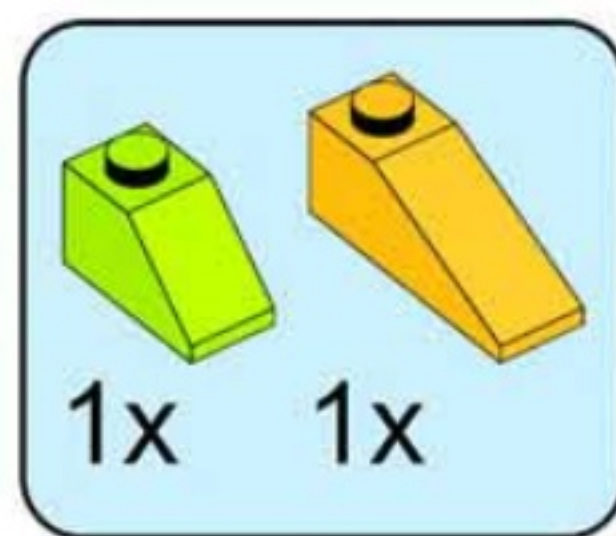
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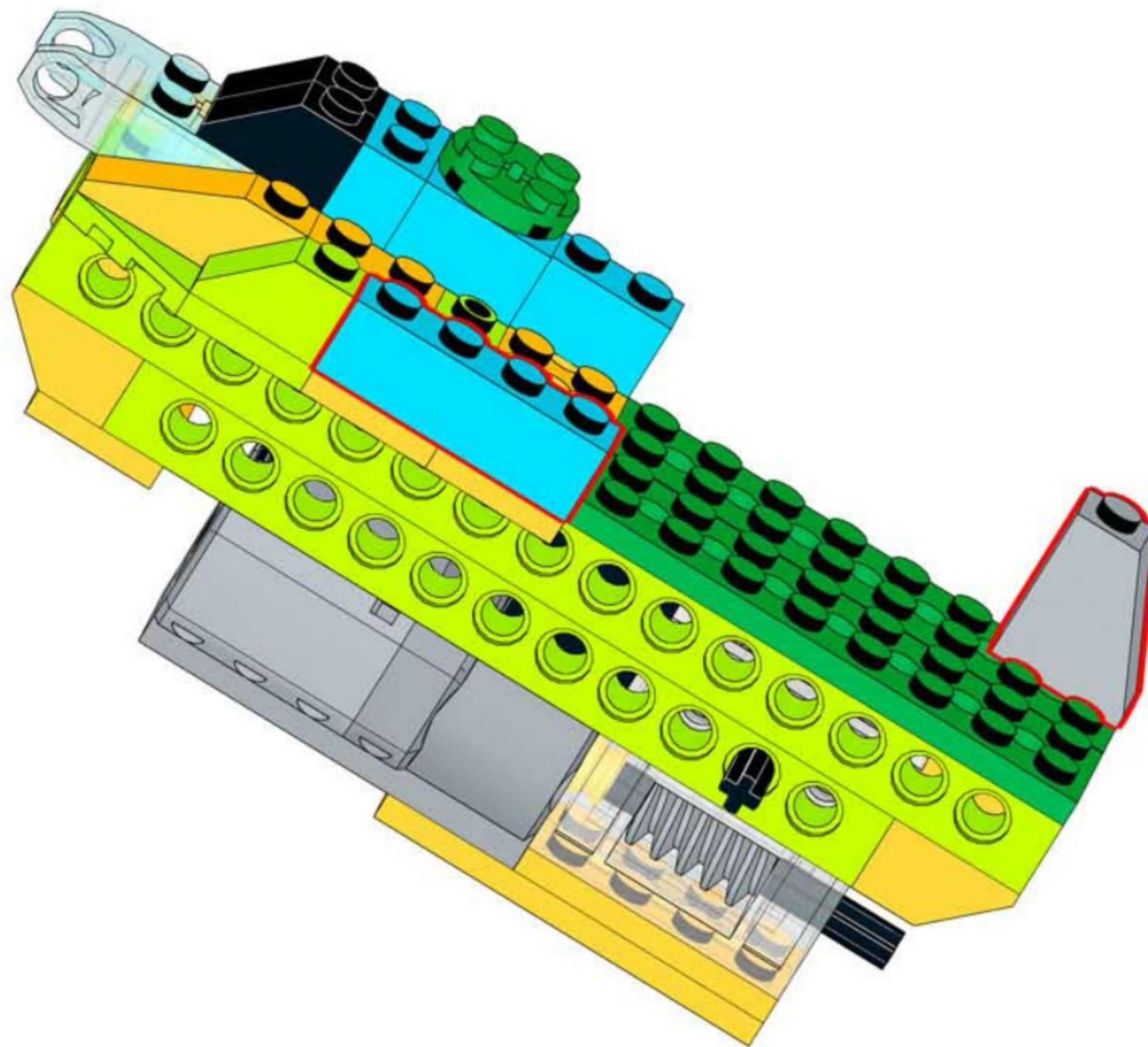
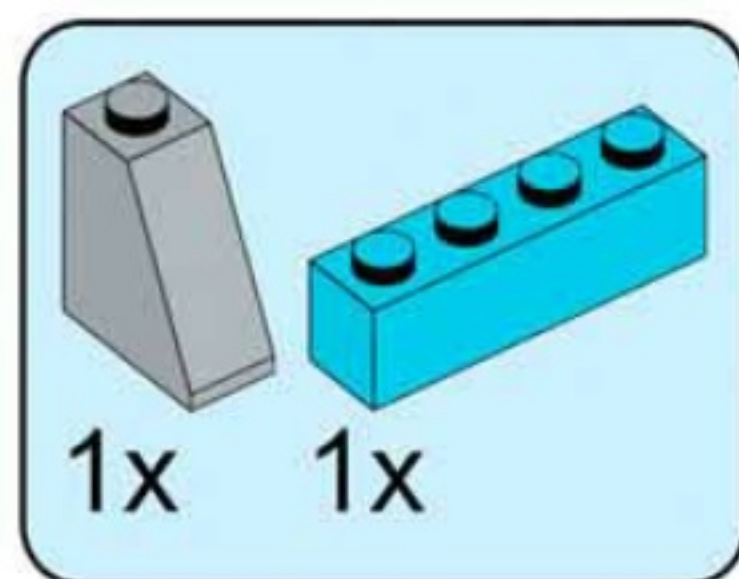
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Назад



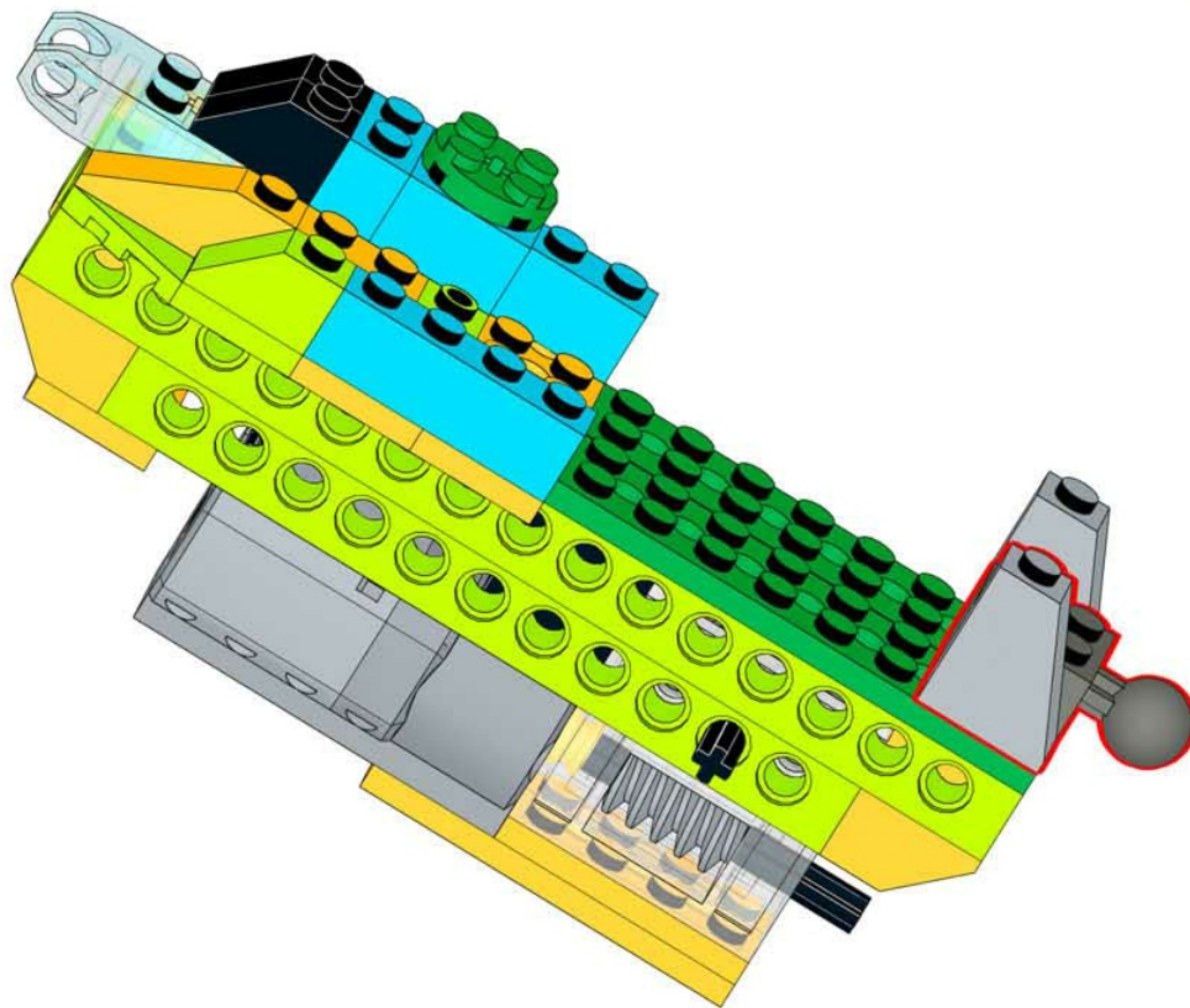
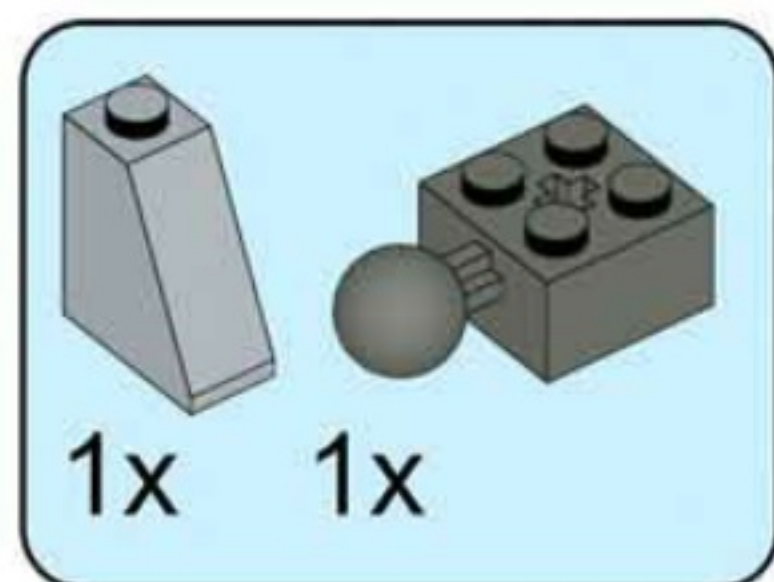
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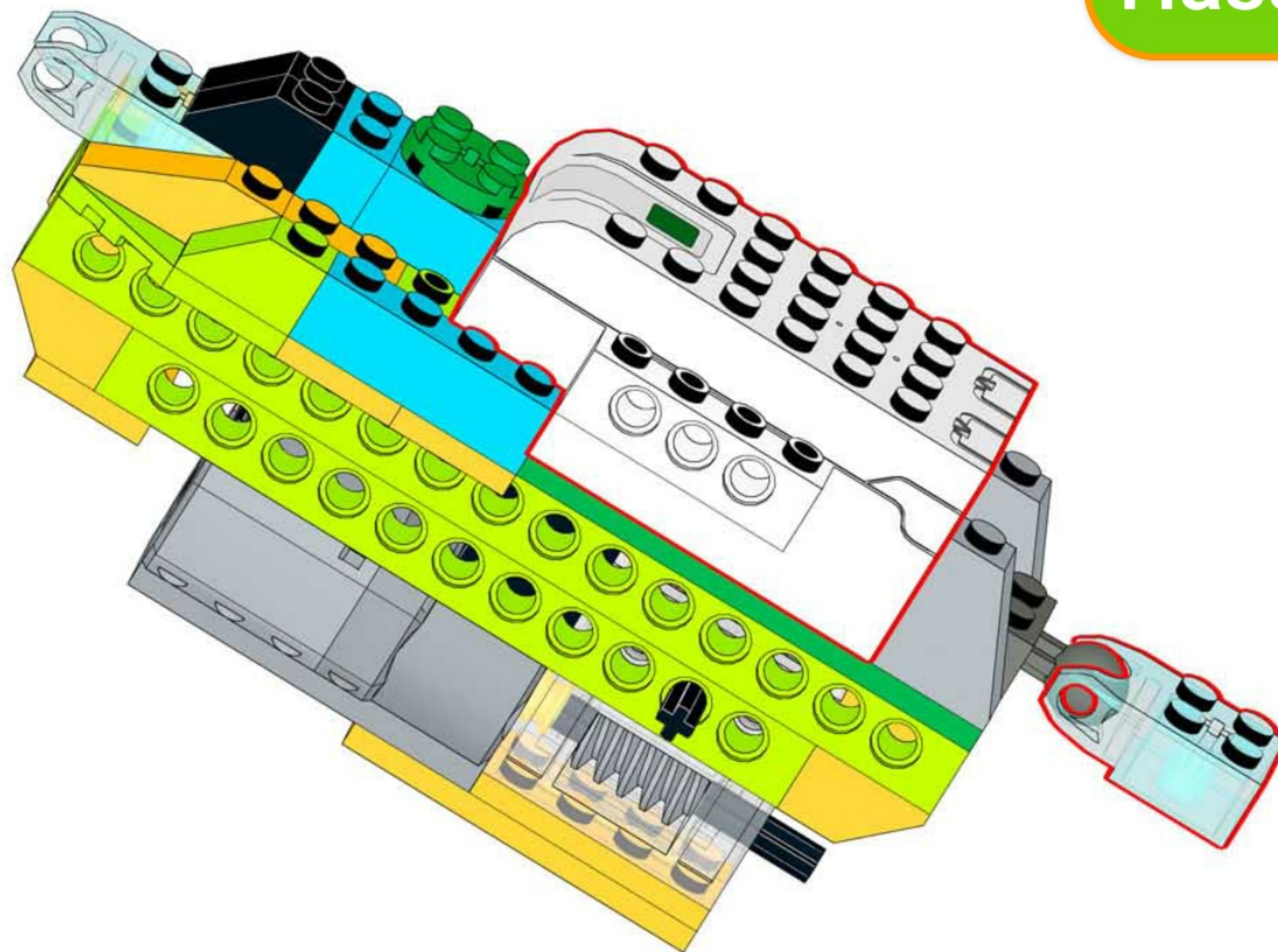
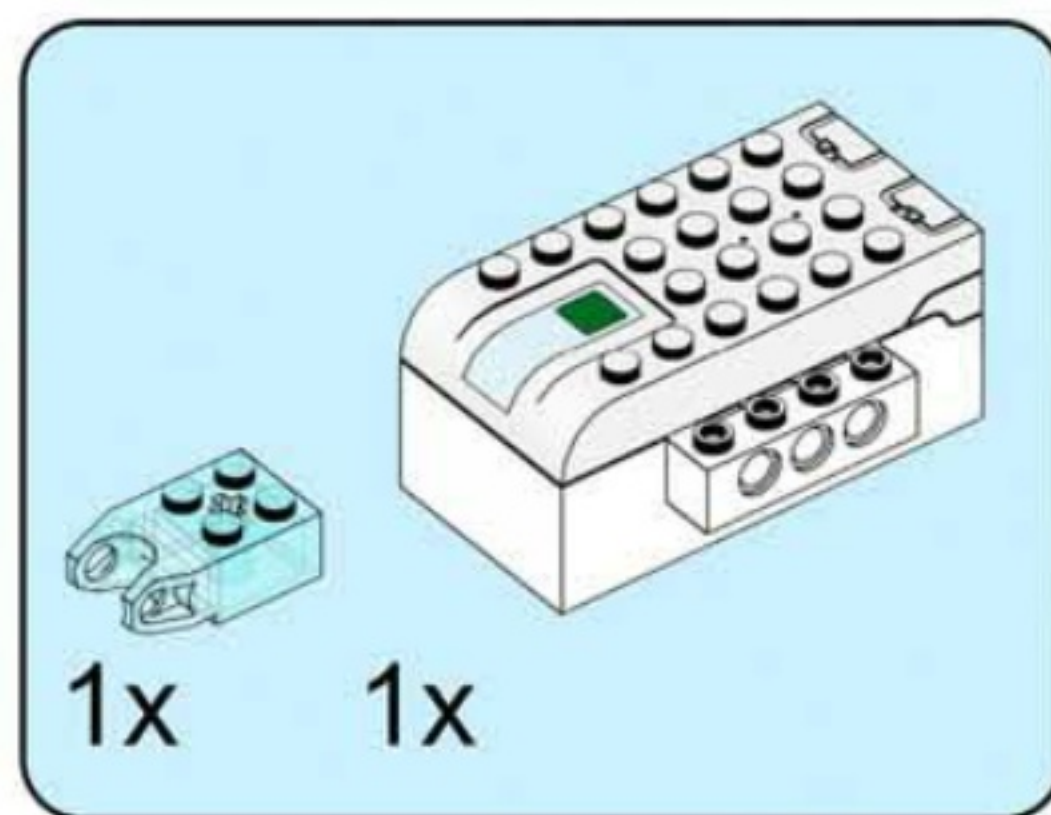
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Назад




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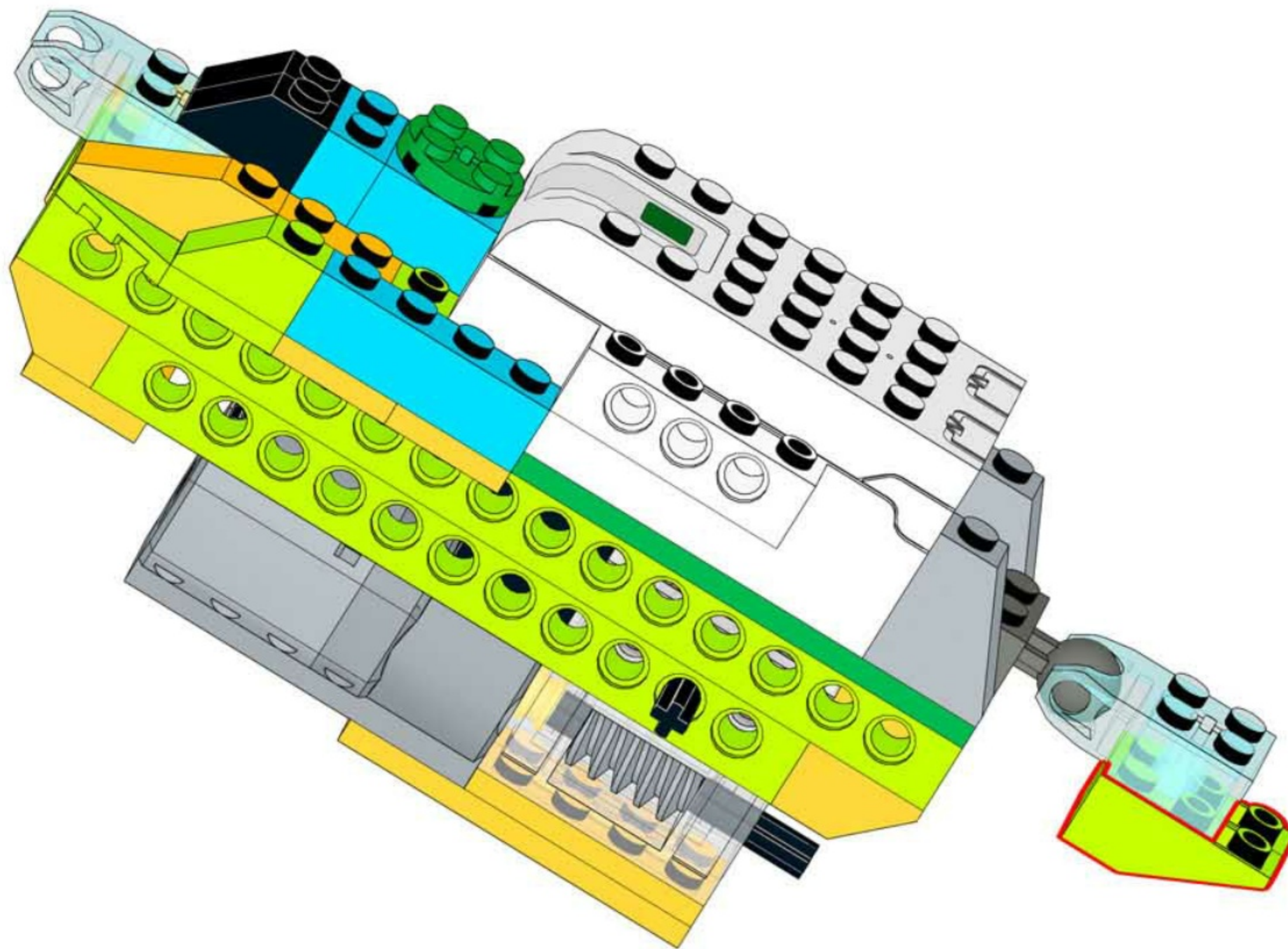
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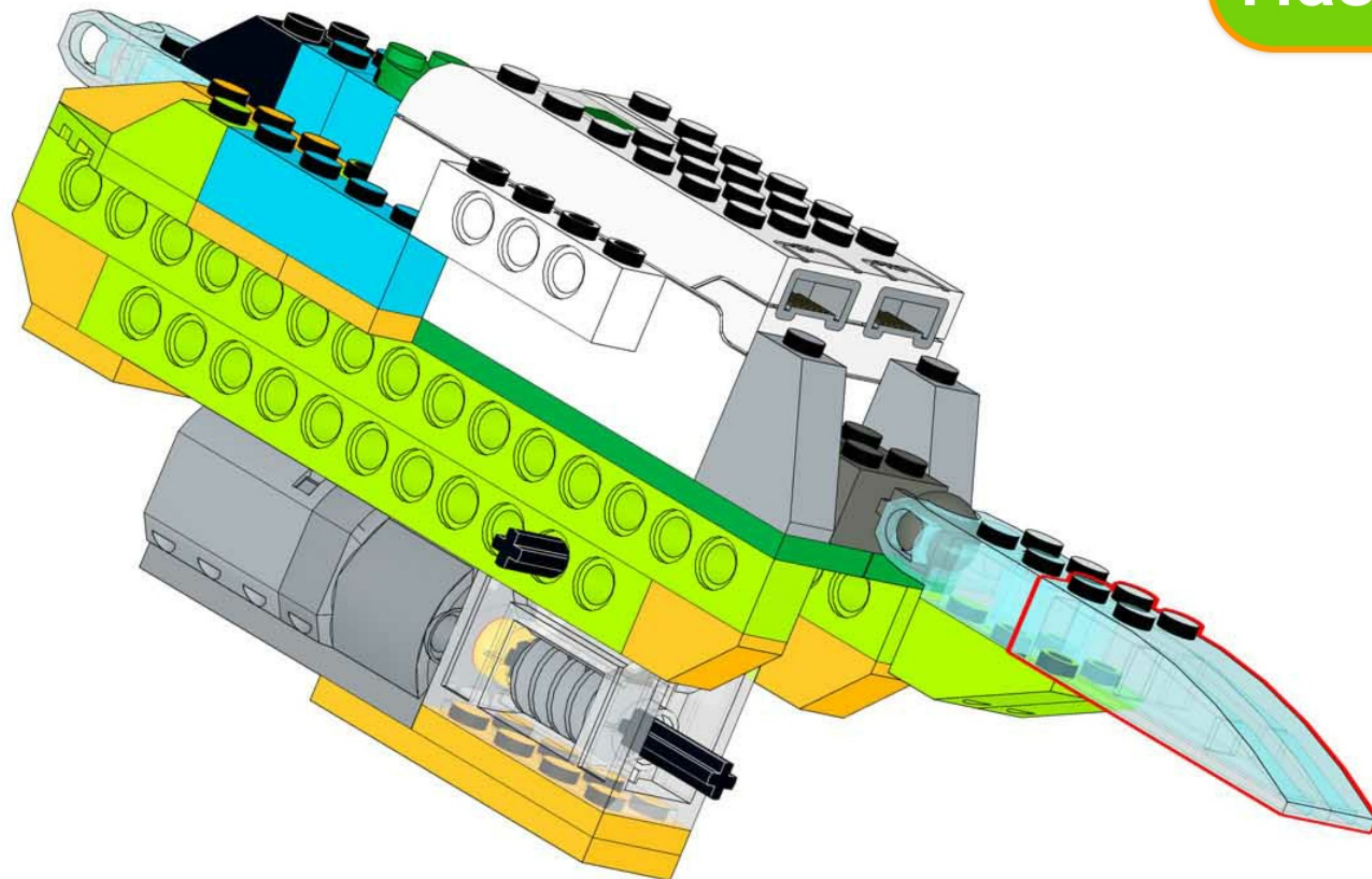
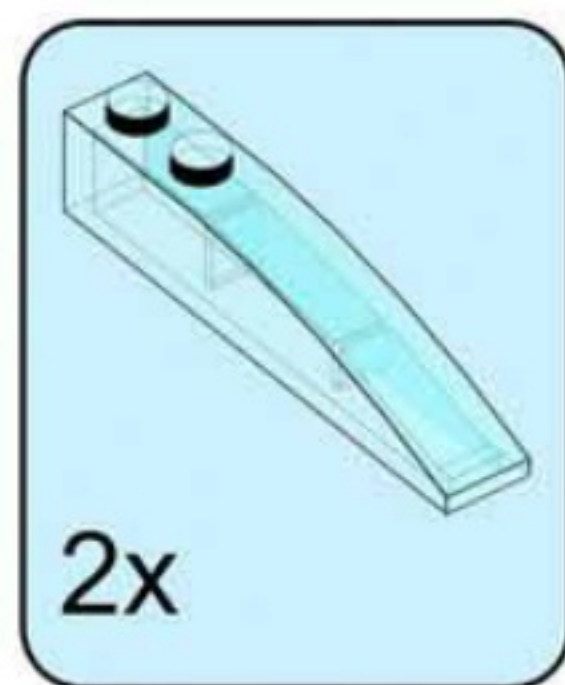
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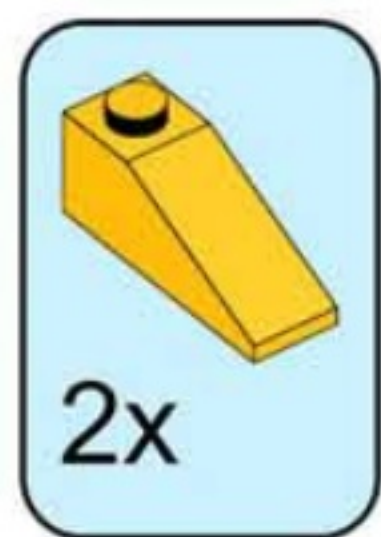
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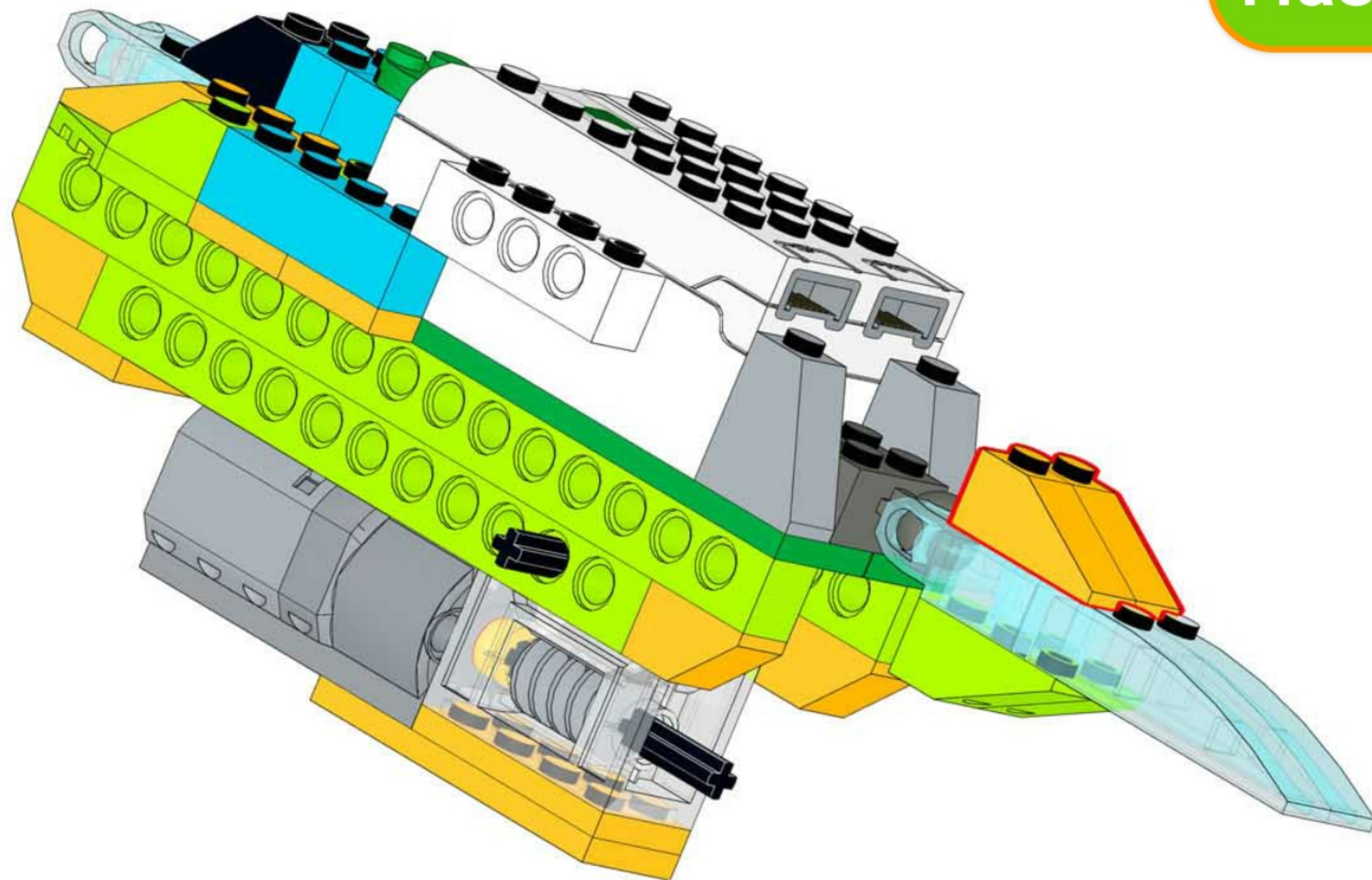
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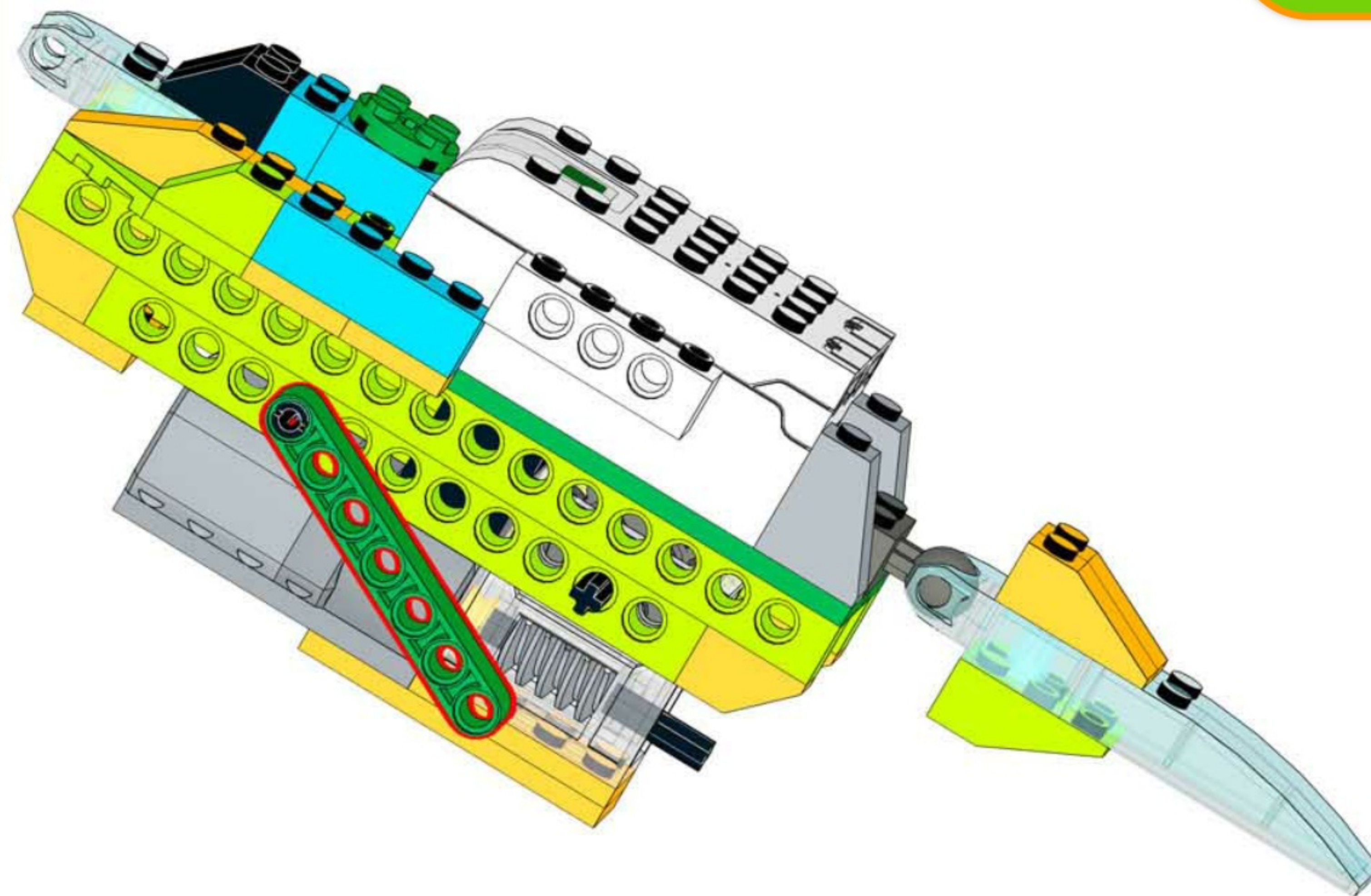
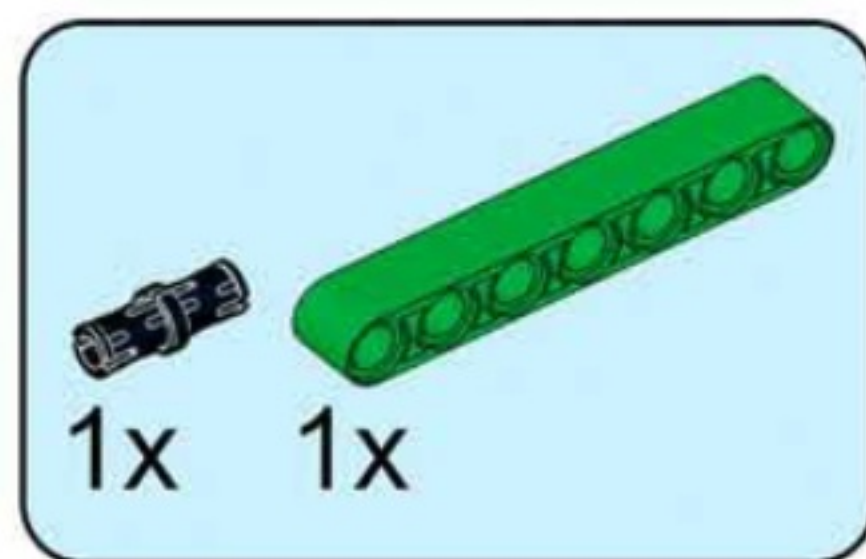


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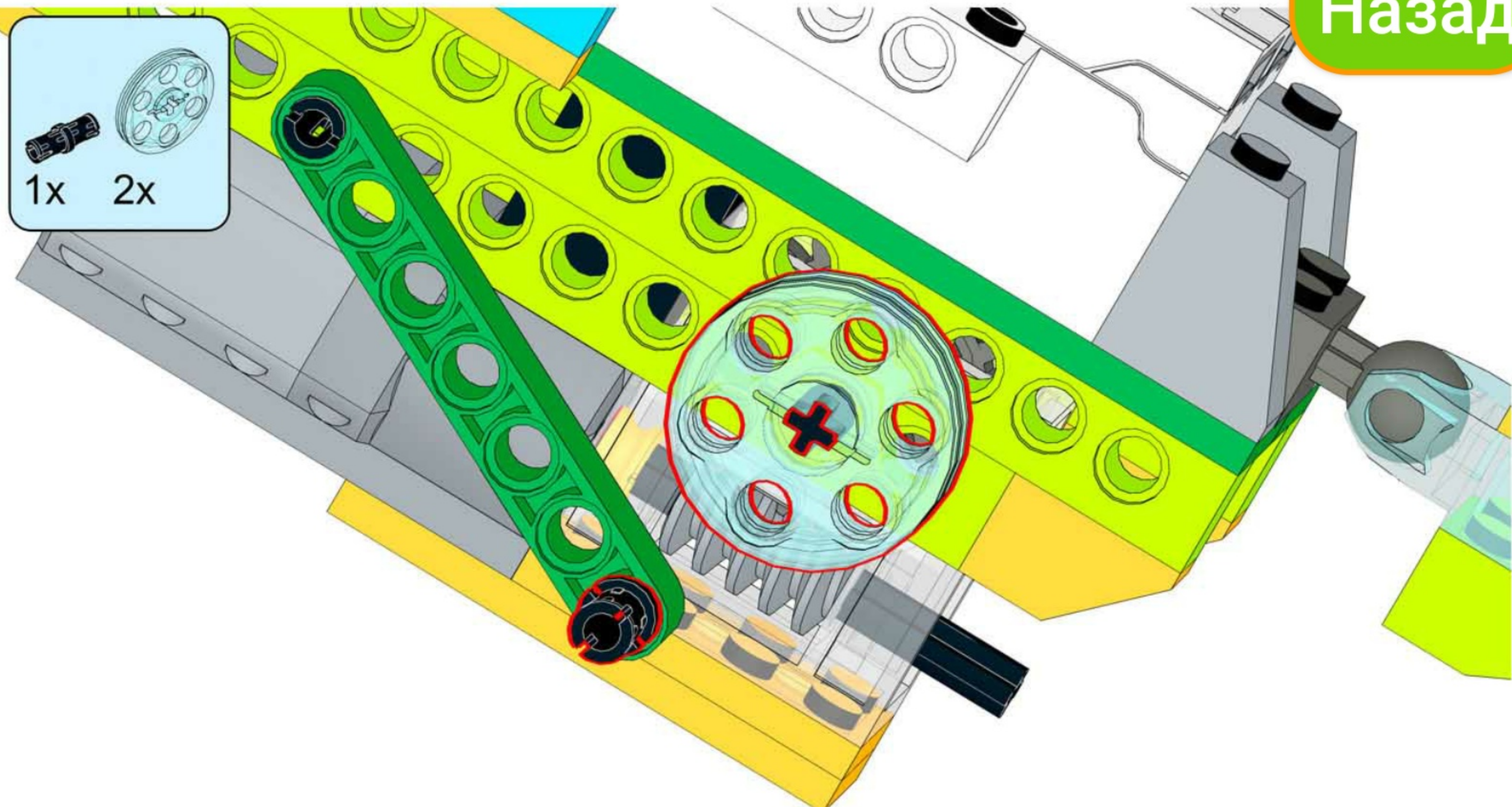
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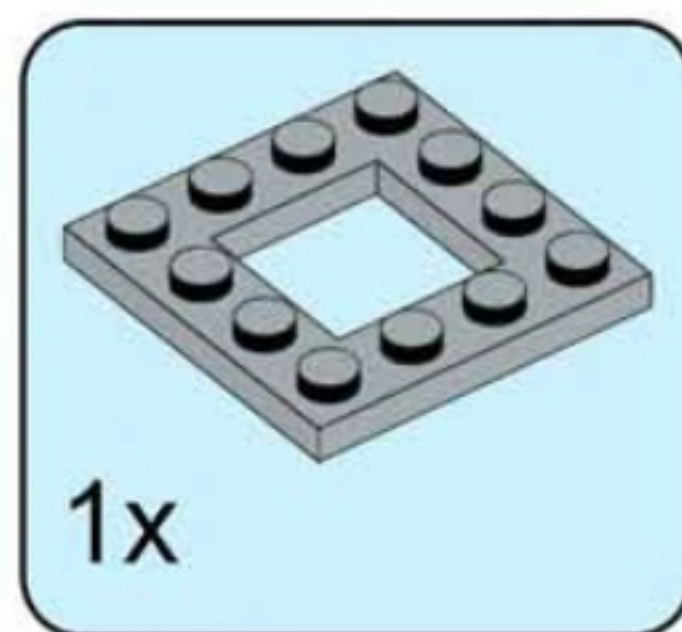


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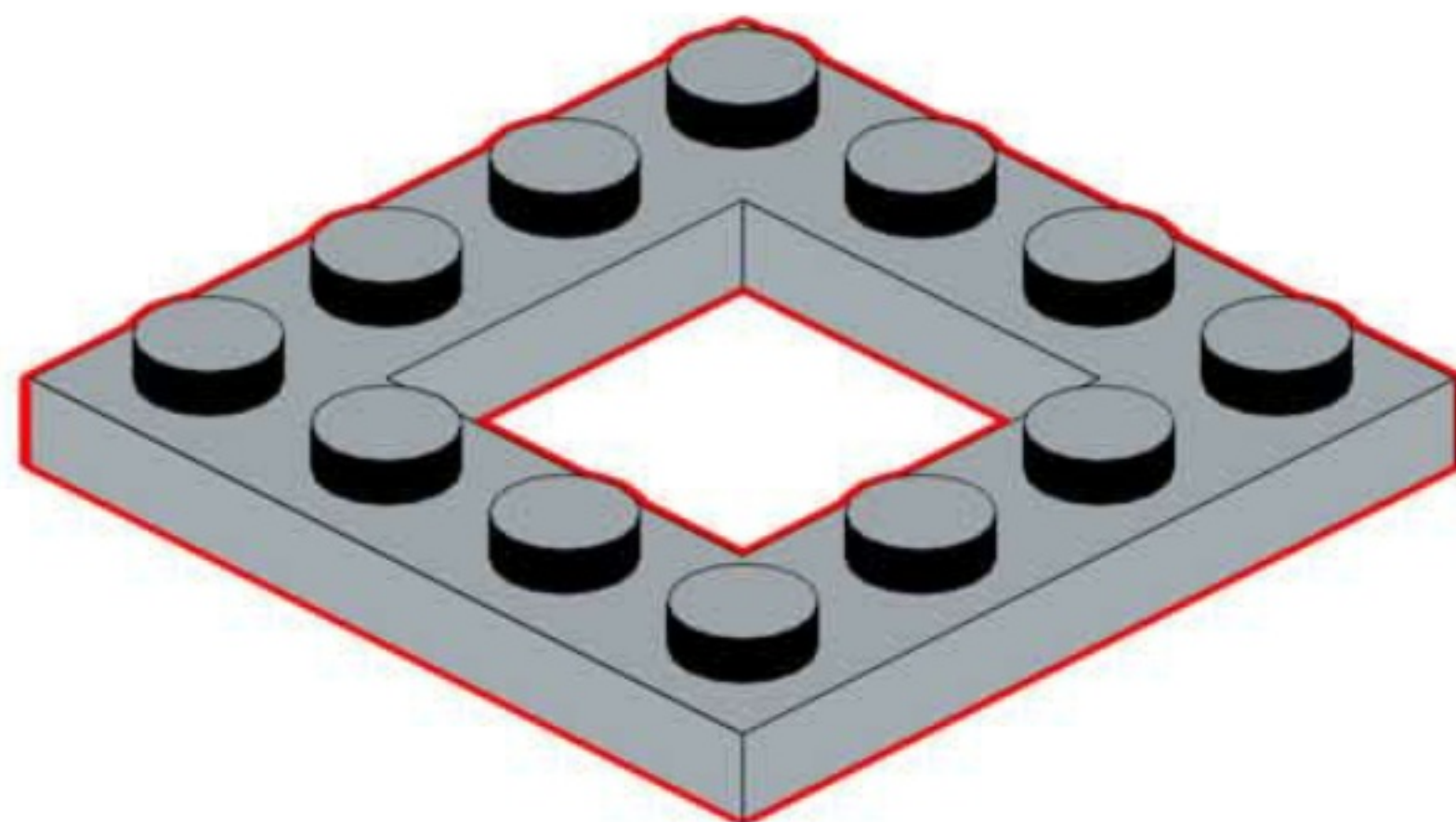




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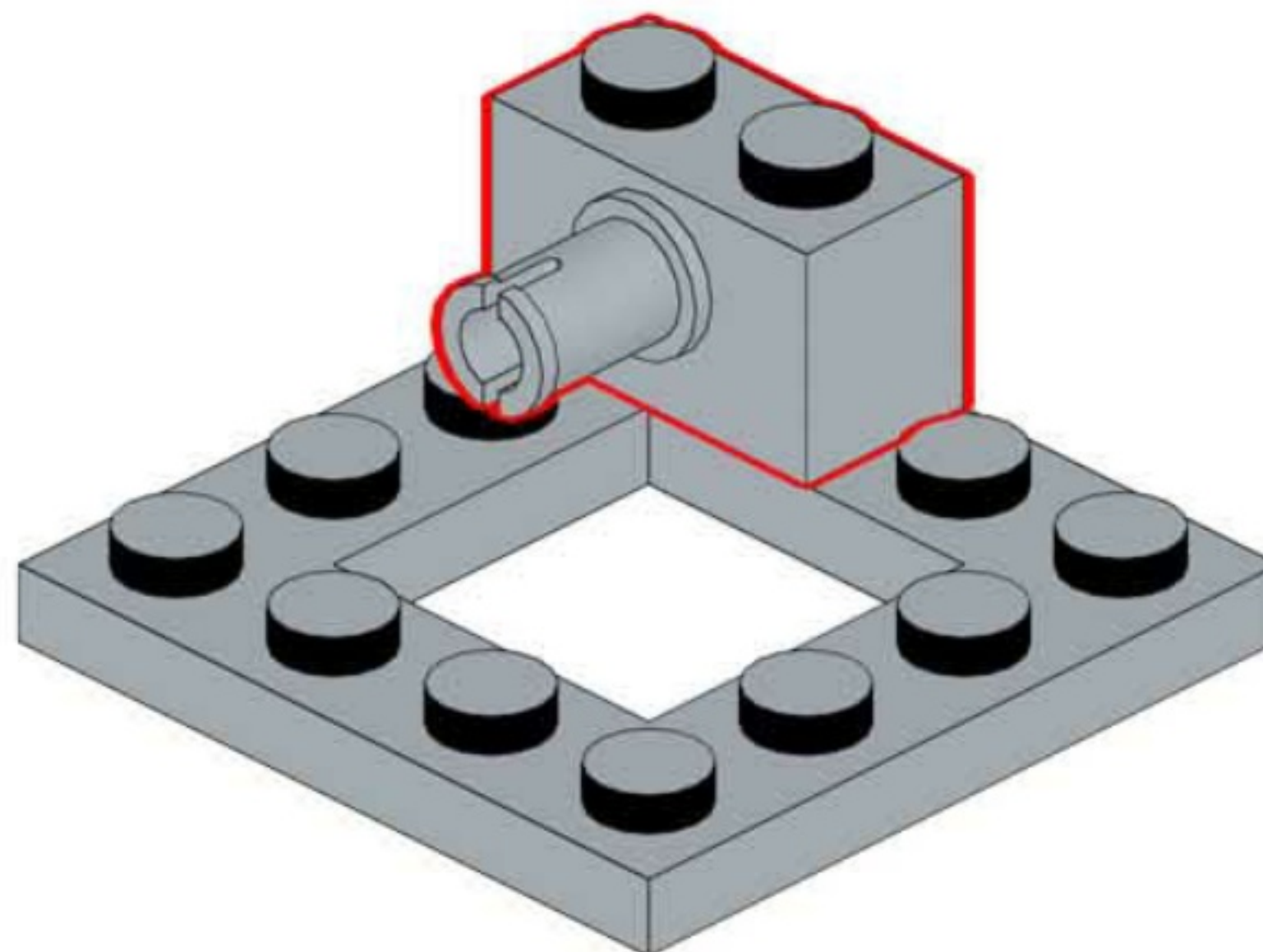
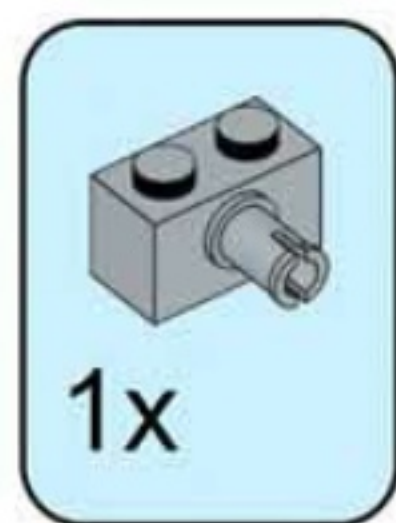


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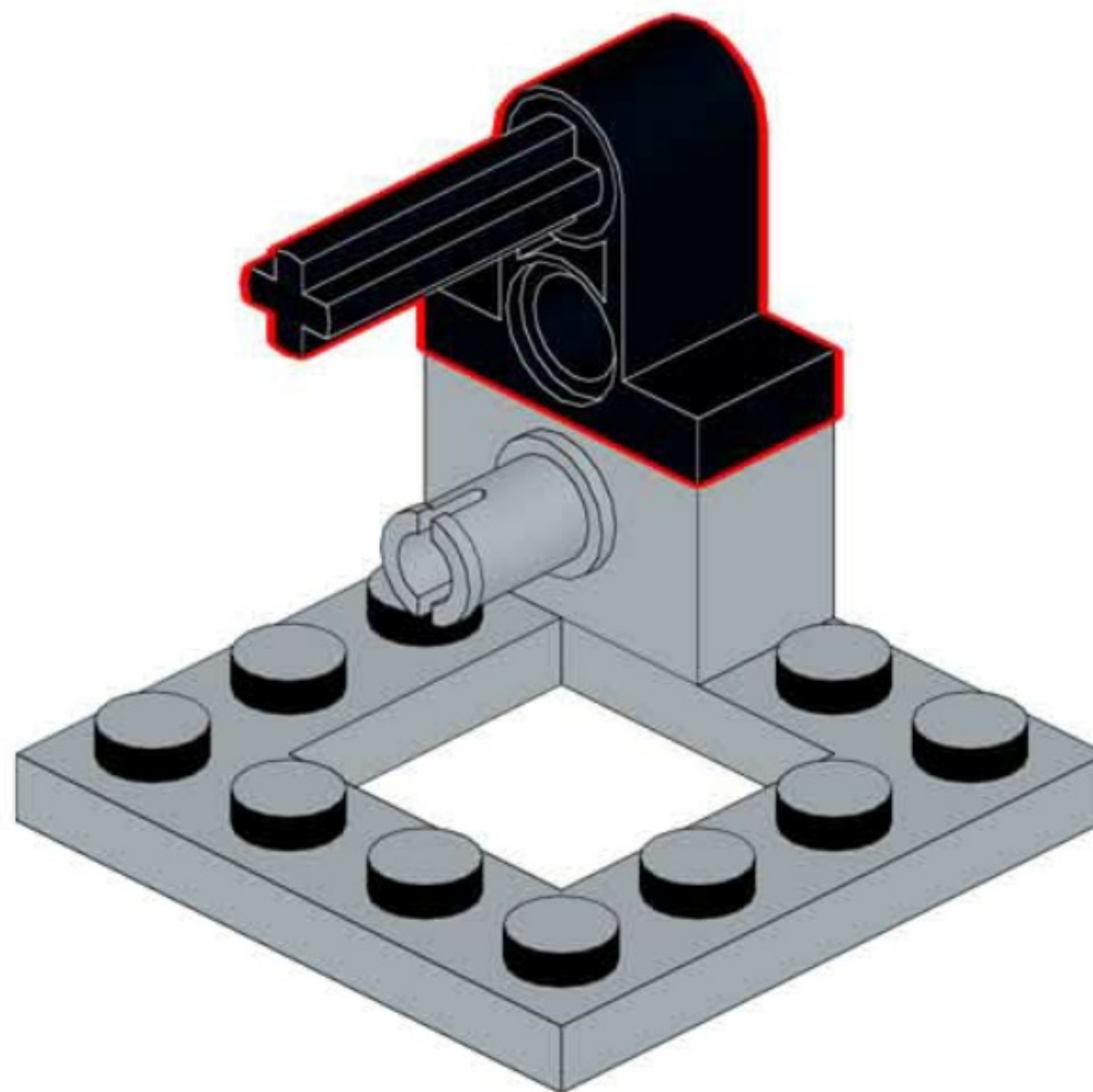
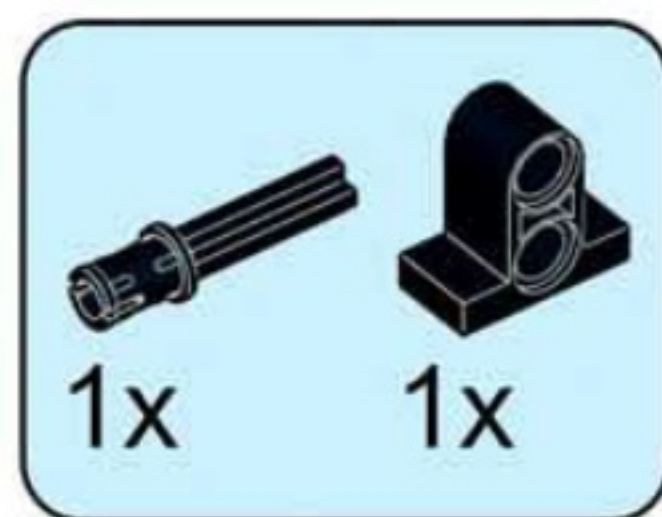
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Назад



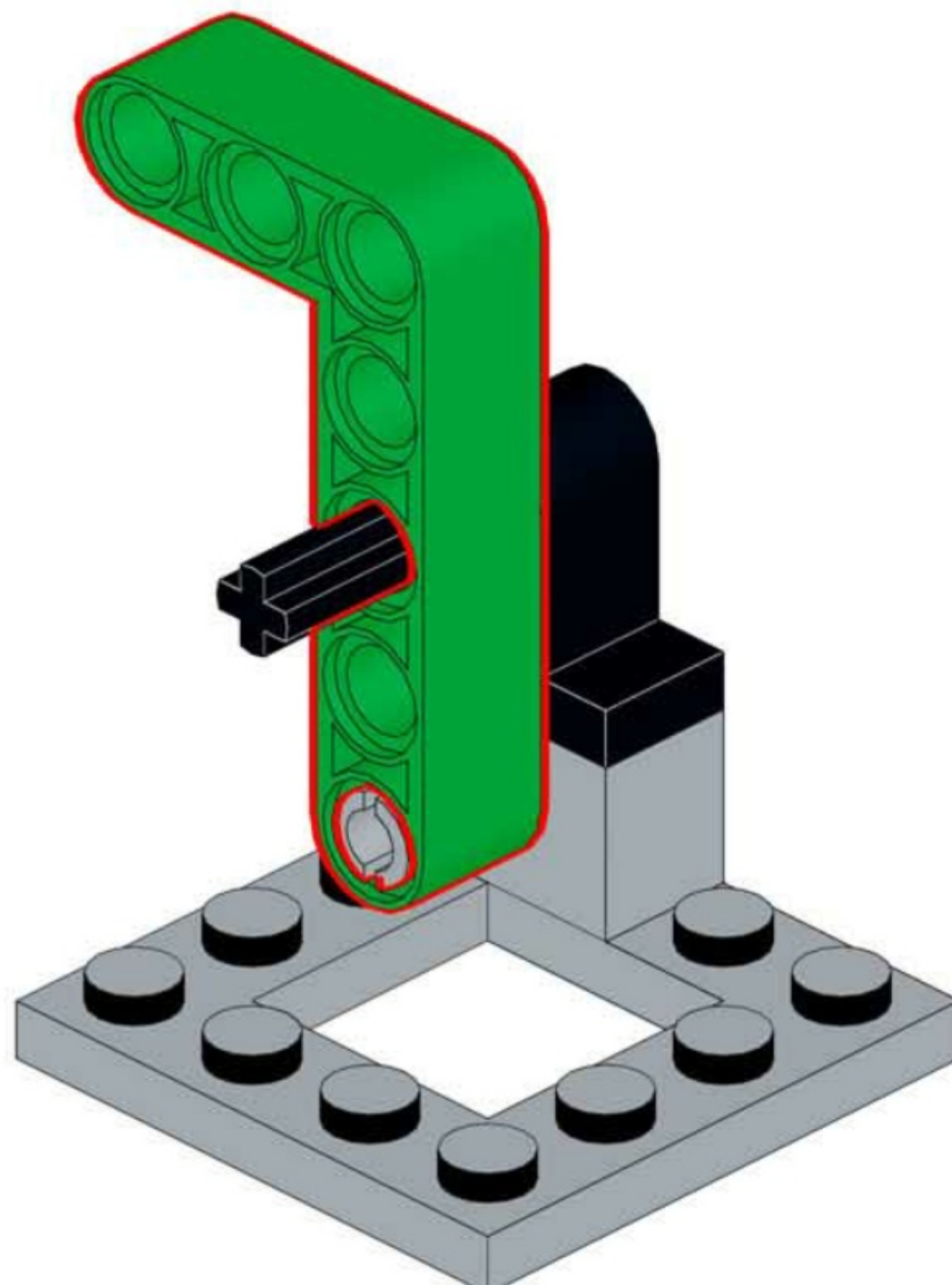
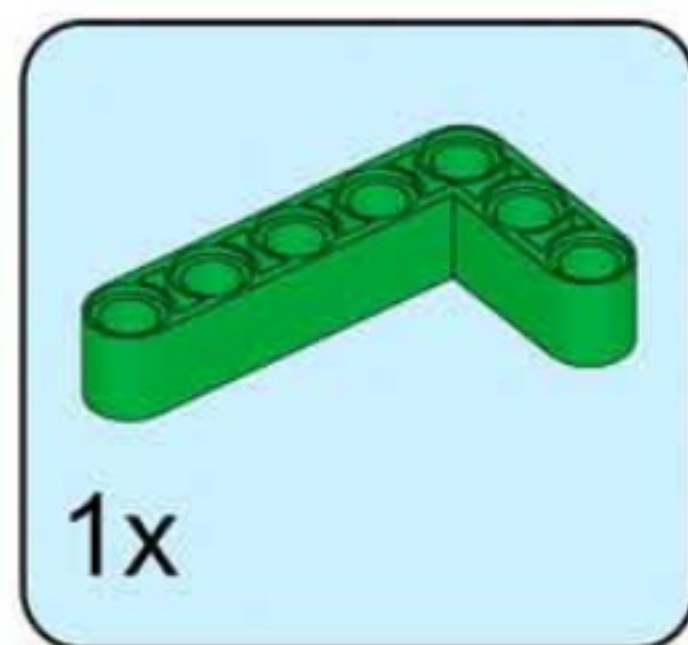
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Назад



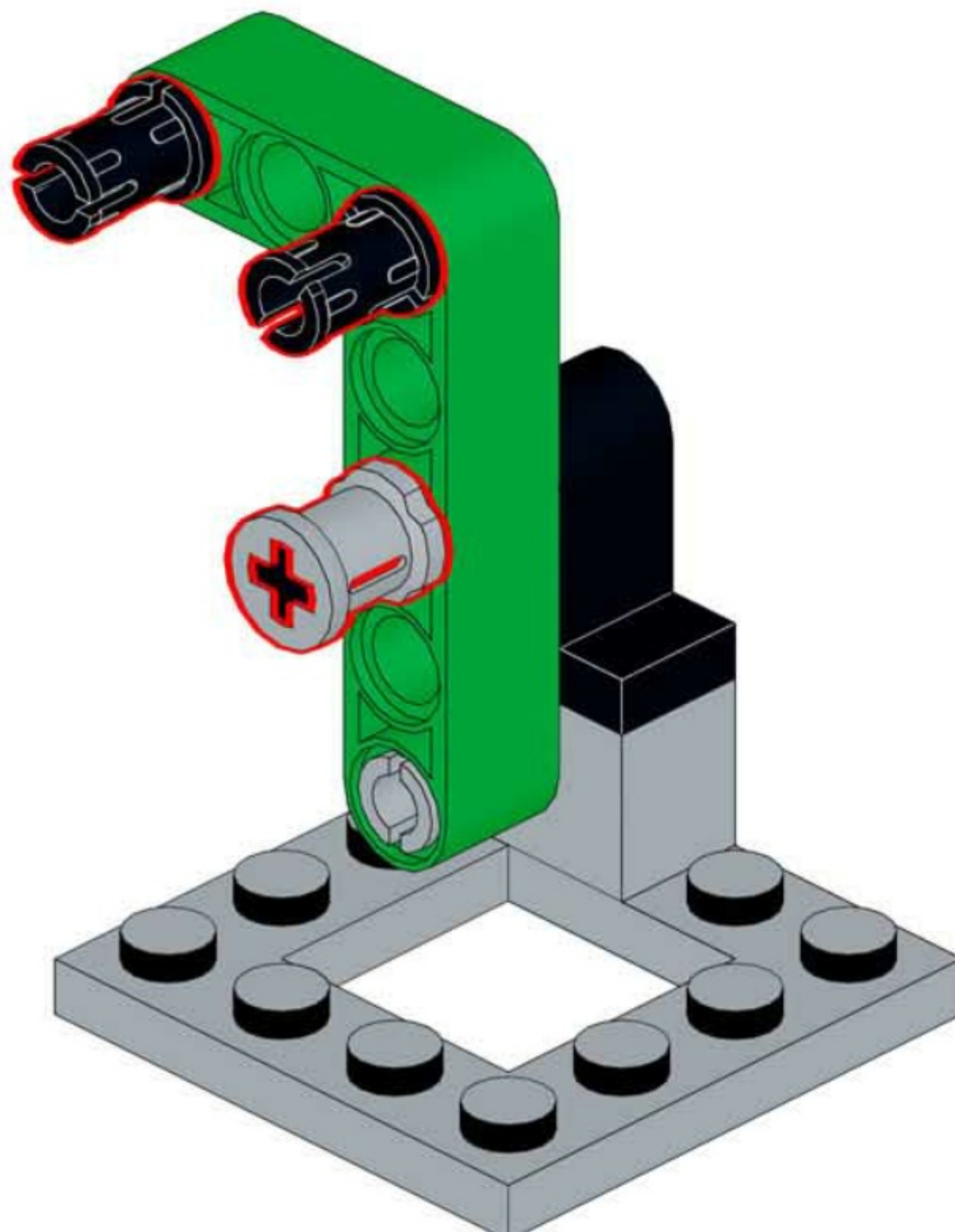
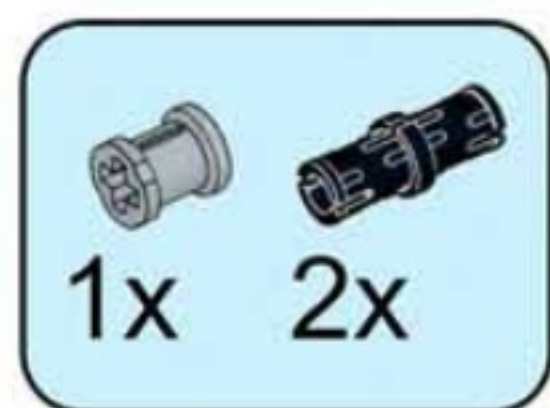
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Назад



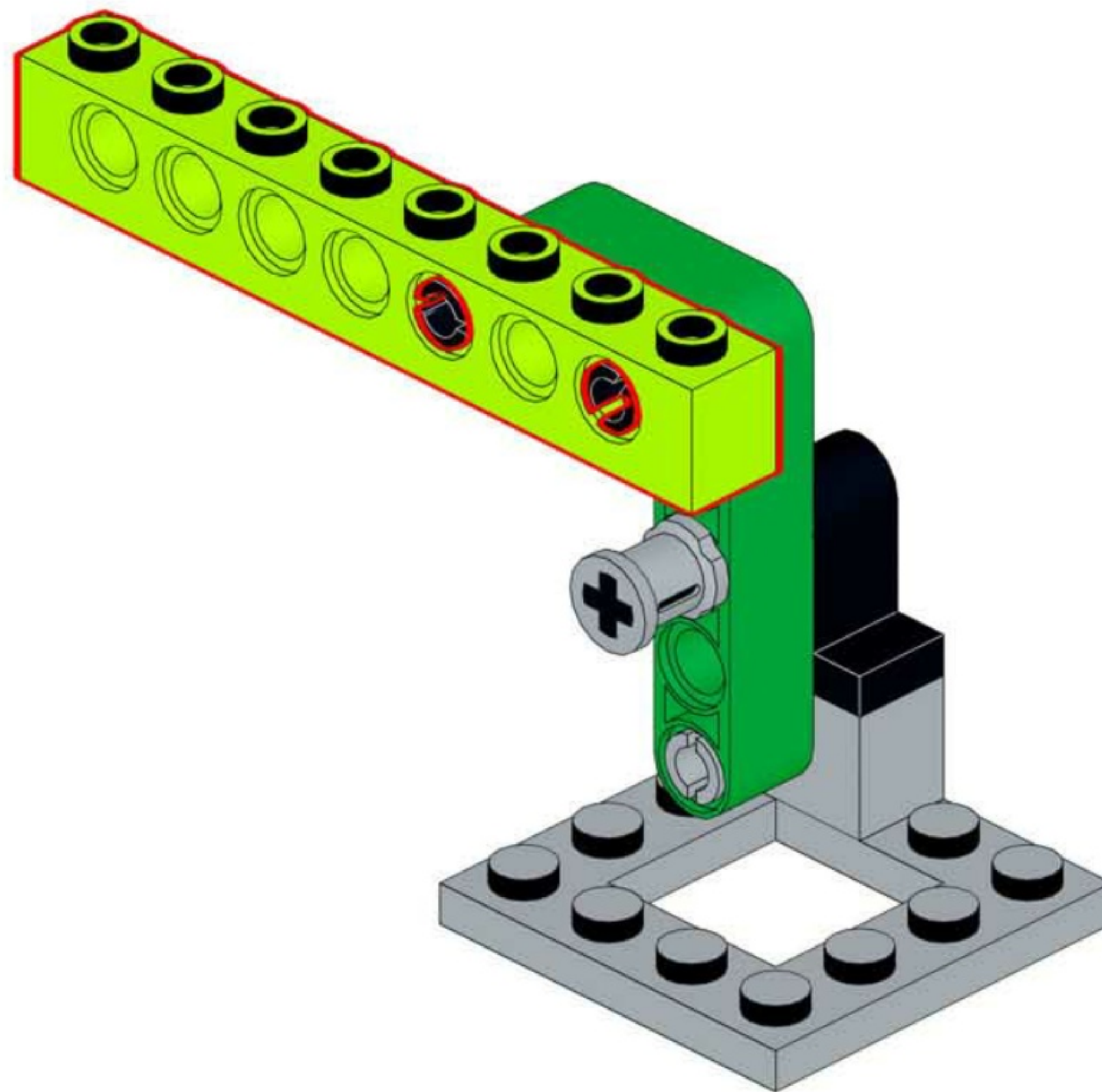
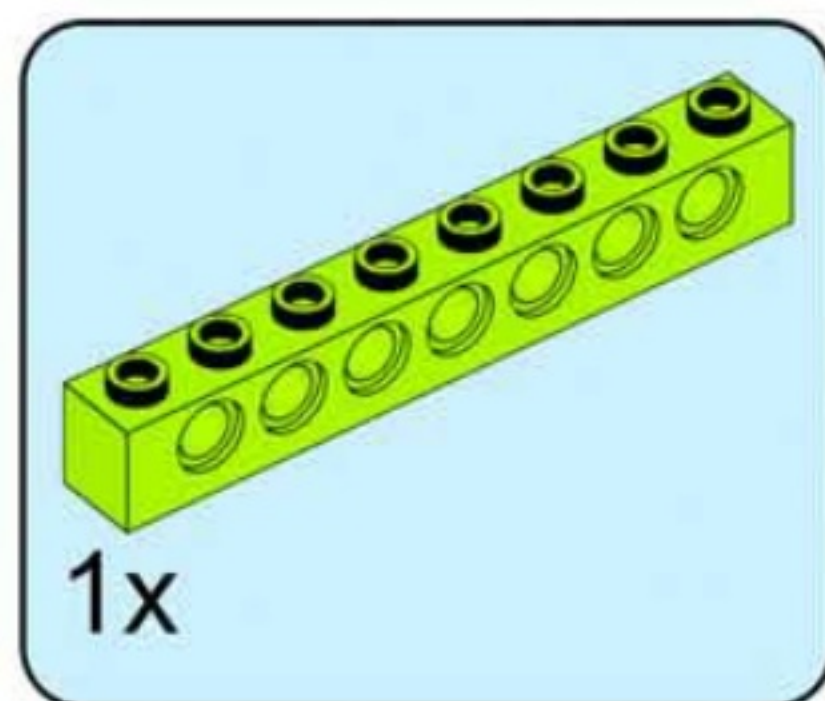
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Назад



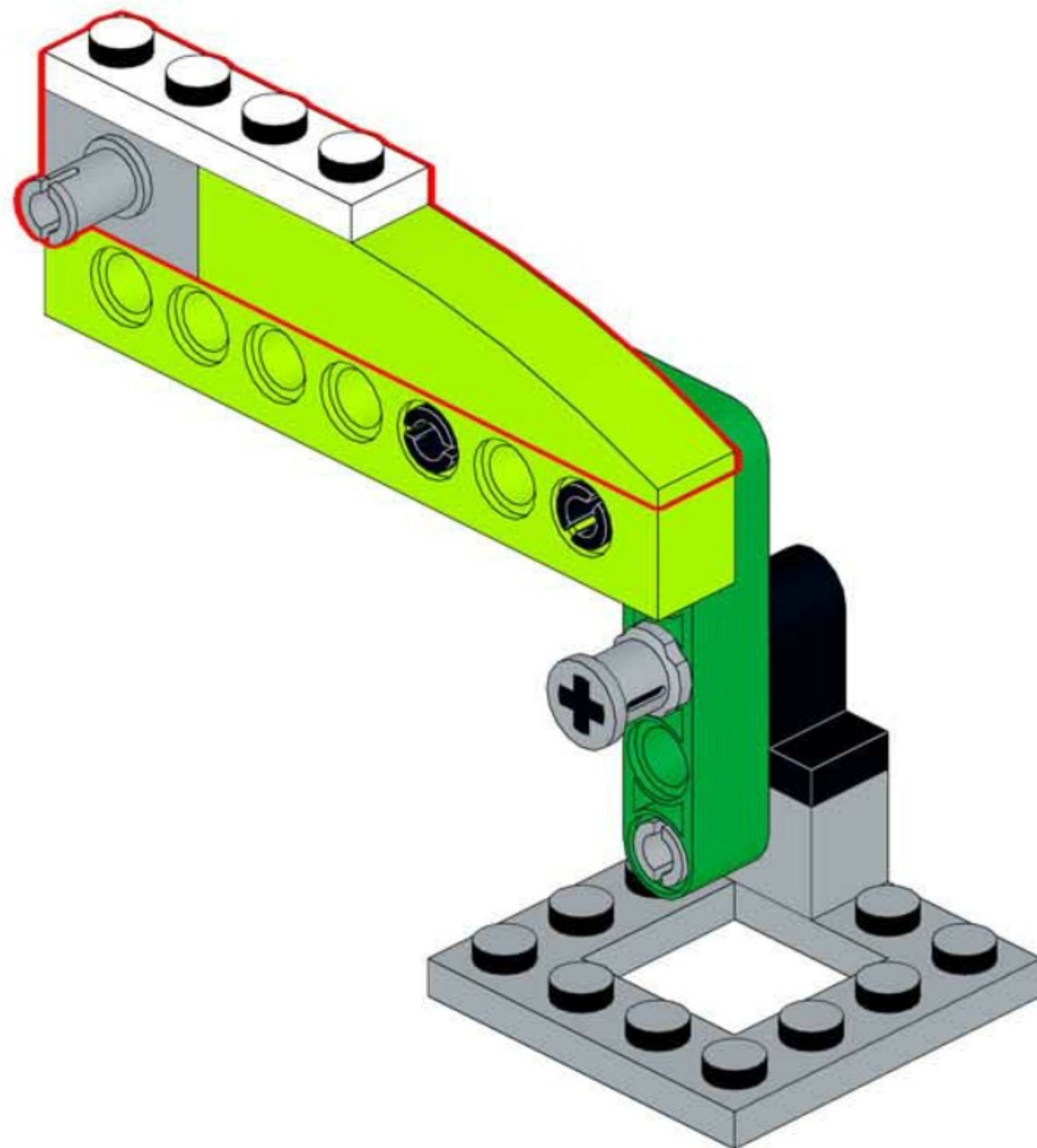
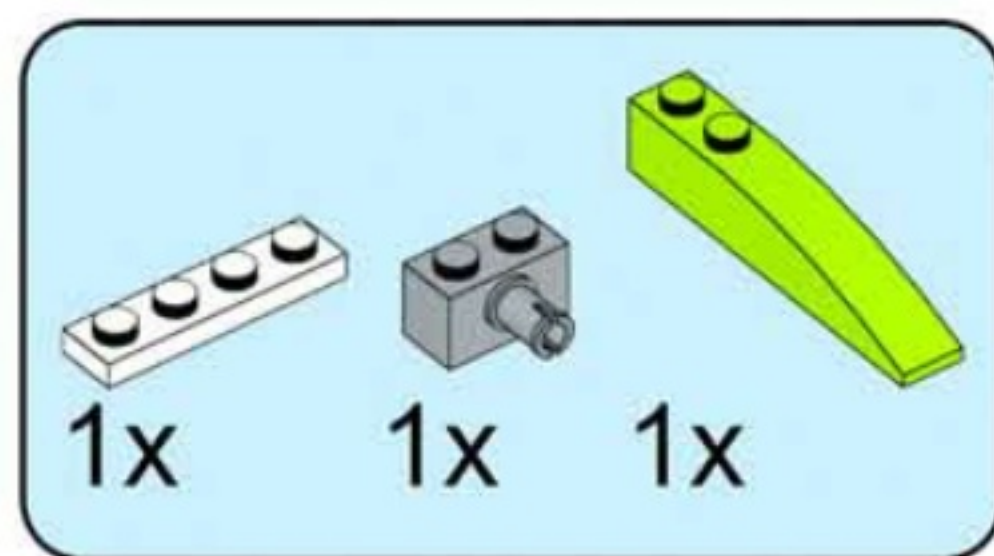
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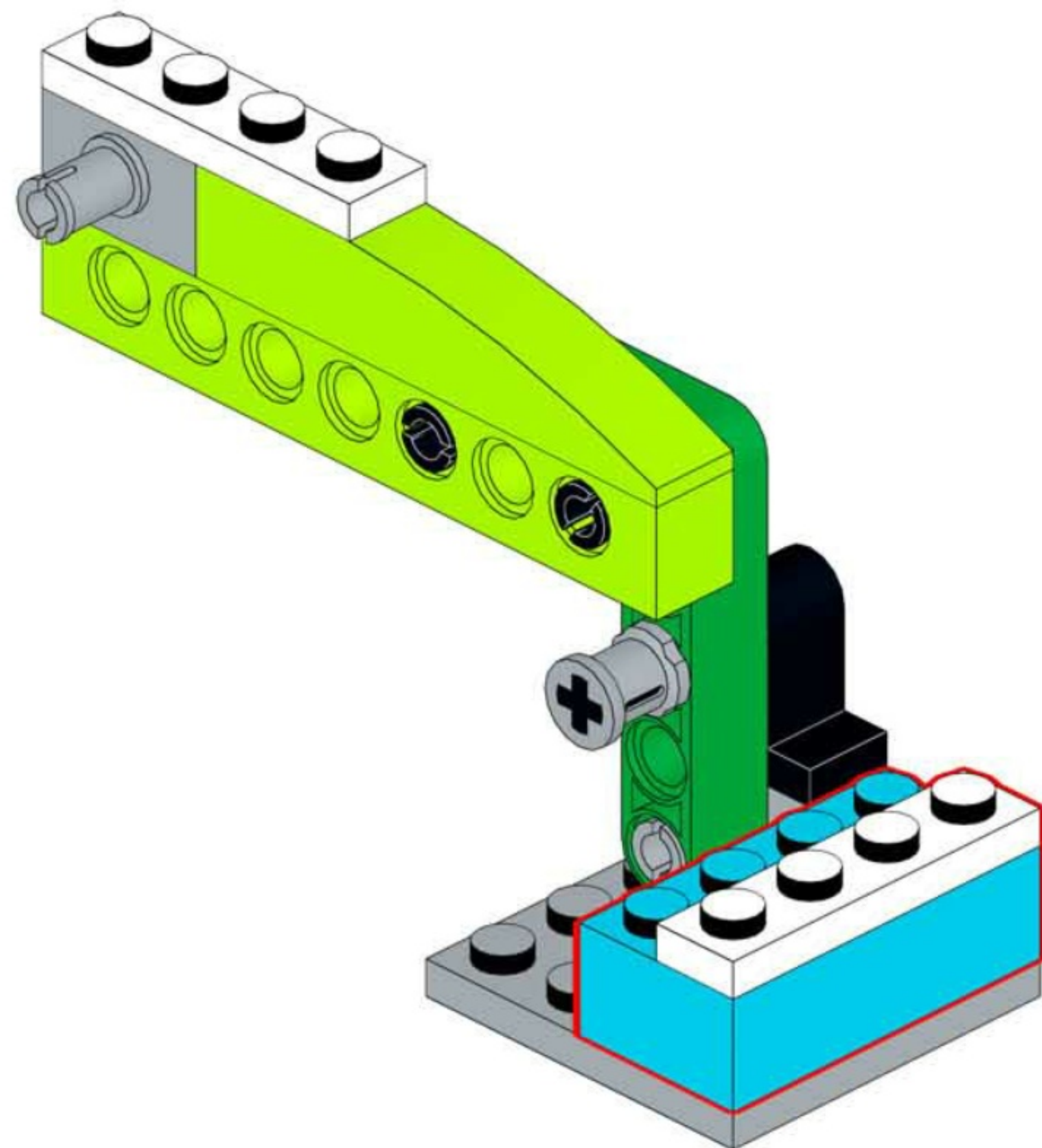
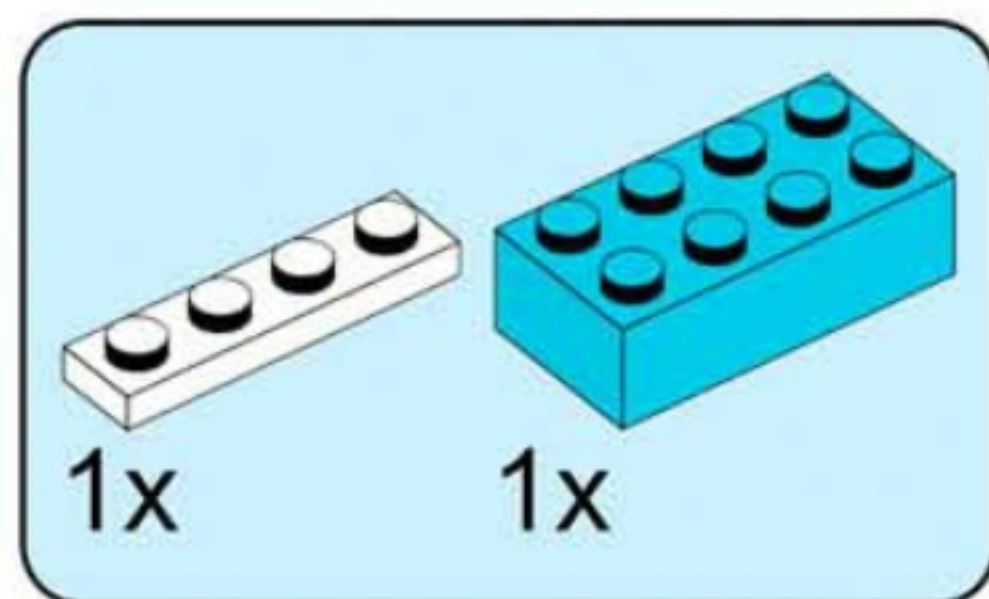
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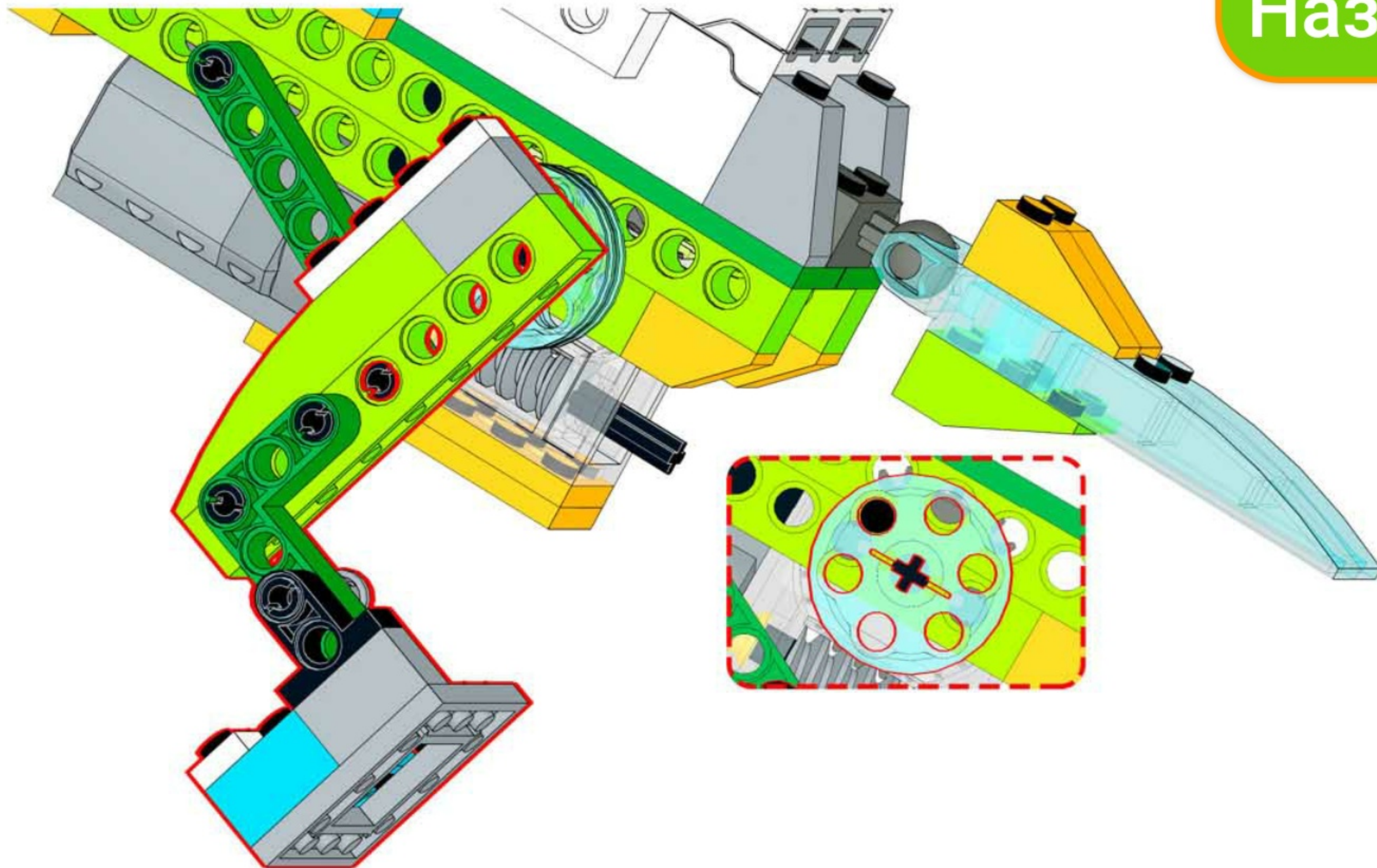


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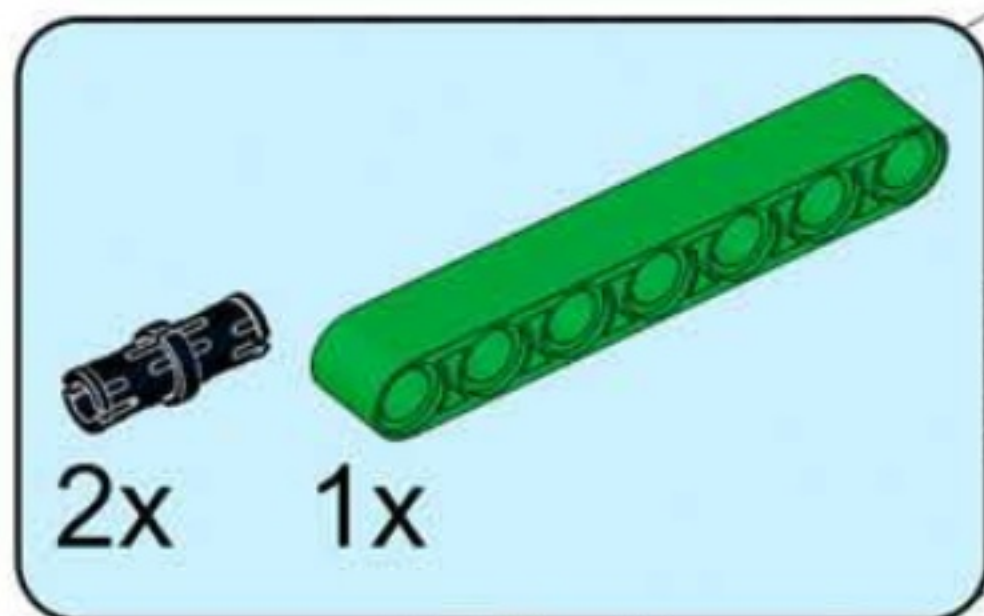
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Назад

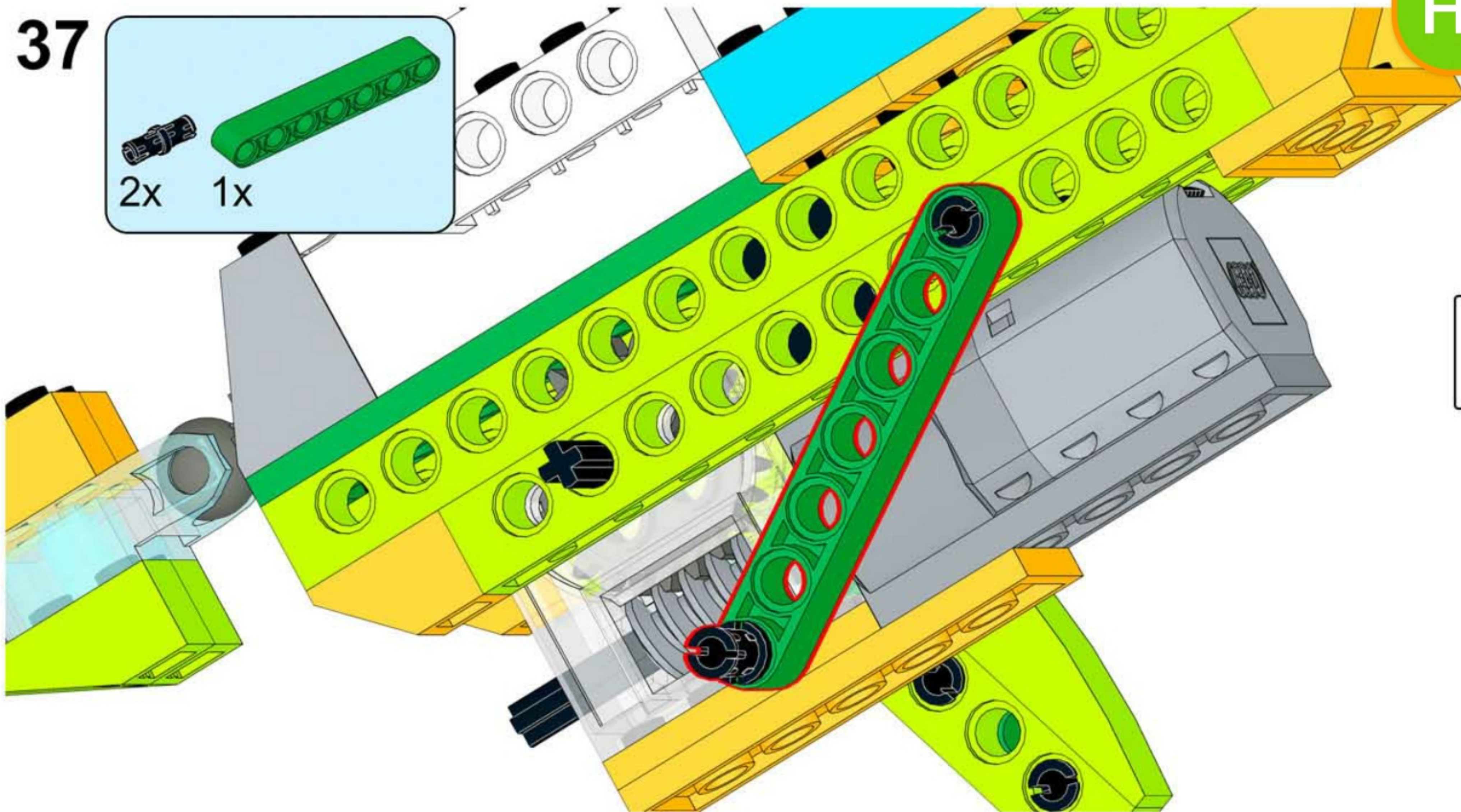




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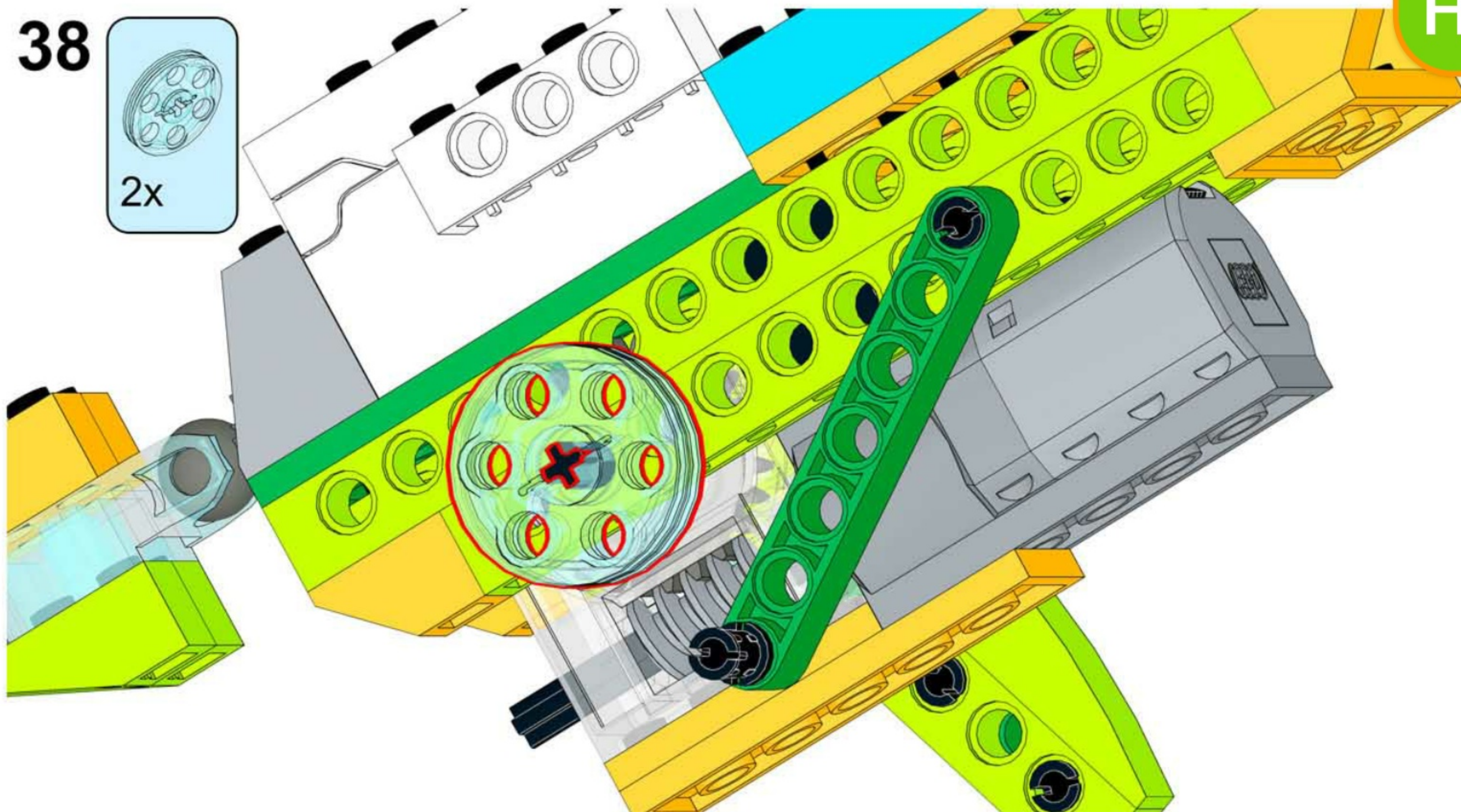


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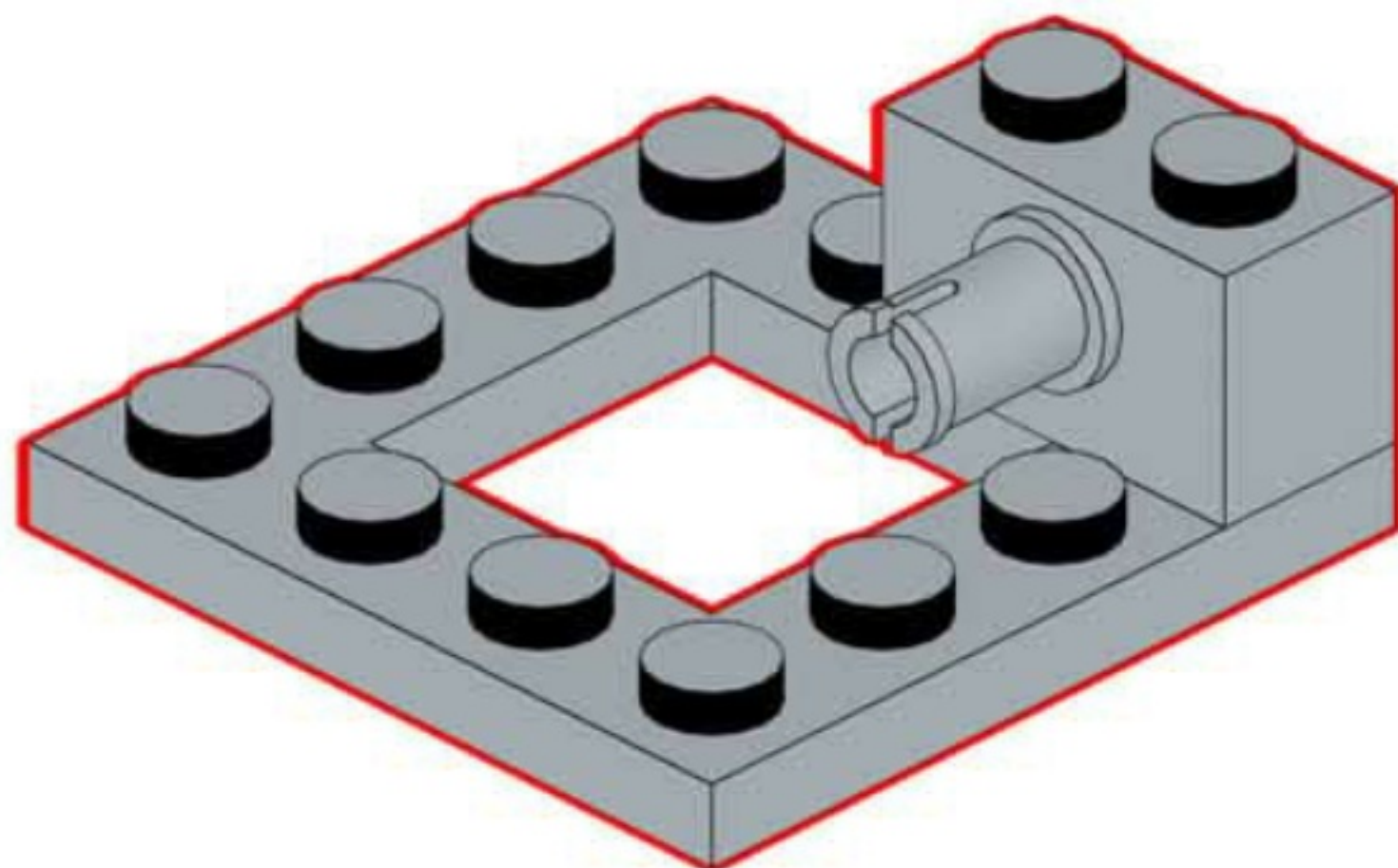
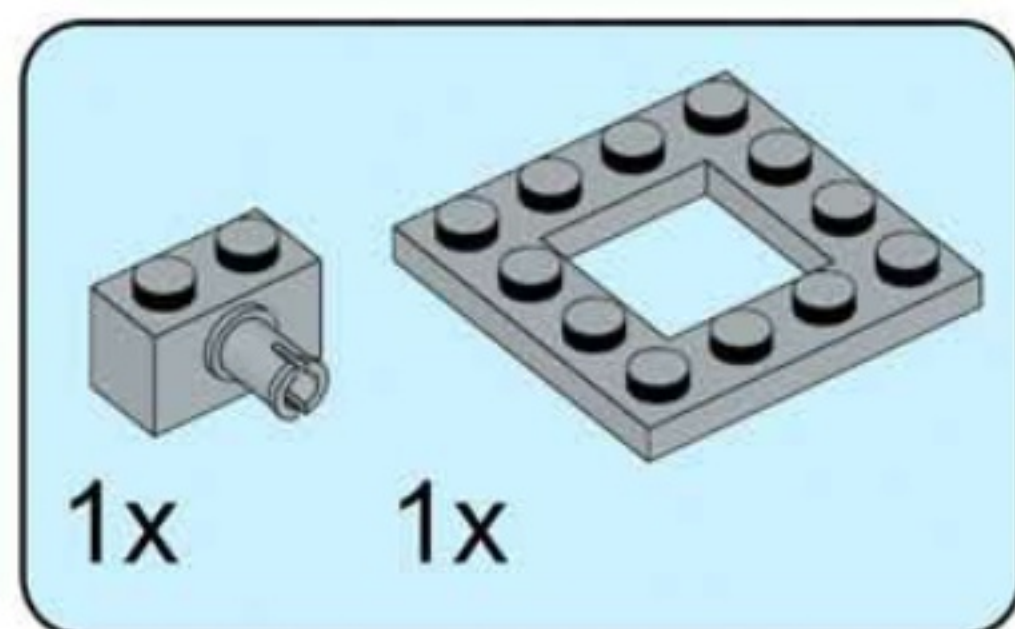
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Назад



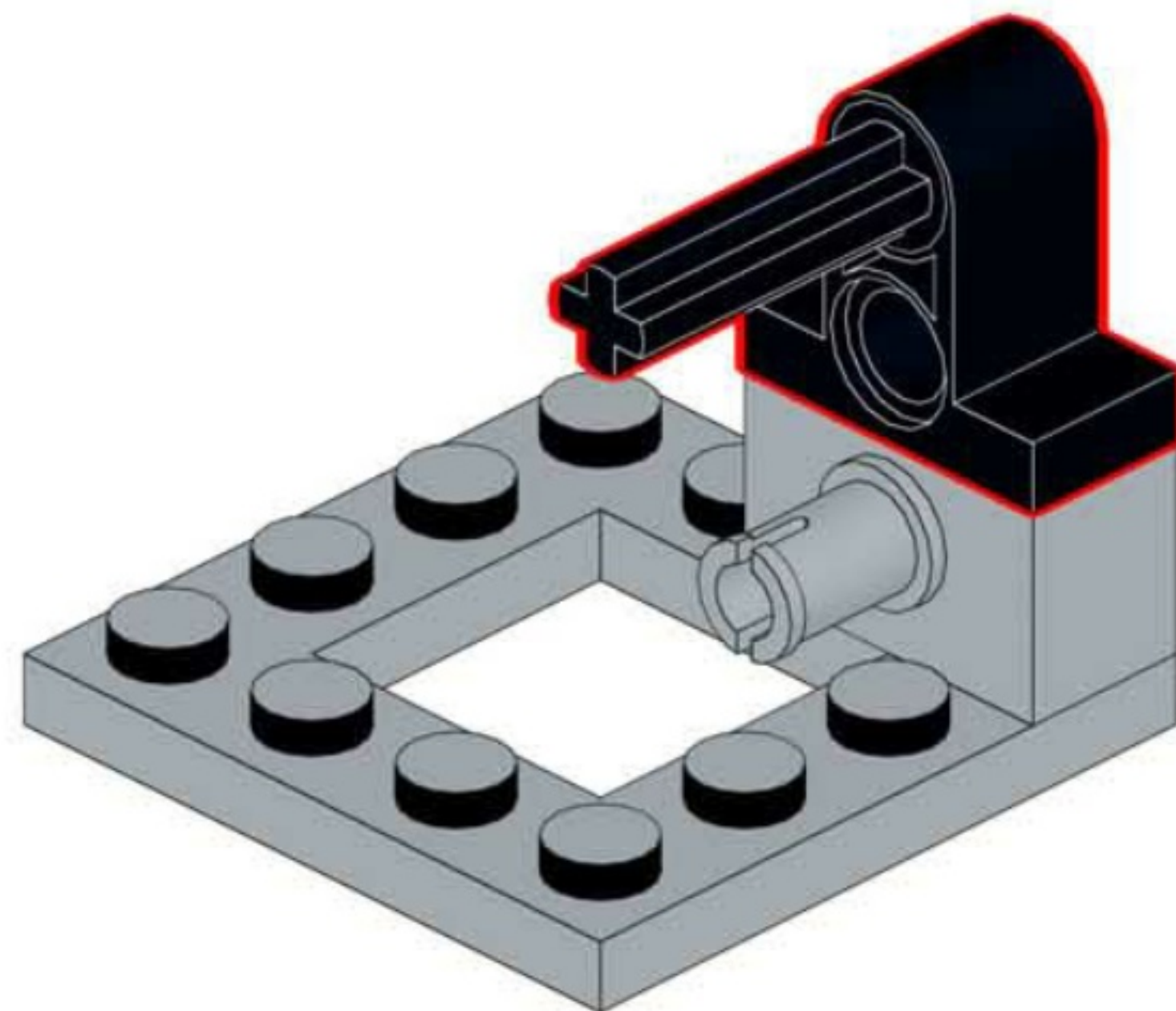
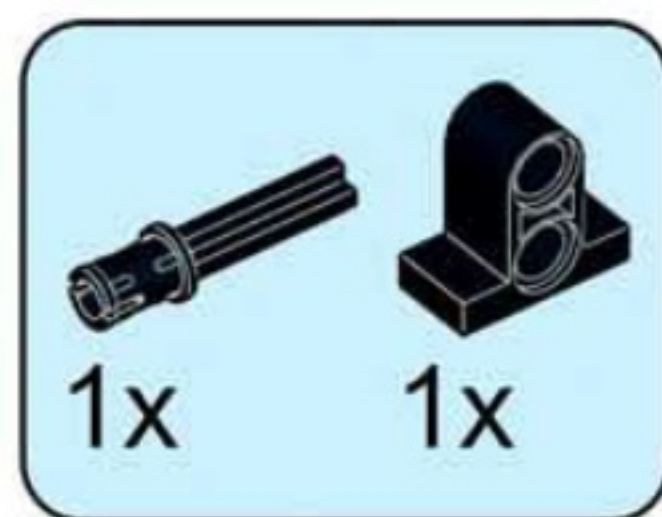
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Назад



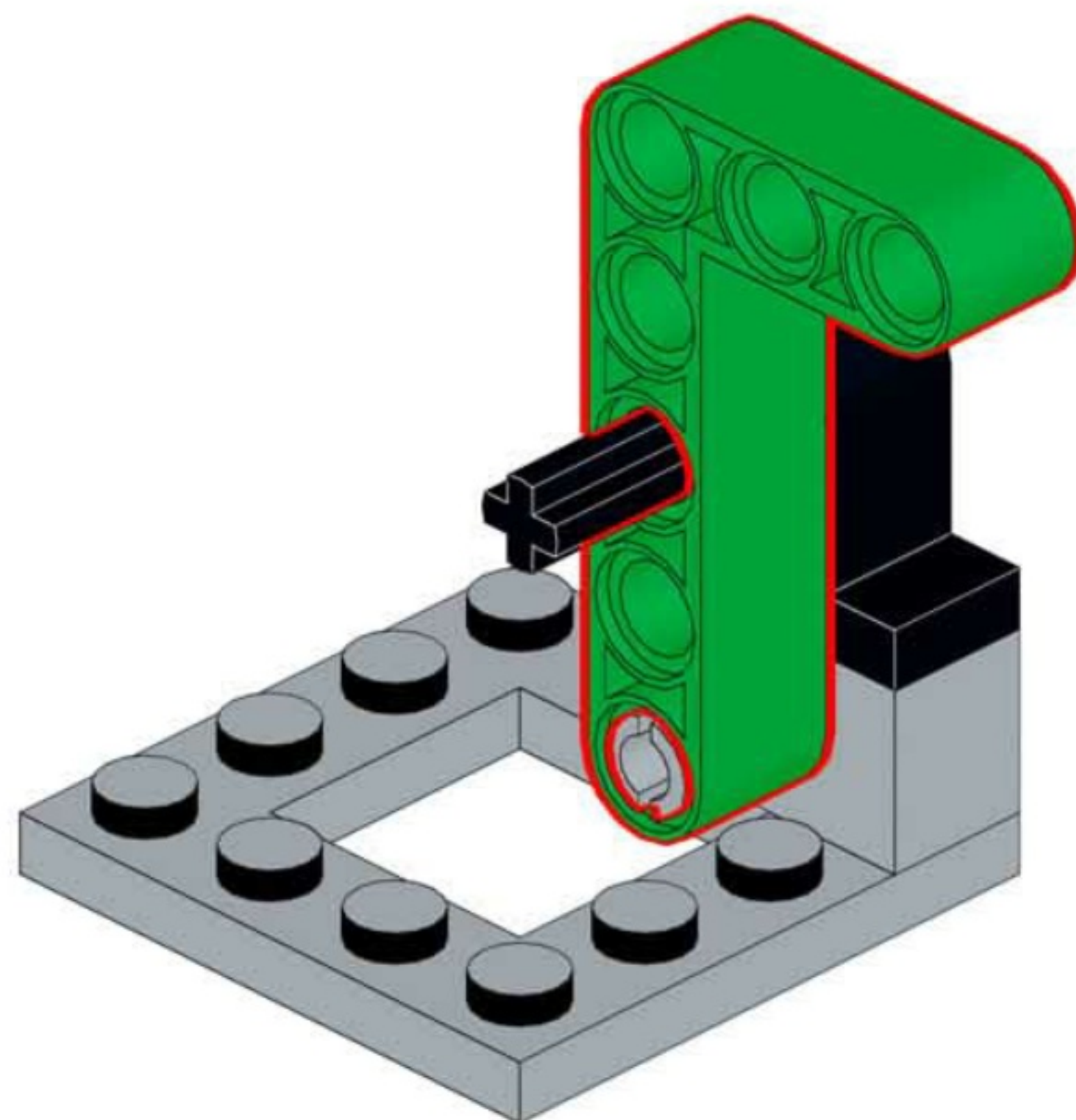
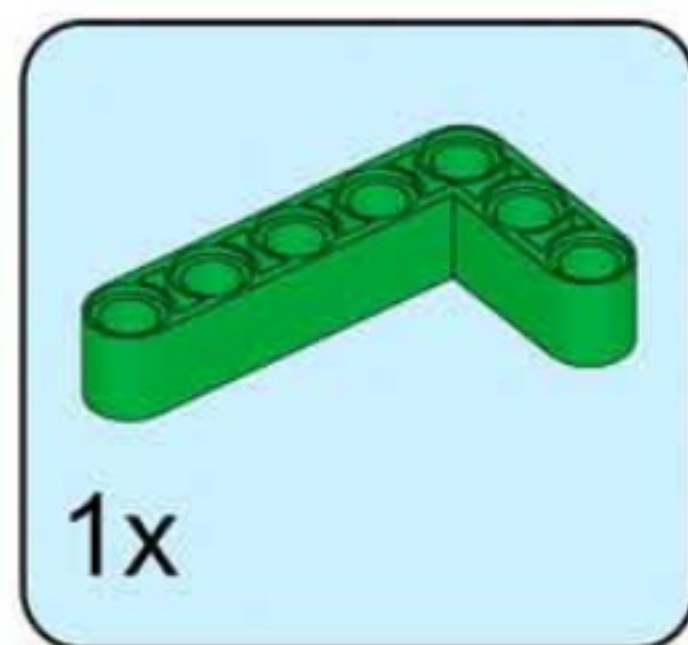
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Назад



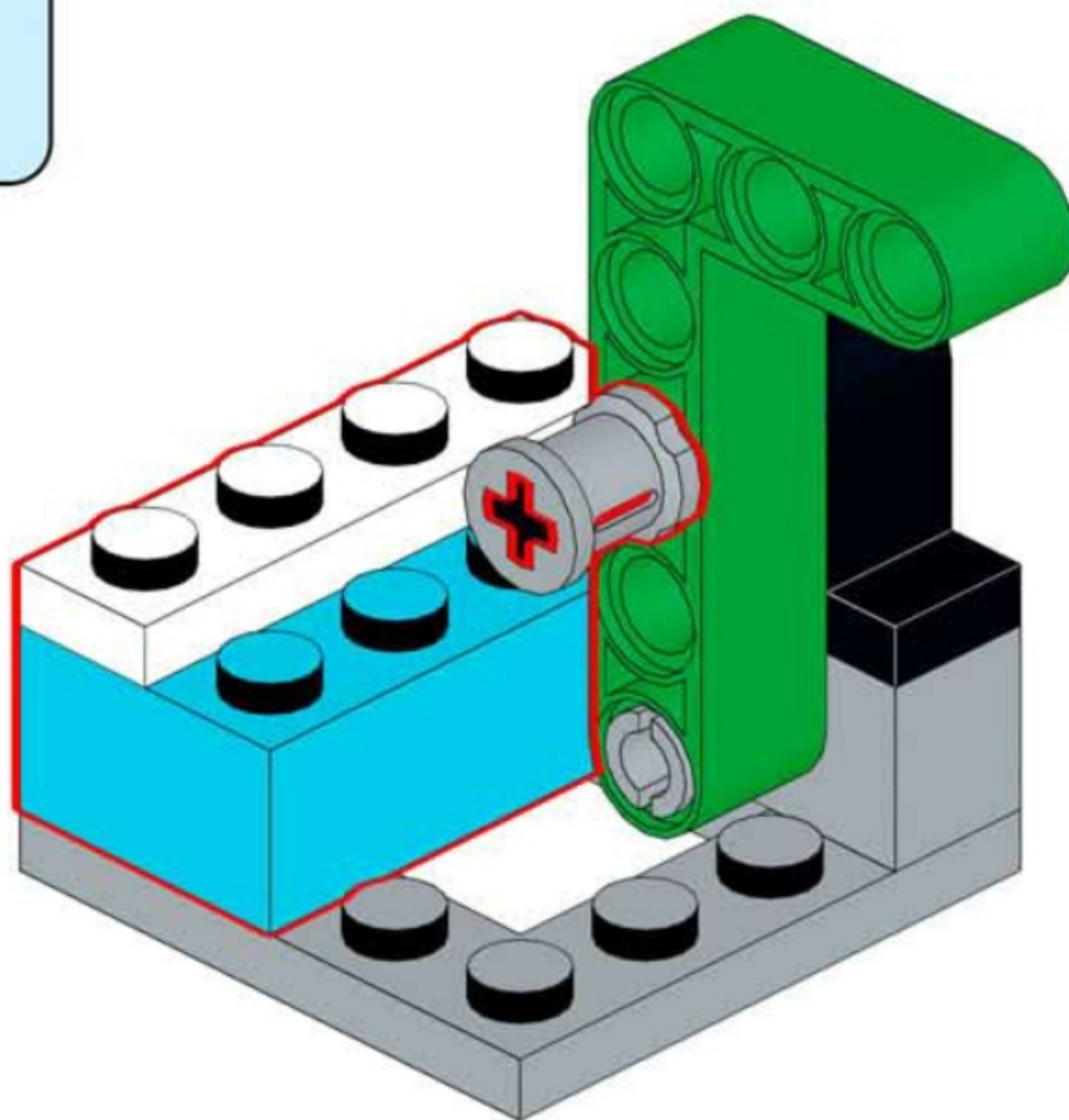
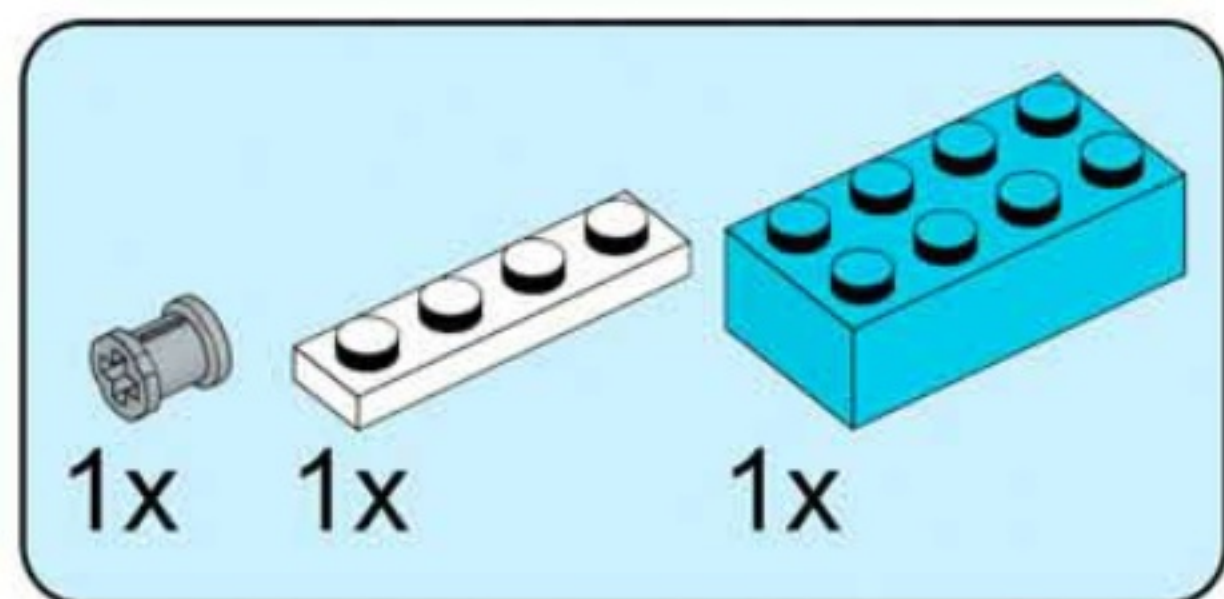
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Назад



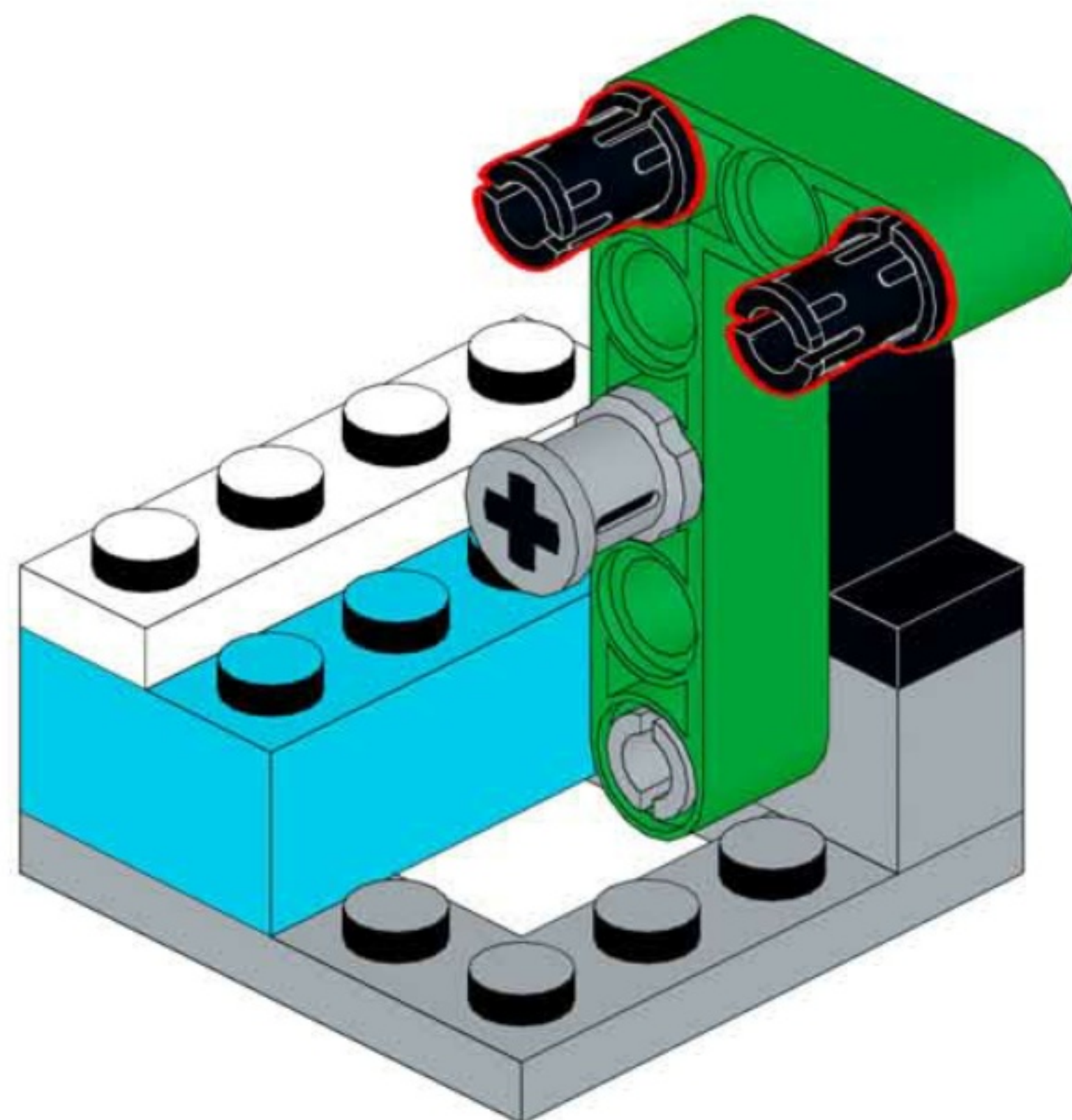
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Назад



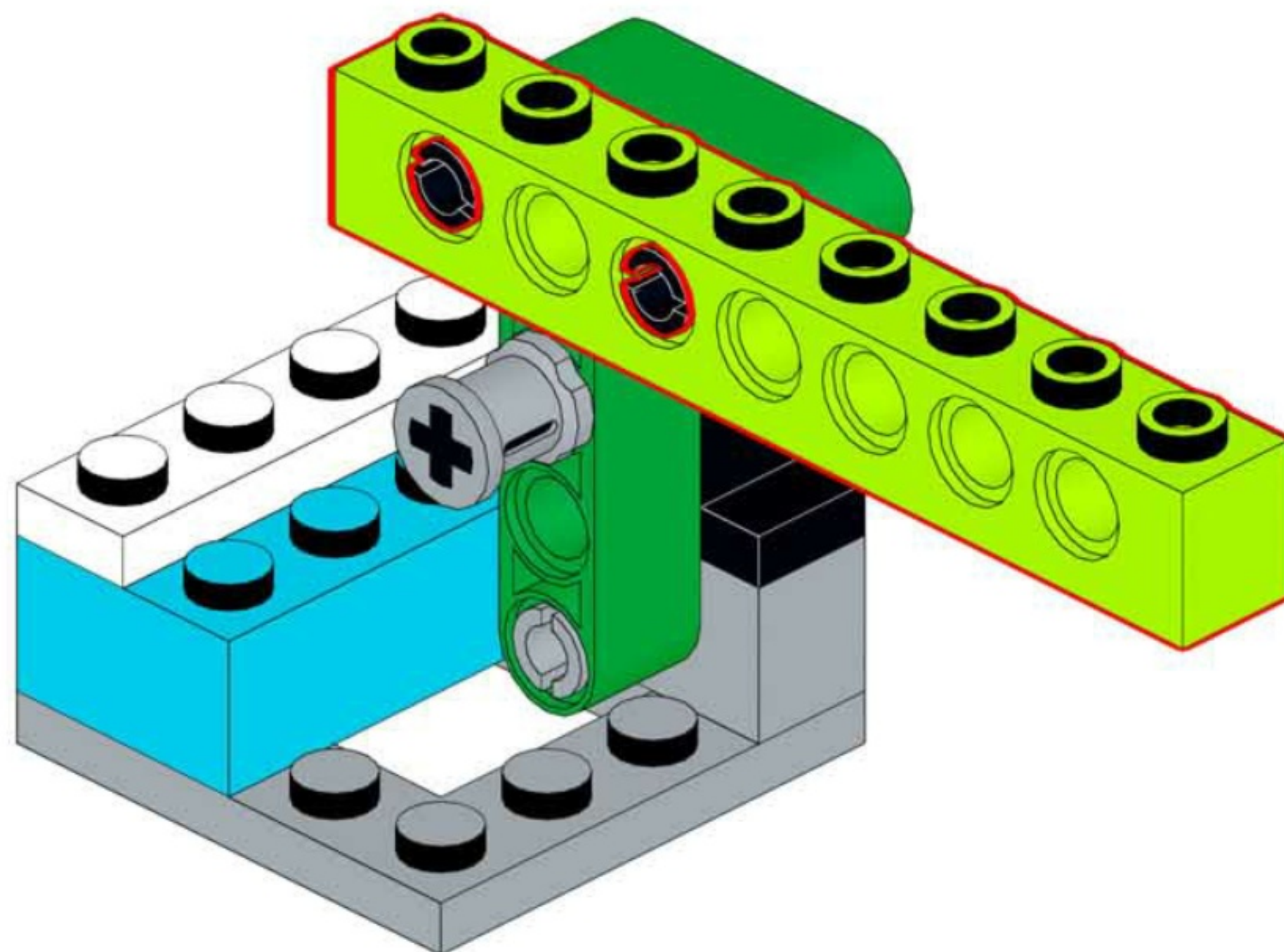
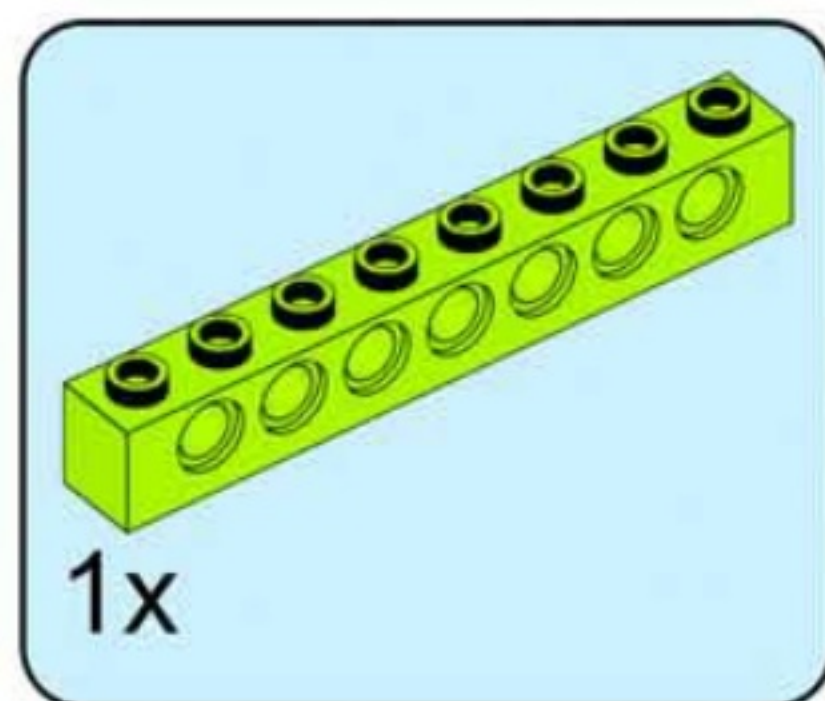
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Назад



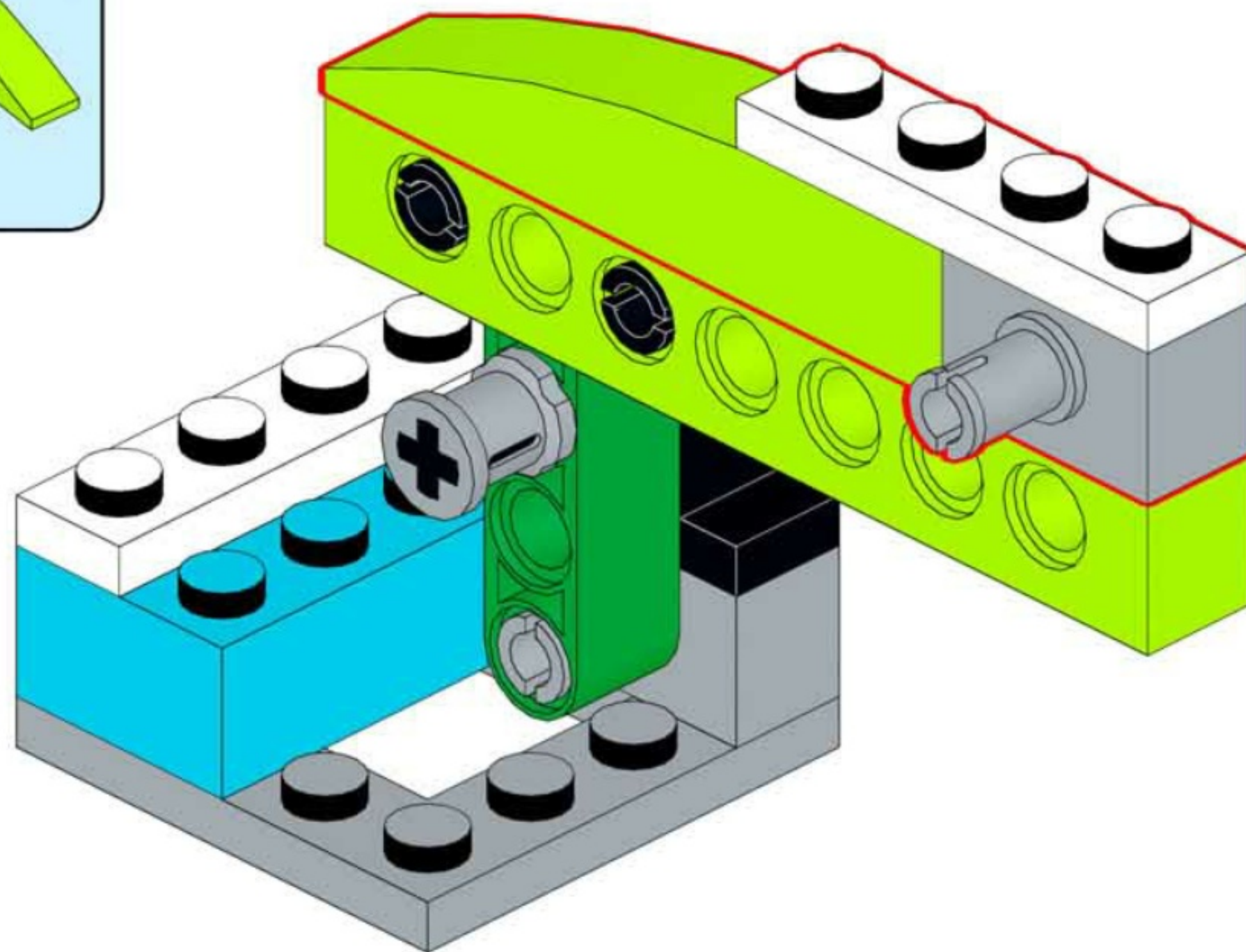
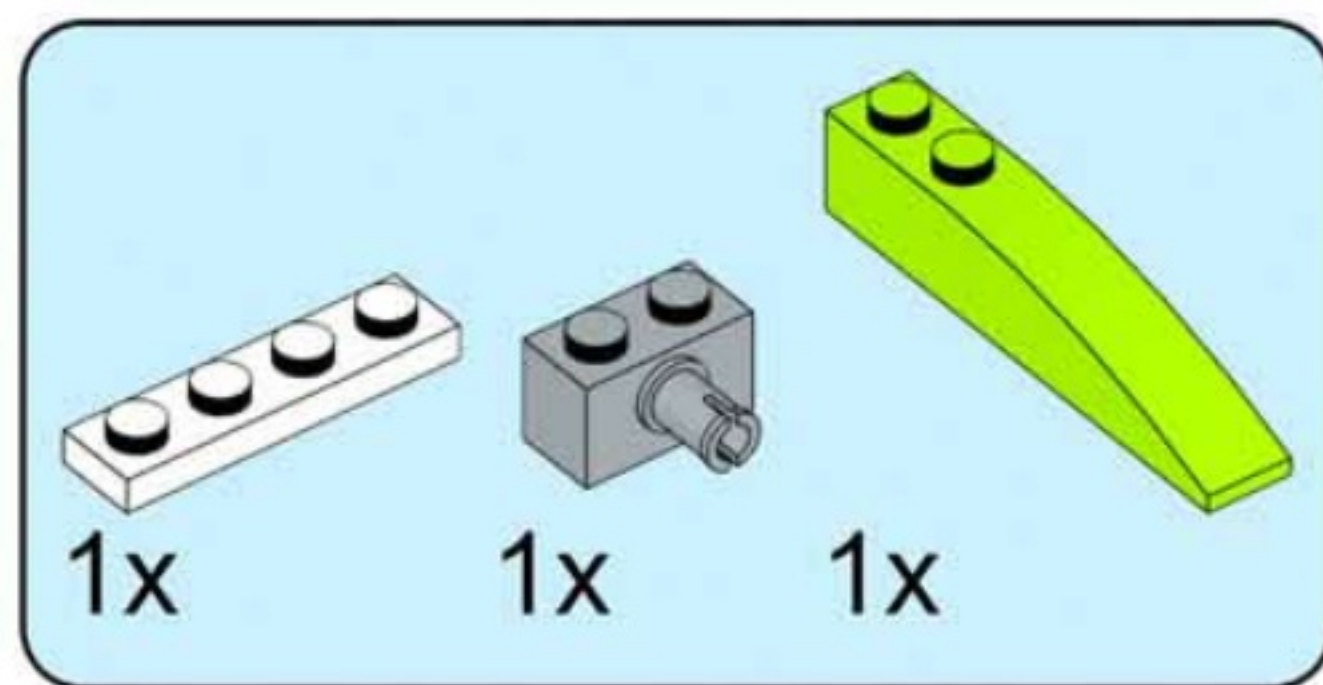
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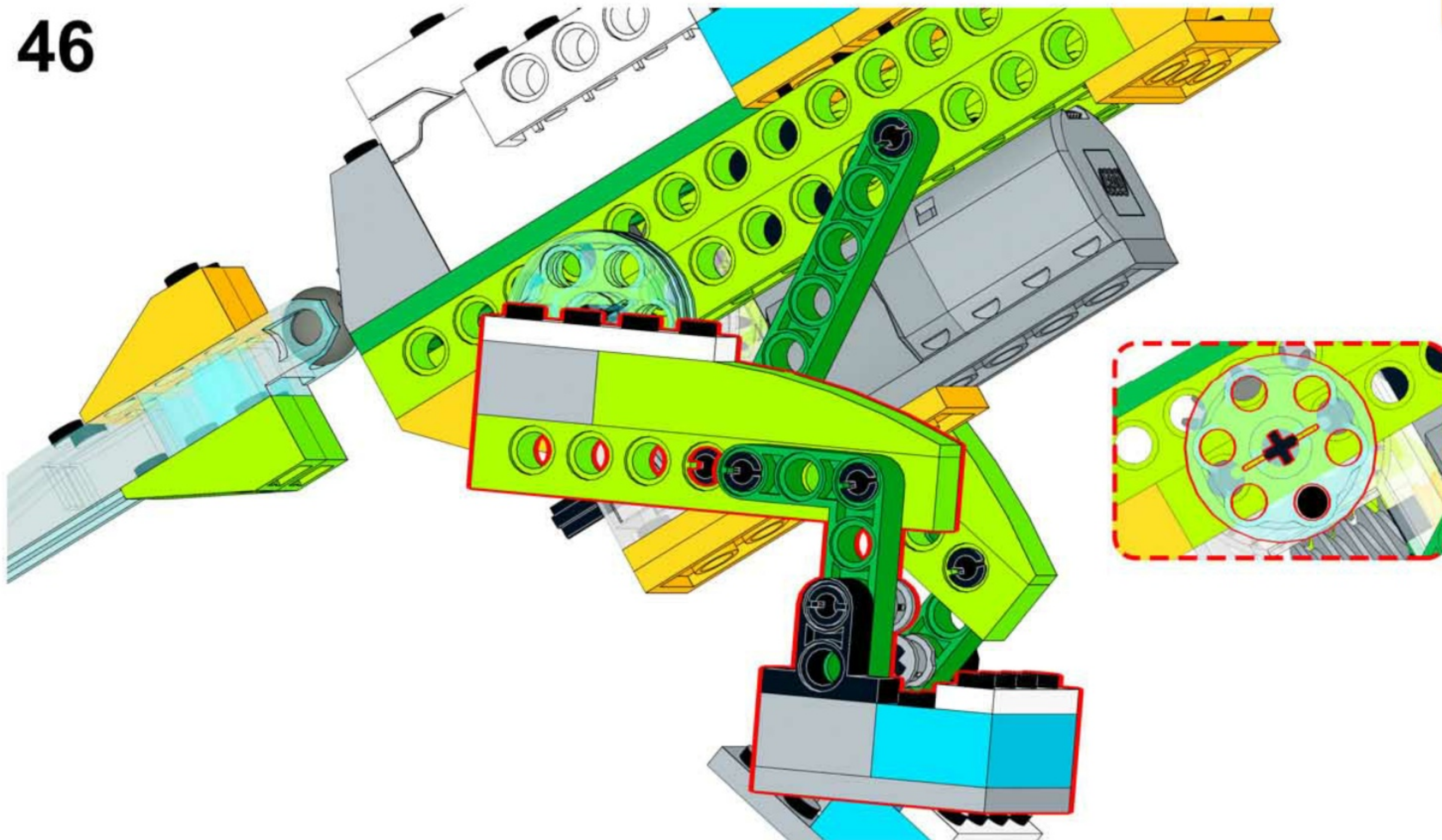


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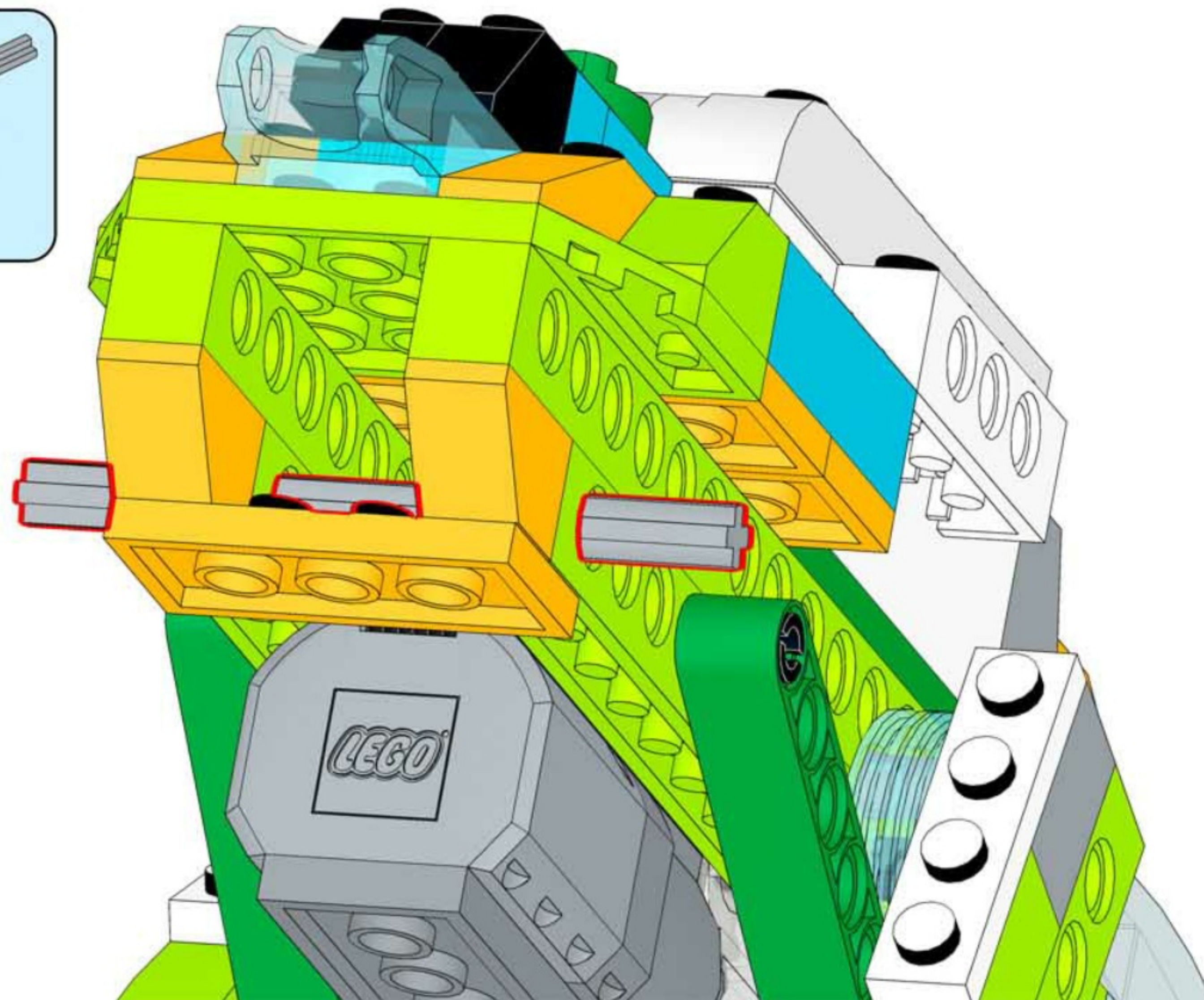
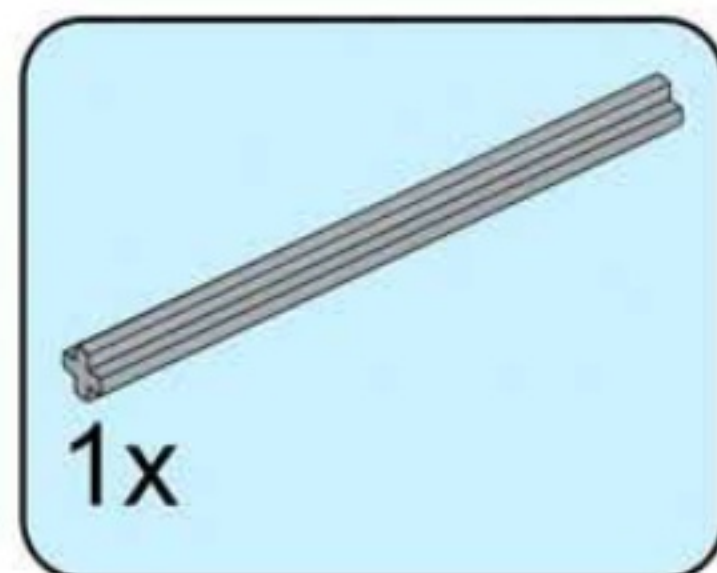
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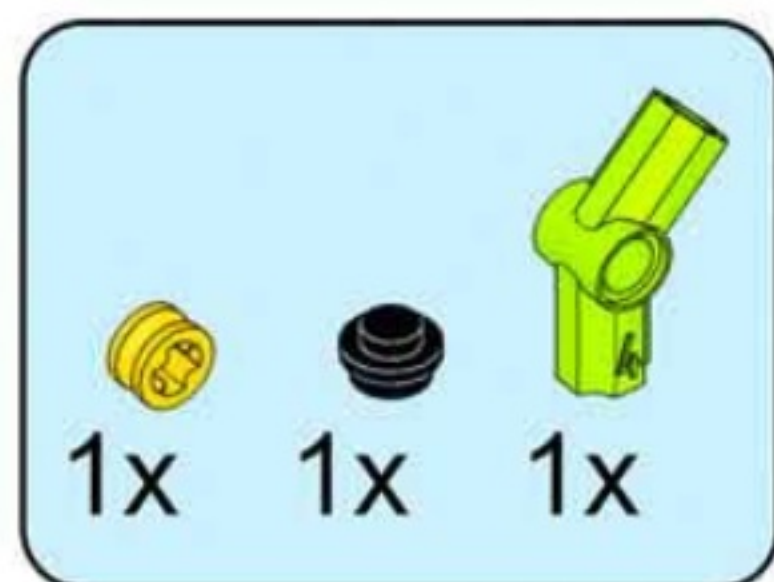
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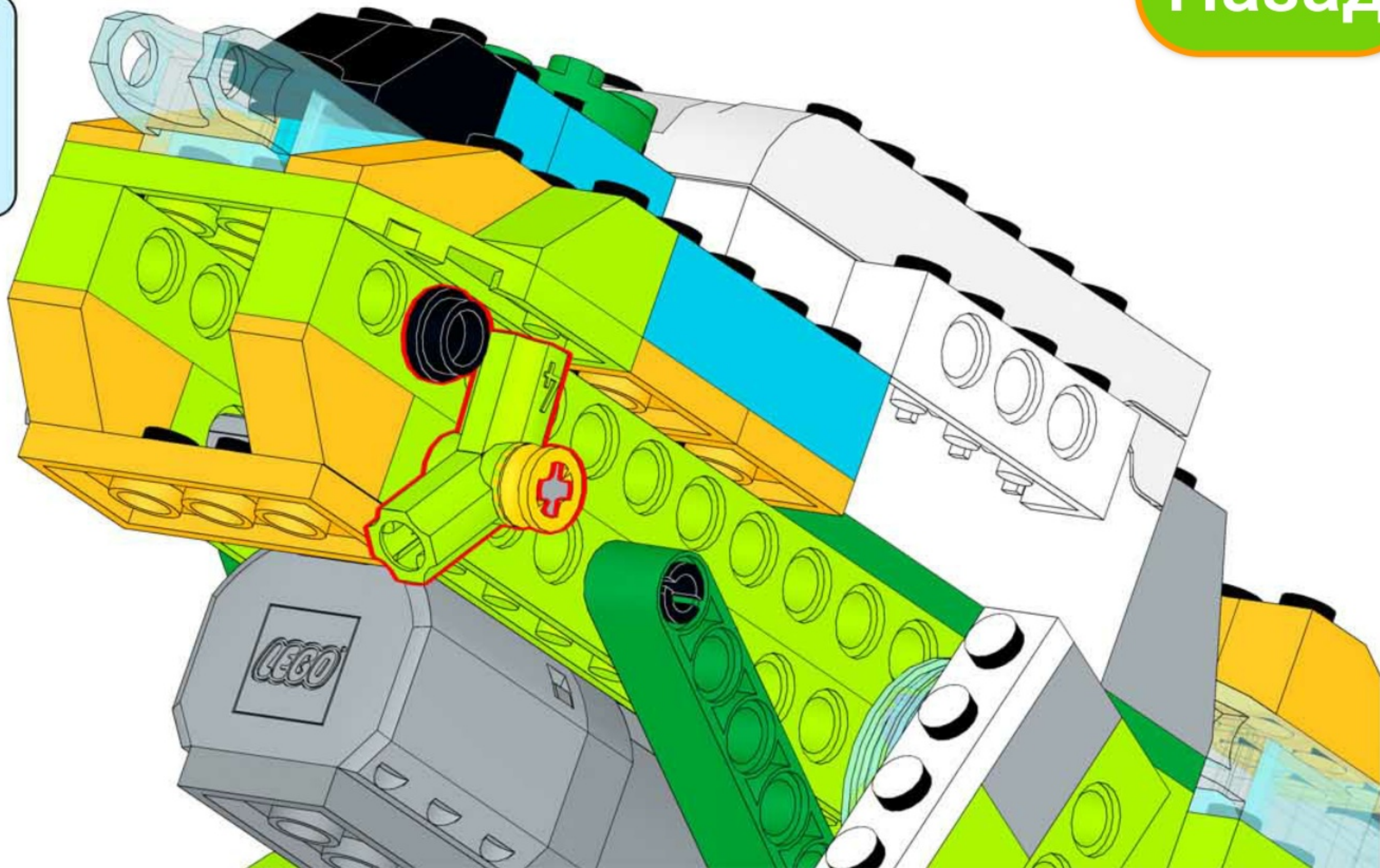
Назад



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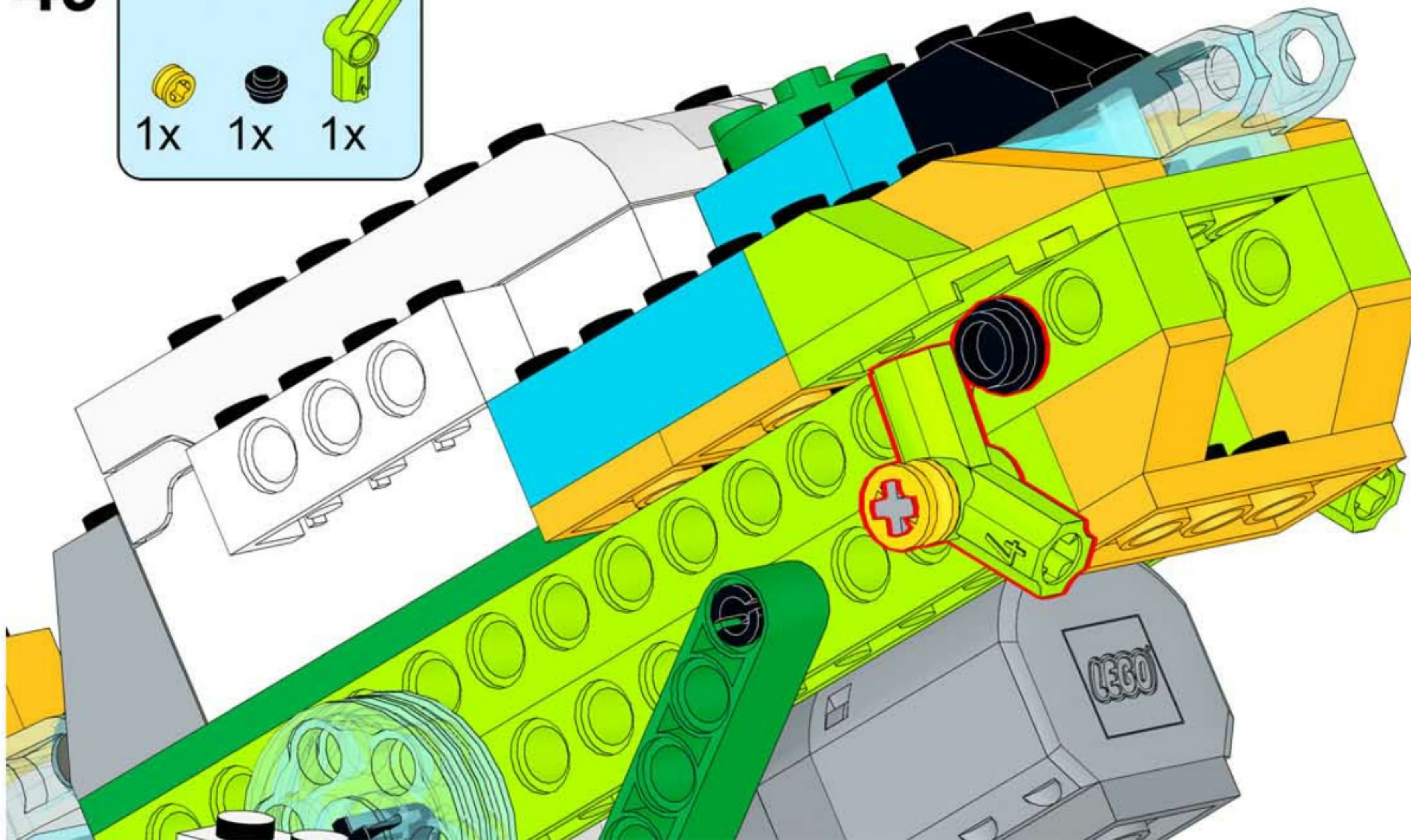
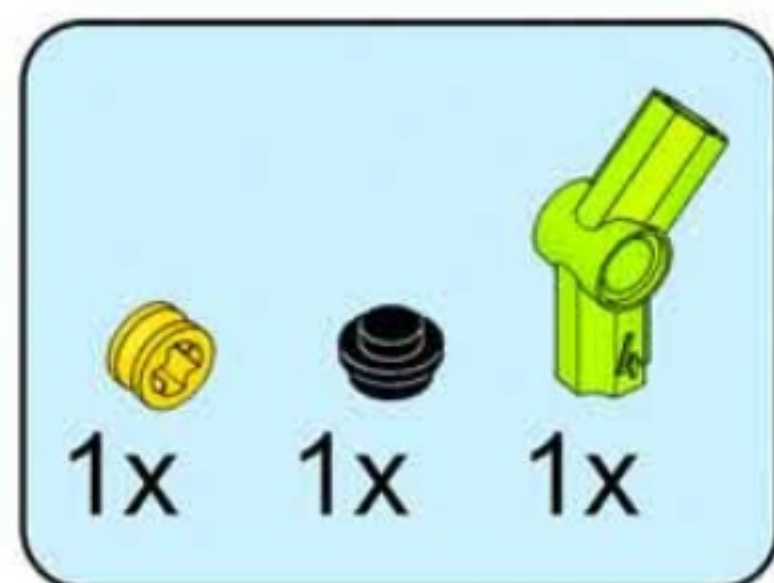


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Назад

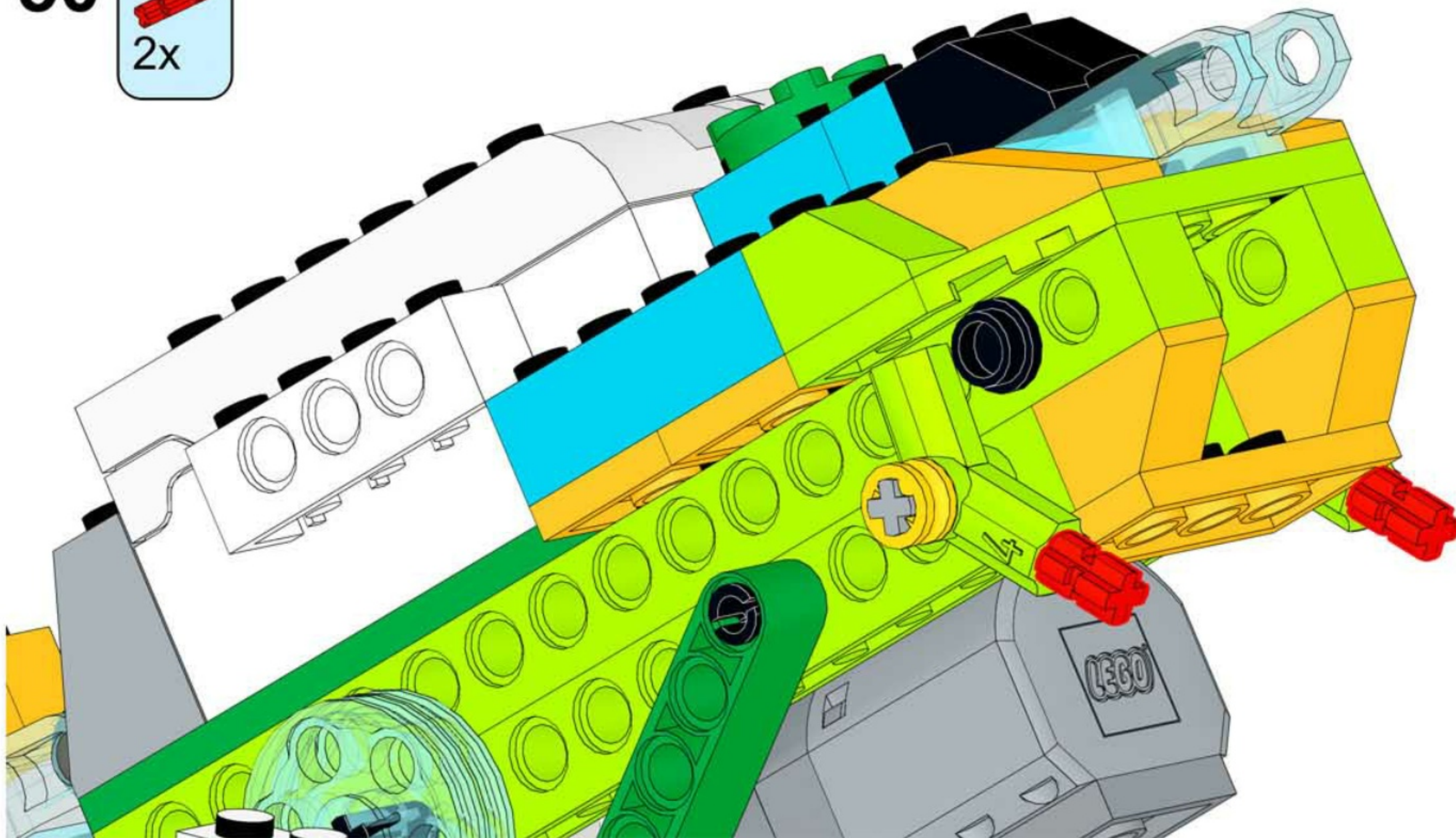




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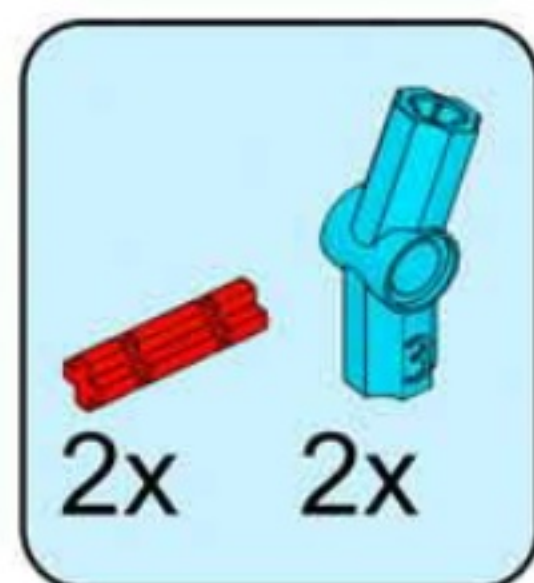


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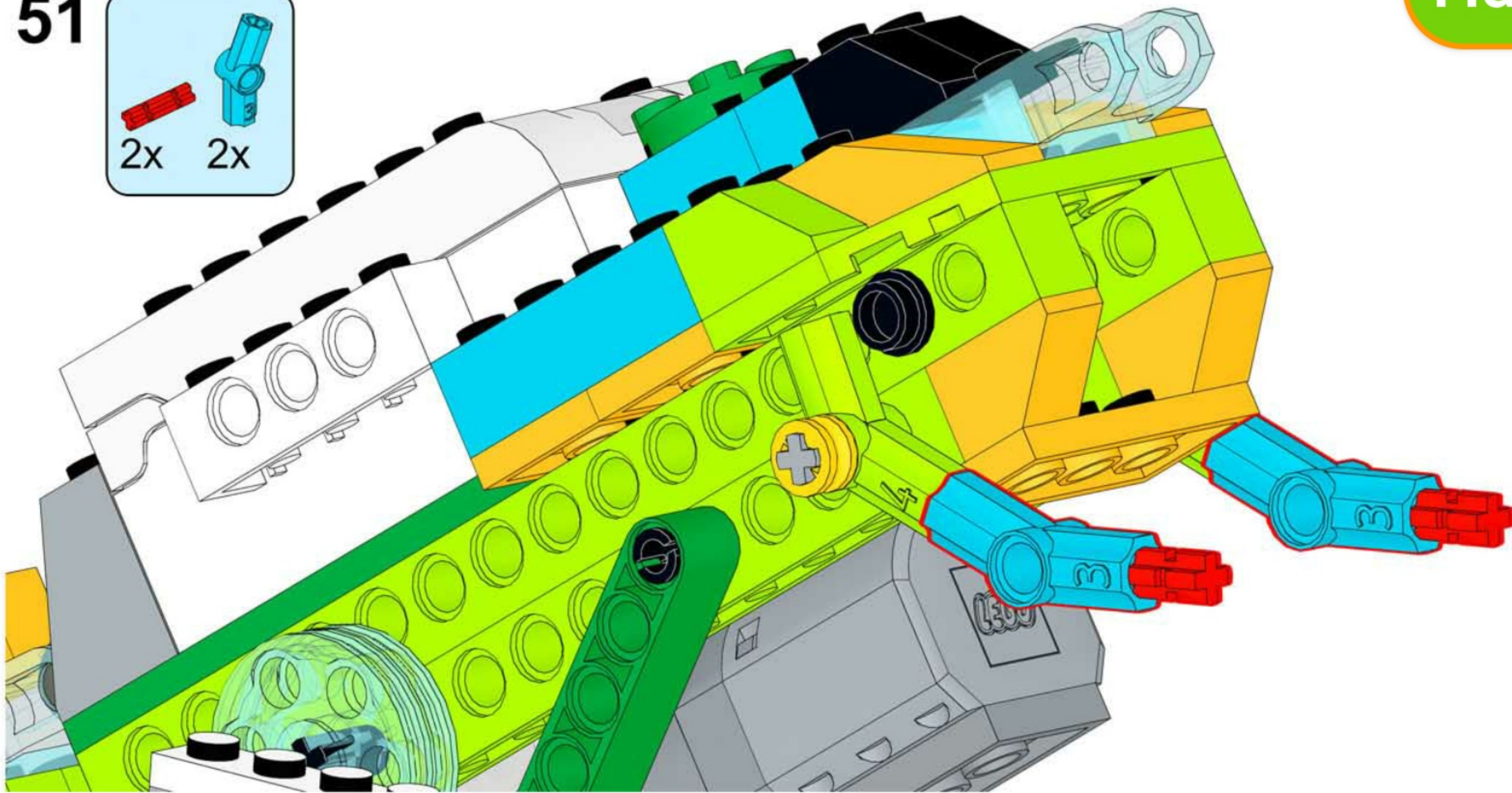




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Назад

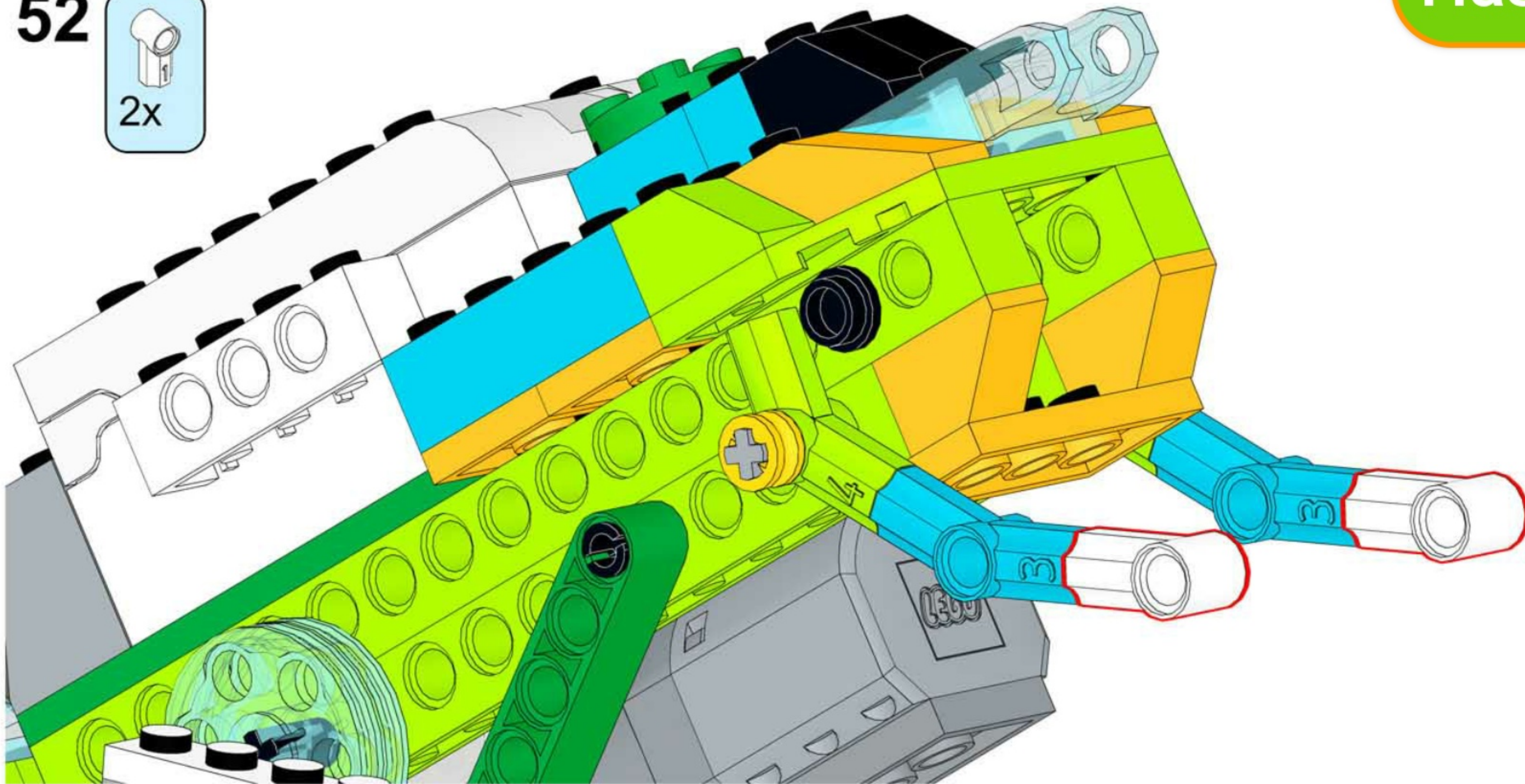




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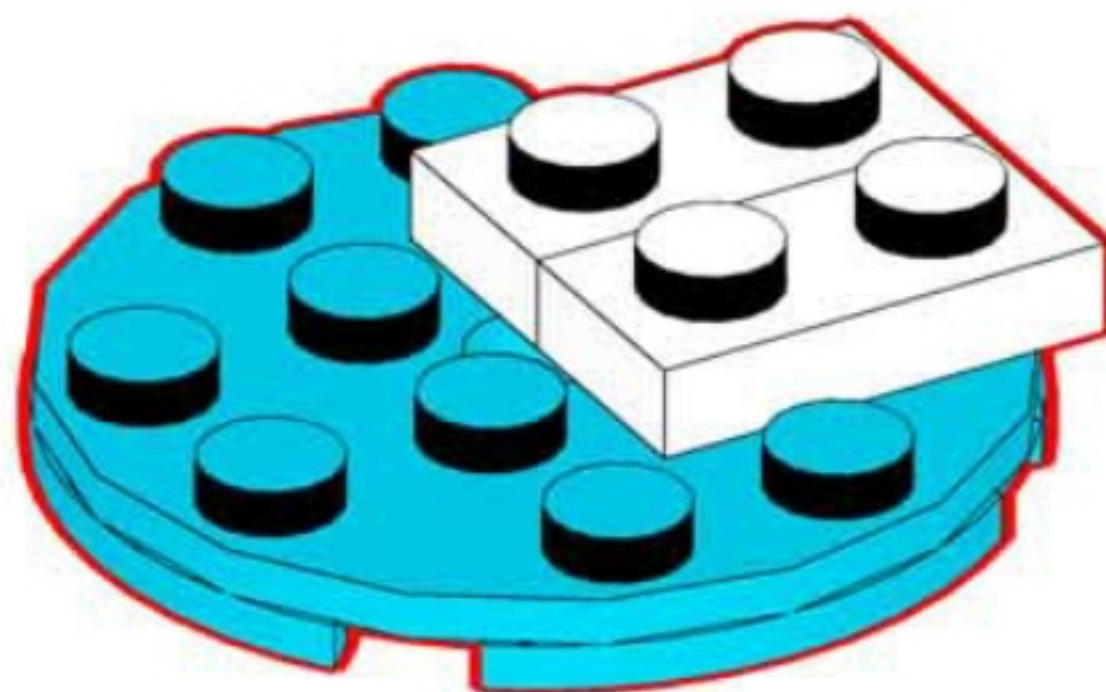
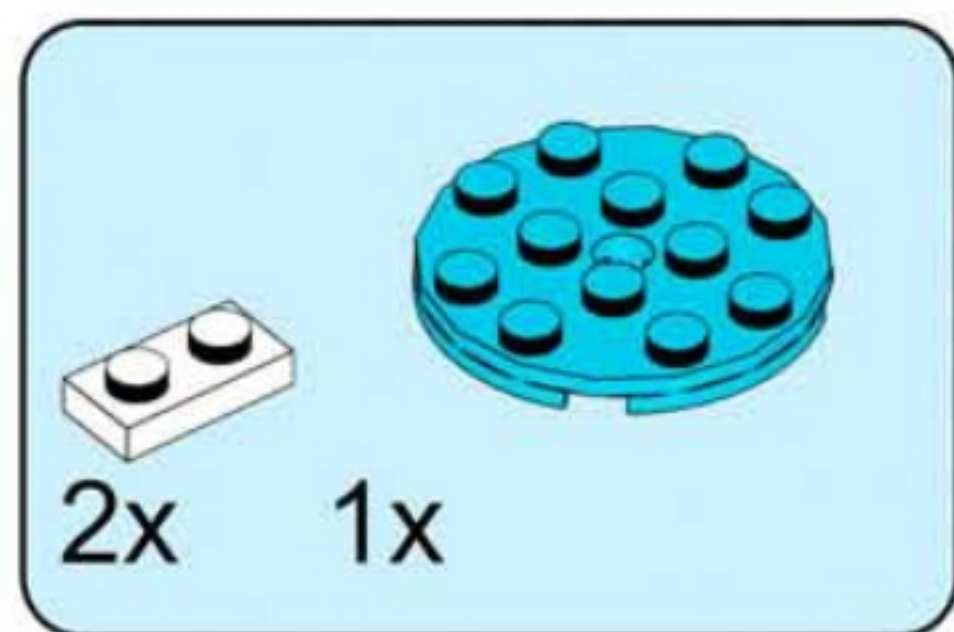


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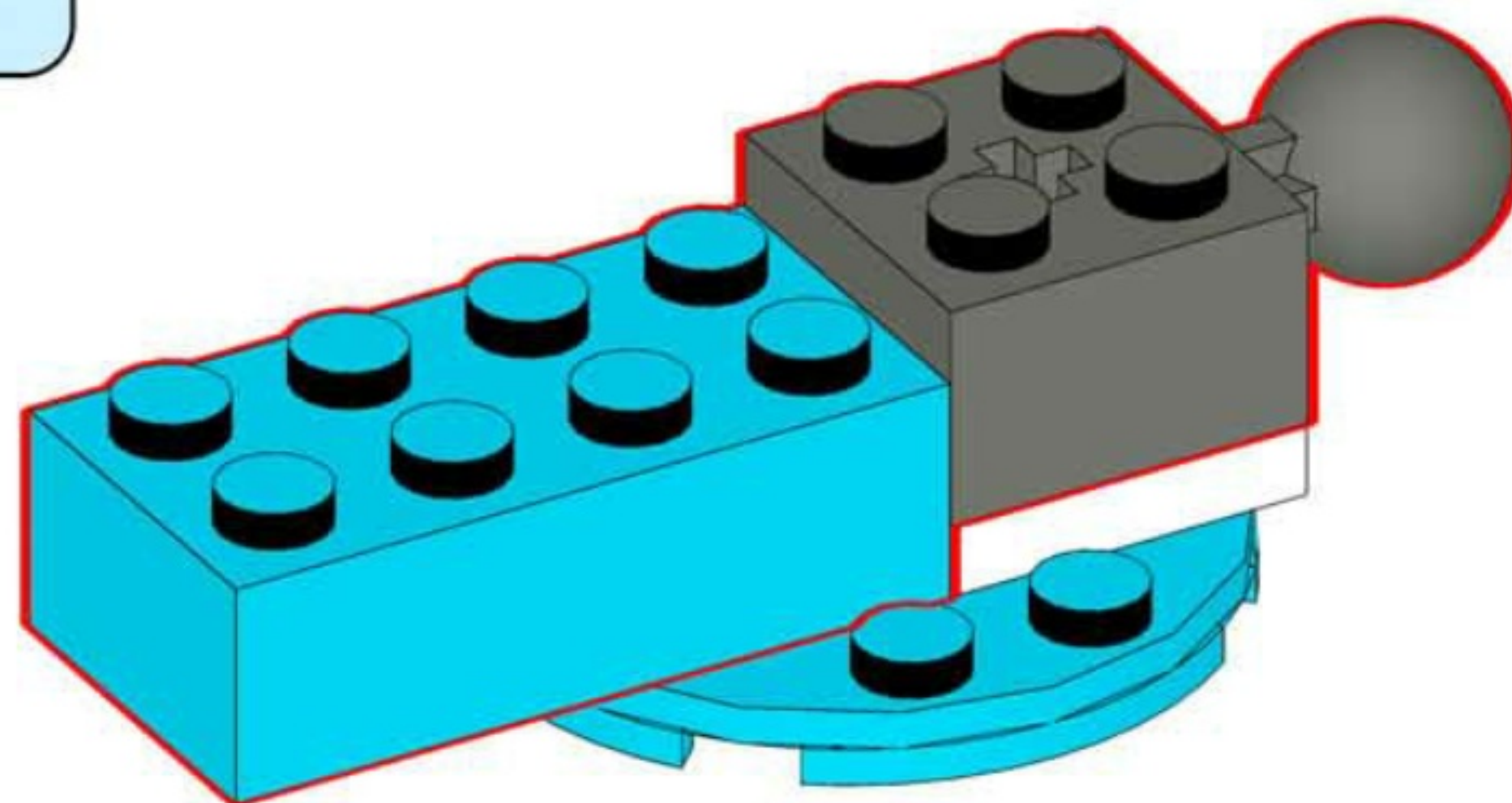
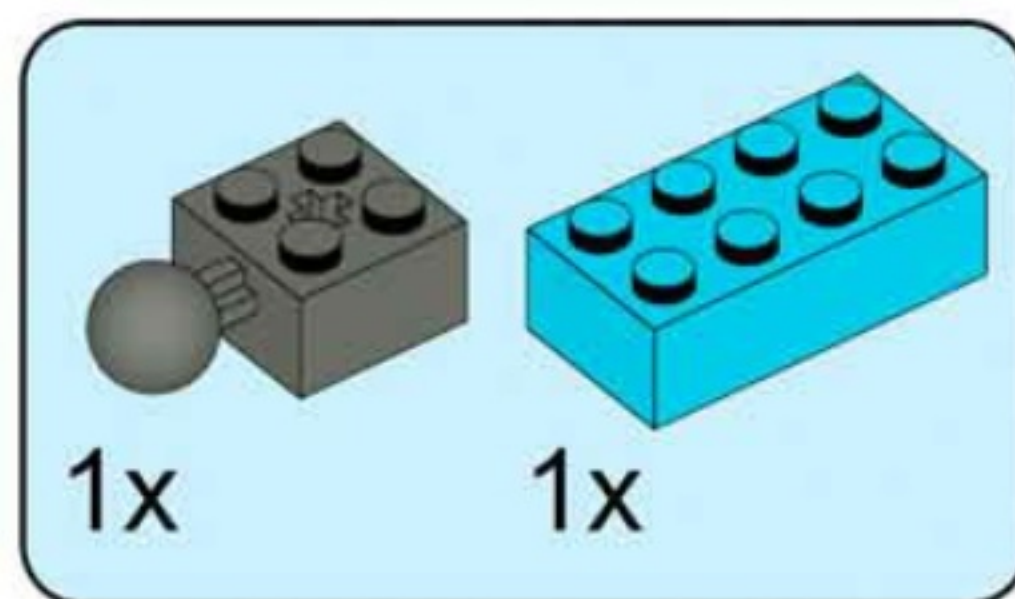
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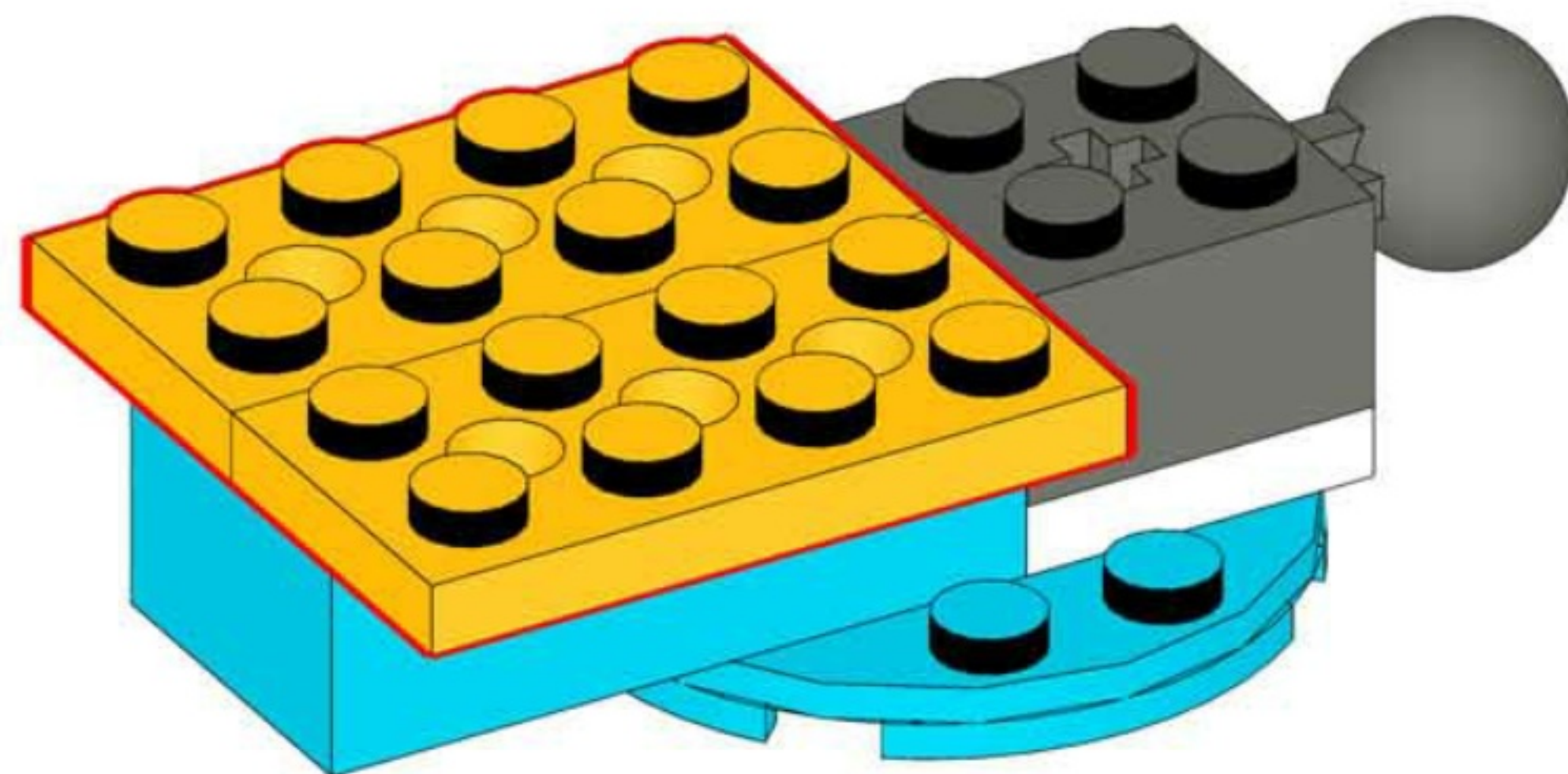
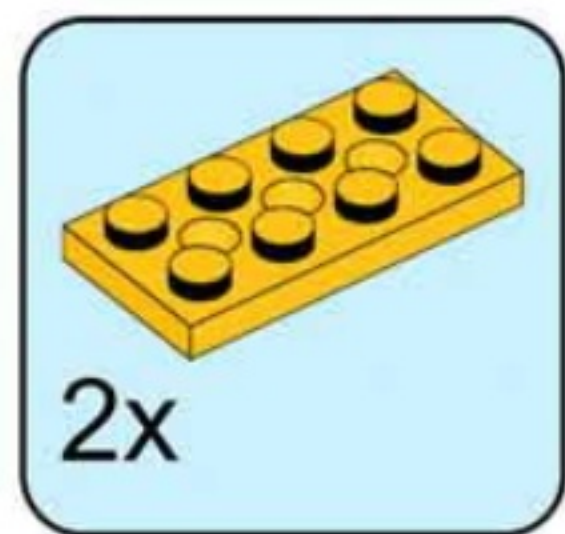
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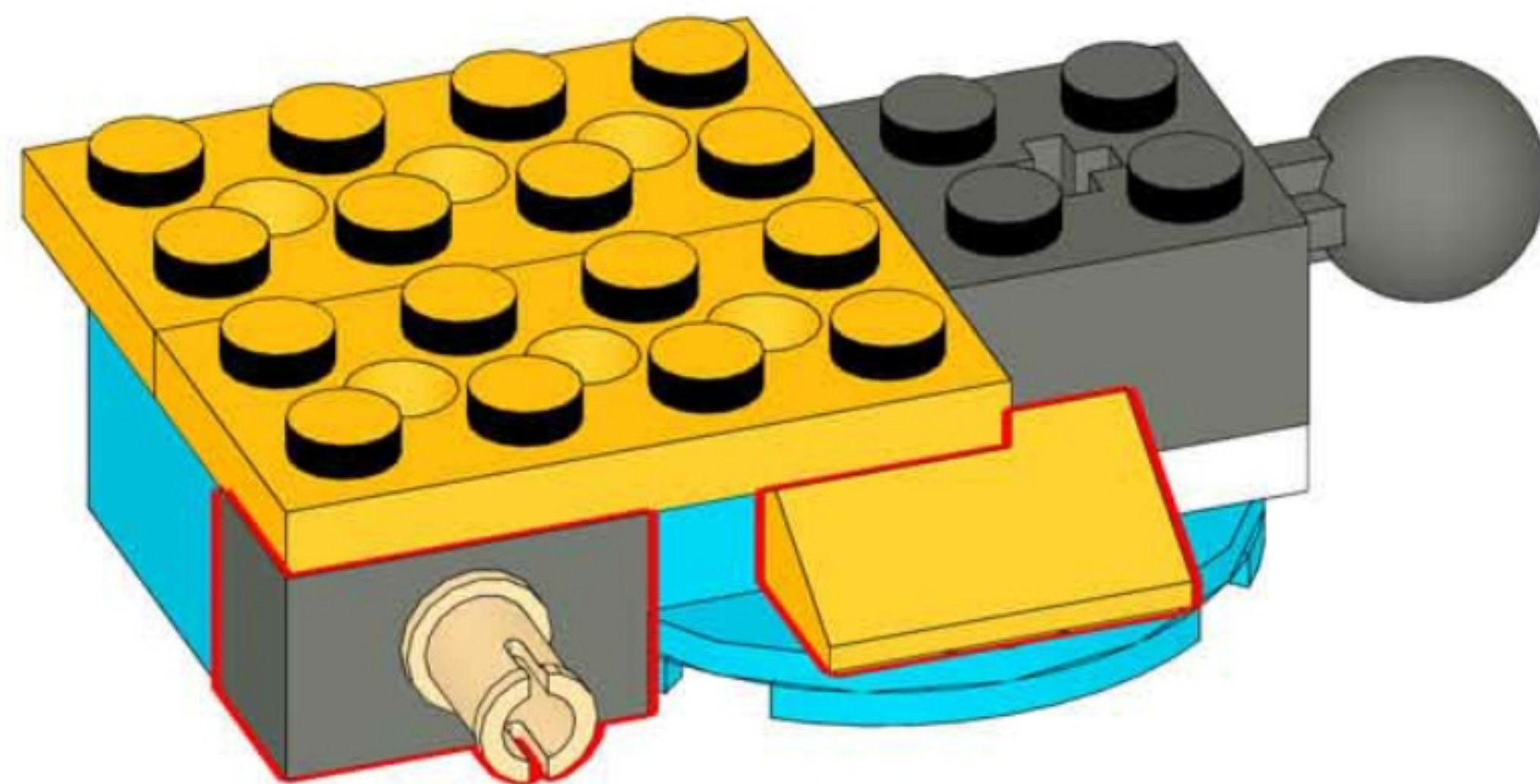
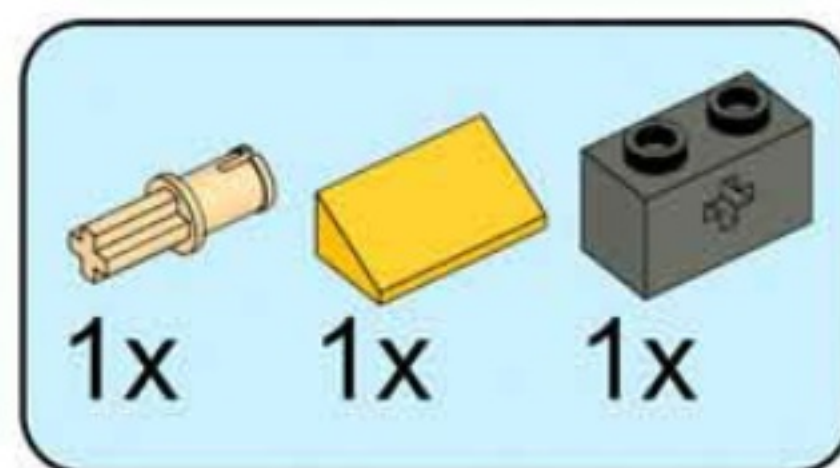
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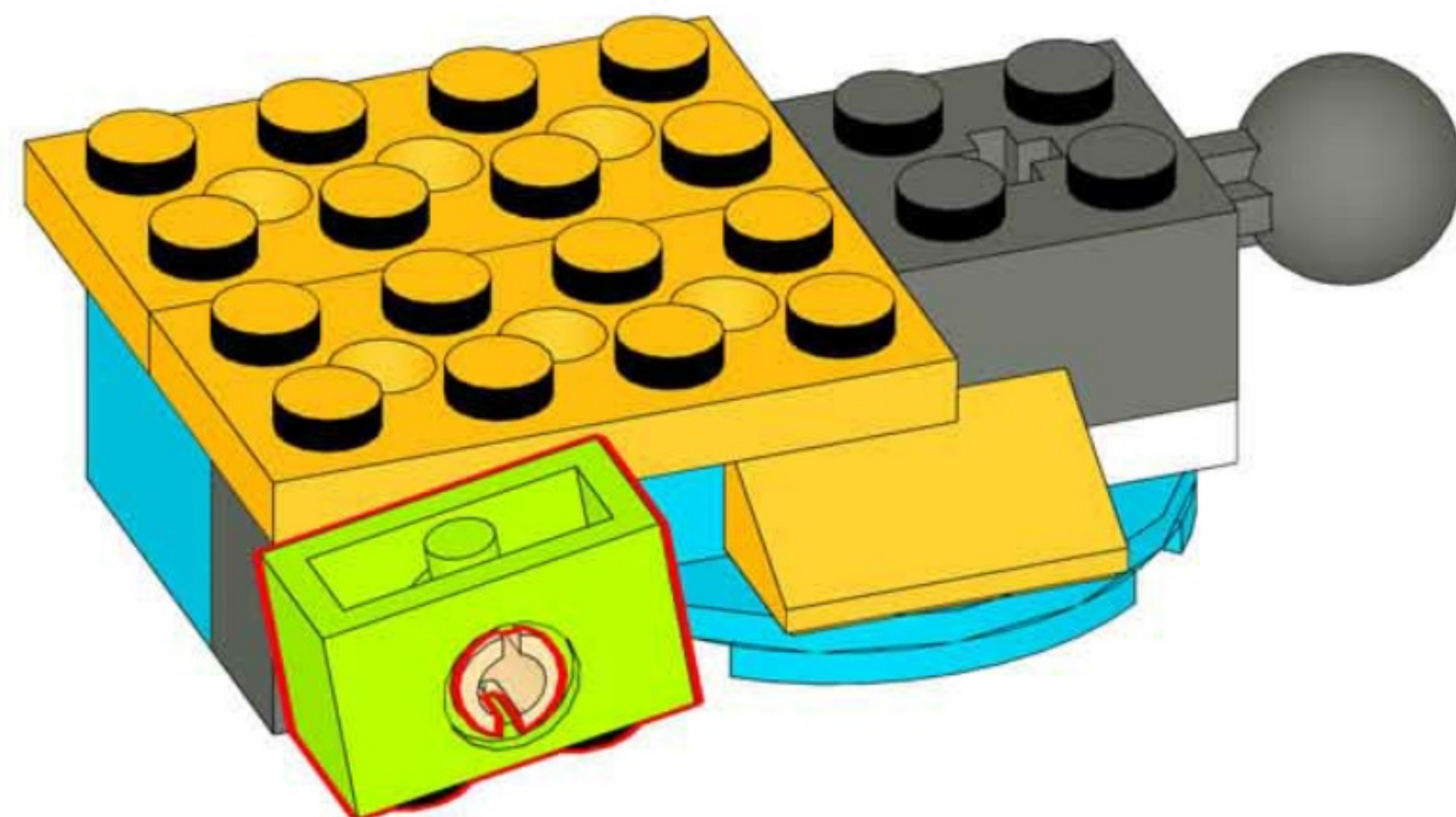
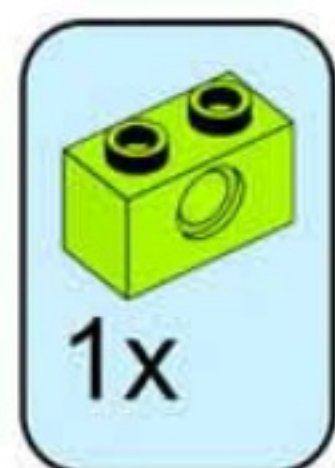
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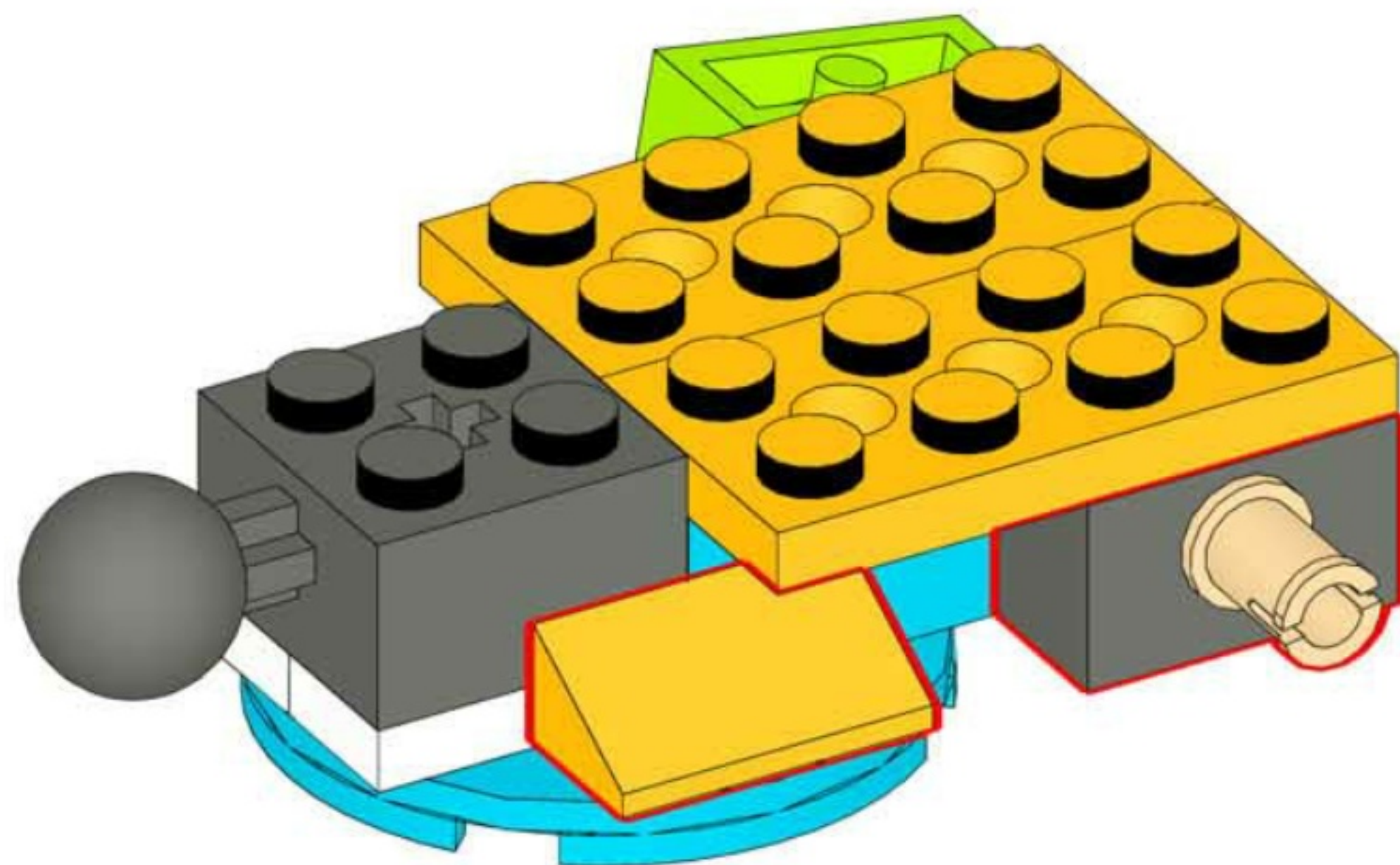
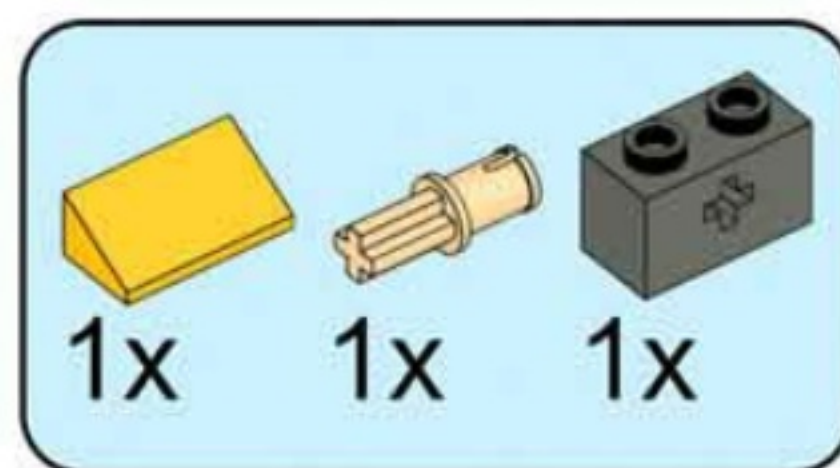
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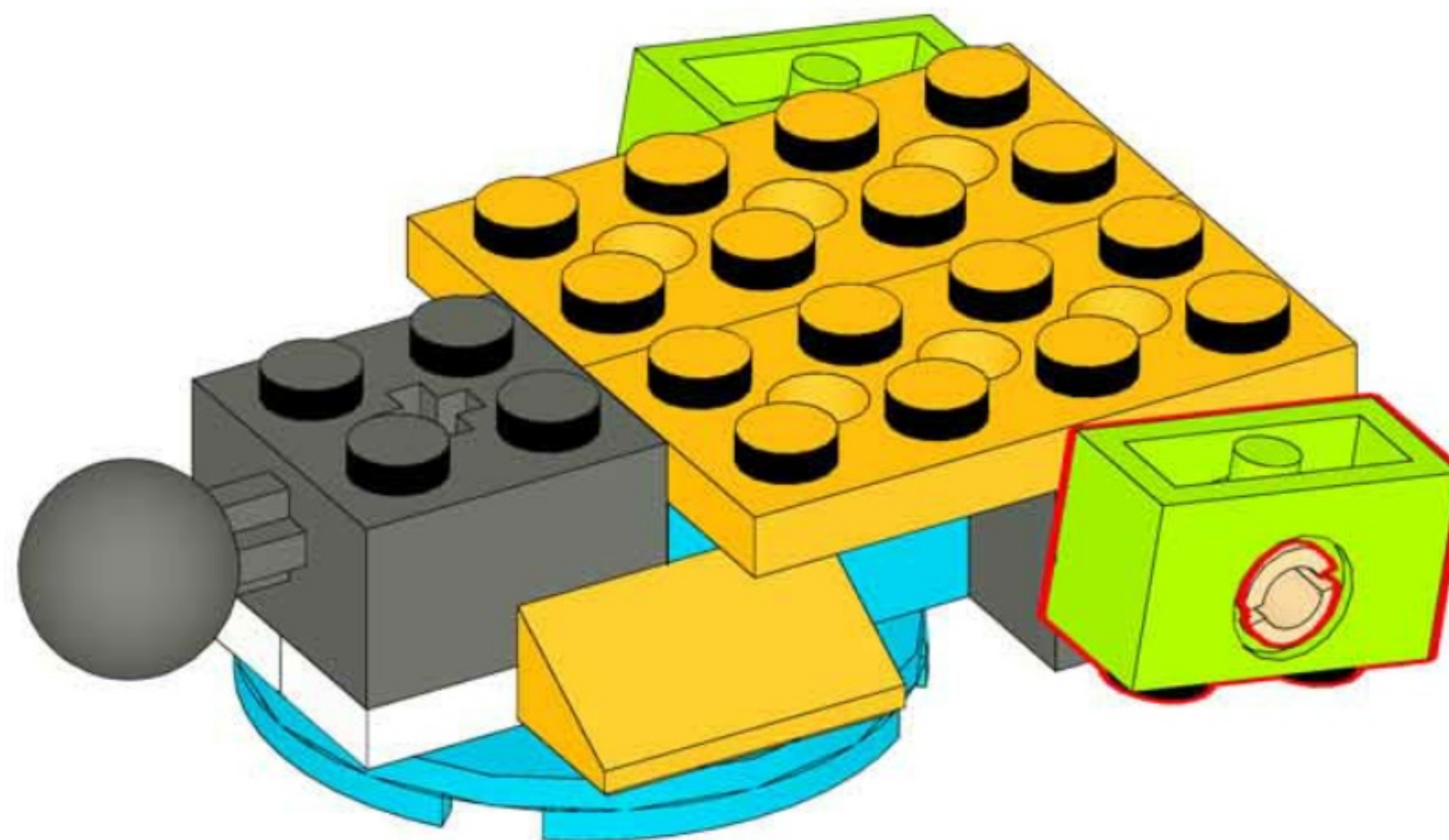
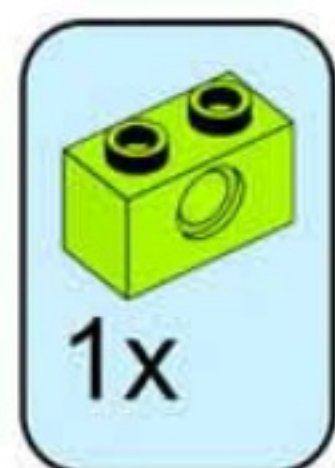


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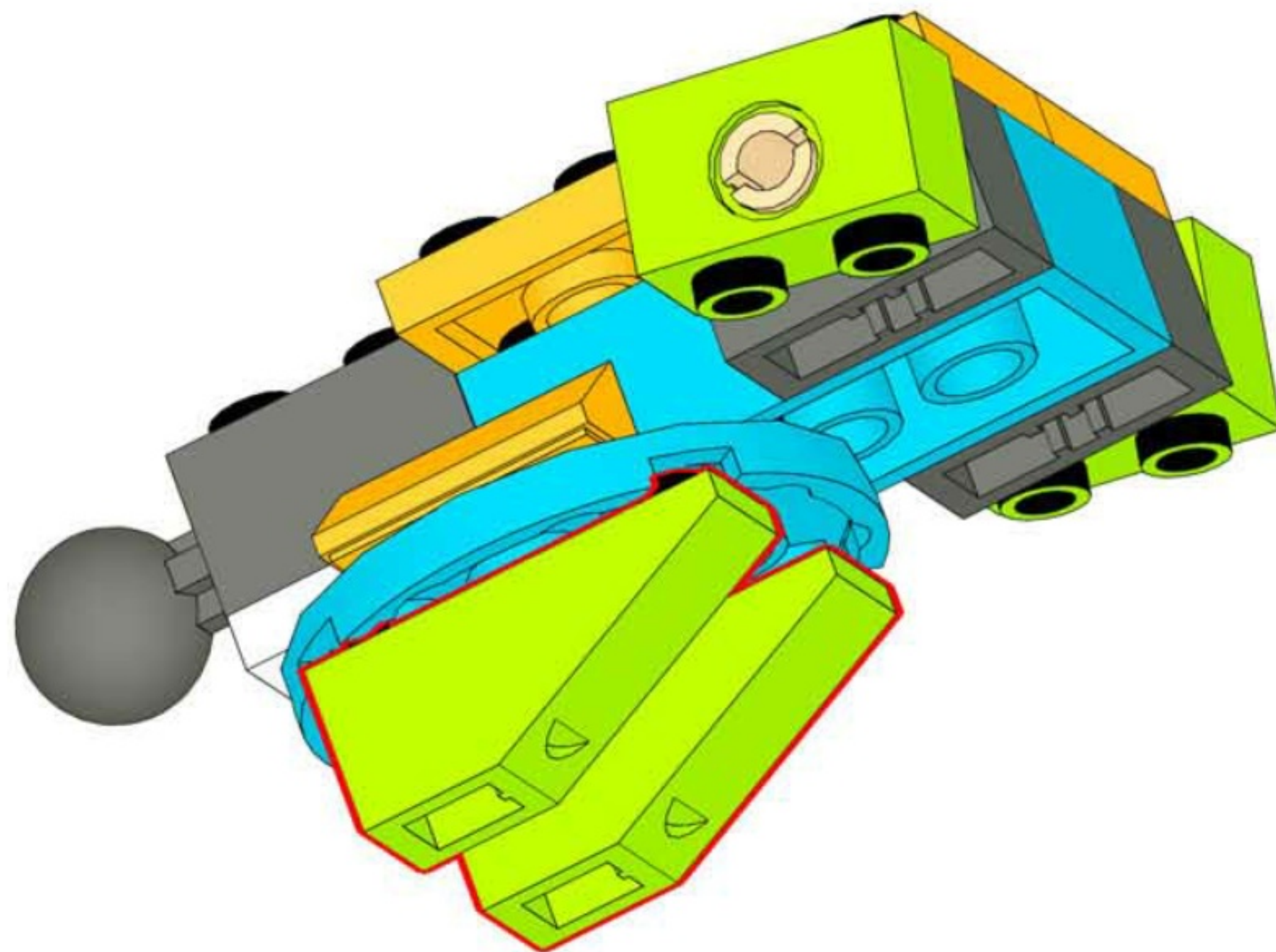
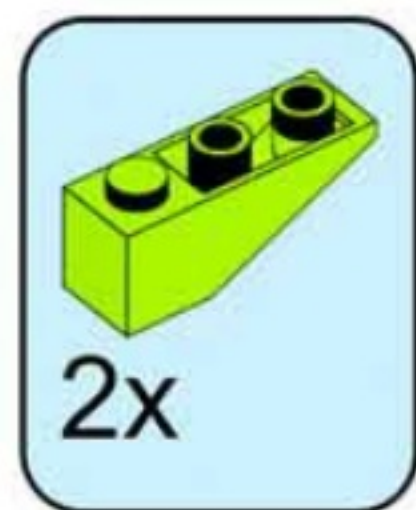
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60

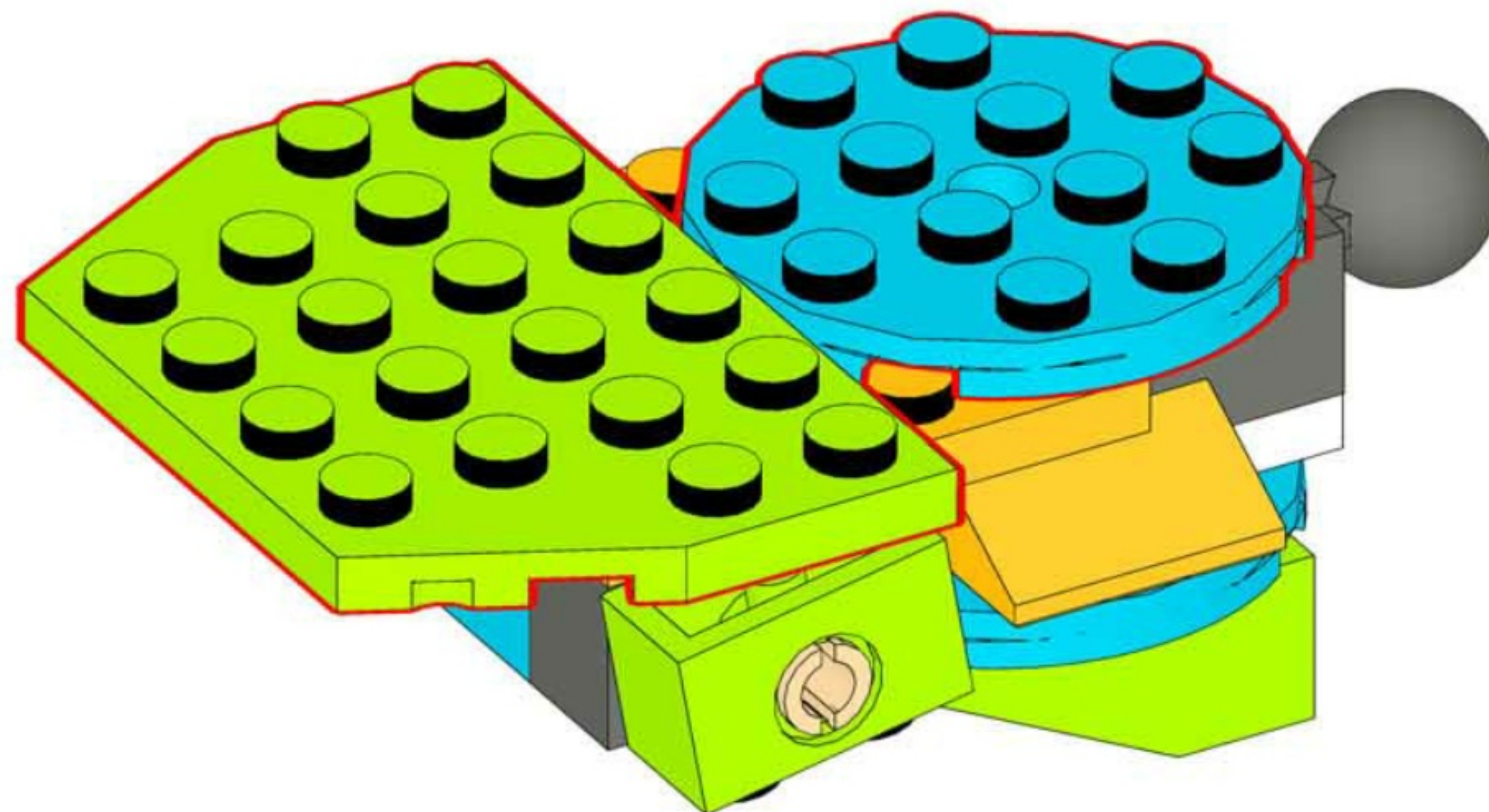
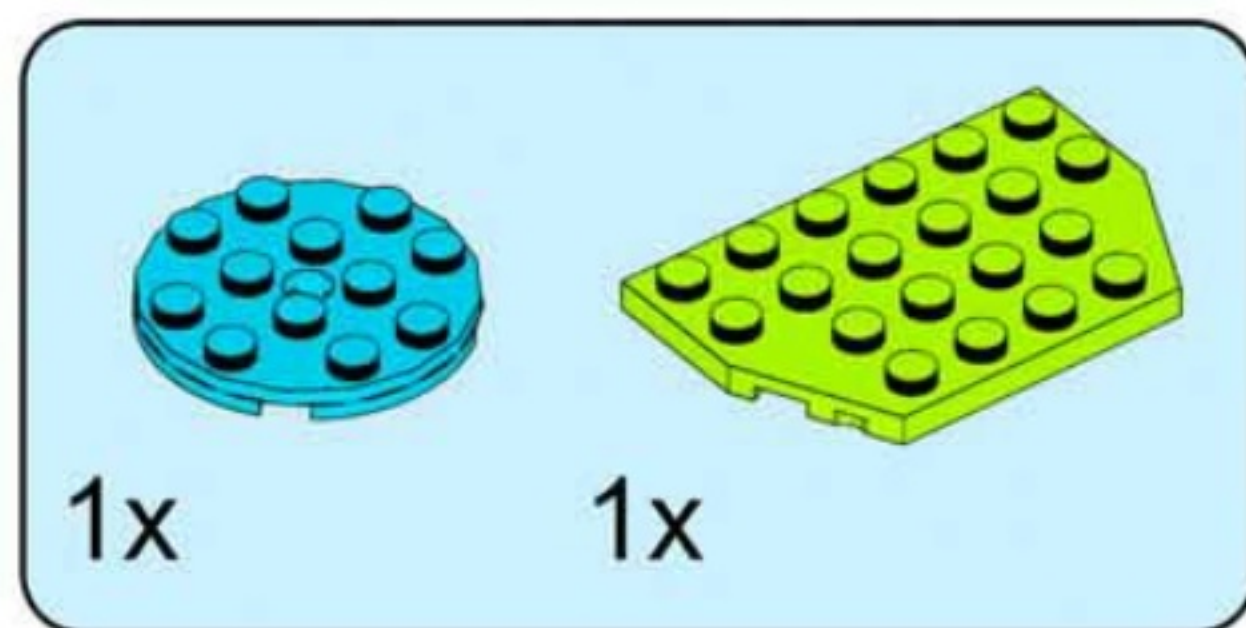


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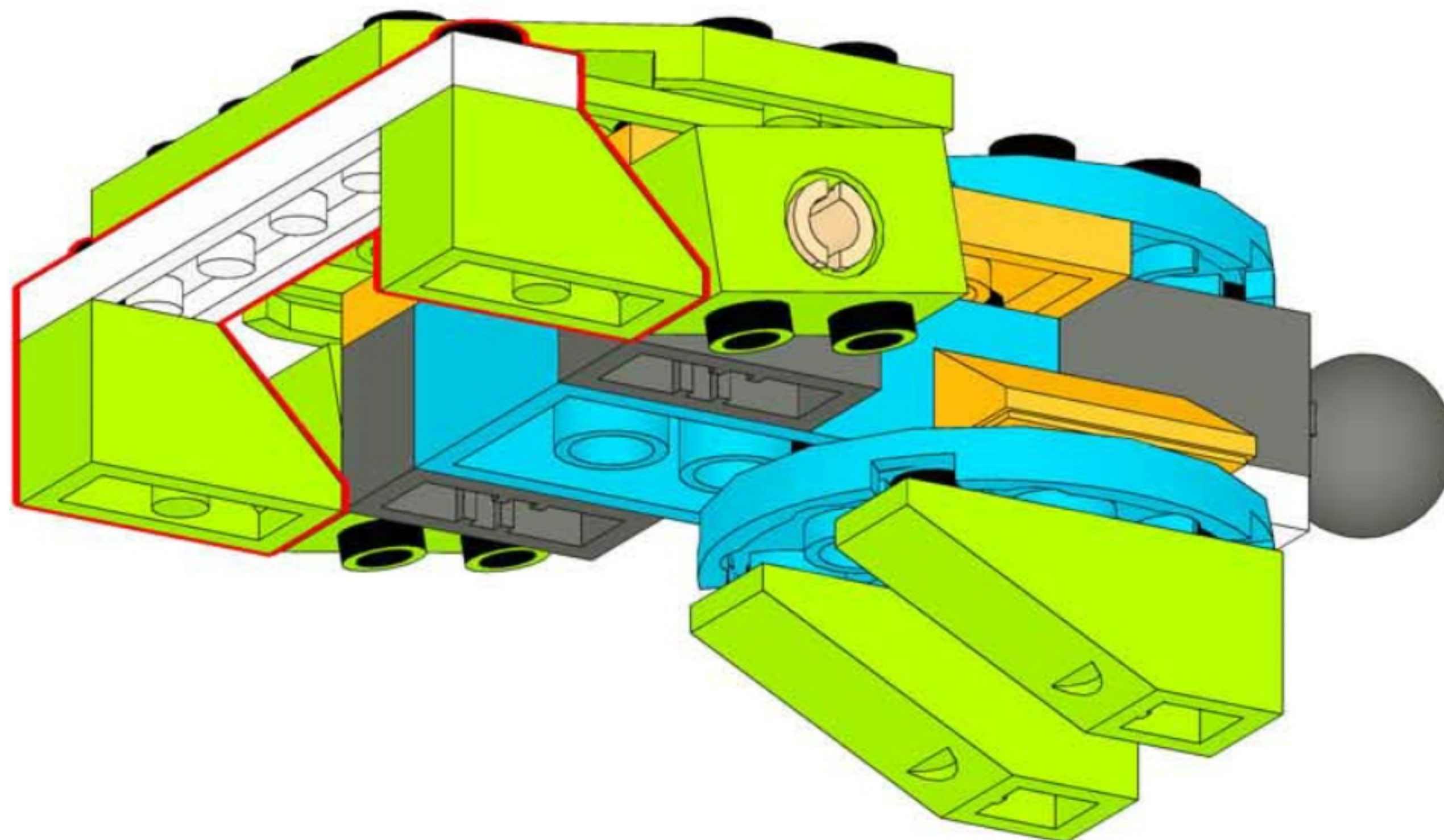
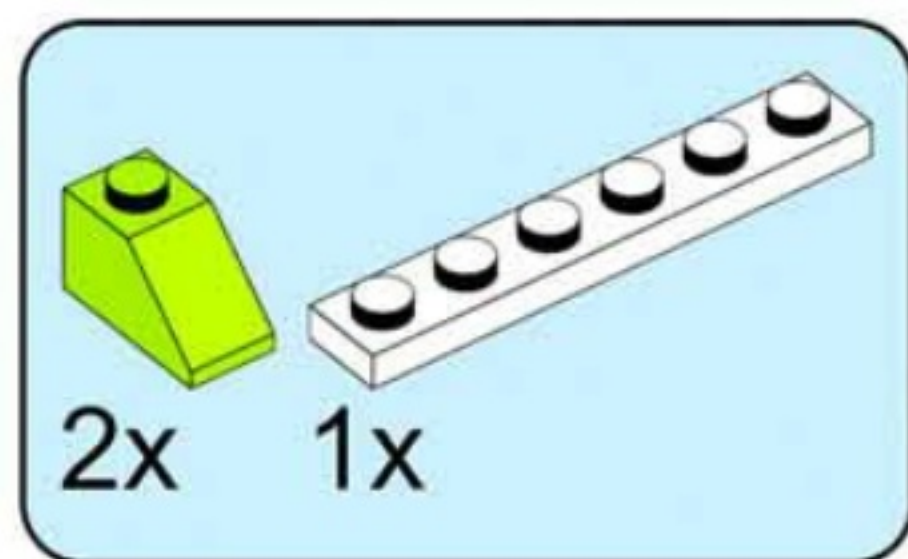


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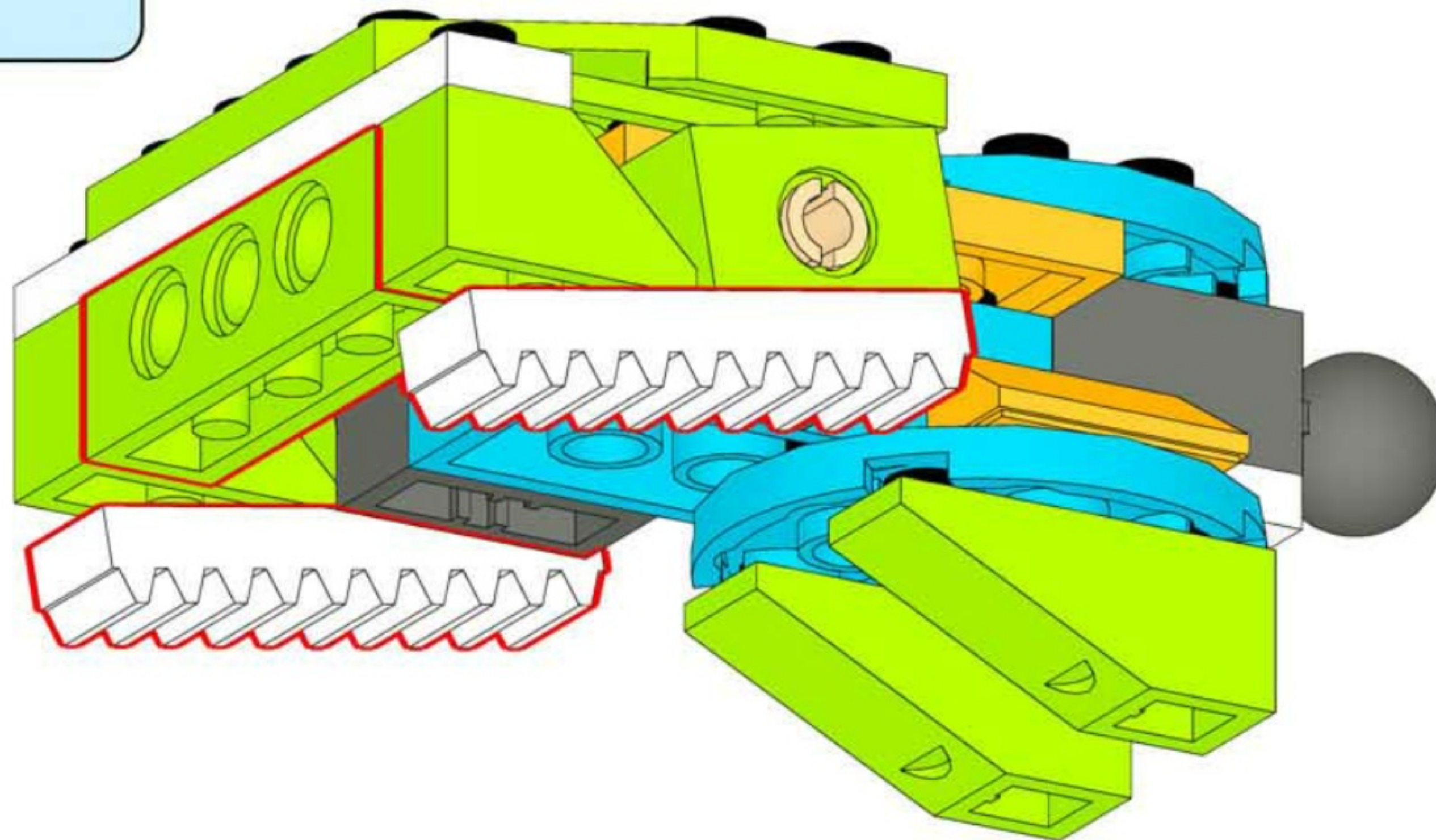
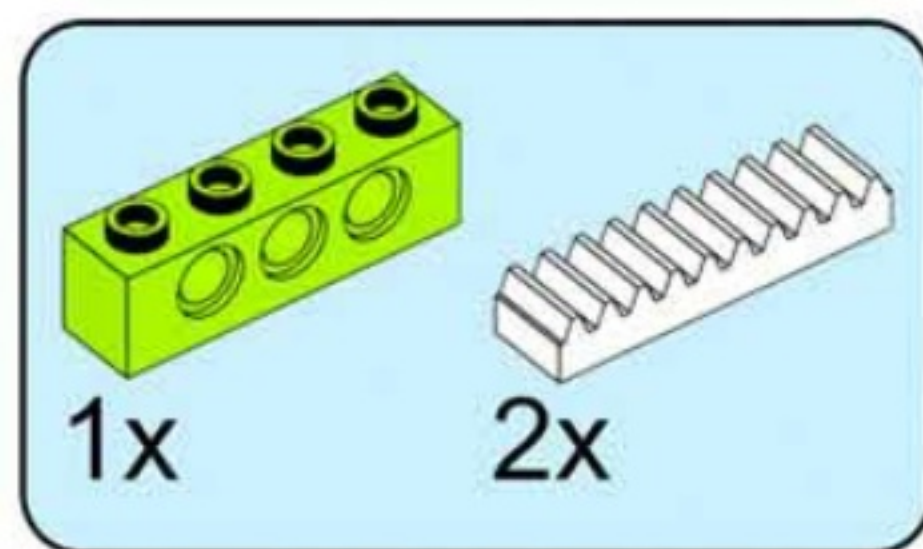
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Назад




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Назад

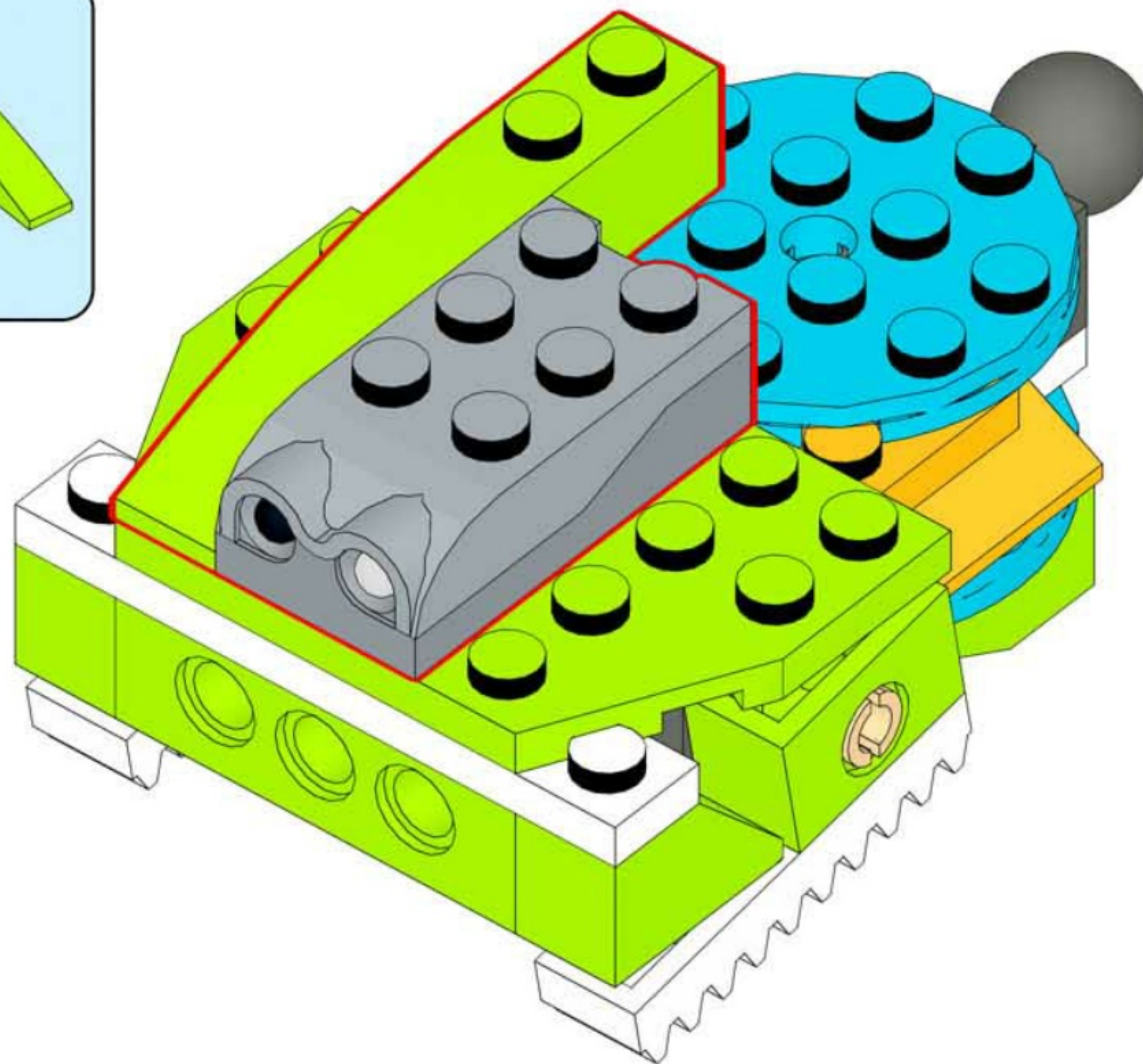




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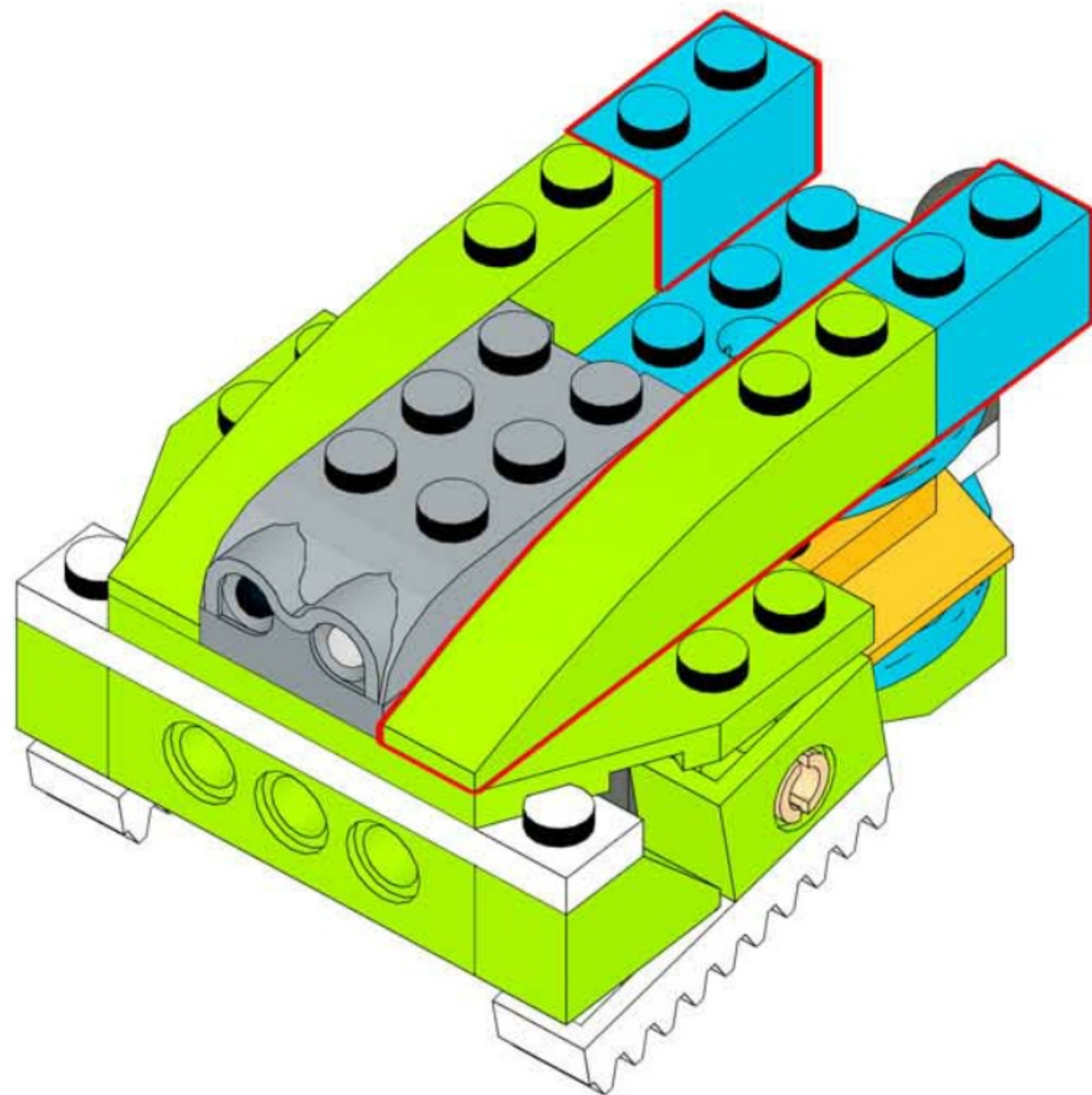
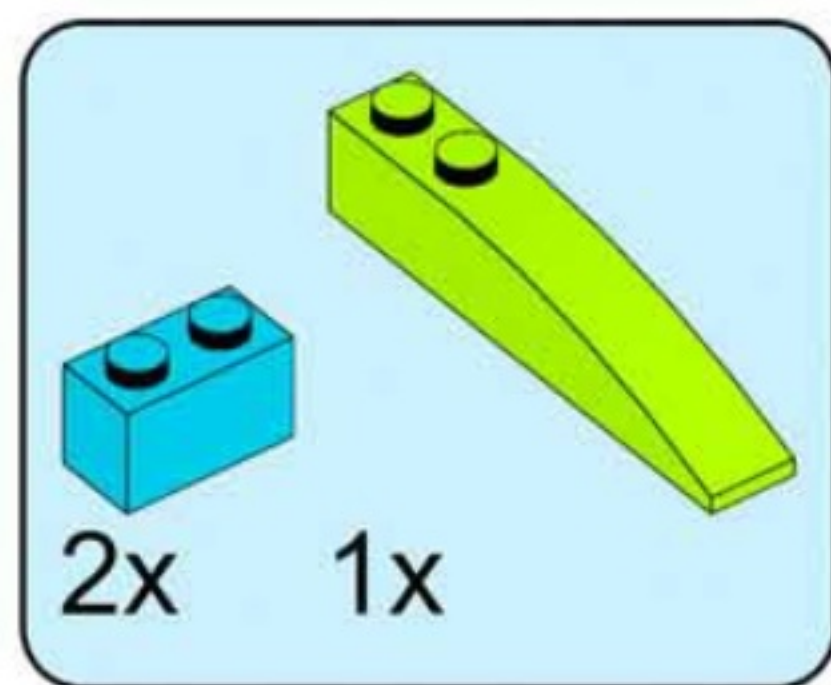
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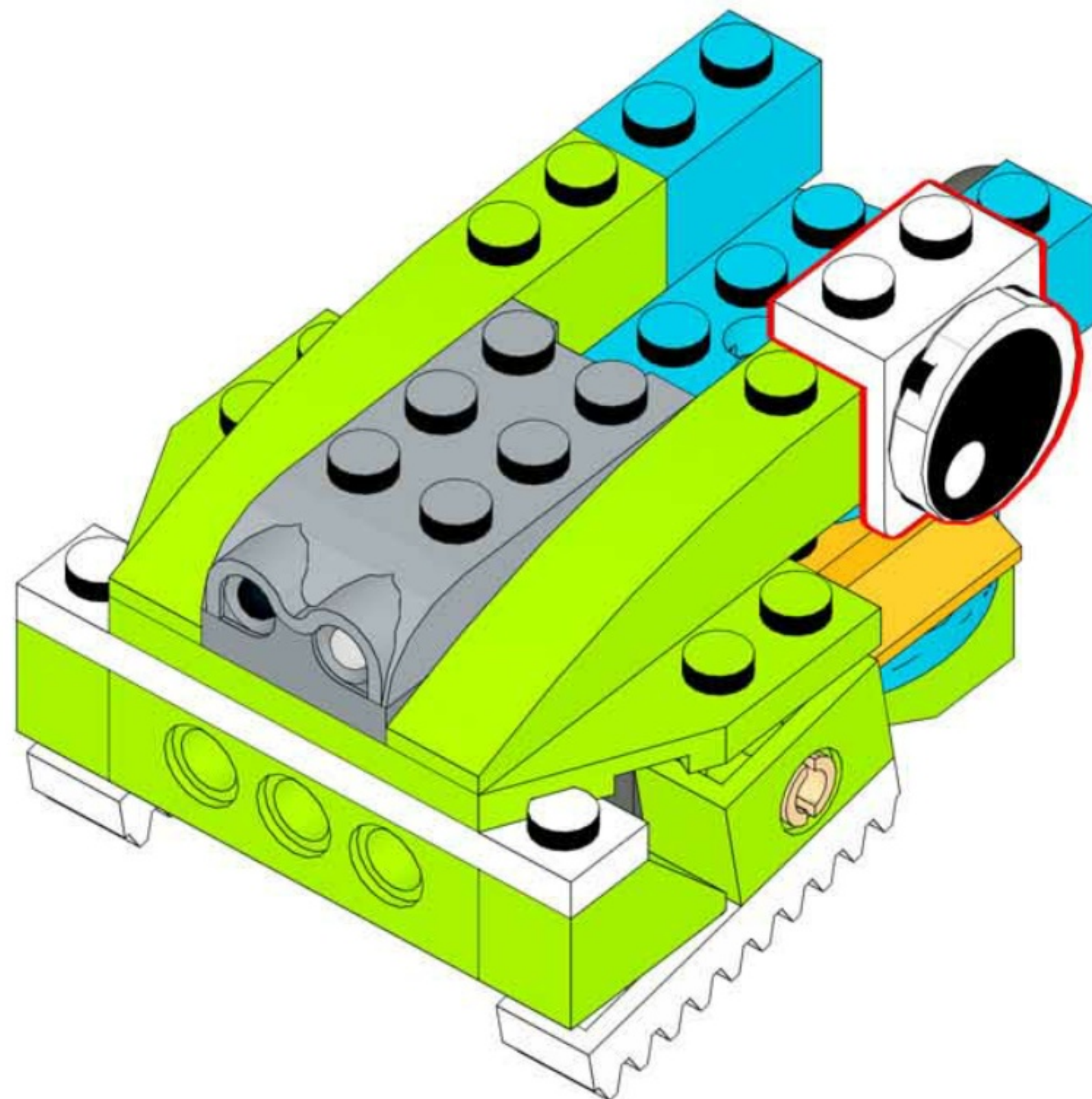
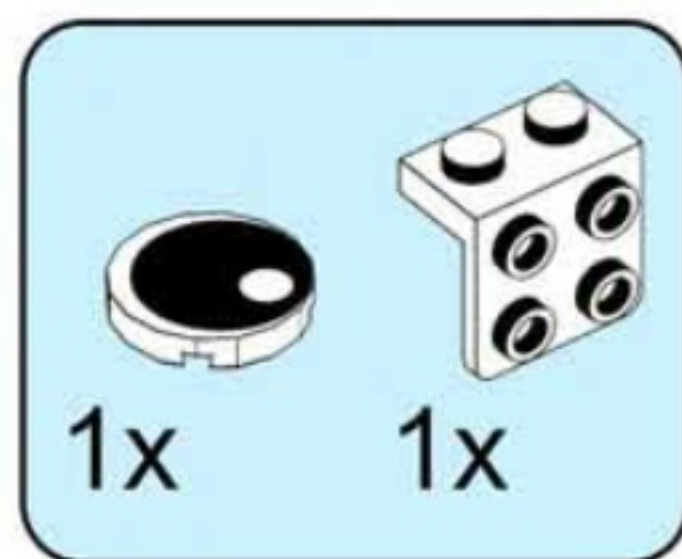
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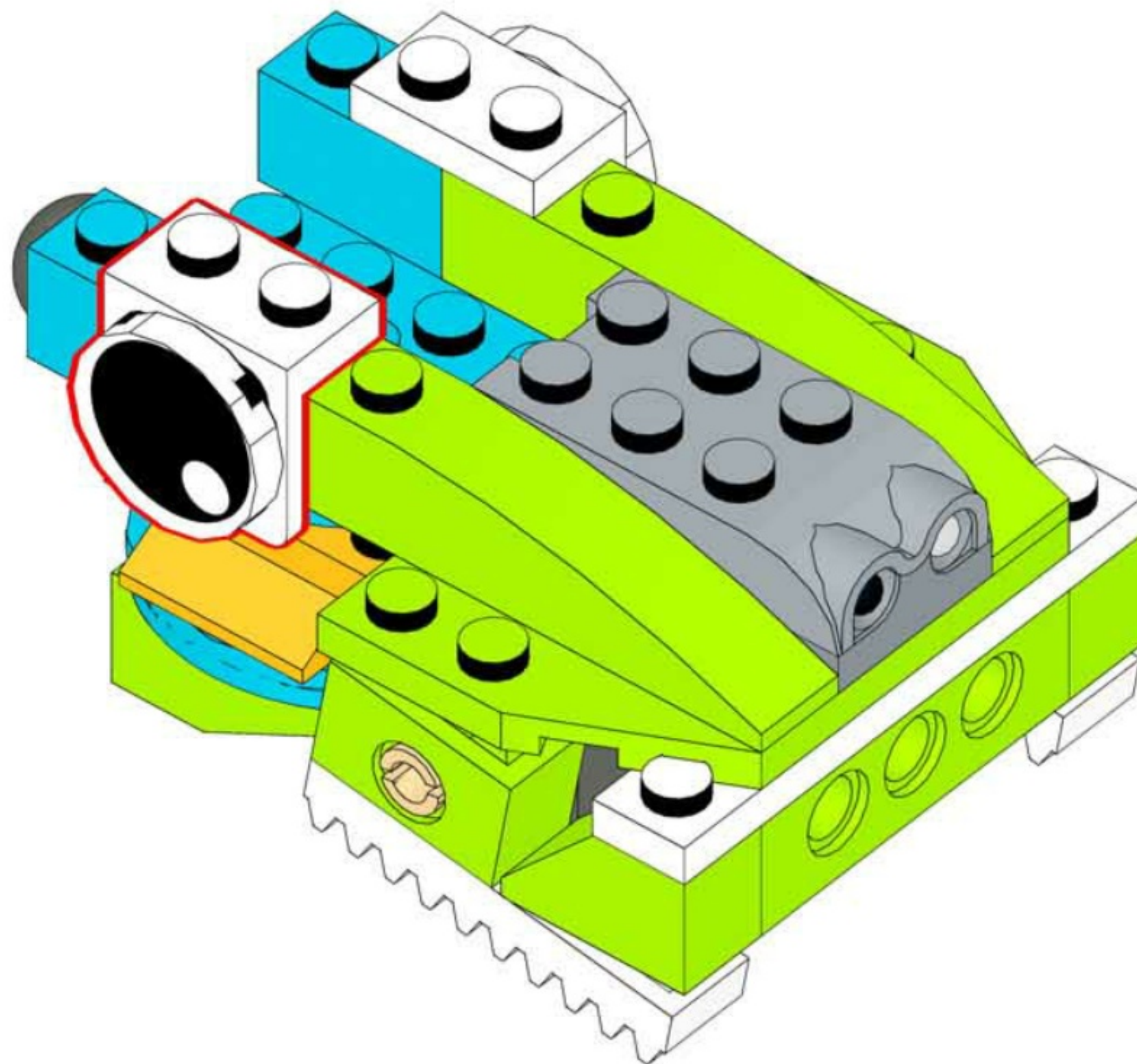
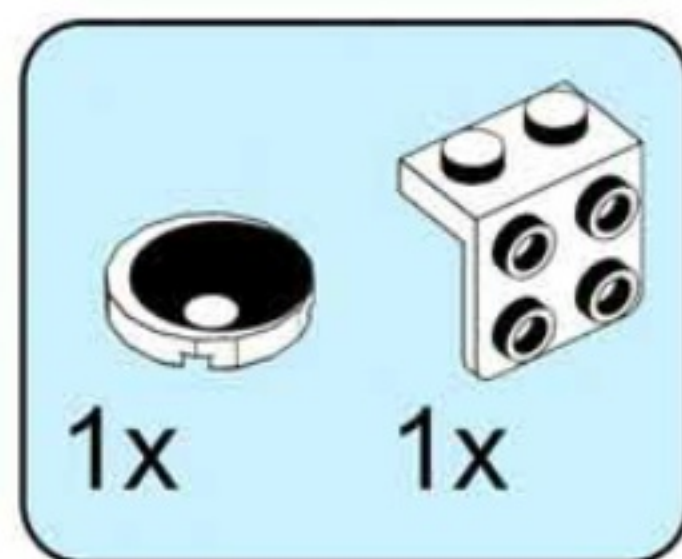
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Назад



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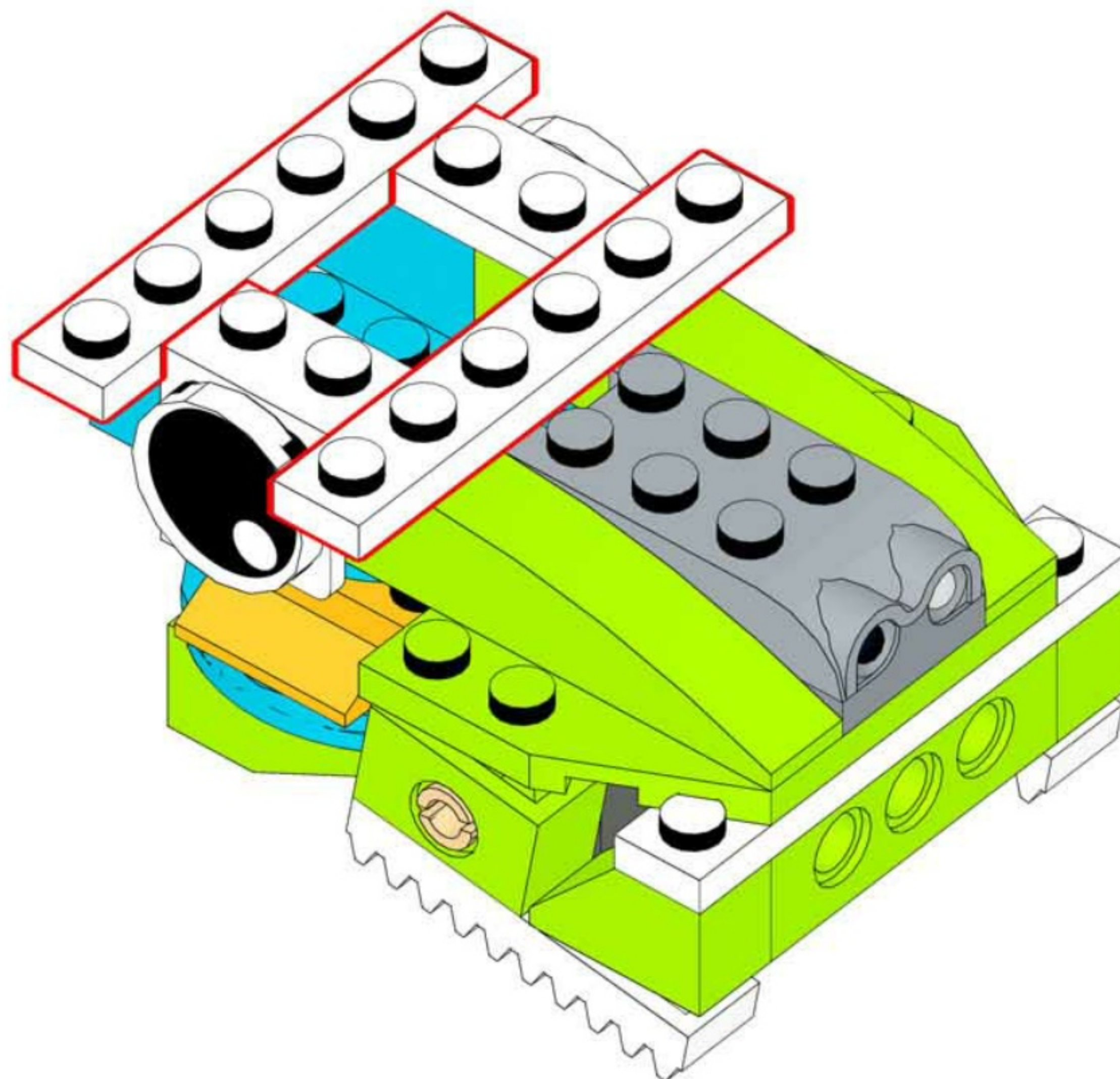
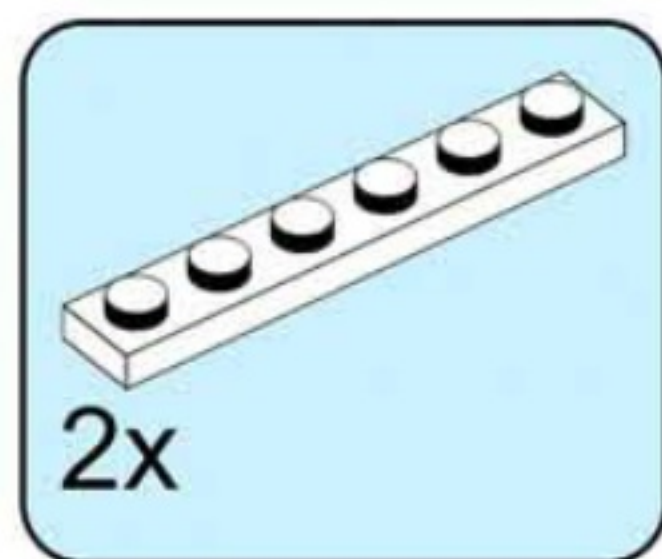


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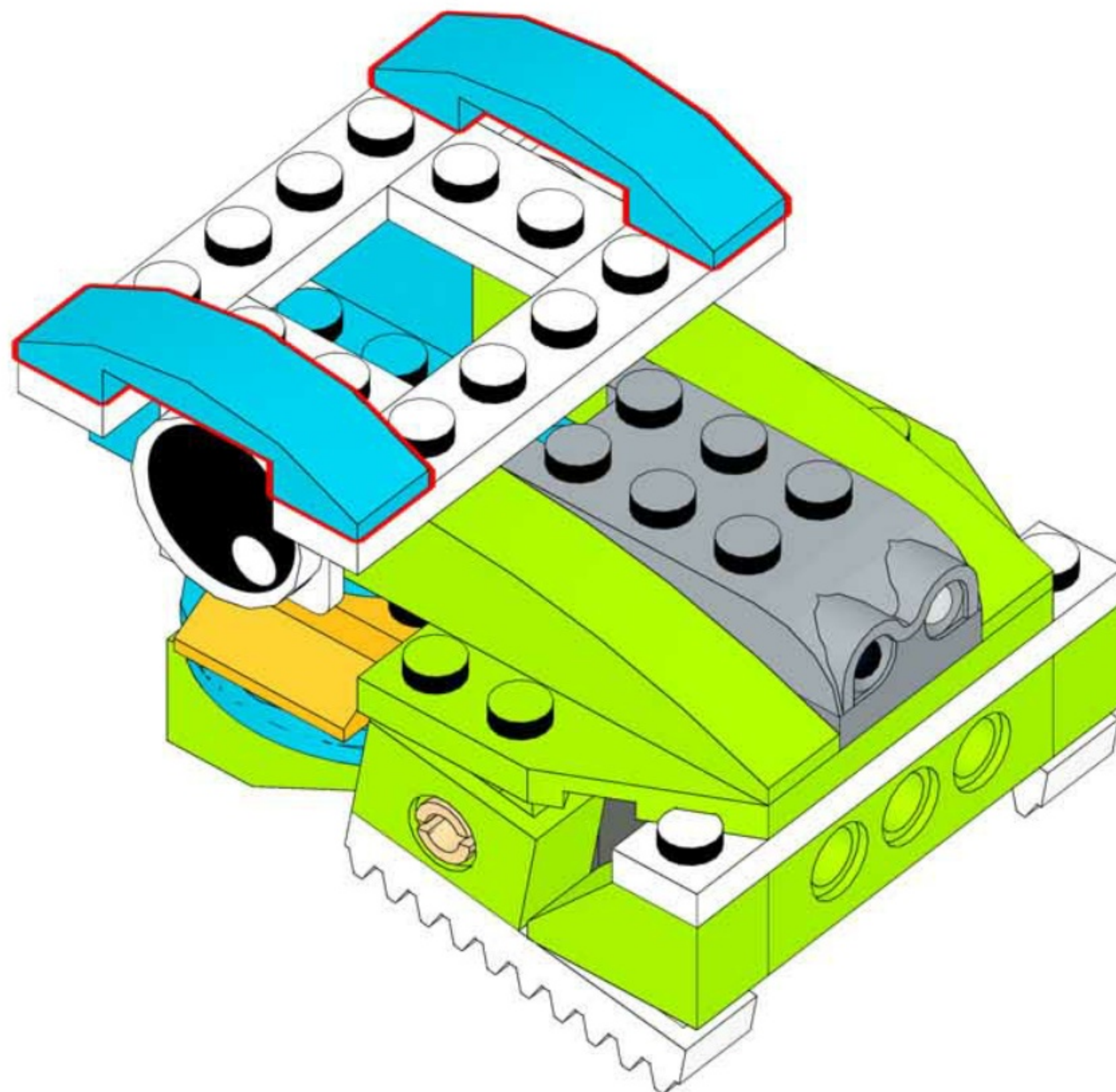
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Назад



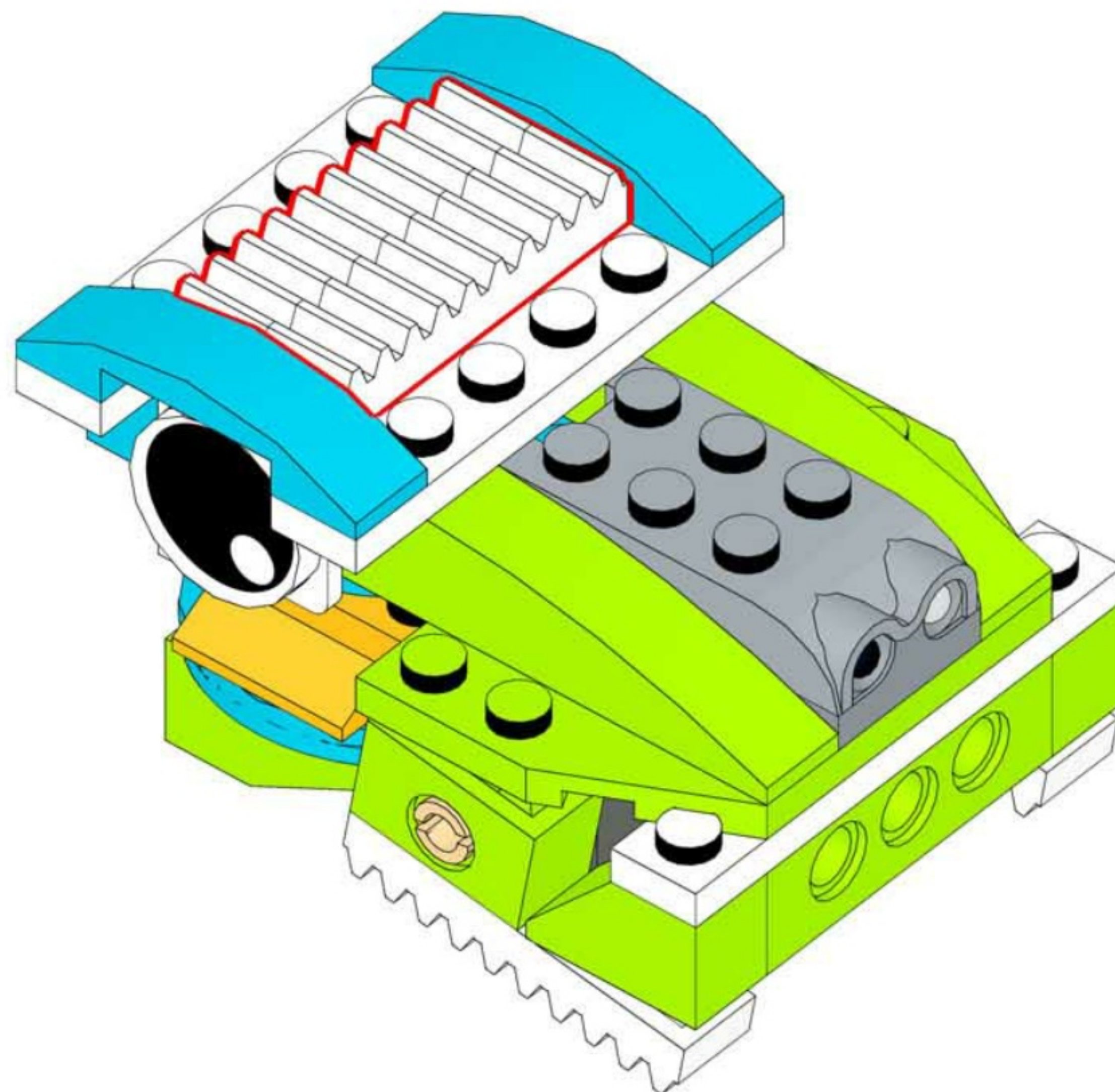
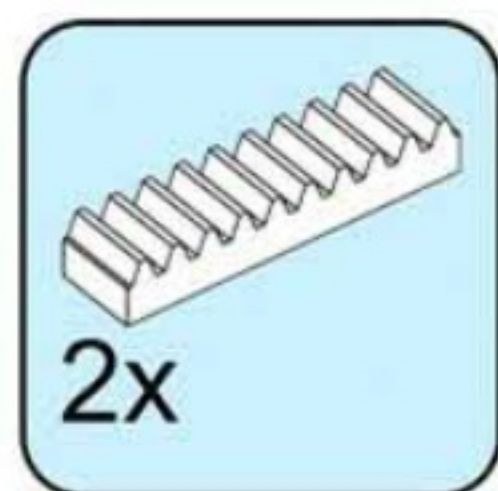
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Назад



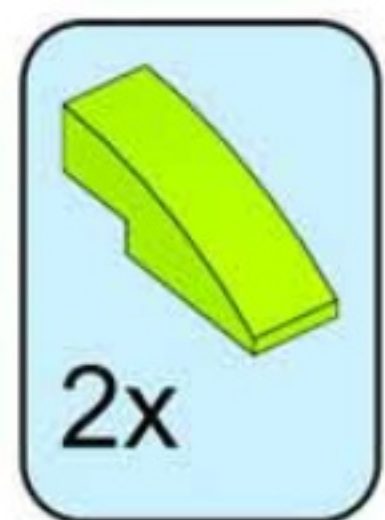
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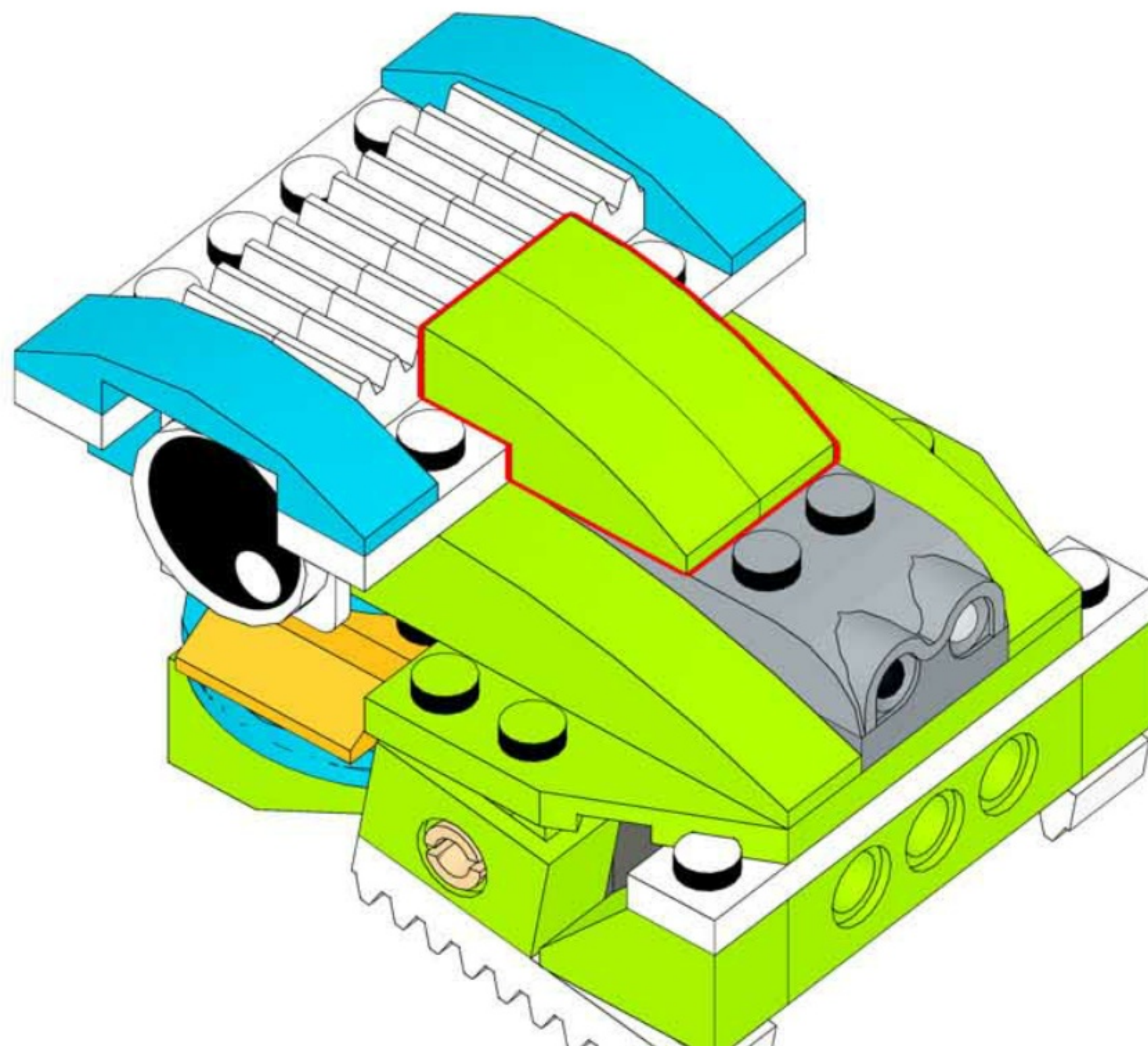
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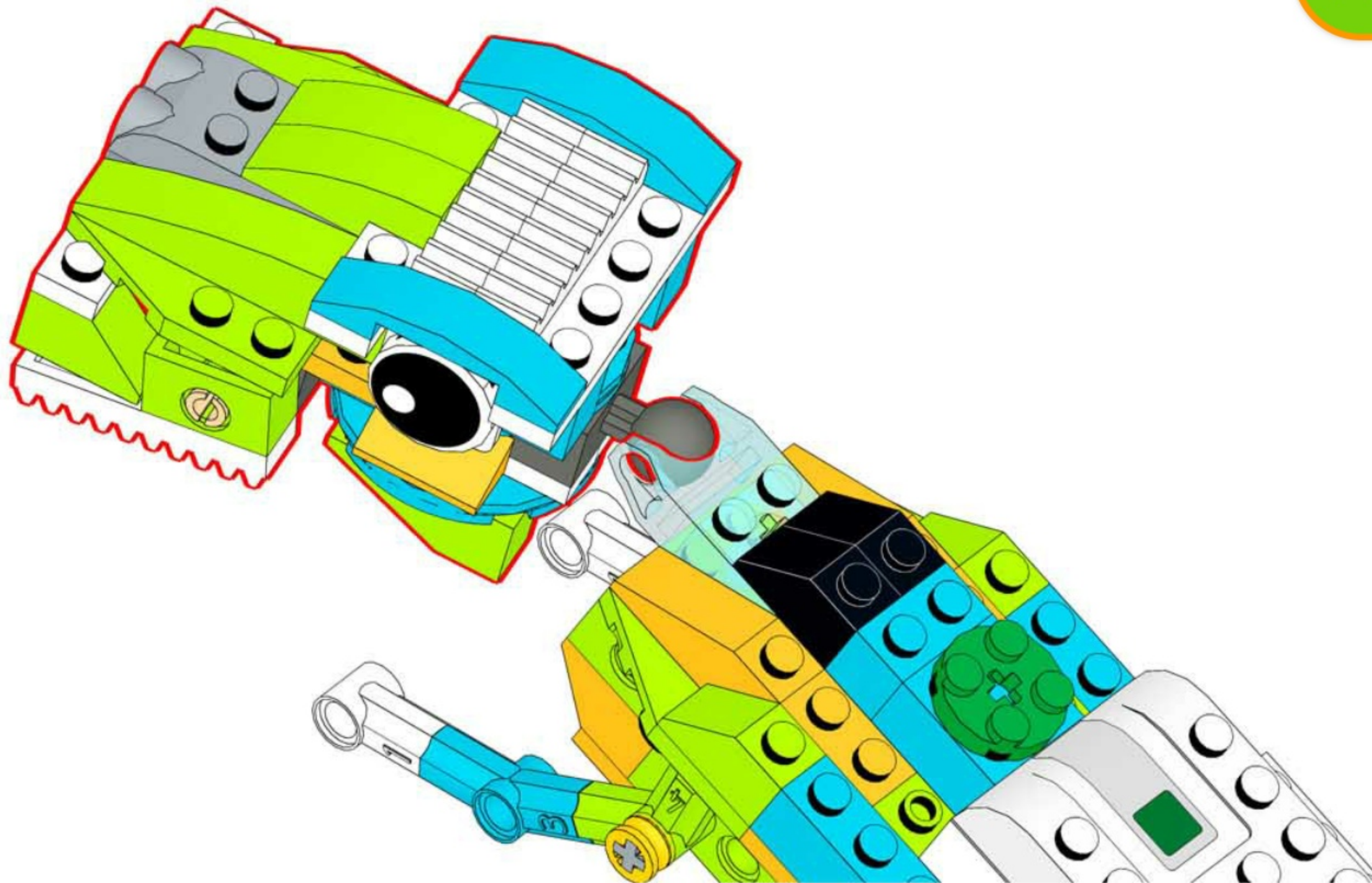
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Назад









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