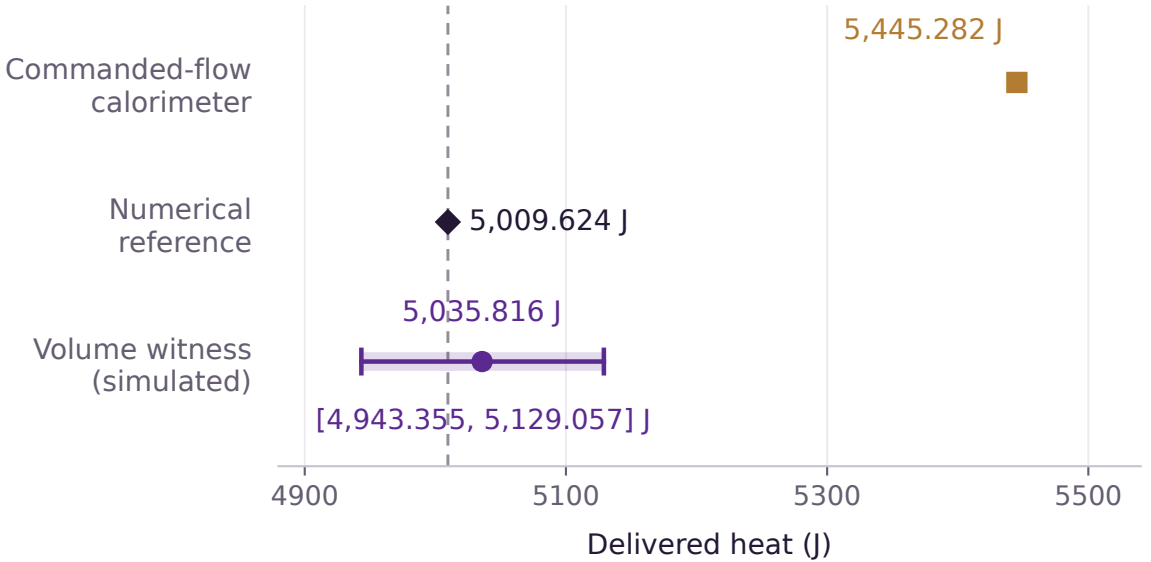
A separate observation exposes the hidden mismatch

Numerical experiment with simulated acquisition; no physical calibration.



Witness bound: 1.8862% under the declared premises.

Conditional deterministic interval; no confidence level is asserted.