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Paper Code : PCC-AI402/PCCAIML 402 Optimization Techniques

UPID : 004825

Time Allotted : 3 Hours

Full Marks : 70

The Figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Candidate are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable

Group-A (Very Short Answer Type Question)

1. Answer any ten of the following :

[1 x 10 = 10]

- (i) What is optimization?
- (ii) What is a single-variable optimization problem?
- (iii) Write true or false for the given statement.
All the variables in the solution of a linear programming problem are either positive or negative because of the existence of structural constraints.
- (iv) What is multimodal function in Nonlinear Programming?
- (v) What is the significance of the exponent in geometric programming?
- (vi) What is the mixed-integer (discrete) programming Problem?
- (vii) What is the minimax-maximin principle?
- (viii) What are the Chromosomes in the Genetic algorithm?
- (ix) What are the Constraints in the optimization?
- (x) What is global or absolute minimum?
- (xi) Write true or false for the given statement.
When there are more than one optimal solution to the problem then the decision-maker will be unable to judge the best optimal solution among them.
- (xii) What is the role of interpolation in optimization techniques?

Group-B (Short Answer Type Question)

Answer any three of the following :

[5 x 3 = 15]

2. What is the effect of the 'integer' restriction of all the variables on the feasible space of integer programming problem? [5]
3. How many types of strategies are followed by players in a game and describe about them? [5]
4. Can you explain how Genetic Algorithms related to Darwinian Natural Selection? [5]
5. How can game theory be used in business strategy, and can you provide an example of a company that has successfully applied game theory principles in their operations? [5]
6. Write about all types crossover of the genetic algorithm with example. [5]

Group-C (Long Answer Type Question)

Answer any three of the following :

[15 x 3 = 45]

7. (a) What is the Classical Optimization and goal of the this optimization? [3]
(b) What are the applications of the Classical Optimization techniques? [5]
(c) Find the extreme point and identify its nature for the given multivariable function with no constraints. [7]
 $f(x_1, x_2) = x_1^3 + x_2^3 + 2x_1^2 + 4x_2^2 + 6$
8. (a) What are the Characteristics of an LP model. [5]
(b) What are the advantages of the Linear programming problem? [5]
(c) What are the drawbacks of the Linear programming problem? [5]
9. (a) What are the advantages and disadvantages of direct methods in solving nonlinear programming problems? [8]
(b) What are the advantages and disadvantages of indirect methods in solving nonlinear programming problems? [7]
10. (a) Solve the given Geometric Programming problem with no constraints. [8]

$\min z = 2x_1 + 4x_2 + 10/x_1x_2$, where $x_1, x_2 > 0$.

- (b) Write the Advantages and Disadvantages of the Geometric Programming Problem. [7]
11. (a) Write short note on Nonlinear Programming Problem, Linear Programming Problem, Integer Programming Problem, Geometric Programming Problem. [10]
- (b) What are the differences between Separable Programming problem and Stochastic Programming problem. [5]

*** END OF PAPER ***