



**RAFFLES GIRLS' PRIMARY SCHOOL**

**END-OF-YEAR EXAMINATION  
2020**

|                       |    |
|-----------------------|----|
| Section A             | 56 |
| Section B             | 44 |
| Your score out of 100 |    |
| Parent's signature    |    |

Name : \_\_\_\_\_

Index No.: \_\_\_\_\_

Class: P5\_\_\_\_\_

**28 October 2020**

**SCIENCE**

**Duration: 1 h 45 min**

**SECTION A (28 x 2 marks)**

For each question from 1 to 28, four options are given. One of them is the correct answer. Make your choice (1, 2, 3 or 4). Shade the correct oval (1, 2, 3 or 4) on the Optical Answer Sheet (OAS) provided.

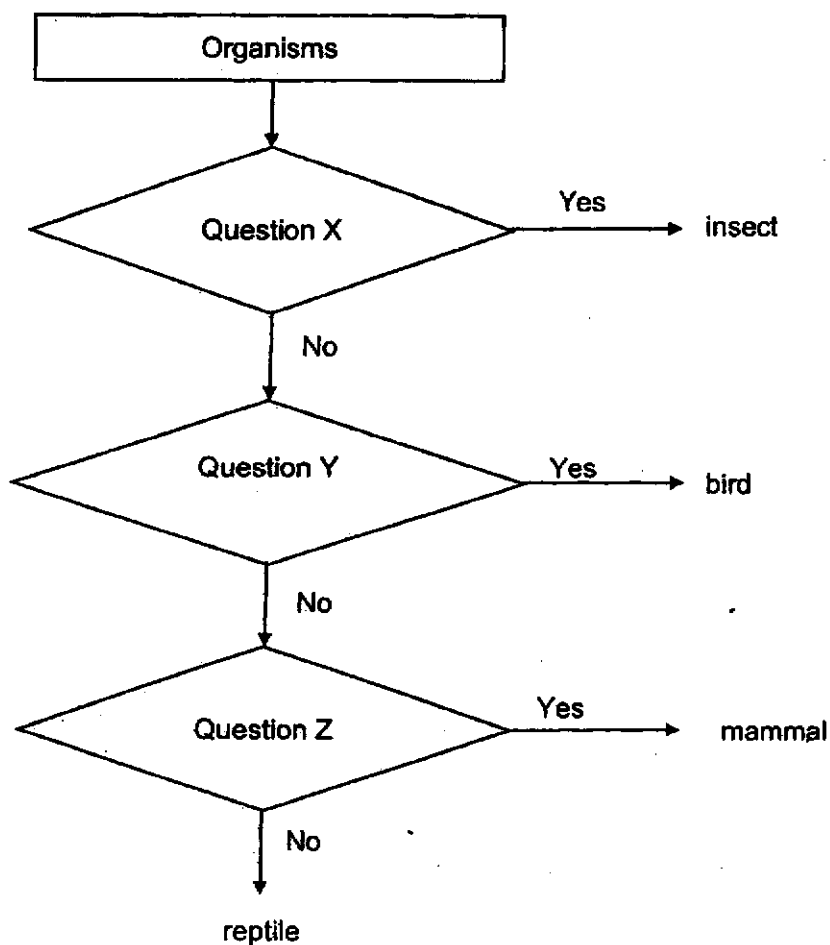
1. The characteristics of organisms A and B are shown in the table below.

| Characteristic     | Organism |     |
|--------------------|----------|-----|
|                    | A        | B   |
| Has spores         | Yes      | Yes |
| Makes its own food | No       | Yes |

Which of the following organisms are A and B?

|     | A            | B            |
|-----|--------------|--------------|
| (1) | fern         | mushroom     |
| (2) | moss         | tomato plant |
| (3) | mushroom     | fern         |
| (4) | tomato plant | moss         |

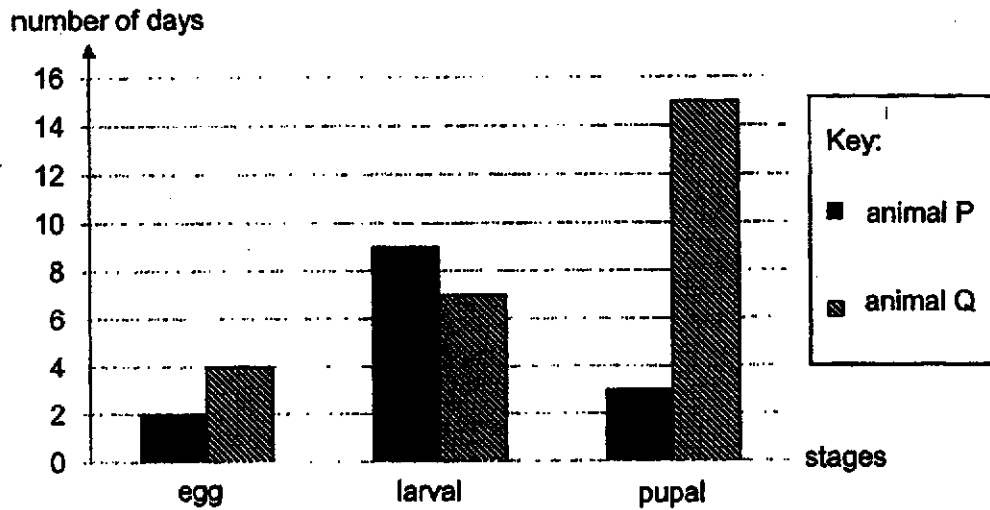
2. The flow chart below shows how organisms A, B, C and D are grouped.



Which of the following is correct?

|     | Question X                        | Question Y                        | Question Z                         |
|-----|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| (1) | Does it have hard outer covering? | Does it have a beak?              | Does it lay eggs?                  |
| (2) | Does it have wings?               | Does it have hard outer covering? | Does it lay eggs?                  |
| (3) | Does it have feathers?            | Does it have wings?               | Does it give birth to young alive? |
| (4) | Does it have six legs?            | Does it have feathers?            | Does it give birth to young alive? |

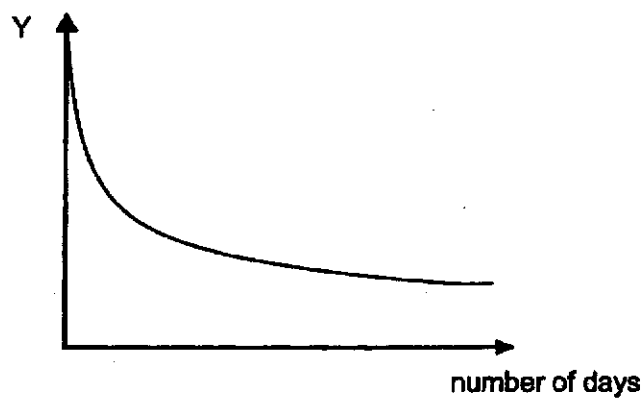
3. The graph below shows the number of days spent in each stage of life cycle of animals P and Q.



Based on the graph above, on which day will animals P and Q start the stage where they feed the most respectively?

|     | Animal P             | Animal Q            |
|-----|----------------------|---------------------|
| (1) | 2 <sup>nd</sup> day  | 4 <sup>th</sup> day |
| (2) | 3 <sup>rd</sup> day  | 5 <sup>th</sup> day |
| (3) | 8 <sup>th</sup> day  | 7 <sup>th</sup> day |
| (4) | 12 <sup>th</sup> day | 8 <sup>th</sup> day |

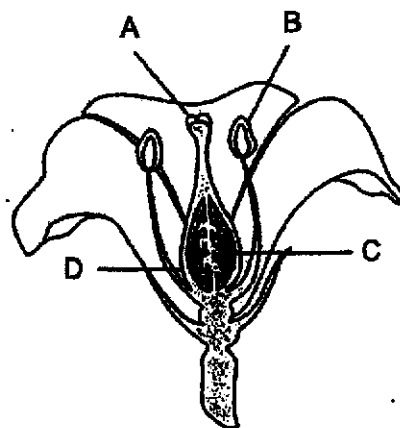
4. Study the graph below on the change observed during seed germination.



What could Y represent?

- (1) Mass of the seedling
- (2) Height of the seedling
- (3) Mass of the seed leaf
- (4) Length of the roots

5. Lucy conducted an experiment using two insect-pollinated flowers, X and Y, from the same plant. The diagram below shows the cross-section of one of the flowers. A, B, C and D are parts of the flower.



**cross-section of the flower**

She removed a part from flower X and another part from flower Y. She observed the development of the flower over time and recorded it in the table below.

| Flower | Development of fruit |
|--------|----------------------|
| X      | yes                  |
| Y      | no                   |

Which of the following shows the parts removed from the flowers?

|     | Flower X | Flower Y |
|-----|----------|----------|
| (1) | A        | B        |
| (2) | C        | D        |
| (3) | C        | B        |
| (4) | B        | D        |

6. Diagram 1 below shows the distribution of the plants C, D and E on a piece of land.

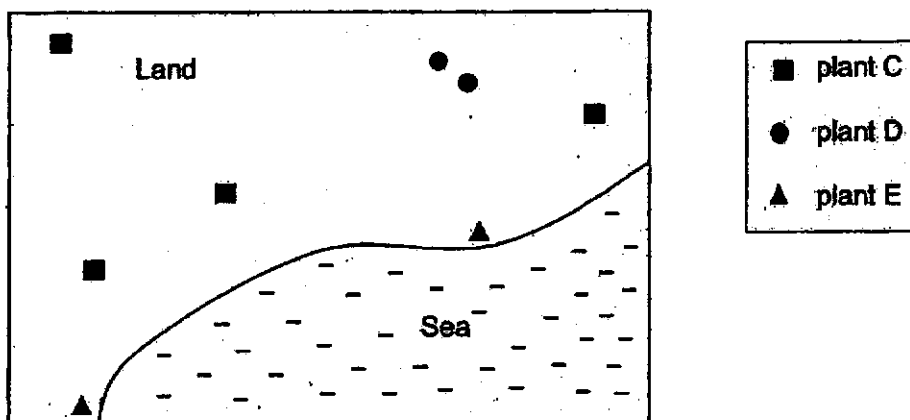


Diagram 1

Diagram 2 below shows the number of plants on the same piece of land after one year.

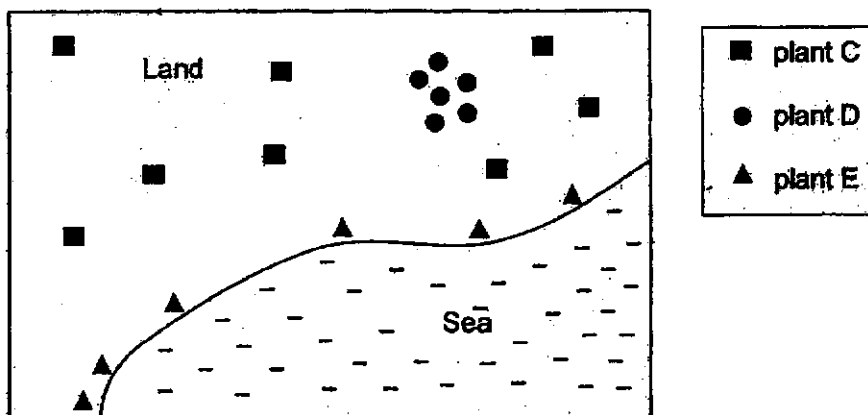


Diagram 2

Which of the following shows the correct methods of seeds dispersal for plants C, D and E?

|     | Plant C   | Plant D   | Plant E   |
|-----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| (1) | splitting | animals   | wind      |
| (2) | wind      | water     | animals   |
| (3) | animals   | splitting | water     |
| (4) | water     | wind      | splitting |

7. The diagram below shows a plant growing in the soil.



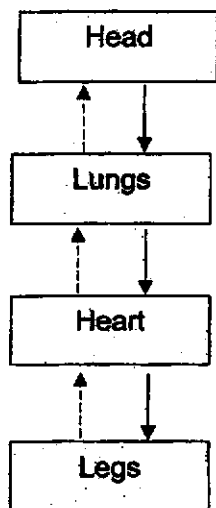
Based on the observation above, which of the following statement(s) about the plant is/are correct?

- A It has a weak stem.
- B It can make its own food.
- C It reproduces by spores.

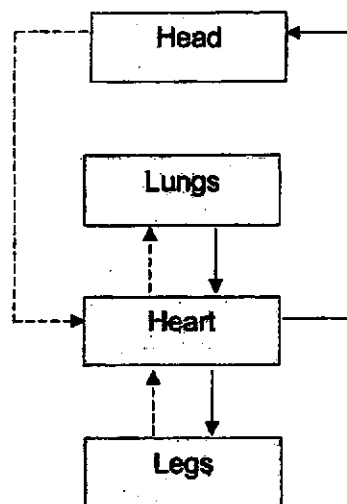
- (1) B only
- (2) A and B only
- (3) A and C only
- (4) A, B and C

8. Which of the following correctly represents the direction of blood flow to certain parts of the human body?

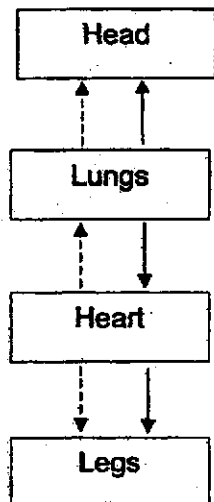
(1)



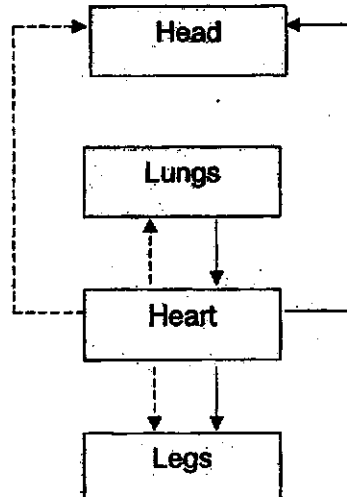
(2)



(3)



(4)

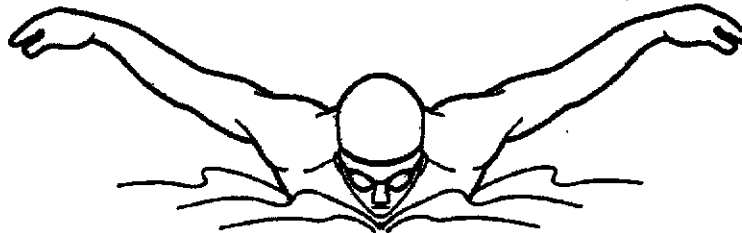


Key:

- > oxygen-rich blood  
 - - - - -> carbon dioxide-rich blood



9. The diagram below shows a person swimming in the pool.



Which of the following shows the systems required to work together to enable him to swim?

| Systems |           |             |             |          |          |
|---------|-----------|-------------|-------------|----------|----------|
|         | Digestive | Circulatory | Respiratory | Muscular | Skeletal |
| (1)     |           |             |             | √        | √        |
| (2)     |           | √           | √           |          | √        |
| (3)     | √         |             | √           |          | √        |
| (4)     | √         | √           | √           | √        | √        |

10. The table below shows the presence of the part(s) in three cells, X, Y and Z indicated by the tick (√).

| Part          | X | Y | Z |
|---------------|---|---|---|
| Nucleus       | √ | √ |   |
| Cytoplasm     | √ | √ | √ |
| Chloroplast   |   |   |   |
| Cell wall     | √ |   |   |
| Cell membrane | √ | √ | √ |

Which of the following is/are animal cells?

- (1) X only
- (2) Y only
- (3) Y and Z only
- (4) X, Y and Z only

11. Which of the following statements state the difference between the inhaled and exhaled air from a human at room temperature correctly?

- A Inhaled air is cooler than exhaled air.
- B Exhaled air has less oxygen than inhaled air.
- C Inhaled air has less water vapour than exhaled air.
- D Exhaled air has more dust particles than inhaled air.

(1) A and C only

(2) B and D only

(3) A, B and C only

(4) B, C and D only

12. Mei Yee conducted an experiment to find out the rate of heartbeats in three different animals P, Q and R. She used a live and dead specimens of each animal in her investigation. Then she recorded her findings in the table below.

| Animals                         | P    | P    | Q    | Q    | R    | R    |
|---------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Live or Dead                    | Live | Dead | Live | Dead | Live | Dead |
| Mass (kg)                       | 1    | 1    | 5    | 5    | 90   | 90   |
| Number of heartbeats per minute | 205  | 0    | 192  | 0    | 60   | 0    |

Based on her findings, which of the following statements are true?

- A There is no heartbeat in a dead animal.
- B Live animal P has the greatest number of heartbeats per minute.
- C The greater the mass of a live animal, the fewer the number of heartbeats per minute.

(1) A only

(2) A and C only

(3) B and C only

(4) A, B and C

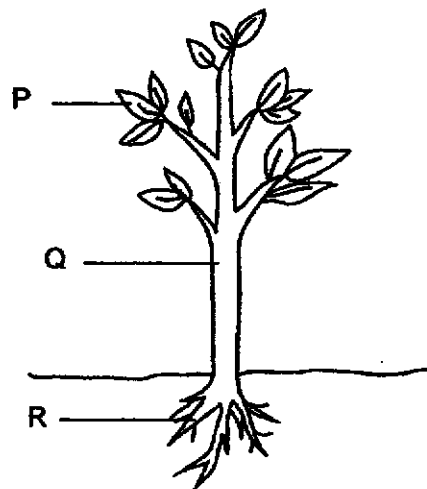
13. The following table compares the human circulatory system and the plant transport system.

|          | <b>Plant transport system</b>                                                            | <b>Human circulatory system</b>                                                                 |
|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>A</b> | The water transport system extend from the roots to the other parts of the plant.        | The circulatory system involves the heart pumping blood to the different parts of the body.     |
| <b>B</b> | Oxygen is taken in through the chloroplasts.                                             | Gaseous exchange occurs in the lungs.                                                           |
| <b>C</b> | Food is transported from the leaves to the rest of the plant by the food-carrying tubes. | The blood vessels transport oxygen-rich blood, digested food and water to the rest of the body. |

**Which of the following statements are correct?**

- (1) A only                      (2) B only  
(3) A and C only            (4) B and C only

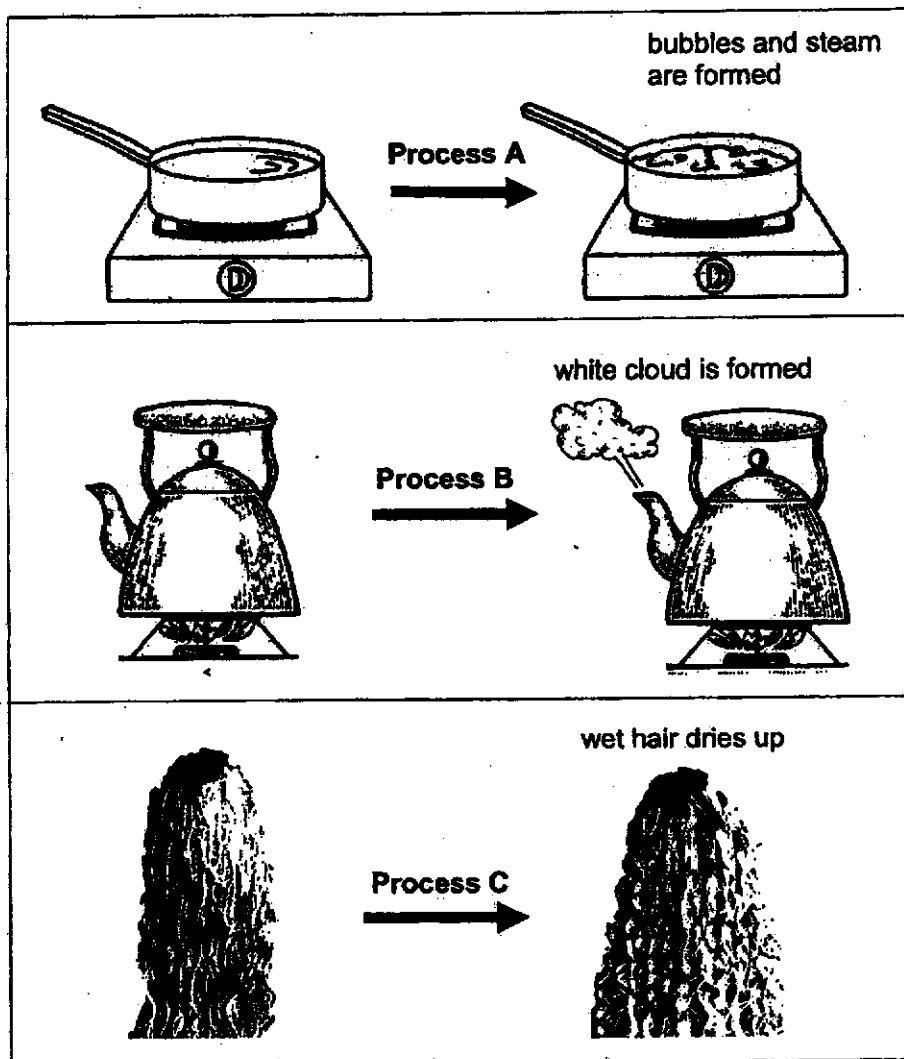
- 14. The diagram shows parts of a plant P, Q and R.**



**Which of the following part(s) of the plant contain(s) water-carrying tubes?**

- (1) R only
- (2) P and Q only
- (3) Q and R only
- (4) P, Q and R

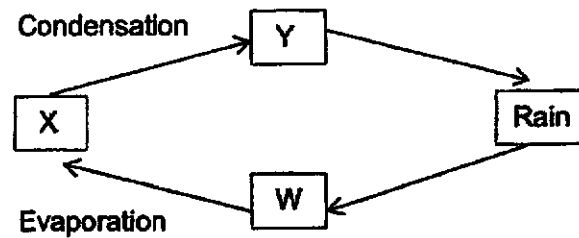
15. The diagrams below show some processes involved when water changes from one state to another.



What are processes A, B and C?

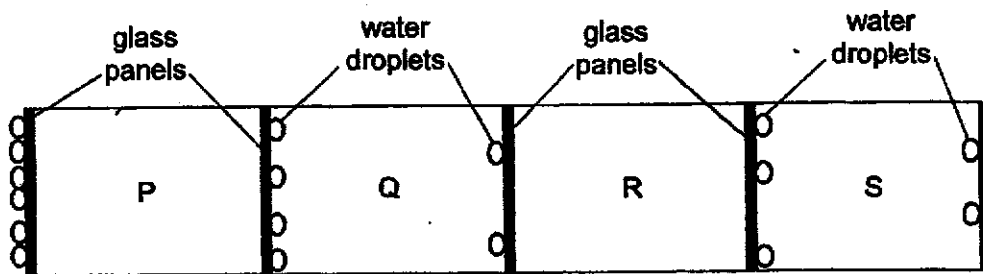
|     | Process A    | Process B    | Process C   |
|-----|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| (1) | Boiling      | Condensation | Evaporation |
| (2) | Evaporation  | Condensation | Boiling     |
| (3) | Condensation | Boiling      | Evaporation |
| (4) | Evaporation  | Melting      | Boiling     |

16. The diagram below shows the water cycle. The arrows represent different processes in a water cycle.



At which stage(s), W, X or Y, in the water cycle, is water in the liquid state?

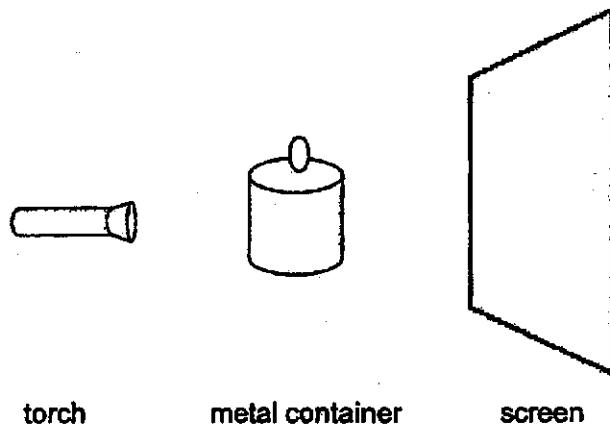
- (1) W only
  - (2) X only
  - (3) W and Y only
  - (4) X and Y only
17. Four rooms, P, Q, R and S, were separated by glass panels. Water droplets appeared on the different sides of the glass panels as shown in the diagram below.



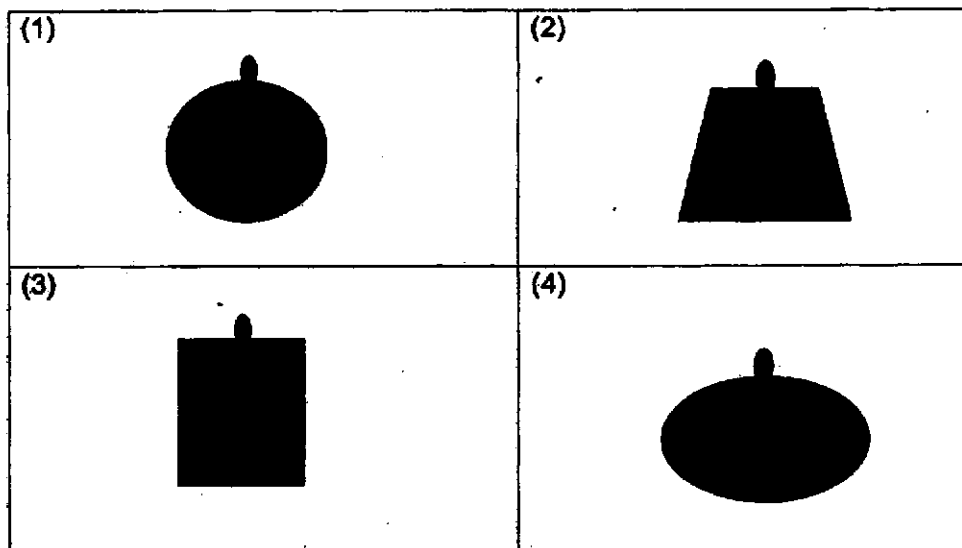
In which room was the temperature the lowest?

- (1) Room P
- (2) Room Q
- (3) Room R
- (4) Room S

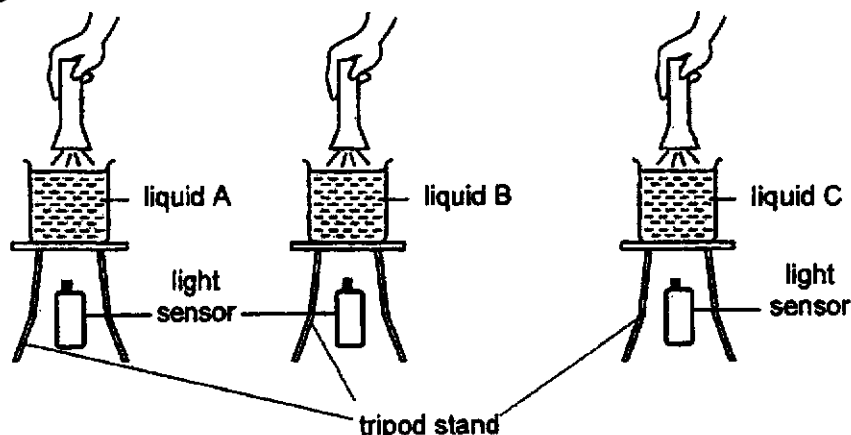
18. Azlin shines a torch on the metal container as shown below.



Which one of the following shows the shadow of the metal container cast on the screen?



19. Siti placed 200 ml of different liquids, A, B and C, in three identical beakers. She then placed each beaker on identical tripod stands and shone the identical torch through each of them.



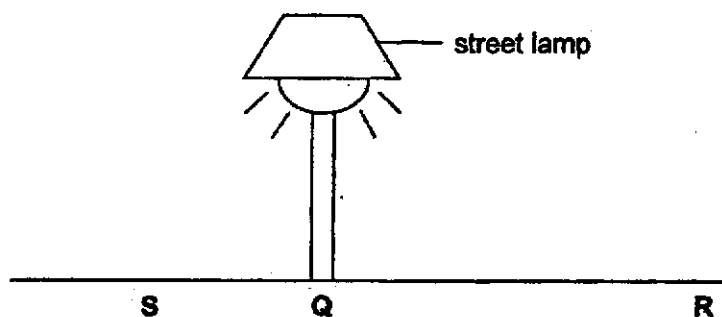
She recorded the amount of light detected by the light sensor in the table below:

| Amount of light (lux) |          |          |
|-----------------------|----------|----------|
| Liquid A              | Liquid B | Liquid C |
| 100                   | 500      | 0        |

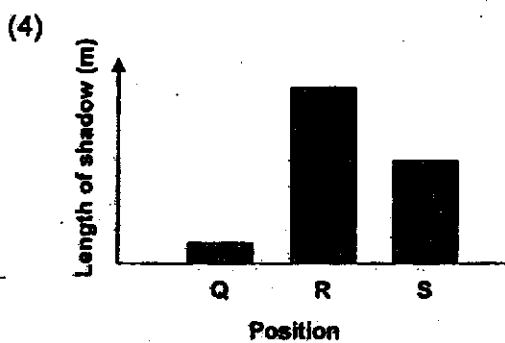
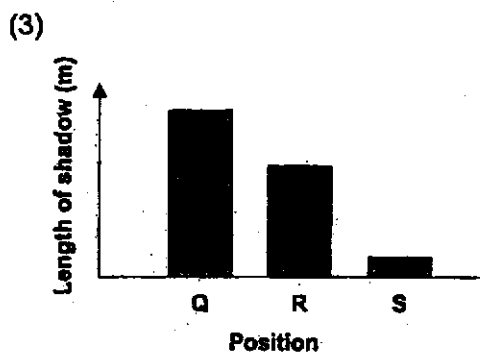
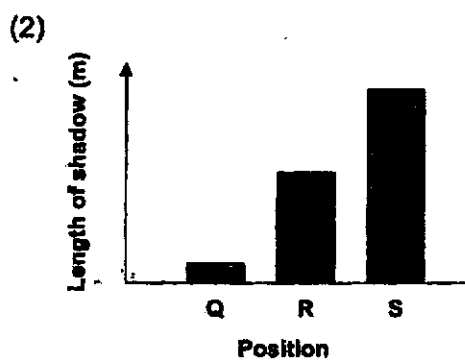
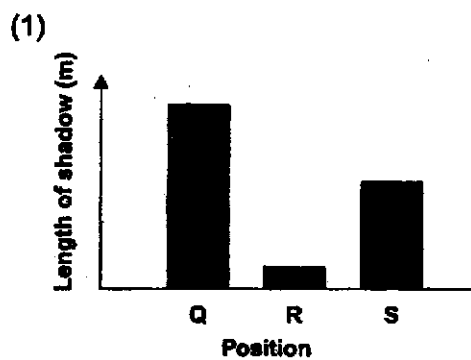
Based on the above results, arrange the liquids A, B and C starting with the one that allows most light to pass through.

|     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|-----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| (1) | <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div>liquid B</div> <div>liquid A</div> <div>liquid C</div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 10px;"> <span>most light can pass through</span> <span>least light can pass through</span> </div> |
| (2) | <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div>liquid B</div> <div>liquid C</div> <div>liquid A</div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 10px;"> <span>most light can pass through</span> <span>least light can pass through</span> </div> |
| (3) | <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div>liquid C</div> <div>liquid A</div> <div>liquid B</div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 10px;"> <span>most light can pass through</span> <span>least light can pass through</span> </div> |
| (4) | <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div>liquid C</div> <div>liquid B</div> <div>liquid A</div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 10px;"> <span>most light can pass through</span> <span>least light can pass through</span> </div> |

20. Raju walked past a lighted street lamp on a dark night.

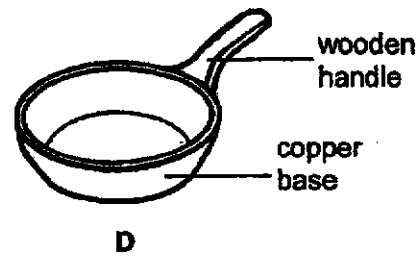
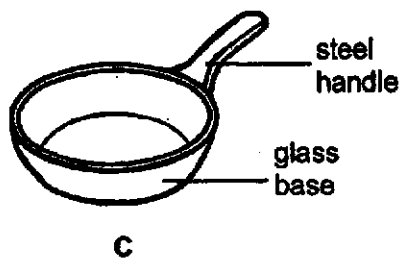
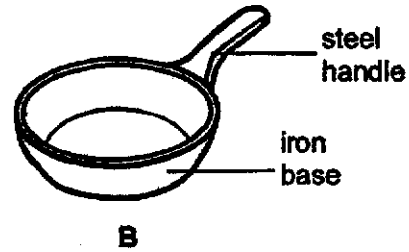
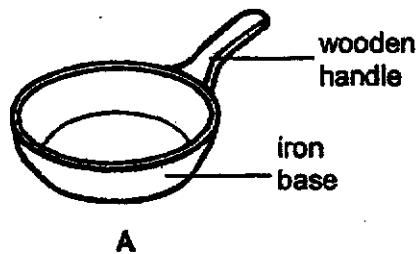


Which of the following graphs best represents the changes in the length of Raju's shadow when he was at positions Q, R and S, respectively?





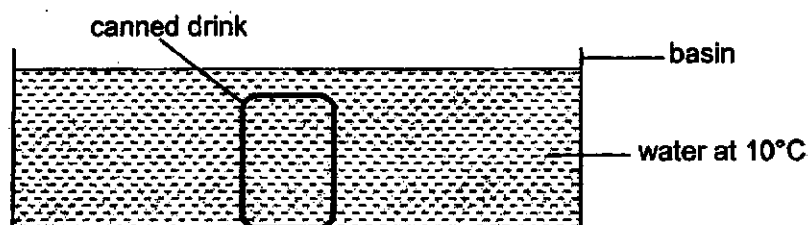
21. Four pans of the same size are shown below.



Which two pans can be used to show that steel is a better conductor of heat?

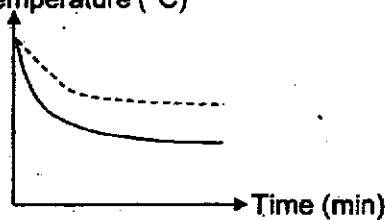
- (1) A and B
- (2) A and C
- (3) B and C
- (4) C and D

22. A canned drink, at room temperature, is placed into a basin of water at  $10^{\circ}\text{C}$  as shown below.



Which of the following graphs represent the changes in the temperatures of the liquids in the basin and in the can?

- (1) Temperature ( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ )

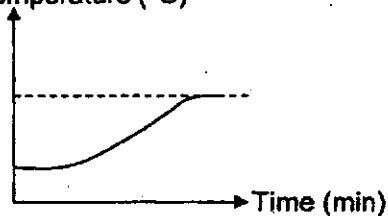


**Key:**

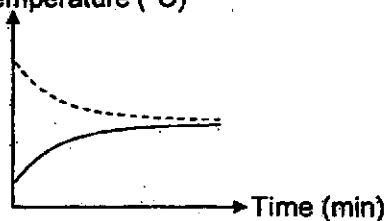
water in the basin ———

canned drink - - - - -

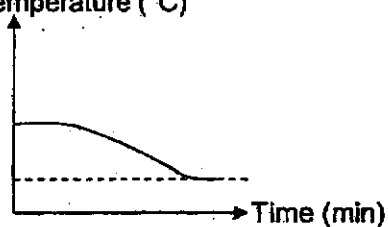
- (2) Temperature ( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ )



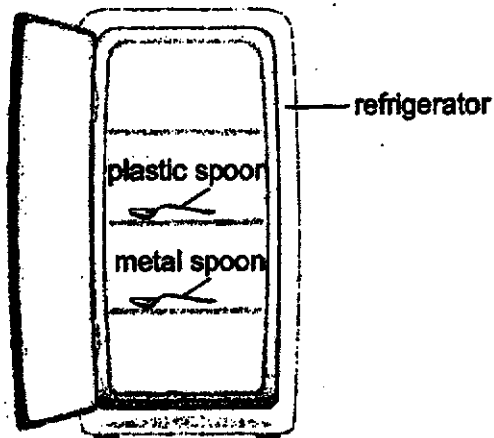
- (3) Temperature ( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ )



- (4) Temperature ( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ )



23. Jill placed a plastic spoon and a metal spoon in a refrigerator overnight. When she removed both spoons at the same time, the metal spoon felt colder than the plastic spoon.



Which of the following explains why her hands felt that the metal spoon was colder than the plastic spoon?

- A The temperature of the metal spoon was lower than the plastic spoon.
- B Jill's hand lost heat to the metal spoon more quickly than to the plastic spoon.
- C The heat from the plastic spoon was conducted to Jill's hand more quickly.

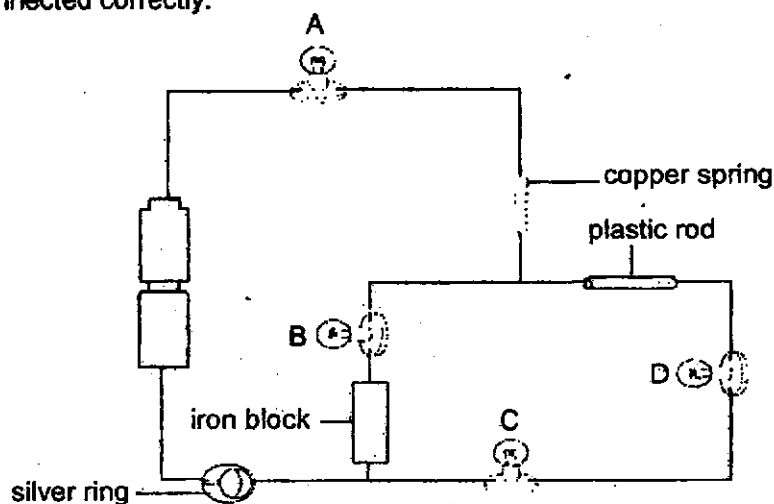
- (1) B only
- (2) A and B only
- (3) B and C only
- (4) A, B and C

24. Don wanted to find out how the arrangement of bulbs in a circuit affects the brightness of the bulbs. Which variables should he keep the same for a fair experiment?

A Number of bulbs  
B Brightness of bulbs  
C Number of batteries  
D Arrangement of bulbs

- (1) A and C only  
(2) B and D only  
(3) A, C and D only  
(4) A, B, C and D

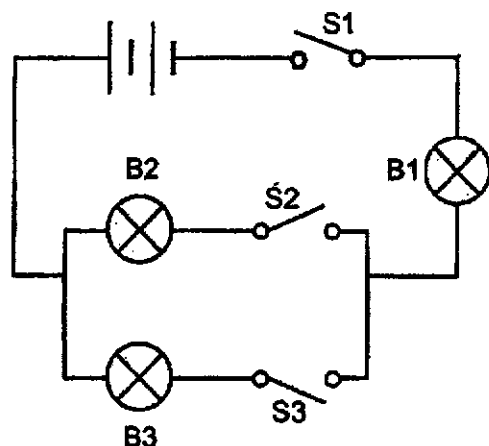
25. The diagram below shows four bulbs, A, B, C and D, in a circuit that is connected correctly.



Which of the following bulbs will not light up?

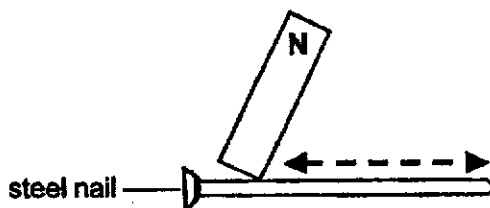
- (1) A and B only  
(2) C and D only  
(3) A, C, D only  
(4) A, B, C and D

26. Identical batteries and bulbs are used to set up the circuit below.



Which one of the following statements about the circuit is correct?

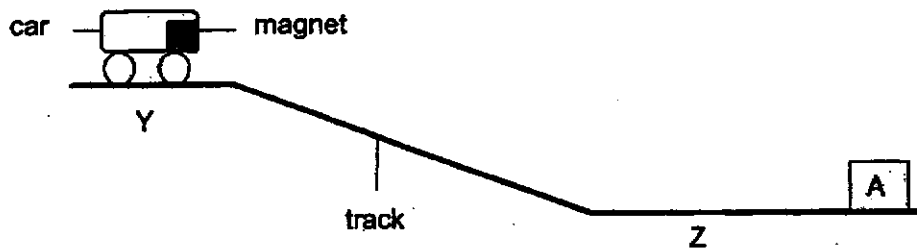
- (1) B1 will light up when either B2 or B3 is lighted.
  - (2) At least one bulb will light up when only S1 is closed.
  - (3) Electricity will flow through the circuit as long as one switch is closed.
  - (4) Electricity will flow through the circuit only when all the switches are closed.
27. June was trying to make a temporary magnet with a steel nail. She held a magnet on the N-pole and moved it up and down along the nail as shown by the arrows below.



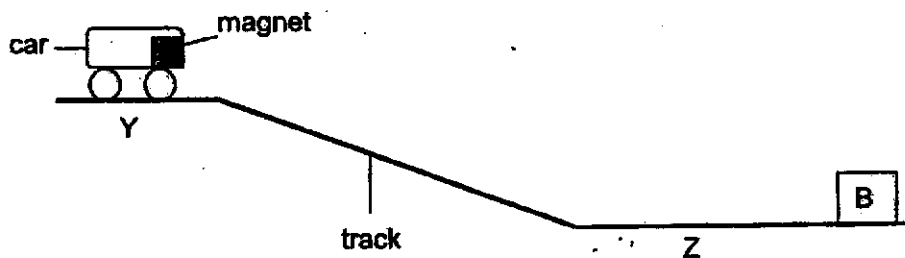
When she placed the steel nail near some pins, nothing happens.  
What could be the reason?

- (1) She used electricity to make the magnet.
- (2) She used a nail made of non-magnetic material.
- (3) She used the wrong pole of the magnet to stroke the nail.
- (4) She did not stroke the steel nail repeatedly in one direction.

28. Rina set up an experiment as shown below. When she released the car from Y, the car travelled down the track and then moved a short distance backwards before stopping at Z. The car did not touch object A at the end of the track.



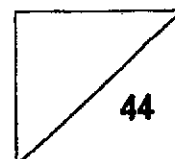
When she placed object B at the end of the track and released the car from Y, the car moved towards object B and was attached to it.



Based on the information above, what could objects A and B possibly be?

|     | A             | B             |
|-----|---------------|---------------|
| (1) | iron block    | plastic block |
| (2) | bar magnet    | steel block   |
| (3) | wooden block  | iron block    |
| (4) | electromagnet | copper block  |

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Index No: \_\_\_\_\_ Class: P5 \_\_\_\_\_

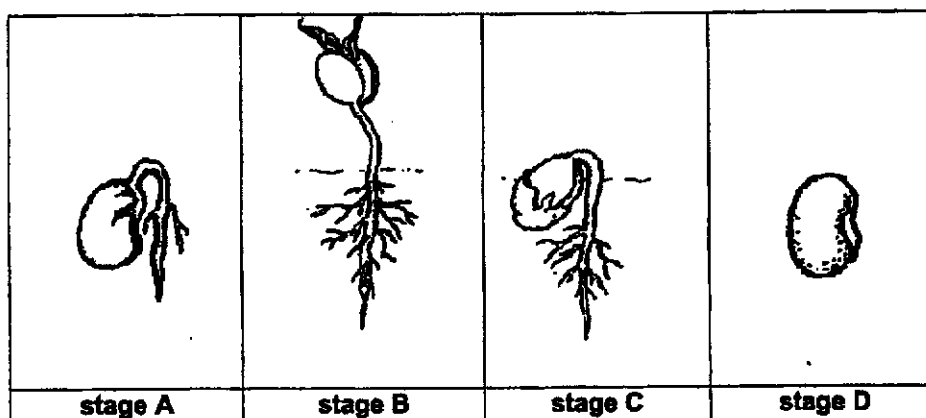


**SECTION B (44 marks)**

For questions 29 to 41, write your answers clearly in the spaces provided.

The number of marks is shown in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.

29. The diagram below shows the various stages of process R taking place in the life cycle of a plant.



- (a) Name process R. [1]

\_\_\_\_\_

- (b) Arrange the stages in the correct order of growth. [1]

\_\_\_\_\_

- (c) Put a tick (✓) in the boxes below for all the conditions needed for process R to take place. [1]

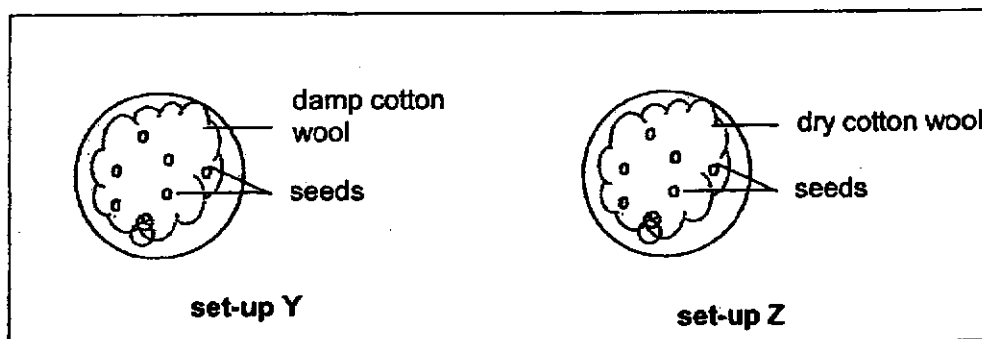
| Conditions | tick (✓) |
|------------|----------|
| water      |          |
| sunlight   |          |
| air        |          |
| warmth     |          |

Continue on next page

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| Score | 3 |
|-------|---|

Continued from previous page

Cheryl prepared two identical plates containing an equal number of seeds. Each plate had an equal amount of cotton wool. The cotton wool in set-up Y was damp while the one in set-up Z was dry as shown in the diagrams below. Only set-up Y was watered daily.



Cheryl placed both set-ups, Y and Z, in an enclosed cupboard for three weeks.

After three weeks, Cheryl noticed that young seedlings which developed in only one of the set-ups had died.

- (d) In which set-up did the young seedlings die at the end of the experiment?  
Explain your answer. [2]

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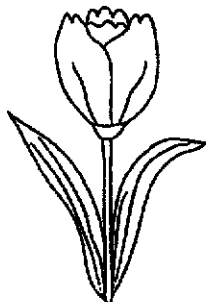
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|       |   |
|-------|---|
| Score | 2 |
|-------|---|



30. Emily found a flower of plant M. She noticed that the reproductive parts of the flower were hidden in the flower as shown below.



**flower of plant M**

- (a) In what way is this flower most likely to be pollinated by? [1]

---

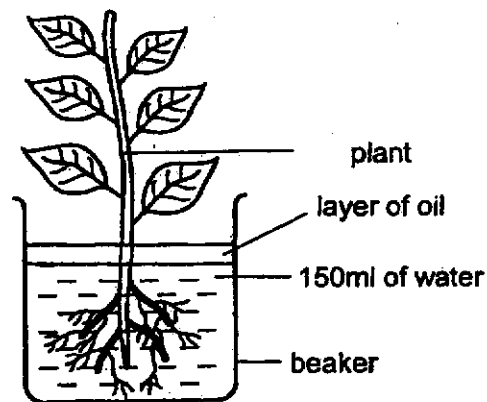
- (b) She recorded her observations based on four characteristics of the flower of plant M in a table.

**Circle the characteristics most likely to be present in the flower of plant M. [2]**

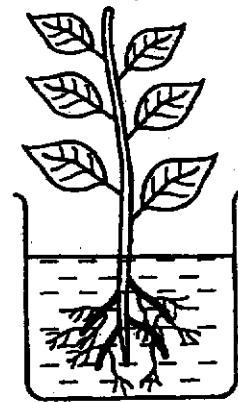
|                          | Characteristics      |                |
|--------------------------|----------------------|----------------|
| <b>Colour of flower</b>  | bright and colourful | dull and white |
| <b>Size of petals</b>    | small                | large          |
| <b>Smell of flower</b>   | no smell             | strong smell   |
| <b>Texture of stigma</b> | feathery             | sticky         |

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| Score | 3 |
|-------|---|

31. Mrs Lim wanted her students to find out if the roots of a plant took in water. She prepared two set-ups as shown below.

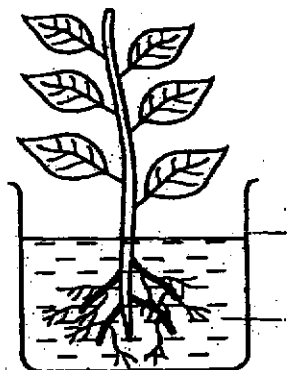


experimental set-up



incomplete control set-up

- (a) Without removing any part(s) of the plant in the incomplete control set-up, **draw and label in the diagram below two changes** that need to be made to the control set-up to complete it. [2]



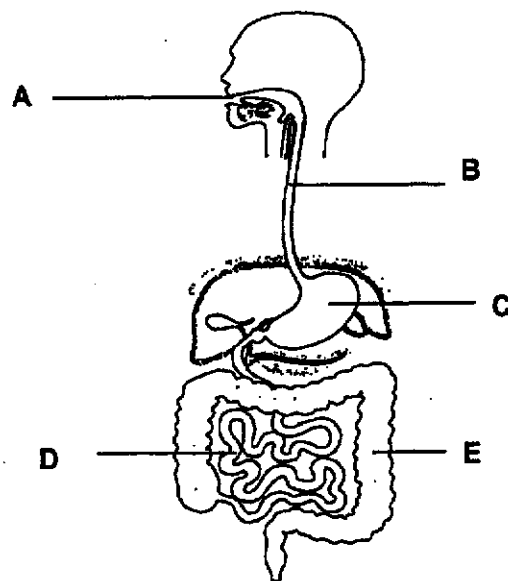
- (b) State the purpose of the completed control set-up in (a). [1]

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|       |   |
|-------|---|
| Score | 3 |
|-------|---|

32. The diagram below shows the human digestive system.



- (a) Circle the correct letter in the diagram above that represents the part of the system where digestion is completed. [1]

- (b) Describe how the human digestive system and circulatory system work together to provide energy needed by the body. [2]

- (i) Human digestive system:

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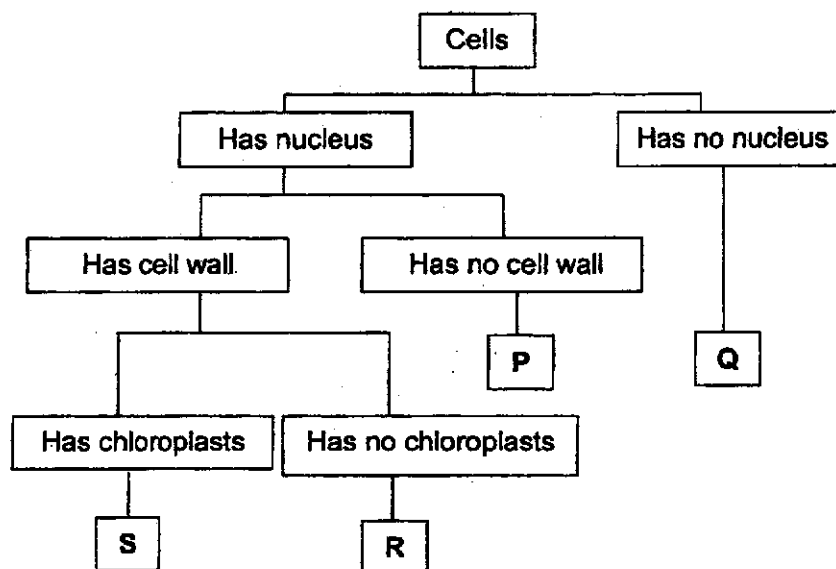
- (ii) Human circulatory system:

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---

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| Score | 3 |
|-------|---|

33. The flow chart below shows the classification of cells.



Based on the information above, answer the following questions.

- (a) State one difference between cells Q and S. [1]

\_\_\_\_\_

- (b) Which cell, P, Q, R or S is likely to be a root cell? Give a reason for your answer. [1]

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

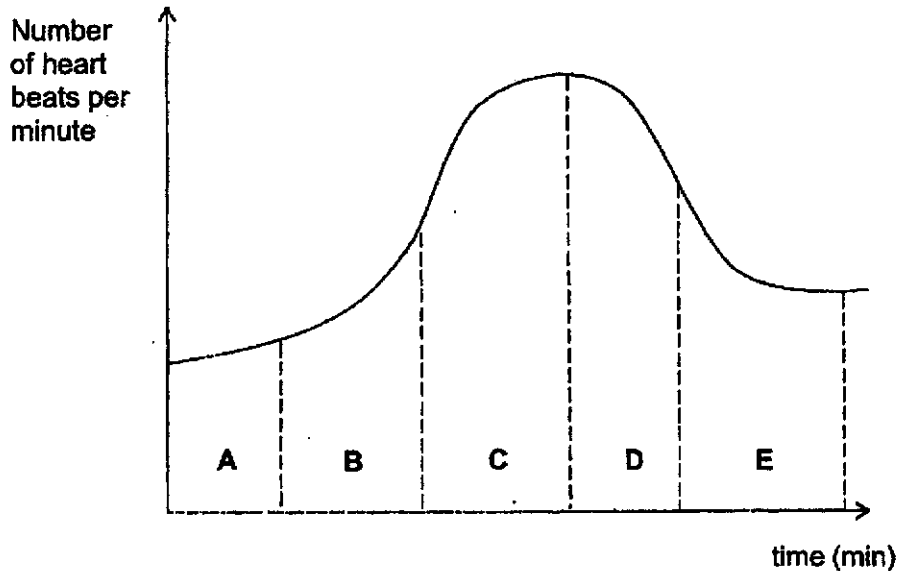
- (c) A plant will not be able to survive if cell S is not present. Explain why. [1]

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| Score | 3 |
|-------|---|

34. Sasha's training session consists of three main segments which are the warm-up, actual running and cool down. The graph below shows her heart rate during her training session.



- (a) Which part of the graph best represents the change in Sasha's heart rate when she was running at the maximum speed?

Put a tick (✓) in the correct box.

[1]

| Parts | Tick (✓) |
|-------|----------|
| A     |          |
| B     |          |
| C     |          |
| D     |          |
| E     |          |

- (b) Based on the graph above, explain the increase in her heart rate from parts A to C.

[2]

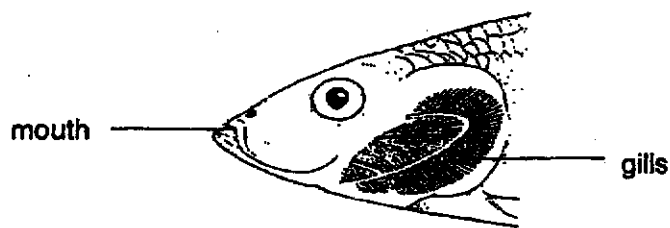
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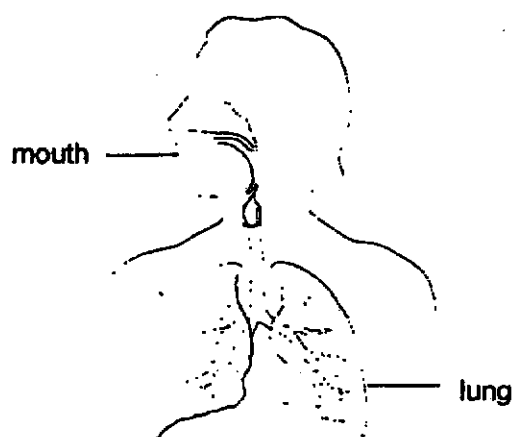
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|       |   |
|-------|---|
| Score | 3 |
|-------|---|

35. The diagrams below show parts of the fish and the human respiratory systems.



**Fish respiratory system**

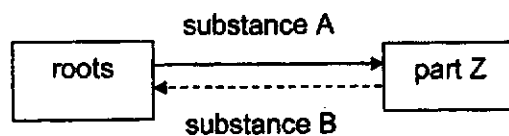


**Human respiratory system**

- (a) Name the part where the gaseous exchange takes place in each of the respiratory system. [2]
- (i) Fish respiratory system:
- \_\_\_\_\_
- (ii) Human respiratory system:
- \_\_\_\_\_
- (b) Explain how the increased exposed surface area of the part identified in (a)(i) helps the fish in terms of the gaseous exchange. [1]
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| Score | 3 |
|-------|---|

36. The diagram below shows the movement of substances in parts of a plant.



- (a) Gaseous exchange for the plant occurs through part Z. Identify part Z. [1]

Part Z: \_\_\_\_\_

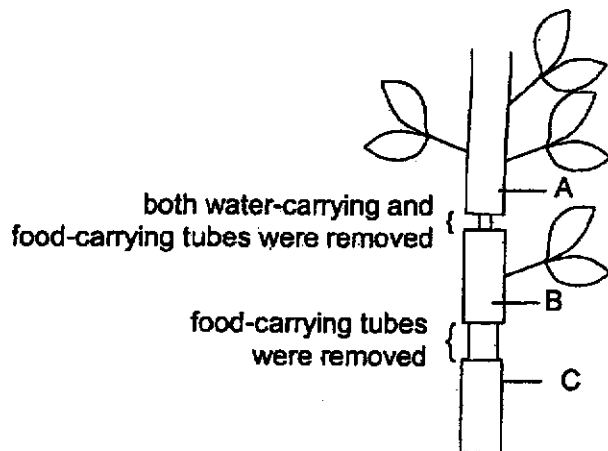
- (b) What are substances A and B? [2]

Substance A: \_\_\_\_\_

Substance B: \_\_\_\_\_

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| Score | 3 |
|-------|---|

37. The diagram shows parts of the stem which were cut and removed.



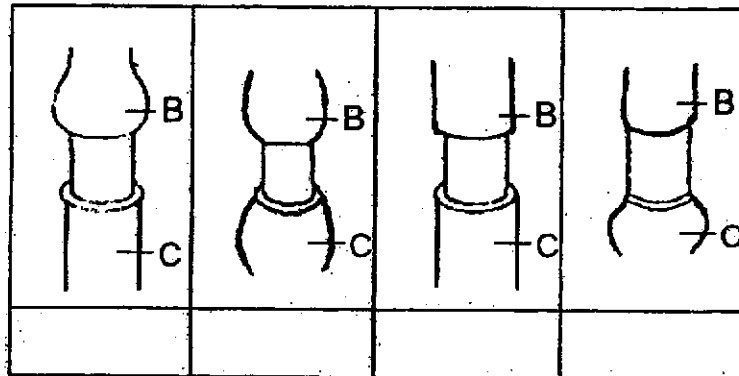
- (a) After one week, it was observed that some leaves died. State the part (A, B or C) where the leaves died. Explain your answer. [2]

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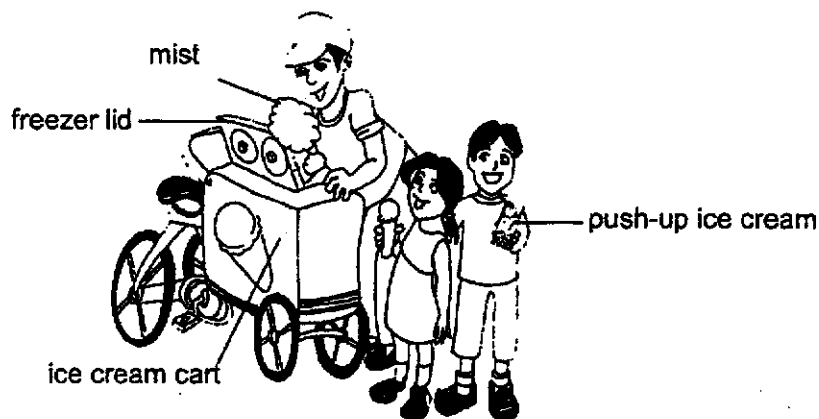
- (b) After some time, observations were made at parts B and C of the stem. Put a tick(✓) below the correct diagram that shows the observation correctly. [1]



|       |   |
|-------|---|
| Score | 3 |
|-------|---|



38. An ice cream cart has a freezer that stores ice cream for sale. Mist was seen when the ice cream man opened the freezer lid as shown below.



- (a) Explain how the mist was formed. [2]

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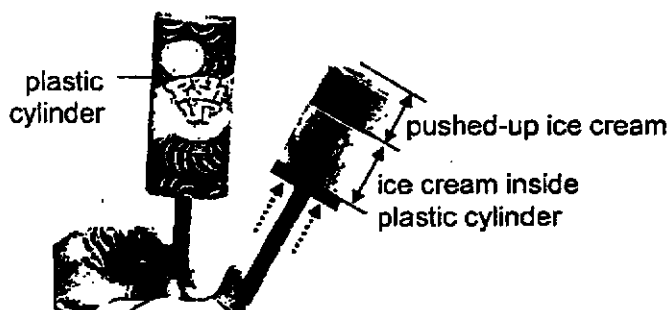
- (b) The mist disappeared after a short while. Explain why. [1]

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Two children bought an ice cream each. They observed that the ice cream inside the plastic cylinder, as shown below, remained frozen longer than the ice cream that was pushed up.



- (c) Explain why the ice cream inside the plastic cylinder remained frozen longer. [1]

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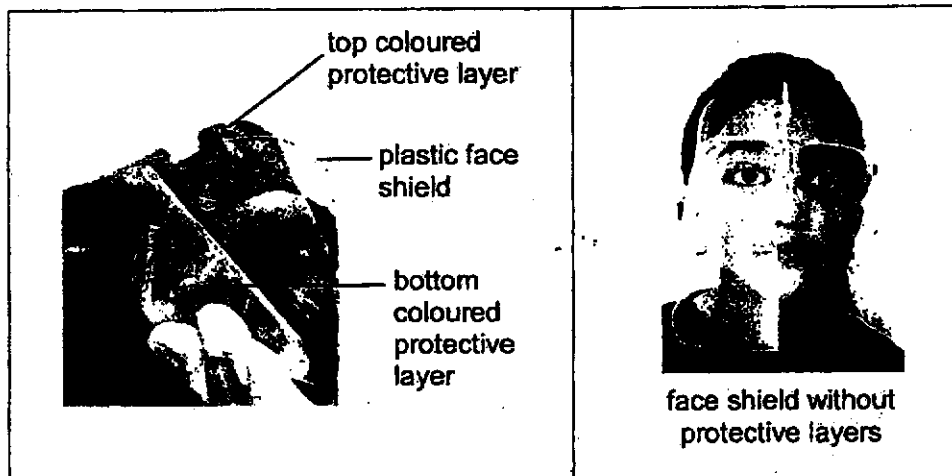
|       |   |
|-------|---|
| Score | 4 |
|-------|---|

39. Azim read a book with a face shield on, during the Covid-19 pandemic as shown below.



face shield with protective layers

He complained that he could not read the words clearly even though he has perfect eyesight. He soon realised that he had not removed the top and bottom coloured protective layers on the shield.



After removing the coloured protective layers on the shield, Azim could easily read his book.

- (a) Explain why Azim was not able to clearly see the words in his book at first. [1]

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Continue on next page

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Azim later climbed up many flights of stairs. His face felt hot and it took a longer time to cool down with the plastic face shield on than without it.

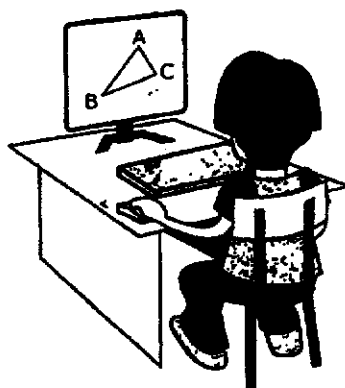
- (b) Explain why Azim's face took a longer time to cool down. [2]

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That evening, Azim was completing his online homework in a **dark room** as shown below.



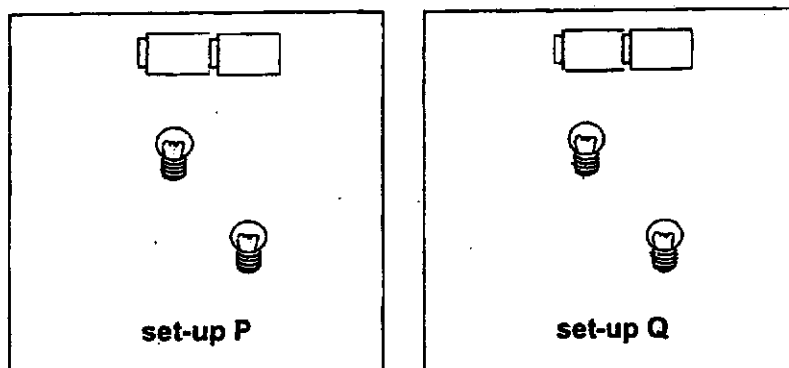
- (c) Why was Azim able to see the computer screen in the dark? [1]

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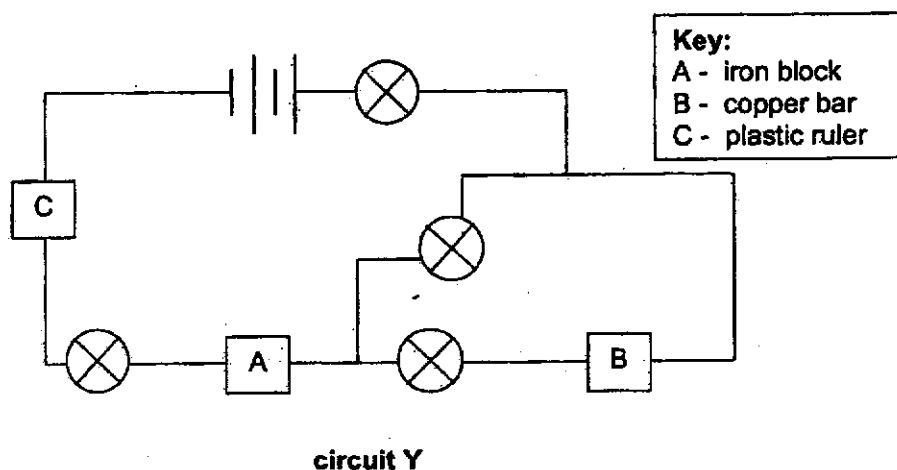
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|       |   |
|-------|---|
| Score | 3 |
|-------|---|

40. Jane prepared two set-ups, P and Q, using identical batteries and light bulbs as shown below.



- (a) In the diagrams above, draw in the wires in each set-up such that the bulbs in set-up P will be brighter than the ones in set-up Q. [2]
- (b) Jane made another circuit Y and connected objects A, B and C to the circuit as shown below. All the bulbs and batteries were in working condition.



- (i) She observed that none of the bulbs in circuit Y lit up. Explain why. [1]

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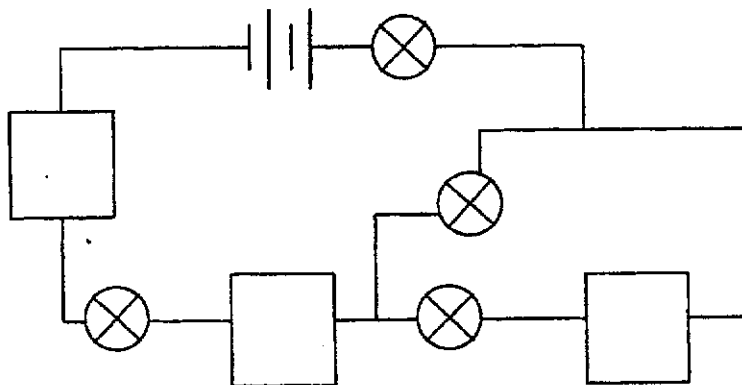
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|       |   |
|-------|---|
| Score | 3 |
|-------|---|

Continued from previous page

- (ii) At which positions in the circuit below should Jane place objects A, B and C so that most number of bulbs could be lit?

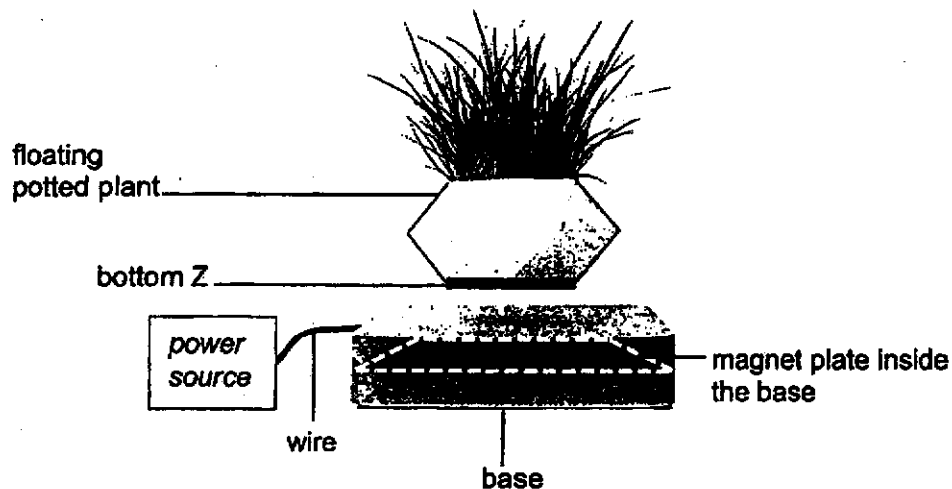
Write A, B or C in each of the boxes provided below. Use each object ONCE only. [1]



**Key:**  
A - iron block  
B - copper bar  
C - plastic ruler

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| Score | 1 |
|-------|---|

41. The diagram below shows a floating potted plant.



The floating potted plant consists of a base containing a magnet plate and a special bottom Z, as shown in the diagram above. Bottom Z must be present and the power source must be switched on for the potted plant to float.

- (a) Identify what bottom Z is. [1]

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- (b) How does the object you have identified in (a) allow the potted plant to float above the base? [1]

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- (c) Suggest a way that would allow a floating plant with a greater mass to stay afloat above the base. [1]

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END OF PAPER

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|-------|---|
| Score | 3 |
|-------|---|

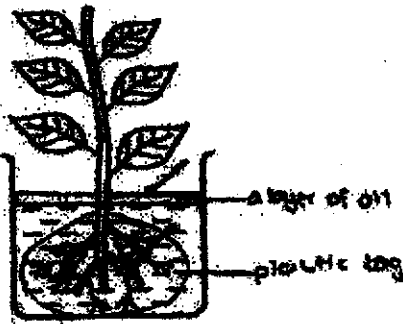
**SCHOOL : RAFFLES GIRLS' PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
**LEVEL : PRIMARY 5**  
**SUBJECT : SCIENCE**  
**TERM : 2020 SA2**

**SECTION A**

| Q 1  | Q2  | Q3  | Q4  | Q5  | Q6  | Q7  | Q8  | Q9  | Q10 |
|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 3    | 4   | 2   | 3   | 4   | 3   | 2   | 2   | 4   | 3   |
| Q 11 | Q12 | Q13 | Q14 | Q15 | Q16 | Q17 | Q18 | Q19 | Q20 |
| 3    | 4   | 3   | 4   | 1   | 3   | 1   | 3   | 1   | 4   |
| Q21  | Q22 | Q23 | Q24 | Q25 | Q26 | Q27 | Q28 |     |     |
| 1    | 3   | 1   | 1   | 2   | 1   | 4   | 2   |     |     |

**SECTION B**

|                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                      |  |  |       |  |              |  |        |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|--|--|-------|--|--------------|--|--------|
| Q29)                 | <p>a)Germination</p> <p>b)D, A, C , B</p> <p>c)water , air , warmth</p> <p>d)Set-up Y. The young seedlings with leaves did not receive light as they were placed in an enclosed cupboard. Hence they were not able to make their own food.</p>      |                      |  |  |       |  |              |  |        |
| Q30)                 | <p>a)Insects</p> <p>b)</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Bright and colourful</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td>large</td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td>strong smell</td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td>sticky</td></tr> </table> | Bright and colourful |  |  | large |  | strong smell |  | sticky |
| Bright and colourful |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                      |  |  |       |  |              |  |        |
|                      | large                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                      |  |  |       |  |              |  |        |
|                      | strong smell                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                      |  |  |       |  |              |  |        |
|                      | sticky                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                      |  |  |       |  |              |  |        |

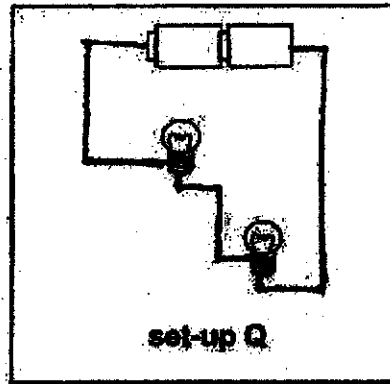
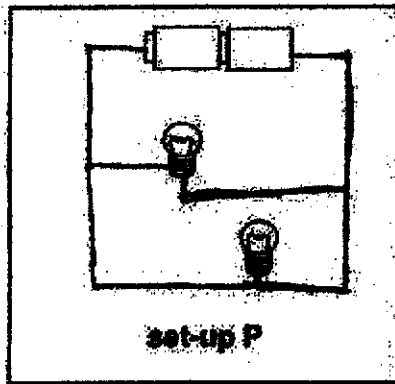
|      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Q31) | <p>a)</p>  <p>b) To compare and confirm ensure that any change in the water level is solely only due to the presents of roots absorbing, taking in the water.</p>                                                                                                                           |
| Q32) | <p>a) D</p> <p>b) i) break down the food into simpler substances</p> <p>ii) Pump Hood which contains digested food and oxygen around the body for respiration.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Q33) | <p>a) Cell S has nucleus while Cell Q has no nucleus.</p> <p>b) Cell R. Although Cell R has cell wall like a plant cell, it does not have chloroplasts to trap light to make food like the leaf cells.</p> <p>c) Cell S contains chloroplasts which plants need in order to trap light to make food for the plant without cell S, the plant will die for a lack of food.</p> |
| Q34) | <p>a) C</p> <p>b) In parts A and C, the heart pumps faster to transport more oxygen to pump blood rich in oxygen faster and digested food to the other parts of the body to produce more energy needed for running.</p>                                                                                                                                                      |
| Q35) | <p>a) i) gills</p> <p>ii) lungs</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |



|      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |   |  |  |  |
|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|--|--|--|
|      | <p>b)When the gills comes into contact with water, it will fan out to increase the exposed surface area of the gills with the water to increase the amount of oxygen absorbed into the bloodstream.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |   |  |  |  |
| Q36) | <p>a)leaf</p> <p>b)A: water and dissolved mineral salts</p> <p>B: food glucose</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |   |  |  |  |
| Q37) | <p>a)Part A. The water carrying tubes below A were removed water which is needed be the leaf to make food was not able to be transported from the roots to the leaves beyond A. The leaves above A were not able to make food and hence the leaves dies.</p> <p>b)</p> <table border="1"><tr><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></table>                                                                                                                                                                  | ✓ |  |  |  |
| ✓    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |   |  |  |  |
| Q38) | <p>a)The warmer water vapour from the surrounding air came into contact with the cooler air that came out from the freezer, lost water droplets.</p> <p>b)The mist gained heat from the surrounding air evaporated into water vapour.</p> <p>c)The plastic cylinder surrounding the ice cream is a poor conductor of heat, slowing down heat transferred, conducted from the surrounding air to the ice cream, hence causing the ice cream to melt slower from the ice cream exposed to the surrounding air.</p> |   |  |  |  |
| Q39) | <p>a)As the protective layers on the shield were not removed ,less light that reflects off the words was able to pass through the translucent shield to enter his eyes,causing him not able to see the words clearly.</p> <p>b)Plastic is a bad conductor of heat so it will conduct heat from his face to the surrounding air slower.</p> <p>c)Light from the computer shone into his eyes, allowing him to see the computer screen.</p>                                                                        |   |  |  |  |

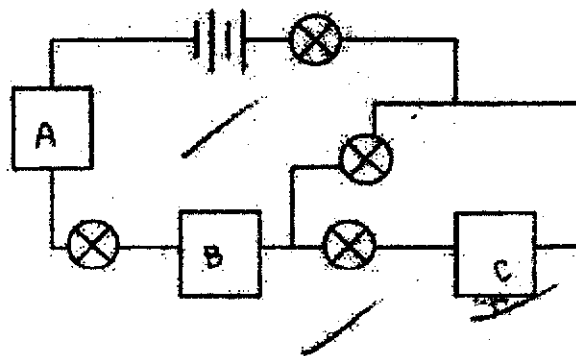
**Q40)**

a)



b) Object C is Insulator of electricity and electricity must pass through Object C to light up any one of the bulbs, hence there will be a gap in the circuit causing an open circuit and the bulbs will not light up.

ii)



**Q41)**

a) A magnet.

b) Like poles of the magnet and the magnet plate inside the base each other, they will repel, causing the potted plant to float.

c) Add more batteries to the power source.