## **Encyclopedia of Signaling Molecules**

Sangdun Choi Editor

# Encyclopedia of Signaling Molecules

**Second Edition** 

With 1893 Figures and 247 Tables



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#### **Preface to Second Edition**

Cellular physiology is controlled by the interaction of thousands of molecules that work either autonomously or in a complex form to bring about the desired cellular processes. Current research should focus on comprehensively documenting the vital roles of these molecules. With this in mind, the first edition of the *Encyclopedia of Signaling Molecules* was compiled, and now, the updated and revised second edition is in your hands. This edition of the *Encyclopedia of Signaling Molecules* is a Springer Major Reference Work that contains information spanning 766 chapters. Each chapter addresses an individual molecule or molecular family found in humans and other animals. The second edition has incorporated molecules that could not be included in the first edition. The original authors of the first edition have also updated and revised entries for molecules that were previously described. This monumental effort is truly inspiring, and this text has been brought into existence by the efforts of qualified scientists from around the globe.

This encyclopedia has been a long-standing dream for many years. While there have been some attempts to build comprehensive gene databases, these have been very partial and brief. Amid the excitement of recent discoveries of new genes and their novel functions, one of the greatest scientific tasks of this century will be to compile all the useful information on human and animal genes in one place. This may be arduous, but, in the end, it will fill many gaps in our knowledge and foster a deeper understanding of the vibrant biological systems around us. Improving our understanding of genes will significantly aid disease-oriented research, and this will be instrumental in the development of new therapeutic approaches.

There are multiple Internet sites containing gene information, such as Wikipedia, GenBank, and UniProt. However, these sites lack proper peer review. They are not comprehensive and are difficult to cite in scientific journals. Therefore, we need to accurately collect gene data, explain them appropriately, and suggest prospective areas of research regarding particular genes to better suit scientists' needs. These factors have been the motivation for creating this encyclopedia.

This encyclopedia is published in both print and online formats. It is indexed in all major databases, and searches performed in the Springer database and other reputable international databases/search engines will display results from this encyclopedia. This second edition will be an improved version of the first edition of the *Encyclopedia of Signaling Molecules*,

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which was published in September 2012. The text focuses on the core aspects of each gene's function, along with early historical findings that will help readers understand the astonishing progress we have achieved in this field.

The editing of this encyclopedia was a tedious job, and the invitation and recruitment of renowned scientists were challenging. However, the purpose of serving the scientific community kept me motivated and enthusiastic about this project. Now that it has been compiled, I am relieved and excited to have fulfilled my dream in the best possible way. This project has taken a significant amount of time; nonetheless, it has been well worth the effort. My excitement has been shared by many scientists. In this regard, I would like to share the feedback of some accomplished scientists regarding the organization and usefulness of this encyclopedia.

I'm really impressed with the efforts made and dedication shown by my fellow scientists and clinicians to compile the *Encyclopedia of Signaling Molecules* (2nd Edition). This is an inspiring work that will undoubtedly serve a wide audience as a sophisticated reference and trusted guide for the coming years.

Roswell Park Cancer Institute United States of America Samar Masoumi-Moghaddam

It is always difficult to find an appropriate review when looking for information on a new protein. In that sense, the *Encyclopedia of Signaling Molecules* is particularly adapted, on the one hand by its exhaustiveness, and also because of simple and explicit figures found in each of its chapters.

Normandie University, France

Romain Guinamard

I am impressed by the work done by many researchers in compiling this valuable compendium on signaling molecules. Now, this synopsis offers a unique opportunity for advanced students, researchers, and teachers to utilize this updated collection of genes as a reference guide.

RWTH University Hospital Aachen, Germany

Ralf Weiskirchen

This encyclopedia provides its readership with a comprehensive, high-quality overview of signaling molecules. Each chapter is compiled by authors who devote their scientific research to shedding light on each specific gene and protein, thus offering the reader the most updated and timely information.

Federico II University, Italy

Maria Fiammetta Romano

The *Encyclopedia of Signaling Molecules* (2nd Edition) is an astonishing achievement, which discusses multiple aspects of biological macromolecules in a comprehensive way to facilitate the readers' interest in understanding the signaling mechanisms of a particular molecule or its entire family.

Swansea University, United Kingdom

Venkateswarlu Kanamarlapudi

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The *Encyclopedia of Signaling Molecules* (2nd Edition) is an excellent collection. It includes the review of most of the important cell signaling molecules, and discusses our current understanding in a comprehensive way. The book aids advanced readers interested in understanding the signaling mechanisms of a particular protein.

Lund University, Sweden

Julhash U. Kazi

A remarkable collection of book chapters organized by gene name, this encyclopedia is particularly relevant for biologists, systems biologists, biochemists, and molecular biologists interested in some aspects of those genes; namely, their physiological and pathological roles in humans.

Universidade de Aveiro, Portugal

Sandra Rebelo

The *Encyclopedia of Signaling Molecules* (2nd Edition) can be recommended for all biologists, biochemists, molecular biologists, and geneticists. The book offers a comprehensive coverage of human genes and signaling pathways. It is very fun and useful to read this book.

Tokyo Medical and Dental University, Japan

Yutaka Hata

The second edition of the *Encyclopedia of Signaling Molecules* provides a wealth of information on a collection of genes, their backgrounds, and functions. This will undoubtedly constitute an important and useful reference guide for life science and medical professionals studying existing and new genes and their physiological roles in humans.

Texas Tech University Health Sciences Center United States of America

Jorge L. Cervantes

The collection of genes, their backgrounds, and functions under one heading/title is an inspiring work that can be used as a reference, as well as a standard guide for new genes and their physiological and pathological roles in humans.

National Cancer Center, Japan

Masaru Katoh

The *Encyclopedia of Signaling Molecules* (2nd Edition) offers a comprehensive compendium of human genes, making it a pulsating inscription for the scientific community.

All India Institute of Medical Sciences, India

Samapika Routray

This book provides students and researchers with a comprehensive overview of genes, their backgrounds, signaling pathways, and functions. All readers will appreciate its comprehensive scope and depth.

Osaka University Graduate School of Dentistry, Japan

Hiroki Toyoda

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This book represents a unique collection of genes, their molecular functions, and biological roles that can be of great use as a reference text by researchers and teachers around the world.

Mayo Clinic, United States of America

Martin E. Fernandez-Zapico

The second edition presents the most advanced and up-to-date information about these signaling molecules in a format that is easily correlated with the functions of other genes. Moreover, the therapeutic potential of many of these genes becomes evident from the available data presented in the text. As a result, this updated edition is valuable in all areas of the biological sciences. It is particularly suitable for graduate students actively involved in designing and executing their dissertation projects, researchers wanting to advance current knowledge, and teachers and professors providing advanced knowledge to their students and working on scientific projects and manuscripts.

The second edition of the encyclopedia consists of essays organized in an easily accessible A-Z format. Each chapter is divided into three main parts, including a brief description of the historical background for each gene, its physiological roles inside cells, and a short summary. The historical background familiarizes the reader with the discovery and early studies of the gene. Next, the reader can learn about the current literature regarding that gene and its function. Finally, the summary includes possible future research directions with regard to each gene. Each chapter has color illustrations to highlight key concepts, in addition to tables that summarize information not supplied in the text. Lists of gene synonyms have also been provided for the reader. Every chapter was intentionally kept brief to efficiently provide the most current and relevant knowledge to the reader.

The genes included here have been described by recognized scientific leaders in their respective areas of expertise, and the interactions of these genes in biological networks have also been explored. Additionally, genes related to certain diseases are highlighted, and possible therapeutic targets are also suggested. This encyclopedia will be an essential resource for those who want to review a particular gene in connection with interaction networks in order to solve new biological puzzles related to health and disease.

The success of this project is the result of the efforts of many contributing scientists. Therefore, it would be unjust if I did not give credit to their efforts. I am happy to be part of an amazing and wonderful research community that enthusiastically serves science through any means available. These scientists are the real assets of our community, and they are passionate about spreading knowledge and sharing ideas. The intellectual insights they convey here will positively affect future scientific endeavors. There were many individuals who regretted not being able to participate in this effort due to their busy schedule. I duly acknowledge their feelings and hope to work with them in the next scientific endeavor.

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Finally, my job has been to compile, organize, and present these recent scientific advances to the community. Now, it is the community's duty to benefit from this work, convey it to others, and contribute positively to humanity.

Happy signaling!

Suwon, South Korea

Sangdun Choi

#### **Preface to First Edition**

Biological processes are driven by a complex system of functionally interacting signaling components within the cell. These signaling processes are initiated when a class of cell surface proteins, called receptors, receives information from the surrounding environment. This information is then routed through complex signaling pathways and decoded in the nucleus and other areas of the cell. In order to fully understand cell signaling, we must first appreciate the spatial and temporal dynamics of cell surface receptors as well as the downstream components of signaling pathways. The functional states and downstream interactions of cell signaling components are critical to the understanding of both normal and pathologic biological processes. In recent years, a steady increase in both clinical and experimental data on cell signaling has emerged. As we progress through the twenty-first century, it is clear that a systems biology approach, concomitant with the understanding of individual cell signaling components, is needed to delineate biologically relevant signaling networks. Furthermore, it is well understood that almost all diseases exhibit signaling pathway dysfunction. As a result, there has been a profound interest in identifying novel drug targets that regulate key signaling components in disease states.

Currently, there are more than 20,000 genes reported in the human genome; however, not all of the encoded proteins work equally to maintain homeostasis. Achieving a thorough understanding of the most potent signaling components and their associated signaling pathways will significantly improve our knowledge of the molecular mechanisms that regulate disease. Moreover, this insight will lead to the development of novel therapeutics. In recent years, there were multiple attempts to build molecule databases, which were still very partial and brief. Amid the excitement over the recent discoveries of new functional molecules, one of this century's greatest scientific tasks is to compile all information pertaining to signaling components into a single resource. Such an attempt may be arduous but, at the end, will fill the intellectual voids of the field and drastically streamline the understanding of critical signaling networks.

The Encyclopedia of Signaling Molecules is a testament to how far we have come in terms of identifying the function of and the interconnection between signaling molecules. This book represents biologically important signaling components from the level of a single gene, to that of gene families. The contents of this encyclopedia are built on the core concepts of the function of

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signaling components along with the early historical findings to show readers the progress the field has achieved. The encyclopedia not only focuses on individual and groups of signaling components, but also explores the interactions between these groups of signaling components within signal transduction networks. Additionally, it also provides an abundance of information on the conversion of external signals generated by growth factors, hormones, neurotransmitters, chemokines, cytokines, etc., to the resultant cellular response. Applications of these data to disease and drug discovery efforts have also been discussed. Overall, the encyclopedia is designed to aid those who wish to investigate the function of specific signaling molecules and its role in signaling networks.

The encyclopedia is a Springer Major Reference Work, published in print and online. It consists of entries organized alphabetically. Each entry is concise, clearly written, and contains references to the literature for readers who wish to study each topic in depth. The broad coverage is expected to make the encyclopedia an indispensable reference tool in the field of biomedical research. The online version features colored illustrations and is fully searchable. In addition, cross-references are listed as hyperlinks to easily access related topics in the book.

There are many people to thank and whose help was critical for completing the Encyclopedia of Signaling Molecules. This encyclopedia is based on the expertise of hundreds of biomedical professionals who must receive my sincere gratitude for their dedication, efforts, and polite responsiveness to the continuous inquiries. Most importantly, the chapter authors have written outstanding pieces that provide the latest information in their respective field of research. I am grateful to the editors and staffs of Springer: Ann H. Avouris, Anil Chandy, Meetu Lall, Mansi Seth, and Rajneesh Roy for their outstanding help and assistance. Special thanks go to Mrs. Melanie Tucker who made certain that all the molecules were included for the final draft of the encyclopedia.

I hope that the information presented in the Encyclopedia of Signaling Molecules will not only aid in understanding the subject matter but also in using the biological information for the benefit of humankind.

Sangdun Choi

### **List of Topics**

14-3-3 Alpha E Integrin 3-Phosphoinositide-Dependent Kinase 1 (PDK1) Alpha-1-Syntrophin

5-HTT Alpha-2A Adrenergic Receptor

5-Hydroxytryptamine Receptor 2C ALS2

5-Hydroxytryptamine Receptor 6 AMP-Activated Protein Kinase (AMPK)

 $\Delta$ FosB Androgen Receptor (AR) ABCA Transporters Angiotensin Type 2 Receptor

ABCA3 ANT
ACAP1 AP-3
Acetylcholine (Nicotinic) Receptor AP-4

Acetylcholinesterase APO2L/TRAIL

ACK1 Apoptosis Regulator BAX

ACSL4 Apoptosis-Inducing Factor 1, Mitochondrial

ACT App
Actinin Family Aquaporin
Activators of G-Protein Signaling (AGS) A-RAF
ADAMTS13 ARAP3

ADAP ARD1/TRIM23

ADAP1 ARF1 ADAP2 ArfGAP1

ADCY9 (Adenylyl Cyclase 9) ARFRP1 (ADP-Ribosylation Factor Related

Adenomatous Polyposis Coli

Adenylyl Cyclase

ADGRB3

Protein 1)

ARHGEF25

Arl8b

ADGRG2 Aryl Hydrocarbon Receptor

Adhesion GPCRs Ataxia Telangiectasia and Rad3-Related (ATR)

Adiponectin ATF2

ADP-Ribosylation Factor-6 (ARF6) ATF3 Activating Transcription Factor 3

AGAP1 ATP-Binding Cassette Subfamily A Member 2

AIFM1 Aurora Kinases

AIRE Axin
A-Kinase Anchoring Protein (AKAP) AXL

AKT B Lymphocyte Antigen CD19

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BAFF/BLyS Family CD40
BATF CD43
BCL-2 Family CD44

Beta-Catenin CD45 (PTPRC)

BEX3 **CD47** Bitter Taste Receptors **CD53** B-Myb CD6 Bradykinin Receptors **CD69** BRCA1 and BRCA2 **CD72 CD81** BTG/TOB **BTK** CD91 BUB<sub>1</sub> Cdc7 BUBR1 CDC73 C3G CDK11 Cadherins CDK4 Calcineurin CDK5 Calcitonin Receptor **CEACAMs** Calcium Calmodulin Kinase Kinase 2 CFL1 Calcium Sensing Receptor (CASR) C-FLIP

Calmodulin (CALM1) CFP (Complement Factor Properdin)

Calpain CHEK2

Calreticulin Chemokine Receptor CCR1

Cardiac Troponin Complex: Cardiac Troponin C
(TNNC1), Cardiac Troponin I (TNNI3), and
Cardiac Troponin T (TNNT2)
Chk1

CARMA1 Cholecystokinin-1 Receptor
Casein Kinase II Cholecystokinin-2 Receptor

CASK Chop/GADD153

Caspase Family CHT1 (High-Affinity Choline Transporter)

Cathepsin B CKIP-1 Caveolin-1 CLEC-1 Cbl CLEC-2 Cbln1 CLEC4E CCAAT/Enhancer-Binding Protein Beta CLEC5A CLEC7A CCL-21 CCL3 **CLK** CCL4 c-Myb

CCL5 Complement Factor H (CFH)

CCN Copine

CCR5 C-Reactive Protein

 $\begin{array}{ccc} CCT\alpha & CREB \\ CD151 & Csk \end{array}$ 

CD160 CSK-Homologous Kinase CD28 c-Src Family of Tyrosine Kinases

CD3
 CX3CL1
 CD38
 CXCL10
 CD3ζ
 Cyclin A

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Cyclin B Epsin

Cyclophilin ERK1 and ERK2
Cycloxygenase Erk3 and Erk4

CYR61/CCN1 Erythropoietin Receptor Cytochrome P450 (*cyp*) Estrogen Receptor

Cytosolic Phospholipase A2 (pla2G4A) ETS

DAPK1 EXO1 (Exonuclease 1)

DARPP-32 (Ppp1r1b) Ezrin
Dbf4 FAP
Defensin Fascin

Delta Glutamate Receptor (*GluD1*, *GluD2*) Fatty Acid Amide Hydrolase Desmoglein-3 FGF (Fibroblast Growth Factor)

DHHC Proteins FGF21

Diacylglycerol Kinase FGR (Gene Name)

Dickkopf 3 FHIT
Dipeptidyl Peptidase 4 Fibronectin
DLK (Dual Leucine Zipper-Bearing Kinase) Fibulins
DNAJB6 Filamin A

DOCK2; Dedicator of Cytokinesis 2 FKBP (FK506 Binding Protein)

DPP8 Flotillin-1 (FLOT1)
DPP9 Flotillin-2 (FLOT2)

DRAK2 FMS-Like Tyrosine Kinase-3

DREAM (Downstream Regulatory Element Fn14

Antagonist Modulator) Focal Adhesion Kinase (FAK)

Dual-Specificity Protein Phosphatases Follicle Stimulating Hormone Receptor (FSHR)

Dyrk1a Forkhead Box Protein O
Dystroglycan Formyl Peptide Receptor

E3 Ubiquitin Ligase CBL-B FoxO1
Early Growth Response 3 (EGR3) FPR2/ALX
E-Cadherin Frabin
Ect2 (Epithelial Cell Transforming 2 Oncogene) FRS2

Eif2ak1 FXYD1 (Phospholemman)

EIF2S1 FZD (Frizzled)
ENaC G alpha o

Endothelin A Receptor (ETAR)

ENG

G Protein Alpha 12 and 13

G Protein Alpha Transducin

E-NTPDase Family

G Protein Beta/Gamma

E-NTPDase Family
G Protein Beta/Gamma
Eotaxins (CCL11, CCL24, CCL26)
G Protein α i/o/z

Epac G Protein-Coupled Receptor Kinase

Eph Receptor Gab1 EphA3, Erythropoietin-Producing Hepatocellular Gab2

Carcinoma Cell Receptor A3 GABA (γ-Aminobutyric Acid)

Ephrin Receptor A2 GABA Transporters
Epidermal Growth Factor (EGF) GABA<sub>A</sub> Receptor
Epidermal Growth Factor Receptor GADD45

Eps8 (Epidermal Growth Factor Receptor GADD45

Eps8 (Epidermal Growth Factor Receptor Galectin-9

Pathway Substrate 8) GALR, Galanin Receptor

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Gamma-1-Syntrophin HGF (Hepatocyte Growth Factor) Gamma-Interferon-Inducible Lysosomal Thiol High Mobility Group Box B1 HIPK2 Reductase (GILT) Gastrin-Releasing Peptide Receptor (GRPR) Hippocalcin GATA-3 Histone H2B GCAP (Guanylate Cyclase–Activating Protein) Histone H3 GCSF Receptor HLA Class I Histocompatibility Antigen, Alpha Gephyrin Chain E GHSR: Growth Hormone Secretagogue hnRNP D (AUF1) Receptor HNRNPA1 **GIPC** Homer GIRK2 HPK1 HSPA5 GLI Family Zinc Finger 2 Glioma-Associated Oncogene 1 (GLI1) HspB1 GLP-1 HTR2B GLP-1R Human MCP Chemokine Cluster Glucanase Inhibitor Protein (GIP) Hypoxia-Inducible Factor-1 Glucocorticoid Receptor (GR) Icmt (Isoprenylcysteine Carboxyl Glucose-Dependent Insulinotropic Polypeptide Methyltransferase) IDH1 (Isocitrate Dehydrogenase 1) Receptor (GIPR) **GLUT** IkBz IKK (IκB Kinase) Complex Glutamate Receptor Glutathione-S-Transferases IL-1 Family Glycogen Synthase Kinase-3 IL-1 Receptor Family Glypicans (GPCs) IL-4 and IL-13 Receptors GNAS Complex Locus IL<sub>6</sub> **GPR120** IL6RA, Interleukin-6 Receptor Subunit Alpha GPR41/FFAR3 IL7 GPR55 Immunity-Related GTPases (IRG) GPR56/ADGRG1 Inhibitor of Apoptosis (IAP) Proteins GPR84 Inhibitor of DNA Binding 4 (ID4) Inhibitor of KappaB G-Protein  $\alpha_a$  (GNAQ) G-Protein-Coupled Receptor Kinase 1 (GRK1) Inositol 1,4,5-Trisphosphate-Associated cGMP Kinase Substrate Granzyme B **INSR** GRB10 GRK2 (G Protein-Coupled Receptor Kinase 2) Insulin-Like Growth Factor Receptor Type I GRK5 (IGF1R) Signaling and Inflammation Growth Hormone Releasing Hormone (GHRH) Integrin Alpha 4 (Itga 4) Integrin Alpha V (ITGAV) Grp94 (HSP90B1) Integrin Alpha11 (ITGA11) GTP-Binding Protein Rheb Guanylate Cyclase Integrin  $\alpha 1$  (ITGA1) Guanylyl Cyclase C Integrin α2 (ITGA2) Guanylyl Cyclase Receptors Intercellular Adhesion Molecule 1 HB-EGF (Heparin-Binding EGF-Like Growth Intercellular Adhesion Molecule-5 Factor) Interferon Regulatory Factor Interferon-Gamma Heat Shock Protein (HSP) Hepatocyte Growth Factor Receptor Interleukin 2

Interleukin-13 Receptor Subunit Alpha-2 Matrix Metalloproteinase-2 Matrix Metalloproteinases  $(IL-13R\alpha 2)$ Interleukin-17 Receptor A MAVS-Mitochondrial Antiviral Signaling Protein Interleukin-18 MDM2 (Murine Double Minute 2) Involucrin MDM4 (Murine Double Minute 4) **IQGAP** Mek IRF5 Mek3 ITPK1 (Inositol Tetrakisphosphate 1-Kinase) MEK5/ERK5 Melanin-Concentrating Hormone Receptor 1 Kalirin (MCHR1) Kallikrein-K1 Melatonin Receptor MT<sub>1</sub> and MT<sub>2</sub> KEAP1 Merlin (NF2) Kit Microtubule Affinity Regulating Kinase-4 Krüppel-Like Factor 4 (KLF4) Microtubule Affinity Regulating Kinases Ku70 and Ku80 (MARK)  $K_{\rm v}1.1$ Mineralocorticoid Receptor Kv5, Kv6, Kv8, and Kv9 Miro (Mitochondrial Rho) Mitochondrial Ubiquitin Ligase Laforin Laminin B2 MITOL/MARCH5 LAT Mitogen-Activated Protein Kinases LCoR MKK6 LDHA (Lactate Dehydrogenase A) MK-STYX Leptin and Leptin Receptor MLK3 Leucine Carboxyl Methyltransferase MMP-9 Leukocyte Immunoglobulin-Like Receptor MOB1A (LILR) Monocarboxylate Transporter (SLC16A) LGR4 (Leucine-Rich Repeat G-Protein Coupled Monopolar Spindle 1 (Mps1) Receptor 4) MORG1 (Mitogen-Activated Protein Kinase Organizer 1) LILRB LIMK MOZ and MORF Lysine Acetyltransferases MRC2 Lyn Lysophosphatidic Acid Receptor Mrck Lysyl Oxidase MSK1 MAGI2/S-SCAM MSN (Moesin) MAGUK mTOR MALT1(Mucosa-Associated Lymphoid Tissue MTUS1/ATIP Translocation Gene 1) Mucins (MUCs) MAP Kinase-Activated Protein Kinase 5 (MK5) **MYC** MAP/Microtubule Affinity-Regulating Kinase MyD88 (Myeloid Differentiation Primary Response Gene 88) MAP4K3 (GLK) MAPK Interacting Protein Kinase 1 and 2 MYLK (Myosin Light Chain Kinase) (Mnk1 and Mnk2) Myoglobin (Mb) Mapkap Kinase 2/3 (MK2/3) Myosin I (Myo1) MASP-1 Myosin III MASP1 and MASP2 Myosin X Matriptase (ST14, Suppressor of Tumorigenicity Myosins Na<sup>+</sup>/HCO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> Cotransporter NBCn1 14 Protein)

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NI +/IZ+ ATD	
Na <sup>+</sup> /K <sup>+</sup> -ATPase	Osteopontin (Spp1)
Natriuretic Peptide Receptor Type A (NPRA)	Osteoprotegerin OTD (Oct.)
Natriuretic Peptide Receptor Type B (NPRB)	OTR (Oxytocin Receptor)
Natriuretic Peptide Receptor Type C (NPRC)	p130Cas
NBCe1 Electrogenic Na <sup>+</sup> -Coupled	P2Y <sub>14</sub> Receptor
HCO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup> (CO <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup> ) Transporter	p38 Gamma MAPK
NCAM1	p38 MAPK Family
NDFIP1 and NDFIP2	p53
NEDD4	p57
NEDD4-2	p66Shc
NEKs, NIMA-Related Kinases	PABPN1
Net1 (Neuroepithelial Cell Transforming Gene 1	Pak2
Protein)	PAKs
Neurogenins	Parkin
Neurokinin-1 Receptor	PCAF Lysine Acetyltransferase
Neurotensin Receptor (NTSR)	PDE11A
Neutral Ceramidase	PDE2A
NFAT	PDE4
NF-κB Family	PDGF
NGF	Pea15
NHERF	PEBP-1
NK Receptor	PECAM PERCY M
NKG2D	PEPCK-M
NKp46	Periostin (POSTN)
NLK	Peroxiredoxins
N-Lysine Methyltransferase SMYD	Peroxisome Proliferator-Activated Receptor
NMT ( <i>N</i> -Myristoyltransferase)	(PPAR)
N-Myc and STAT Interactor (NMI)	Peroxisome Proliferator-Activated Receptor
Nonmuscle Myosin II	Alpha (PPAR-Alpha)
Notch (Notch1, Notch2, Notch3, Notch4)	Peroxisome Proliferator-Activated Receptor-γ
Nr0b2	PGC-1a
NR4A2 (Nuclear Receptor Subfamily 4, Group A,	PH Domain Leucine-Rich Repeat Protein
Member 2)	Phosphatase (PHLPP)
NR5a1	PHLDA1 (Pleckstrin Homology-Like Domain,
Nrf2 (NF-E2-Related Factor2)	Family A, Member 1)
NTCP (Sodium Taurocholate Cotransporting	Phosphatidylinositol 4-Kinase (PI4K2B)
Polypeptide)	Phosphatidylinositol 4-Kinase Type II Alpha
Nuclear Myosin I	Phosphatidylinositol 5-Phosphate 4-Kinase
Nuclear Receptor-Interacting Protein 1 (NRIP1)	Phosphodiesterase 1
Nucleotide Receptor P2x	Phosphodiesterase 10A
Nucleotide Receptor P2Y	Phosphoinositide 3-Kinase
N-WASP	Phosphoinositide-Specific Phospholipase C
OCT4 (Octamer-Binding Transcription Factor 4)	(PI-PLC)
Olfactory Receptors	Phospholipase A <sub>2</sub>
Opioid Receptor	Phospholipase D
-	Pim-1
Orexin Receptor-1 (OX <sub>1</sub> R)	
OSBP and OSBPL1-11/ORP1-11	Pin1

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PITX2 (Pituitary Homeobox Gene 2) Rab27 **PKD** Rab7a in Endocytosis and Signaling **PKR** Rab8 Plasma Membrane Calcium-Transporting ATPase Rac GTPase Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor-1 RAF-1 (C-RAF) Plasminogen Activator, Urokinase Receptor Ral Platelet-Activating Factor Acetylhydrolase Ramp (Pafah) Ran Pleiotrophin RANK and RANKL Rap GEF Family Podoplanin (pdpn) Polo-Like Kinase (PLK) Ras (H-, K-, N-Ras) RASA1 Polycystin-2 PP2C RASD1 RasGrf1 and RasGrf2 PPIP5K RasGRP1 Pren Presenilin Ras-Related Associated with Diabetes P-Rex **RASSF Family** P-Rex1 RASSF6 P-Rex2 **RBR E3 Ubiquitin Ligases** Prion (PRNP) **RCAN** PRKDC Receptor-Interacting Protein Kinase Proliferating Cell Nuclear Antigen Recoverin Regulator of Calcineurin 1 (RCAN1) Prostaglandin E2 Receptor EP2 Subtype Protein Disulfide Isomerase Regulator of G Protein Signaling 5 (RGS5) Regulator of G-Protein Signaling 1 (RGS1) Protein Farnesyltransferase Protein Kinase C (Prkc) Relaxin Family Peptide Receptors RXFP1 and Protein Phosphatase 1 (PP1) RXFP2 Protein Tyrosine Kinase-6 (PTK6) Relaxin Family Peptide Receptors RXFP3 and Proteinase-Activated Receptors (PARs) RXFP4 Protein-Glutamine Gamma-Glutamyltransferase **RET Tyrosine Kinase Receptor** Retinal Guanylyl Cyclase-Activating Protein 1 PSD-95 (Postsynaptic Density Protein-95) **PSGR** Retinoblastoma Tumor Suppressor Protein (RB) **PTEN** Retinoic Acid Receptors (RARA, RARB, and PTEN-Induced Kinase 1 (PINK1) RARC) PTPe (RPTPe and Cyt-PTPe) Retinol-Binding Protein 4 (RBP4) PTPN3/PTPN4 **RGS Protein Family** PTPN6 RGS10 **PTPRH** RGS13 PTX3 **RHEB** Pyruvate Kinase M2 RhoA RhoC (RHOC) R7BP/R9AP **RAB Family** RIAM (Rap1-Interactive Adaptor Molecule) Rab Geranylgeranyltransferase Ribonuclease L (RNase L) RAB18 Ric-8 Rab23 RIG-I (Retinoic Acid Inducible Gene-I)

Rin (Ras-Like Protein in Neurons)

Rab25

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RIN Family Proteins (RIN1, RIN2, and RIN3) SLC9 **ROCK** Slp (Synaptotagmin-Like Protein) RPN8 SLP-76 **RPT** SMAP1 RSK (p90 Ribosomal S6 Kinase) **SOCS** Rufy Somatostatin Receptor **RUNX** Sonic Hedgehog (Shh) RUNX3 Sorcin Ryanodine Receptor (RyR) Sox2 (SRY-Box 2) S100 Proteins Sp1 S100a13 Spectrin Sphingomyelinase, Acidic S100A6 Sphingosine Kinase 2 (SPHK2) S6K (S6 Kinase) SAMSN1 (SAM Domain, SH3 Domain, and Sphingosine-1-Phosphate Nuclear Localization Signal) Sprouty **SARA** Src-Like Adapter Protein (SLAP) Sarcolipin Src-Like Adapter Protein 2 (SLAP2) Sarcoplasmic/Endoplasmic Reticulum Calcium Sry ATPase 1 **StAR STAT** SARM1 (Sterile Alpha and TIR Motif-Containing STAT6 Protein 1) SCD (Stearoyl-CoA Desaturase) Steroid Receptor Coactivator Family S<sub>D</sub>F1 Striatal-Enriched Protein-Tyrosine Phosphatase Secretin Receptor (STEP) Secretory Leukocyte Protease Inhibitor (SLPI) Stromal Interaction Molecule Structural mRNAs Structure and Functions of the Urokinase Serine/Threonine-Protein Kinase SMG1 Serine/Threonine-Protein Phosphatase 2A Receptor Sulfiredoxin SerpinE1 SGK-1 (Serum- and Glucocorticoid-Inducible Superoxide Dismutase 1-3 Kinase-1) Survivin SH2B Adapter Protein 3 (SH2B3) SWI/SNF Chromatin Remodeling Complex SH2D2A **SYK SHIP** Synapsin II SHIP2 Synapsins (SYN) Sigma Receptor (σR) Syndecan-1 Sirpa SYNJ1 SIRT2 SYX/PLEKHG5, A Rhoa Guanine Exchange Sirtuin Factor Involved in Cell Migration and SKAP-HOM Angiogenesis SLC20 TAK1 SLC24A Family (K<sup>+</sup>-Dependent Na<sup>+</sup>-Ca<sup>2+</sup> Task Exchanger, NCKX) **TBCC** SLC28 and SLC29 TBCCD1 SLC32 SLC34 TDP1 (Tyrosyl-DNA Phosphodiesterase I)

Tead

SLC3A2

Tec Transient Receptor Potential Cation Channel Tenascin-C (TNC, Tnc) Subfamily V Member 4 (TRPV4) Tenascin-W (Tnn, TNN) Transient Receptor Potential Cation Channel, The 5-HT<sub>3</sub> Receptor Subfamily C, Member 2, Pseudogene Thioredoxin (TXN) TRAP1 Thioredoxin Reductase **Tribbles** Tribbles Homolog 1 Thrombospondin-1 Thymic Stromal Lymphopoietin (TSLP) Tristetraprolin (ZFP36) and TIS11B (ZFP36-L1) Thyrotropin Receptor TRP (Transient Receptor Potential Cation Tie1 TIF5 (eIF5) Channel) TRPM1 TIF6 (eIF6) TRPM3 Tissue Factor Tissue Inhibitor of Metalloproteinase TRPM4 Tissue-Type Plasminogen Activator TRPV3 (Transient Receptor Potential Channel Subfamily V Member 3) TLR4 (Toll-Like Receptor 4) TLR5 (Toll-Like Receptor 5) TRPV6 TLR7 Tryptophan Hydroxylase 2 Tumor Necrosis Factor-Like Weak Inducer of TLR8 TMEM85 (Transmembrane Protein 85) Apoptosis (TNFSFS12) TNFAIP3 (Tumor Necrosis Factor, Alpha-Tumor Protein D52 (TPD52) Induced Protein 3) Type I Interferons Toll-Like Receptor 2 Type-1 Cannabinoid Receptor Toll-Like Receptor 3 Tyrosine-Protein Phosphatase Nonreceptor Type Toll-Like Receptor 9 11 (PTPN11) Toll-Like Receptor Adaptor Protein Family UBA2 (Ubiquitin-Like Modifier-Activating Members Enzyme 2) Torsin 1A Interacting Protein 1 Ubiquitin Carboxyl-Terminal Hydrolase CYLD UBR4 (Ubiquitin Ligase E3 Component TPL2 Trace Amine-Associated Receptor 1 (TAAR1) N-Recognin 4) TRAF3 ULK1 TRAF6 Urocortin TRAIL Receptor 1/2 (Death Receptor 4/5, USP7 (Ubiquitin-Specific Protease 7) USP8 (Ubiquitin-Specific Protease 8) DR4/5) **Transcription Factor 4** UT (Urea Transporter) Transcription Factor PU.1 VAMP1/2/3/7 Transferrin Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor Receptor Transient Receptor Potential Cation Channel (VEGFR) Subfamily A Member 1 (TRPA1) Vav Family VDR, the Vitamin D Receptor Transient Receptor Potential Cation Channel Subfamily C Member 5 **VEGF** Transient Receptor Potential Cation Channel Vimentin Subfamily M Member 2 Vinculin (VCL) Transient Receptor Potential Cation Channel Vitronectin Subfamily M Member 7 Voltage-Gated Calcium Channels: Structure and Transient Receptor Potential Cation Channel Function (CACNA) Subfamily V Member 2 (TRPV2) von Willebrand Factor

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VRK1 VRK2 VRK3 WASH WEE1 WISP1 WNT ZAK Zap-70 ZC3H14

ZEB1 (Zinc Finger E-Box Binding Homeobox 1) Zinc Finger E-Box-Binding Homeobox 2

Zinc Transport in the Pancreatic  $\beta$ -Cell: Roles of ZnT (SLC30A) and ZiP (SLC39A) Family

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ZNF202

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