

A. 名词类替换

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C. 名词类替换

A Better You, a Bigger World

1. 影响

influence = impact = effect

- have/exert **a** strong/profound/ far-reaching influence on

如何进一步优化?



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C. 名词类替换

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1. 影响

褒义:

- That will have a salutary effect on their behavior.

简明

牛津

新牛津

韦氏

柯林斯

例句

百科

salu·tary *adj.* /'sæljətəri/ 

having a good effect on sb/sth, though often seeming unpleasant 有益的 (尽管往往让人不愉快)

- a **salutary lesson/experience/warning** 有益的教训/经历/告诫
- The accident was a **salutary reminder** of the dangers of climbing. 这次事故提醒人们注意登山的种种危险, 倒也不无益处。

C. 名词类替换

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1. 影响

贬义:

- “Weapons from Iraq can certainly have/impose a devastating effect on countries in the region,” Stohl explained.

NPR: U.S. Weapons from Iraq Making Their Way to Turkey

- Their policies would wreak havoc on the economy.

- **repercussion**

[usually pl.] an indirect and usually bad result of an action or event that may happen some time afterwards (间接的) 影响

The collapse of the company will **have repercussions for** the whole industry.

C. 名词类替换

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2. 人: **people/person** = **individuals**

≈ **characters** (特殊) ≈ **folks** (常复数) [people in general]

● Of course, **individuals** and companies are entitled to keep proprietary information and punish those who violate that trust.

5. [C] (*informal*) (used with an adjective 与形容词连用) a person, particularly an unpleasant or strange one (令人讨厌的或古怪的) 人

- There were some really strange characters hanging around the bar. 有些三不四的人在酒吧周围游荡。 🔊

6. [C] (*informal*) an interesting or unusual person (有趣的或不同寻常的) 人

- She's a character! 她真是个有趣的人! 🔊

C. 名词类替换

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3. 老人 (一般对比类)

old people = the old = the elderly = the aged
= senior citizens = older folks

elderly和elder区别: my elder brother

Older folks will benefit from the help. *Wall Stree Journal*

- 2018年2月4日 (重复2016年5月29日考题)
- It is better to take risks or explore new things when we are older rather than when we are younger

eld·er·ly ^{Qw} adj. /ˈeldəli/ ^Q

1. (of people 人) used as a polite word for 'old' 年纪较大的, 上了年纪的 (婉辞, 与old同义)

• an elderly couple 一对老年夫妇

• elderly relatives 年老的亲戚

——note at old

2. the elderly [pl.] people who are old 老人; 上了年纪的人

C. 名词类替换

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4. 年轻人

the young = young people = youngsters (无确定年龄段)

teen = teenager (几岁?) = adolescent (医学: 12-18)



SuK

Senior Member
California
English - USA

Aug 24, 2014

#2

Youngster has no defined age range unfortunately as it means the same thing as child or young person. Clearly in the sentence quoted, youngster has the meaning of child.

The term can also be used for older teens or other adults when used in context by an older person. For example, "The old man complained about 'those darn youngsters making so much noise'. I've even heard it used pejoratively for people in their twenties.

Last edited: Aug 24, 2014



theartichoke

Senior Member
English - Canada

Aug 24, 2014

#3

Hi there,

It all depends on context. In the context of your sentence, I would think of any child young enough to be brought by a parent to a park to play: say, from toddlers (who can certainly be "youngsters") to maybe eight or nine. But "youngsters" is also often used jocularly by people to refer to anyone younger than them: a 30-year-old could refer to her newly-hired 22-year old co-workers as "youngsters"; an 80-year-old could refer to a 60-year-old as a "youngster."

If you were to say to me "Michael is a youngster" with no further context, I would have no idea whether Michael was a child of six or a person a few years younger than yourself.

C. 名词类替换

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5. 事情

thing = business = matter ≈ issue ≈ affair

business 一词多义

The most important **business** was left to the last.

- N-UNCOUNT You can use business to refer to important matters that you have to deal with. 要事
- N-SING You can use business to refer in a general way to an event, situation, or activity. For example, you can say something is "a wretched business" or you can refer to "this assassination business." 事件

C. 名词类替换

A Better You, a Bigger World

5. 事情 **thing = business = matter ≈ issue ≈ affair**

issue n. v.

(1) An issue is an important subject that people are arguing about or discussing. 议题

● a **key/sensitive/controversial issue**

(2) a problem or worry that sb has with sth (有关某事的) 问题, 担忧

● increase **mental-health issues** in teens

C. 名词类替换

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5. 事情

thing = business ≈ matter ≈ issue ≈ affair

affair

N-SING You can describe the main quality of an event by saying that it is a particular kind of affair. (某种性质的) 事

● private/ world/ international/ business/ family affair

● He has no say in the **matter**. 他在这个问题上没有发言权。
a subject or situation that you must consider or deal with

C. 名词类替换

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3. 优点

advantage = benefit = strength = merit ≈ superiority ≈ virtue

- N-UNCOUNT If one side in a war or conflict has superiority, it has an advantage over its enemy, for example because it has more soldiers or better equipment. 优点 We have air superiority.
- He knew the **merit** of his work.
- One of his **virtues** is that he never gets angry.
- Playing sports offers universal positives. 价值判断/利弊比较/ 三选一
Wall Street Journal
- There appear to be other benefits.

C. 名词类替换

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4. 缺点

disadvantage = shortcoming = drawback = defect = flaw 缺陷
= demerit

这个公寓惟一的**缺点**就是太小。(drawback)

- The apartment's only **drawback** was that it was too small.

一份报告指出了现有体制的**缺陷**。(defect)

- A report has pointed out the **defects** of the present system.

C. 名词类替换

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5. 错误

mistake = fault (熟词僻义?) = error
≈ fallacy ≈ bug (特指计算机错误)

In addition to finding an increase of suitable browse, like huckleberry and vine maple, Arthur Einarsen, longtime **game** biologist in the Pacific Northwest, found quality of browse in the open areas to be substantially more nutritive.

- N-VAR A fallacy is an idea which many people believe to be true, but which is in fact false because it is based on incorrect information or reasoning. 谬见
It is a common **fallacy** that women are worse drivers than men.

C. 名词类替换

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6. 名声 (名人类举例, 教育类-对学校的好处)

reputation = fame = renown = prestige 威望

- She used to be a singer of some **renown**.
- international/personal **prestige**

2013年8月17日

The school should spend money on social activities or improving the cafeteria menus?

C. 名词类替换

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7. 能力

ability **to do** = capacity **for** = competence **of** = capability **of**

= **knack of/ for**

字典上互相解释


简明 **牛津** 新牛津 韦氏 柯林斯 例句 百科

knack *n.* /næk/ 

[sing.]

1. ~ (of/for sth) | ~ (of/for doing sth) a special skill or ability that you have naturally or can learn (天生的或学会的) 技能, 本领

It's easy, once you've got the knack. 你一旦掌握这个技能就容易了。 

He's got a real knack for making money. 他有赚钱的真本领。 

2016年7月3日 = 2014年2月22日

People who develop different skills are more successful than people who develop one skill only. [**succeed = fare well/badly/better**]

C. 名词类替换

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8. 顶点（描述数量变化）

top = climax = peak = zenith ['zenɪθ] = crest（词汇题 = peak）

他的事业现在正处于巅峰时期。（zenith）

- His career is now at its zenith.
- It took us over an hour to reach the crest of the hill.
- a young film director who is on the crest of a wave

C. 名词类替换

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11. 顾客

customer = client = consumer = shopper = purchaser ['pɜːtʃəs]
= patron [*someone who uses a particular shop, restaurant, or hotel*] 【阅读TPO34, 听力TPO12】

形近词辨析

- How long will it take us to pass **the Customs**?
- The performers, in **costume** and makeup, were walking up and down backstage.

12. 方法

- way **to** do = way **of** doing sth
- a means **to** do sth = a means **of** doing sth
- method **of** doing 系统性的方法 teaching methods
- approach **to** sth
- Livestock could be driven across the mountains, but the cost of transporting bulky grains **in this fashion** was several times greater than their value in eastern markets. (TPO20)

method  *n.* /'meθəd/ 

1. [C] ~ (of sth/doing sth) | ~ (for sth/for doing sth) a particular way of doing sth 方法; 办法; 措施
 - a reliable/effective/scientific method of data analysis 可靠的/有效的/科学的数据分析方法
 - a new method of solving the problem 解决问题的新方法
 - traditional/alternative methods 传统的/另类的方式
 - the best method for arriving at an accurate prediction of the costs 准确预测成本的最佳方法

B. 动词类

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B. 动词类

A Better You, a Bigger World

1. 认为（口语写作）

think = reckon = **argue** = deem

≈ maintain ≈ assert

≈ allege（在没有证据的情况下宣称）

reckon /'rɛkən/ ★★ ★ CET4 TEM4 (reckoning, reckoned, reckons)

1. V-T If you **reckon** that something is true, you think that it is true. 想

例: Toni reckoned that it must be about three o'clock.

托尼想一定是3点钟左右了。

B. 动词类

A Better You, a Bigger World

2. 获得

get = obtain (经过努力)

obtain advice/ informaion/ permission

= acquire (通过努力、能力、行为获得)

acquire a good **knowledge** of

acquire a reputation

= gain (获得想要或者需要的东西)

gain worldwide recognition

gain access to 固定搭配

gain confidence/ strength/ experience 固定搭配

gain some weight 固定搭配

B. 动词类

A Better You, a Bigger World

3. 表明 (数字实验类举例)

show = indicate = reveal (to show sth that previously could not be seen)

= demonstrate = illustrate (to show that sth is true or that a situation exists)

这项研究也证明了A和B之间的直接关系 demonstrate

- The study also demonstrated a direct link between A and B.

美国的例子表明了这一点。(illustrate)

- The example of the United States illustrates this point.

The way a person get dressed is a good indication of his or her personality or character. (2013.6.15)

B. 动词类

A Better You, a Bigger World

4. 需要 (政府类题)

need = demand = require \approx deserve

2015年4月12日

The **government** should make Internet access to all the citizens at no cost.

2019年9月21日

If a **city** has given money to investment, which option would prefer:

- (1) build a public garden to provide a quiet environment to benefit all
- (2) build a sports field for students in a high school that doesn't have its own

财政补助?

B. 动词类

A Better You, a Bigger World

5. 利用 (常用于建议或者现象描述)

use = utilize = take advantage of = make use of...

≈ employ (+a method/technique/tactic) 真题 *Bioluminescence*

[VN] (formal) to use sth such as a skill, method, etc. for a particular purpose
应用; 运用; 使用

He criticized the repressive **methods employed** by the country's government.

他指责了这个国家政府采取的镇压手段。

The police had to **employ force** to enter the building. 警察不得不强行进入大楼

B. 动词类

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6. 提高：（常用于举例后总结）

improve = enhance = boost = promote

+ health/ efficiency/ academic performance

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B. 动词类

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7. 阻碍

impede (常被动) = hinder = hamper (常被动)

- But a lacking mental capacity or poor attitude might **impede** their progress towards maximization of potential.
- a political situation that **hinders** economic growth
- Undeveloped credit scoring and a lack of transparency **hamper their ability** to issue retail loans.

B. 动词类

A Better You, a Bigger World

8. 停止

stop = cease = desist from = quit

≈ halt (完全停止) ≈ pause (停止不说话)

- Striking workers **halted** production at the auto plant yesterday. 完全停止.
- At one o'clock the rain had **ceased**.
- **desist from doing = stop doing**
- He made a long **pause**, plainly overcome by the thought.
- The workers **quit** work at noon.

B. 动词类

A Better You, a Bigger World

9. 激励

encourage = motivate = **stimulate** = inspire = **spur**

- Games **motivate** both young and old to find creative solutions, practice new skills, and keep their brains active.
- The exhibition has **stimulated interest** in her work.
展览增进了人们对她作品的兴趣。
- Her difficult childhood **spurred** her on to succeed.



B. 动词类

A Better You, a Bigger World

10. 完成，实现

finish = complete = achieve

= fulfill (美式拼写) = accomplish

- fulfill your dream/ambition/potential
- a fulfilling and rewarding career (*Harvard Business Review*)

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B. 动词类

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11. 支持

support = advocate = **argue for** = be in favor of

- **advocates** fewer government controls on business.
- Many people **argue for** the simplicity of direct election.
- These are arguments **in favor of** this hypothesis.

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B. 动词类

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12. 反对

object + ~ (to sb/sth)~ (to doing sth/to sb doing sth)

I really object to being charged for parking.

= **argue against**

Some argue against reform by stating that there is no single replacement for all the current uses of credit ratings.

= **oppose** + sth/ doing sth

I would oppose changing the law.

= **frown on** = **disapprove of** sb/sth

Banking regulators frown on this behaviour, as it is often used to disguise bad loans.

B. 动词类

A Better You, a Bigger World

14. 提供

give = offer = provide (搭配?) = supply (大量提供需要的东西)

offer sb. sth. 或 offer sth. to sb.

provide sb. with sth. 或 provide sth. for sb.

supply sb. with sth. 或 supply sth. to / for sb.

= impart information/ knowledge/ quality to sb

= afford sb sth

- The tree affords some shelter from the sun.
- The programme affords young people the chance to gain work experience.

B. 动词类

A Better You, a Bigger World

15. 培养技能

develop = cultivate = foster = hone

She **honed** her debating **skills** at college.

... as well as opportunities to **cultivate new skills** (New York Times)

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B. 动词类

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16. 选择

choose = go for = opt (for sth/to do sth) = make a choice

If you go for a particular thing or way of doing something, you choose it. 选择

People tried to persuade him to go **for** a more gradual reform programme.

After graduating she **opted for** a career in music.

Many workers **opted to** leave their jobs rather than take a pay cut.

B. 动词类

A Better You, a Bigger World

17. 讨厌

hate = dislike

= loathe = detest = abhor/əb'hɔ:r/

loathe = to dislike sb/sth very much 极不喜欢

I **loathe** modern art. They **loathe** each other.

detest = to hate sb/sth very much

They **detested** each other on sight. 他们互相看着就不顺眼。

If you abhor something, you hate it very much, especially for moral reasons.

He was a man who **abhorred** violence.



B. 动词类

A Better You, a Bigger World

18. 休息

relax = loosen up

= let/ help sb unwind

= sth is a great outlet for stress

= sth provide sb with a temporary escape from sth

Music helps me **unwind** after a busy day.

1. **LOOSEN 'UP**

to relax and stop worrying 放松不再担忧

- Come on, Jo. Loosen up. 得啦，乔，放松些，别再担忧了。🔊

2. [V] to stop worrying or thinking about problems and start to relax 放松；轻松

SYN relax , wind down

- Music helps me unwind after a busy day. 音乐使我在忙碌一天后得以放松。

A. 短语句型替换

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B. 短语句型替换

A Better You, a Bigger World

1. 我认为(开头段最后一句话)

I think

= as far as I am **concerned**

= In my opinion

= **from** my perspective

= From where I stand

per-spec-tive *n.* /pe'spektɪv/

1. [C] ~ (on sth) a particular attitude towards sth; a way of thinking about sth 态度; 观点; 方法

SYN viewpoint

• a global perspective 全面的看法

• Try to see the issue **from a different perspective**. 试以不同的角度看待这件事。

• a report that looks at the education system **from the perspective of** deaf people 从聋人角度看待教育制度的报告

• His experience abroad provides a wider **perspective on** the problem. 他在国外的经历更广阔的视角看待这个问题。

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B. 短语句型替换

A Better You, a Bigger World

2. 在当今社会（今夕对比题，年轻人老年人题）

in **the** modern society

= in the contemporary society

= in the present-day society

= in this day and age

2018年11月25日（2011.9.25ML/2010.11.6NA）

It is easier for parents to raise children today than it was 50 years ago.

B. 短语句型替换

A Better You, a Bigger World

3. 随着。。。的发展

with the development of

= with the advance of

= with the rising growth of ...

= due to the proliferation of the Internet

= due to the extensive/pervasive use of...

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你觉得当时批改有帮助没



嘿

我不写 with the develop 了

我写 rising growth

Roy 的水印

哈哈哈哈哈

还有被动的问题

我写的时候格外检查了

帮助都是潜移默化的

哈哈



终于不用那个了



还有 wreak havoc on

B. 短语句型替换

A Better You, a Bigger World

4. 越来越多 (今夕对比)

more & more

= an increasing number of

= a growing number of

= the number/ amount of ... increases **exponentially**

= the number of ... has risen steeply

= sth increases at a staggering rate

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B. 短语句型替换

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5. 努力

try one's best

= **struggle** for

= **aspire** to do

= strive for

= spare **no** effort for/to do sth

He **aspired** to go to college.

We resolve to **spare no effort** to reach agreement in Copenhagen.

WHITEHOUSE: THE WHITE HOUSE

B. 短语句型替换

A Better You, a Bigger World

6. 想要

want sth

= have a strong desire for sth

= be itching to do sth

= be eager to do sth

= **long for sth**

= crave sth

I was itching to get involved.

I'm eager to see the results.

He longed for Pat to phone.

She has always craved excitement.

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B. 短语句型替换

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7. 对。。。有兴趣

sb be interested in **sth** = arouse/pique/generate one's interest

= **sth** appeals to **sb**

= **sth** exerts a tremendous fascination on **sb**

8. 总之 (结尾段)

in conclusion

= all in all

= to sum up = in summary

= in a word = in brief

9. 表次序层次:

Always believe that something wonderful is about to happen.

First, first of all, most of all, in the first place, to begin with, first and foremost, to start with, first off, for starters

IDIOMS 习语

1 for 'starters

(*informal*) used to emphasize the first of a list of reasons, opinions, etc., or to say what happens first

(强调一系列理由、意见等的第一条或表示首先发生的事) 首先, 作为开头

9. 表次序层次:

Always believe that something wonderful is about to happen.

表次序层次:

First, first of all, most of all, in the first place, to begin with, first and foremost, to start with, first off, for starters

Second, moreover, furthermore, in addition, additionally, what's more, in the second place, in the next place, besides

Third, at last, eventually, lastly, finally, last but not least

B. 短语句型替换

A Better You, a Bigger World

10. 毫无疑问 (凑字数必备)

there is no doubt that...

= there is no denying that...

= undoubtedly, ... = undeniably, ...

= without doubt, ...

= no one can deny that...

托福写作要写多少字?

官方要求: 综合写作 150~225 独立写作: 300+

现实情况 (27+) : 300+ 440 ~ 500



老师！我也来报分勒！



总分101 写作27分 是首考 😊



非常满意的分数了 🙌🙌🙌

上午10:27

哈哈 太好了



就等着你出分呢



有没有截图呀



哈哈啊哈哈



有的有的



考试状态	CHECKED IN				
成绩	阅读	听力	口语	写作	总分
	28	21	25	27	101



😘😘 嗯嗯 老师全明星



嗯呢 我会继续练习的哈！

昨天 下午1:16

对了，你两个作文都写了多少字



用咱们课上的开头了吗



字数记不得勒 中间瞄了眼应该至少有350+500+



开头 和各段都是用您给的模版一字不漏的默上去了 😊

昨天 下午1:21

感动！



哈哈 上课说的一点毛病没有！！

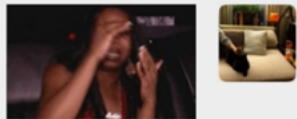
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Roy

成绩

阅读	听力	口语	写作	总分
27	24	23	27	101

嘻嘻



挺好 恭喜啊

写作27不容易

哈哈

口语 阅读这次不好

这次两个作文各自写了多少字啊

但是roy写作讲义超好用

口语23 24就挺好的

嘿嘿

啊? 哈哈 😄

370+ 450+

🤔 我天

370真是强悍

B. 短语句型替换

A Better You, a Bigger World

11. 众所周知 (凑字数必备)

It's known to all that

= It is common knowledge that

= It's commonly acknowledged that

= **As is known to all, ...**

= **There is** no doubt that...

= **There is** no denying that...

= It is clear that...

B. 短语句型替换

A Better You, a Bigger World

12. 许多

a large number of

= a large amount of

= plenty of

= large quantities of

14. 视作, 认为

consider ... as = regard...as = view... as = refer to ...as

= perceive... as...

This discovery was perceived as a major breakthrough.

B. 短语句型替换

A Better You, a Bigger World

15. 各种各样的

all kinds of

= multiple = diverse

= a wide range/variety of

= a vast variety of

Intelligence Squared has presented 50 debates on **a wide range of** public interest topics.

FORBES: The Global Warming Debate Produces An Indisputable Winner

There is **a wide variety of** patterns to choose from.

B. 短语句型替换

A Better You, a Bigger World

简明

牛津

新牛津

韦氏

柯林斯

例句

百科

16. 改变很大

change a lot

= change **radically/ profoundly**

= lead to **momentous** changes

- **Tremendous** changes have taken place.
- The past decades **witnessed**....

mo·men·tous *adj.* /me'mentas/ 

very important or serious, especially because there may be important results 关键的; 重要的; 重大的

SYN historic

• a **momentous decision/event/occasion** 重大决定/事件; 重要时刻

E. 形容词类

A Better You, a Bigger World

17. 照顾

take care of sb = tend sb = attend to sb




2018.11.25 = 2011.9.25ML/2010.11.6NA/2013.3.25ML

It is easier for parents to raise their children than 50 years ago.

PHRASAL VERBS 短语动词

1. ATTEND TO SB/STH

to deal with sb/sth; to take care of sb/sth 处理; 对付; 照料; 关怀

- I have some urgent business to attend to. 我有一些急事要处理。 
- A nurse attended to his needs constantly. 有一位护士经常照料他的需要。 
- Are you being attended to, Sir? (= for example, in a shop) 先生, 有人接待你吗? 

E. 形容词类

A Better You, a Bigger World

18. 交朋友

make friends (with sb) = get along with sb
= **befriend sb** = **bond** with sb = buddy up with sb
= connect with sb

= enlarge social circle

= expand network

= **strengthen/forge friendship bond**

= improve interpersonal relationship

= **build camaraderie** / ,kɑ:mə' rɑ:dəri/

[U] a feeling of friendship and trust among people who work or spend a lot of time together

B. 形容词类

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E. 形容词类

A Better You, a Bigger World

SYNONYMS 同义词辨析

outstanding • perfect • superb • marvellous • exceptional

All these words describe sth that is extremely good. 以上各词均形容事物极好。

1. 好, 优秀

good = tremendous

= excellent = outstanding = superb = exceptional

= favorable = promising = perfect

= extraordinary = remarkable = superior

- remarkable man/ achievement/ career/ talent
- received favourable reviews/ condition
- a promising young football player/ student
- superior quality coffee (物) 上好的

简明 牛津 新牛津 韦氏 柯林斯 例句

tre·men·dous *adj.* /trə'mendəs/

1. very great 巨大的; 极大的

SYN huge

- a tremendous explosion 巨大的爆炸声
- A tremendous amount of work has gone into the project.

2. extremely good 极好的; 精彩的; 了不起的

SYN remarkable

- It was a tremendous experience. 这是个了不起的经历。

E. 形容词类

A Better You, a Bigger World

2. 不好的

bad = undesirable = negative = adverse 不利的
= dreadful 糟糕透顶的 = unfavorable = poor
= **counter**productive

- **undesirable** consequences/effects
- **adverse** change/circumstances/weather conditions/ effect
- **dreadful** news/ weather/ mistake She felt dreadful.
- Sending young offenders to prison can be **counte**productive.

E. 形容词类

A Better You, a Bigger World

3. 困难的

difficult = demanding = laborious
= taxing = onerous = burdensome

- He could no longer cope with his demanding job.
- Keeping the garden tidy all year round can be a laborious task.

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E. 形容词类

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6. 大多数

most = the **vast** majority of = the overwhelming majority of

7. 流行的/占主要的

popular \approx well-regarded \approx sought-after

Siegel, a **well-regarded professor** of finance from University of Pennsylvania's Wharton School of Business. *FORBES: A Tree Of Wisdom*

(2018年4月21日) Do you agree and disagree it is difficult for teachers to be both popular(well-liked) and effective to help students learning.

E. 形容词类

A Better You, a Bigger World

8. 普遍的（描述社会趋势）

common = **universal** = **pervasive** = **widespread** = **ubiquitous**

- The desire to look attractive is **universal**.
- the **ubiquitous** bicycles of university towns 大学城随处可见的自行车
- the **ubiquitous** movie star, Tom Hanks 尽人皆知的影星汤姆·汉克斯

perspective 透视的

perennial

perspire

persist

permeate

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E. 形容词类

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9. 充足的 (常考词汇题)

enough = ample = sufficient = adequate = abundant = plentiful

existing in large quantities; more than enough

- Fish are **abundant** in the lake. 湖里鱼很多。
- We have **abundant** evidence to prove his guilt.

There was **ample** time to get to the airport. = enough or more than enough

These reasons are not **sufficient** to justify the ban. = enough for a particular purpose

The room was small but **adequate**. = enough in quantity, or good enough in quality

E. 形容词类

A Better You, a Bigger World

10. 唯一的

only = sole = unique ≈ mere

My **sole** reason for coming here was to see you. = only; single

Everyone's fingerprints are **unique**. = being the only one of its kind

It took her a **mere** 20 minutes to win.

People who develop different skills are more successful than people who develop one skill only.

E. 形容词类

A Better You, a Bigger World

11. 贫穷的

poor = needy (人) 【the needy = the poor = poor people】
= **impoverished** = **poverty-stricken** + areas/people

12. 富有的

rich=wealthy = **affluent** = well-heeled = prosperous

- **prosperous** parents = rich and successful
- give children opportunities to **flourish** = grow well

今昔对比题

2018年11月25日 (2011.9.25ML/2010.11.6NA)

It is easier for parents to raise children today than it was 50 years ago.

E. 形容词类

A Better You, a Bigger World

13. 有趣的

interesting = amusing = entertaining = **engaging** = fascinating

简明 **牛津** 新牛津 韦氏 柯林斯 例句 百科

en·gaging *adj.* /ɪnˈɡeɪdʒɪŋ/ 

interesting or pleasant in a way that attracts your attention 有趣的; 令人愉快的; 迷人的

- an engaging smile 迷人的微笑

Movies and TV made in your country are more interesting compared with movies and programs made in another country? (2013.03.16)


E. 形容词类

A Better You, a Bigger World

14. 无聊的

boring = dull = tedious = **drab and dreary**

- Life in a small town could be deadly **dull**.
- The journey soon became **tedious**.

Everybody does some kind of work each day, be it as a student, a homemaker, a small business owner, or a professional **and** each has been forced to accept the same **drab and dreary** products that have cluttered the marketplace for decades. 

FORBES: Q&A With Poppin's CEO And CMO

E. 形容词类

A Better You, a Bigger World

15. 有好处的，有益的

helpful = favorable = beneficial = **rewarding** = instrumental

- A stay in the country will be beneficial **to** health.
- a career that she found **stimulating and rewarding**
- We believe this has been **instrumental in** helping driving greater than expected sales each time.

FORBES: Apple Retakes 600 Level; One Analyst's Bull Case For The Mini

E. 形容词类

A Better You, a Bigger World

16. 重要的

important = vital = crucial

= critical = be of vital importance = play an important role

≈ salient



≈ significant = considerable (词汇题)

sa-li-ent *adj.* /'seɪliənt/ 

[only before noun] most important or noticeable 最重要的; 显著的; 突出的

- She pointed out the **salient features** of the new design. 她指出新设计的几个显著特征。
- He summarized the **salient points**. 他对要点作了归纳。

sig-nifi-cant *adj.* /sɪg'nɪfɪkənt/ 

1. large or important enough to have an effect or to be noticed 有重大意义的; 显著的
 - a highly significant discovery 有重大意义的发现
 - The results of the experiment are not **statistically significant**. 从统计学的观点看, 实验结果意义不明显。
 - There are no significant differences between the two groups of students. 这两组学生没有明显差别。 
 - Your work has shown a significant improvement. 你的工作有了显著改进。 

E. 形容词类

A Better You, a Bigger World

17. 大的 **big** =

gigantic = **enormous** = **vast** = **tremendous** = **considerable** 互相解释
= **massive** = **colossal**

- There is one **big, huge, gigantic** difference between a TelePrompTer and a PowerPoint slide however. *FORBES: PowerPoint Is NOT a TelePrompTer*
- a **vast** amount of information
- The project wasted a **considerable** amount of time and money.
- Like many analysts, he sees a slow but considerable improvement in earnings as a result.
- ...that caused the fire to be so **massive** (TPO21)
- The singer earns a **colossal** amount of money.

C. 副词类替换

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A. 副词类替换

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1. 非常，程度

very = exceedingly = extremely = exceptionally = mighty
= immensely powerful/strong/important (固定搭配)
= enormously rich/powerful/grateful(固定搭配)

- He was **exceedingly** rich. We had an **exceedingly** good lunch.
- The weather, even for January, was **exceptionally** cold.

不同:

- She was looking forward to the meeting **enormously**. = very much

A. 副词类替换

A Better You, a Bigger World

2. 明显地 (主体段=主题句+解释+例证+小结)

clearly = obviously = apparently = evidently = undoubtedly

- Obviously, it is imperative for colleges to prohibit the use of digital devices.
- Apparently, by working with parents, children get to know how to cooperate in a team.

好处：状语前置

补充：

- This reinforces my point that... 同位语从句

A. 副词类替换

A Better You, a Bigger World

简明 牛津 新牛津 韦氏 柯林斯 例句 百科

al·fresco *adj.* /æl'freskeu/

outdoors 户外的; 露天的

• an alfresco lunch party 露天午餐聚会

3. 户外

outdoors = out and about = outside = in the open air
= alfresco (形容词)

- Some people prefer to spend their free time outdoors. Other people prefer to spend their leisure time indoors.
- It is better for the younger people to take risk and explore new things than the older people. (2018年2月4日)
- Nowadays, children rely too much on the technology like computers, smart phones and video games for fun and entertainment while playing simpler toys or playing outside with friends would be better for children's development. (2019年4月13日)

A. 副词类替换

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4. 完全地

utterly = totally

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