

## W8PRML 演習問題 1.2

大上 雅史 (@tonets)

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### 1.2

正則化された二乗和誤差関数 (1.4) を最小にする係数  $w_i$  が満たす (1.122) に類似した線形方程式系を書き下せ .

$$(1.4) \quad \tilde{E}(\mathbf{w}) = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{n=1}^N \{y(x_n, \mathbf{w}) - t_n\}^2 + \frac{\lambda}{2} \|\mathbf{w}\|^2$$

$$(1.122) \quad \sum_{j=0}^M A_{ij} w_j = T_i$$

$$(1.123) \quad A_{ij} = \sum_{n=1}^N (x_n)^{i+j}, \quad T_i = \sum_{n=1}^N (x_n)^i t_n$$

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(1.4) に (1.1) の  $y(x_n, \mathbf{w}) = \sum_{j=0}^M w_j (x_n)^j$  を代入し,  $w_i$  で偏微分して 0 と置く .

$$\begin{aligned} \tilde{E}(\mathbf{w}) &= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{n=1}^N \left\{ \sum_{j=0}^M w_j (x_n)^j - t_n \right\}^2 + \frac{\lambda}{2} \|\mathbf{w}\|^2 \\ \frac{\partial \tilde{E}(\mathbf{w})}{\partial w_i} &= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{n=1}^N \frac{\partial}{\partial w_i} \left\{ \sum_{j=0}^M w_j (x_n)^j - t_n \right\}^2 + \lambda w_i \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{n=1}^N \cdot 2 \left\{ \sum_{j=0}^M w_j (x_n)^j - t_n \right\} \sum_{j=0}^M \frac{\partial}{\partial w_i} w_j (x_n)^j + \lambda w_i \\ &= \sum_{n=1}^N \left\{ \sum_{j=0}^M w_j (x_n)^j - t_n \right\} (x_n)^i + \lambda w_i \\ &= \sum_{n=1}^N \sum_{j=0}^M w_j (x_n)^j (x_n)^i - \sum_{n=1}^N t_n (x_n)^i + \lambda w_i \\ &= \sum_{j=0}^M w_j \sum_{n=1}^N (x_n)^{i+j} - \sum_{n=1}^N (x_n)^i t_n + \lambda w_i = 0 \\ &\therefore \sum_{j=0}^M \tilde{A}_{ij} w_j = T_i \end{aligned}$$

もう少し書き換えるならば ,

$$\sum_{j=0}^M \tilde{A}_{ij} w_j = T_i$$
$$\tilde{A}_{ij} = \begin{cases} A_{ij} & (i \neq j) \\ A_{ij} + \lambda & (i = j) \end{cases}$$