

Role of Panchayat Institutions during disaster

Sl. no.	Committee / team	Role / function		
		Before disaster	During disaster	After disaster
1.	Early warning, forecasting, transport	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Listen to the news. 2. informed the villagers 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Warned the villagers. 2. Send information to others department. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Link with the block and district.
2.	Infrastructure, shelters and food management	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Maintain records of available food grains. 2. Identified the shelters 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Arranged shelters 2. Make arrangement for vulnerable people 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Collect relief materials from block and district. 2. Make necessary repairment.
3.	Sanitation, health and first aid	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Make necessary arrangement for pregnant women, children, old and disabled persons. 2. Arranging health camp 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Take immediate steps for the injured people. 2. get ready for distribution of food and drinking water 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Reach the spot and given support. 2. Support other team
4.	Search, rescue and evacuation	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Repair damaged portion 2. Organizing awareness camp for the villagers 3. Acquire training 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Rescue the injured people 2. Searching missing people 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Help villagers to get back their home. 2. Maintain proper communication facilities. 3. Contact with the other members.

Pre-Disaster

- Organizing awareness campaign and promoting community education on disaster preparedness.
- Articulation of community need for developing preparedness plan through community involvement and Panchayats ownership.
- Identifying the resource gaps both physical and manpower and replenish the same through capacity building.
- Establishing synergy with local agencies including Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs)/ Community Based Organizations (CBOs).
- Dovetailing Risk Reduction into various development programs of national and state governments.
- Encouraging people to insure assets and livestock.
- Establishing convergence with local institutional structures created for implementing education, health, livelihood and social justice and so on.
- Activating the disaster Management Plans with the participation of the community.
- Formation of Task forces and their capacity building.

During Disaster

- Arranging emergency communication through available resources.
- Evacuation to temporary shelter and running relief camps.
- Supplementing rescue and relief efforts in coordinating different agencies.
- Monitoring of Relief distribution.
- Safe disposal of carcass and arranging safe drinking water and sanitation.

Post Disaster

- Damage assessment particularly assisting in identifying victims for compensation and its distribution.
- Formulating rehabilitation and reconstruction plan of houses and other local infrastructures.
- Enforce minimum specification for safe reconstruction.
- Supervise and monitor long term reconstruction and mitigation projects.
- Mobilizing special funds to use disaster resistant construction technology in vulnerable areas.