ArgoCon

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North America

Untangling the threads

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Salt Lake City

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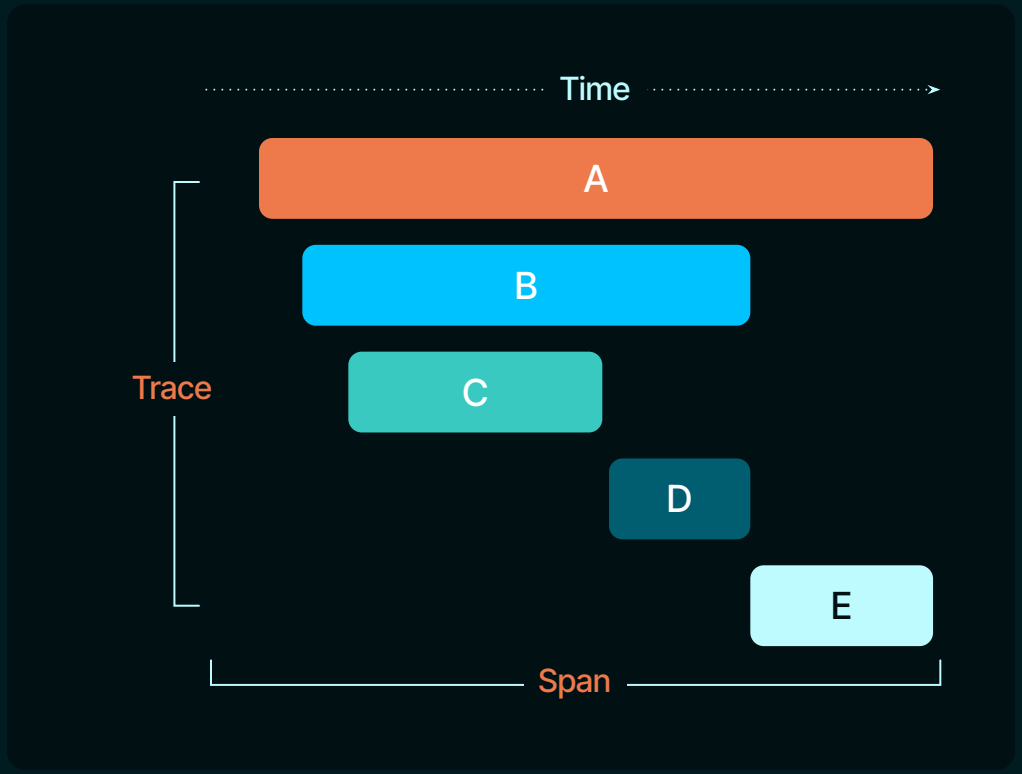
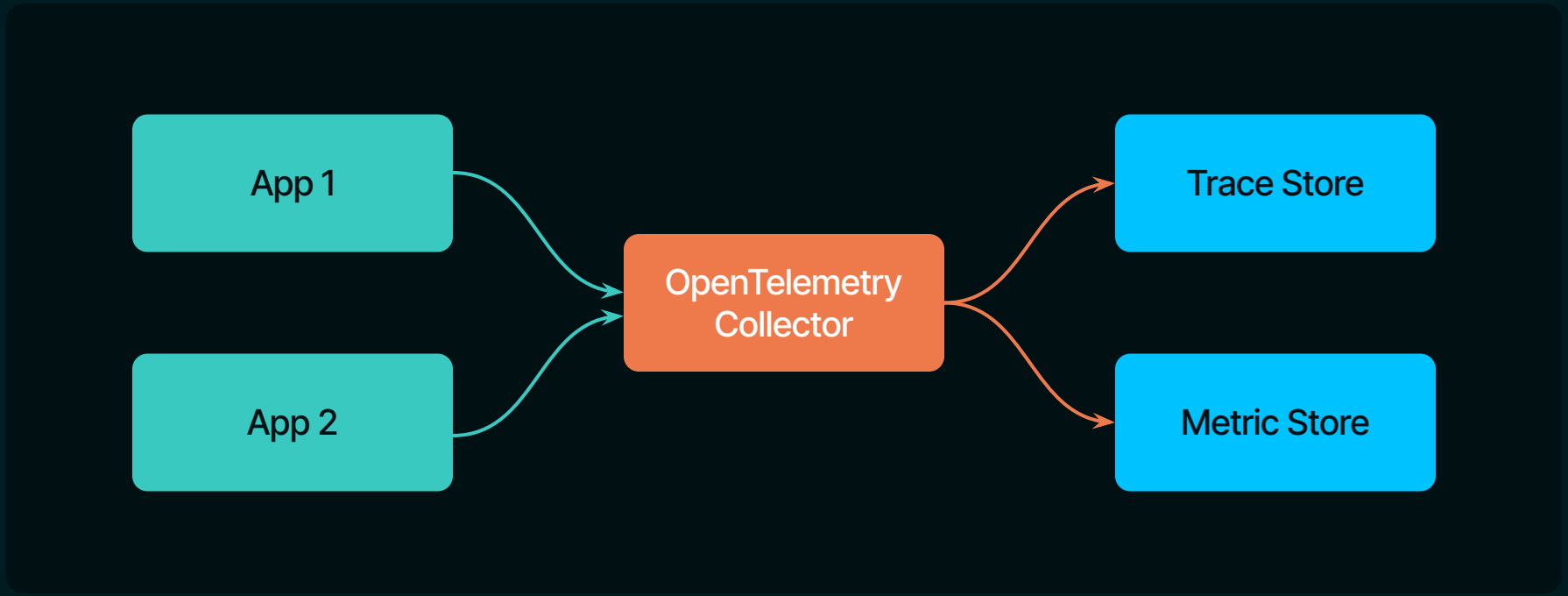
What is a trace?

Traces consist of spans
Spans start and stop in time
Spans can have child spans
Spans can have attributes
Events are timestamps inside a span



OpenTelemetry collector

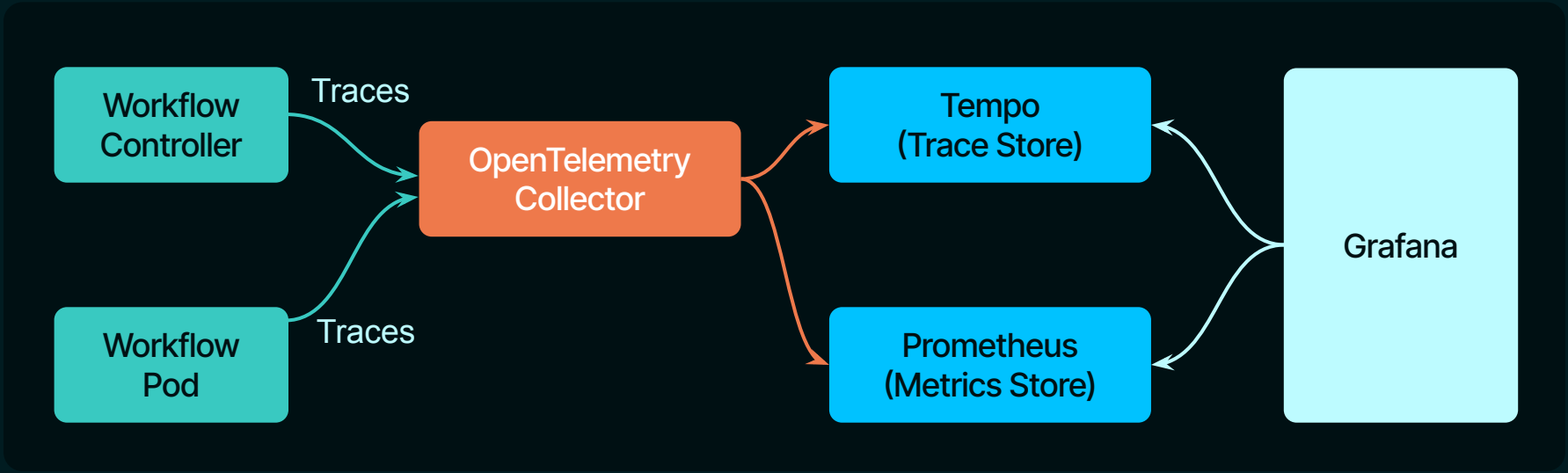
OpenTelemetry recommended architecture



Architecture details

Specifics:

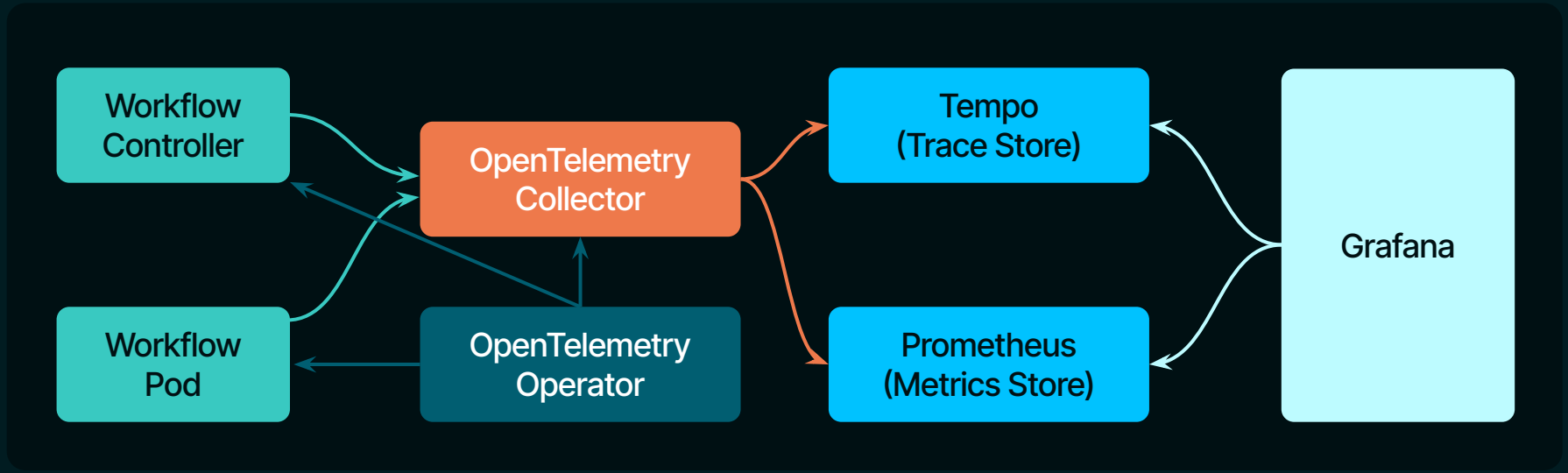
- Sending traces into the collector
- Storing traces and metrics in Grafana stack
- Visualising with Grafana



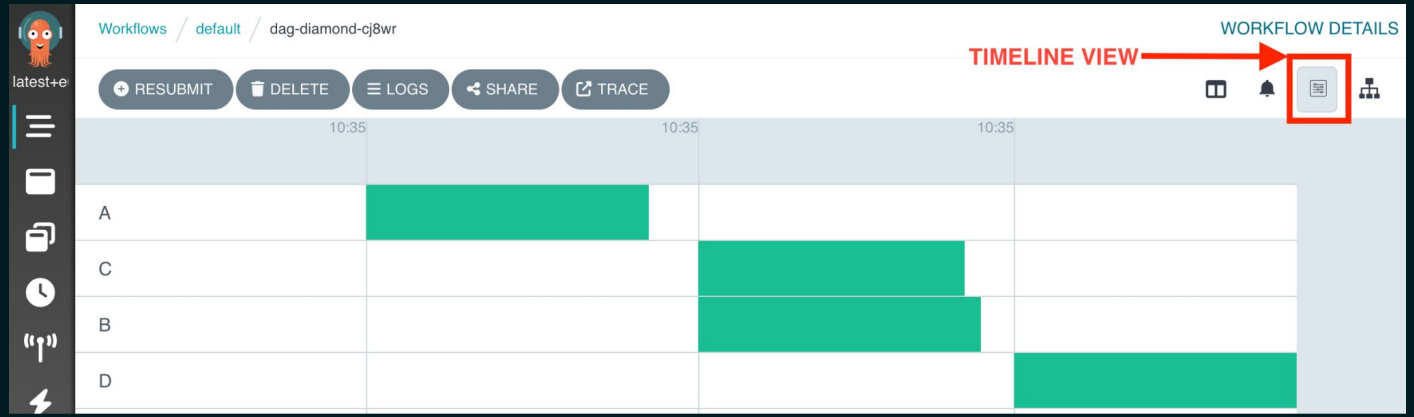
OpenTelemetry operator

Operator is

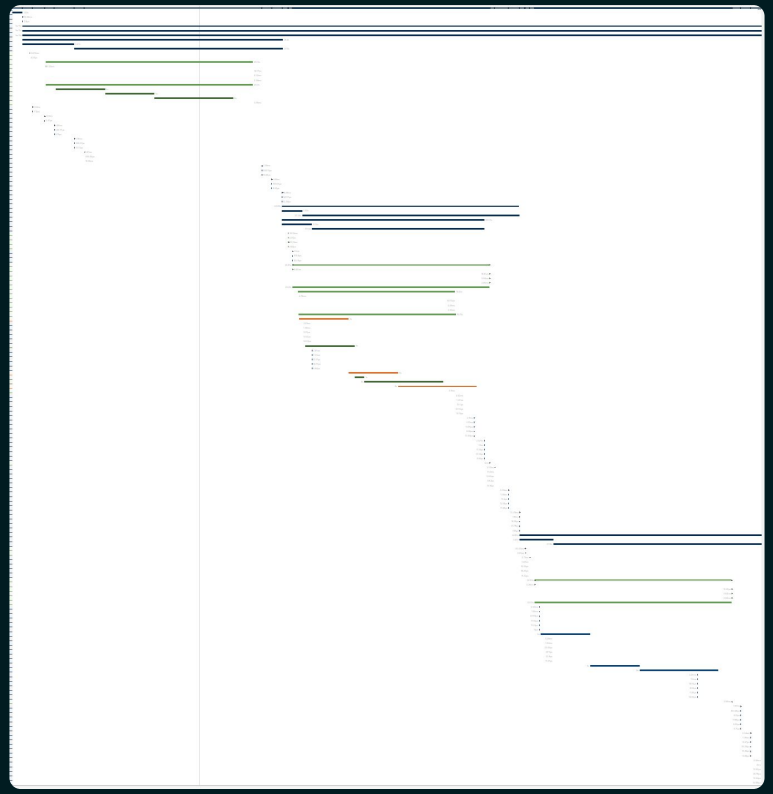
- Managing collector
- And controlling delivery



Demo DAG Diamond



A full trace of the same



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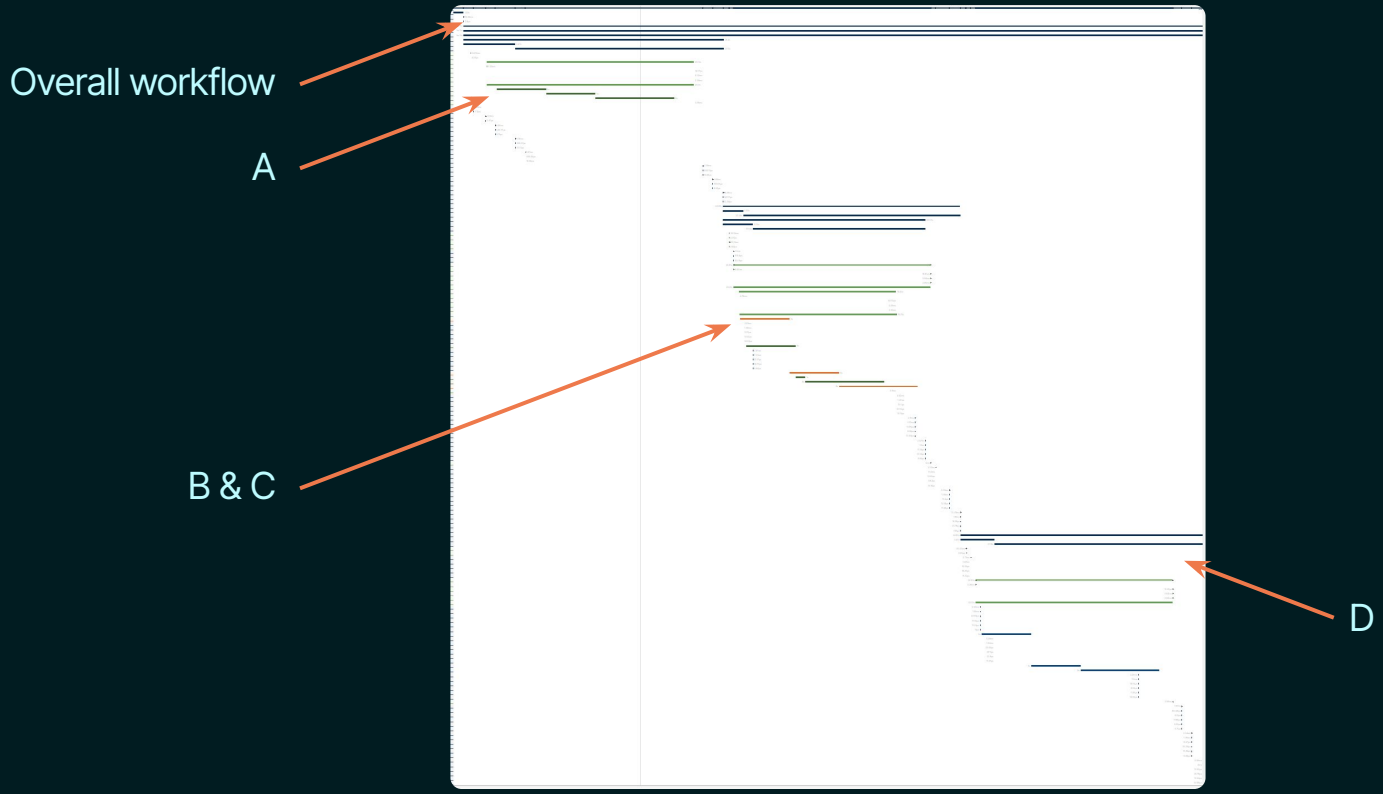
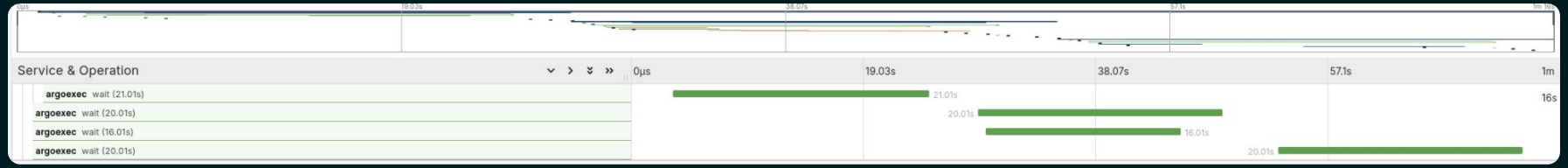


Just the nodes

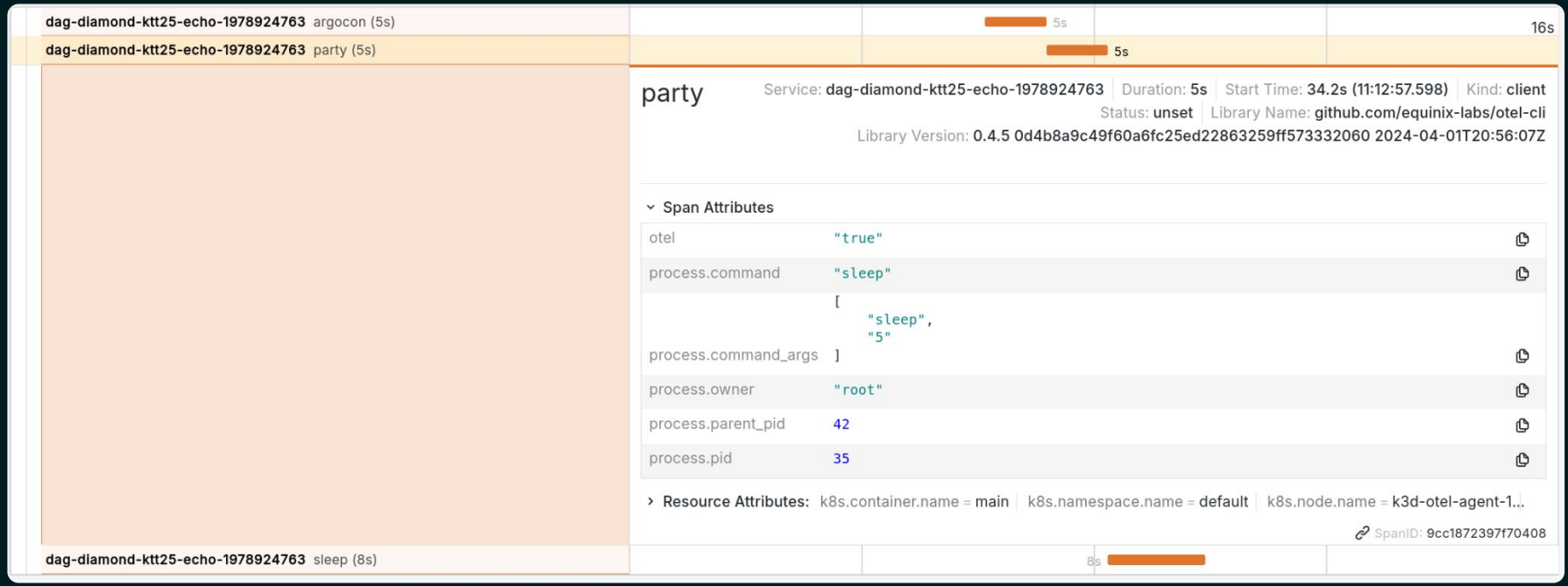


Tracing inside the pods

Example of tracing in a pod

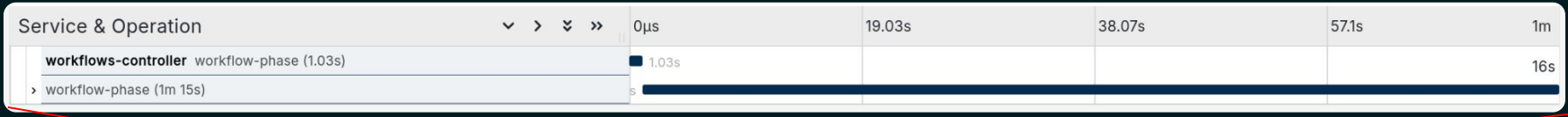
```
export TRACEPARENT="${ARGO_OTEL_traceparent}"
export OTEL_EXPORTER_OTLP_PROTOCOL=grpc
/otel-cli exec --name argocon sleep 5
/otel-cli exec --name party sleep $((1 + $RANDOM % 5))
/otel-cli exec --name sleep sleep 8
```

Inside the pods

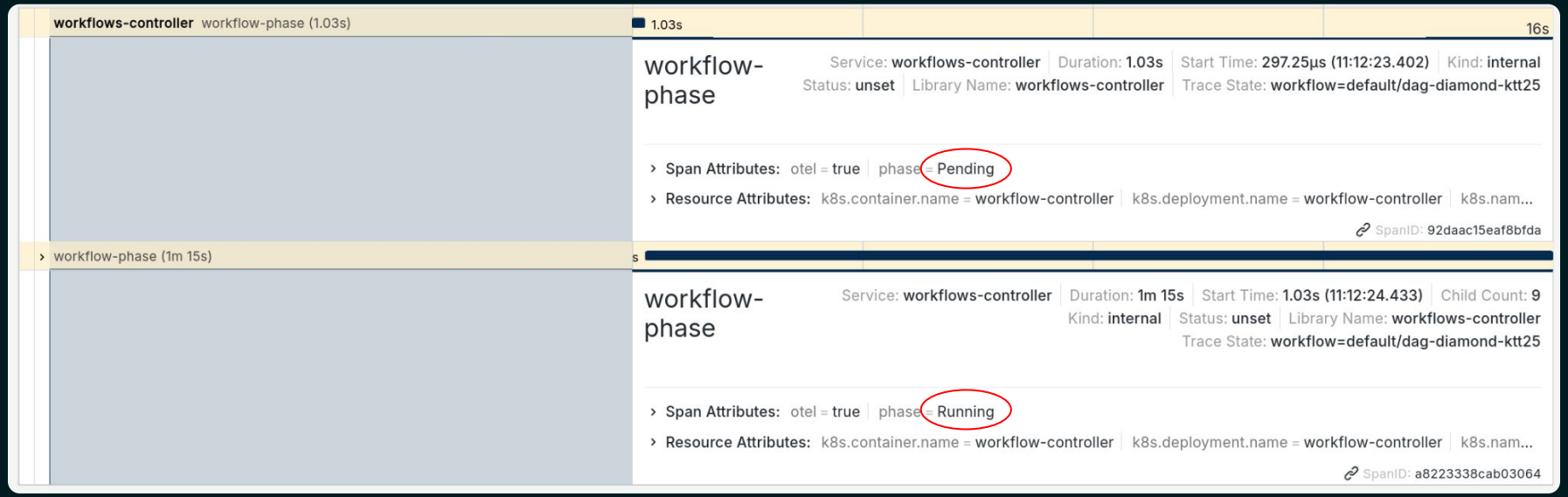


Level of detail is useful and probably 🤑

Pending workflows



Pending workflows



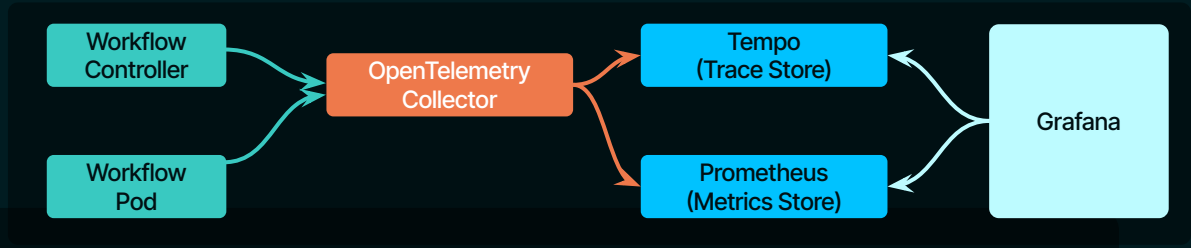
Pending workflows

This one takes 7 minutes?

All the action

Span metrics

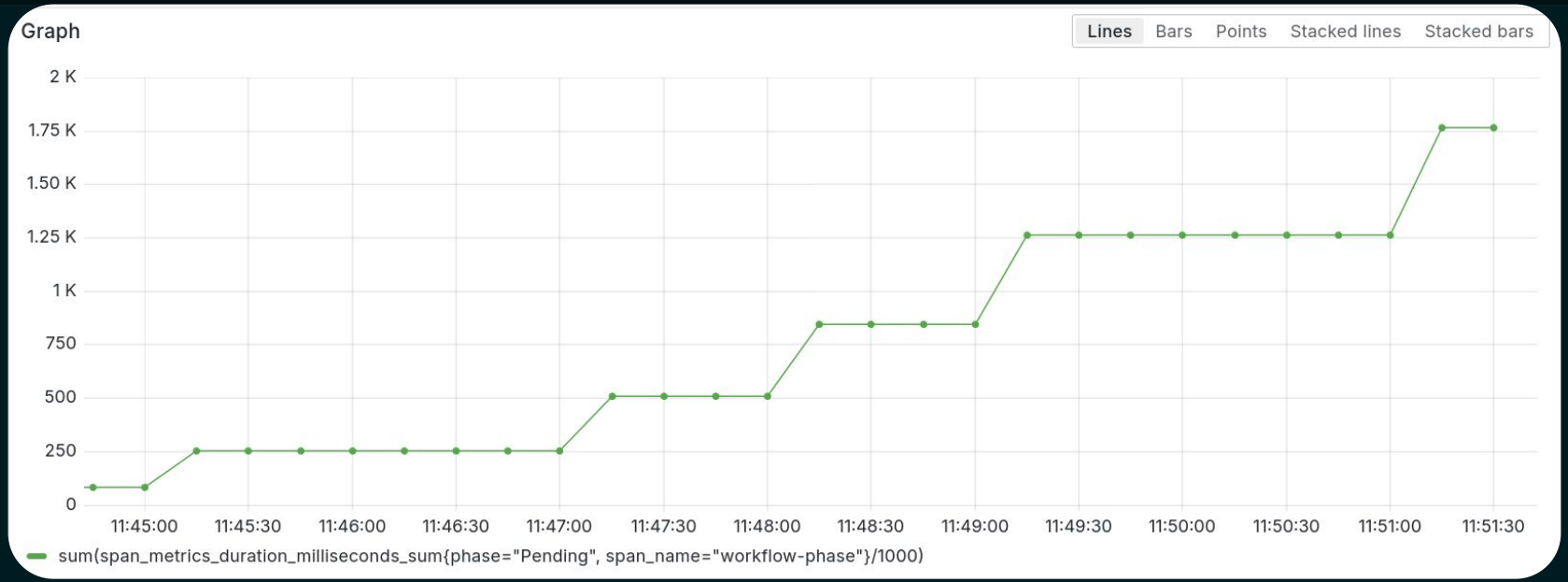
Connectors are specialized components that bridge the different pipelines within the OpenTelemetry Collector.



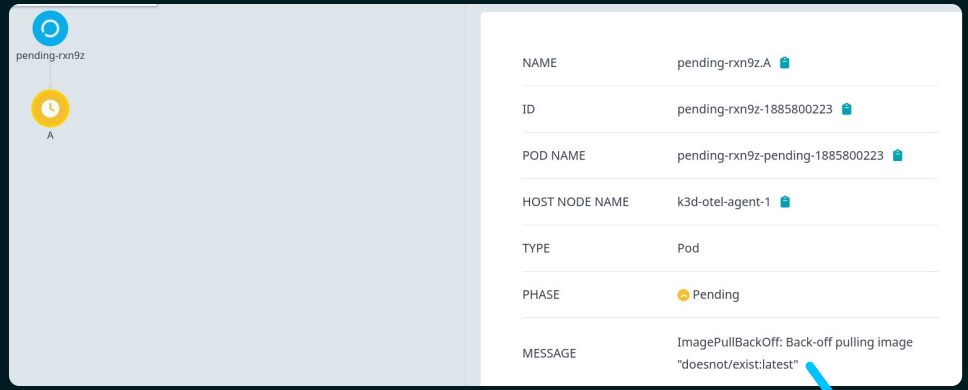

```
connectors:
  spanmetrics:
    namespace: span.metrics
    dimensions:
      - name: phase
```

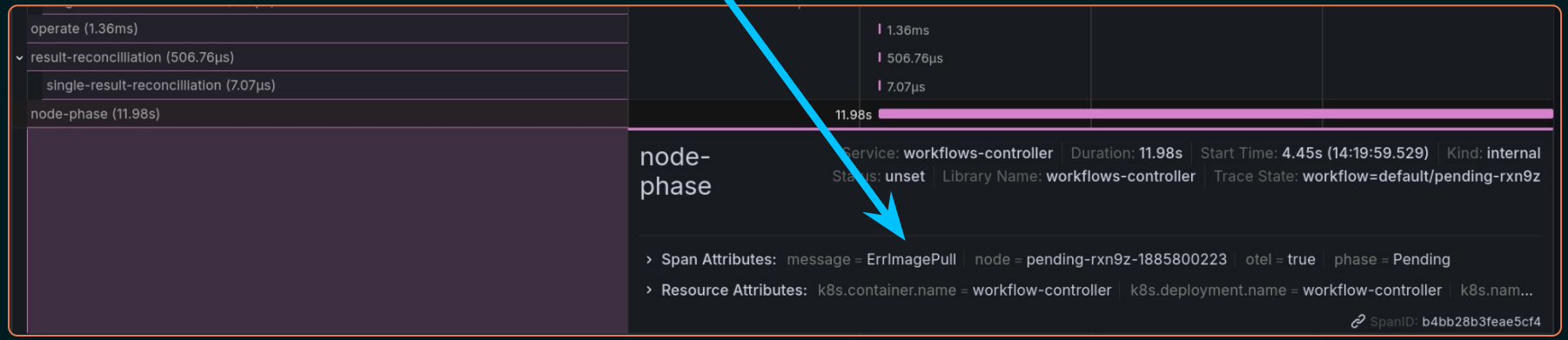
How much are we limited by parallelism

```
sum(span_metrics_duration_milliseconds_sum{phase="Pending", span_name="workflow-phase"}/1000)
```



Node Pending



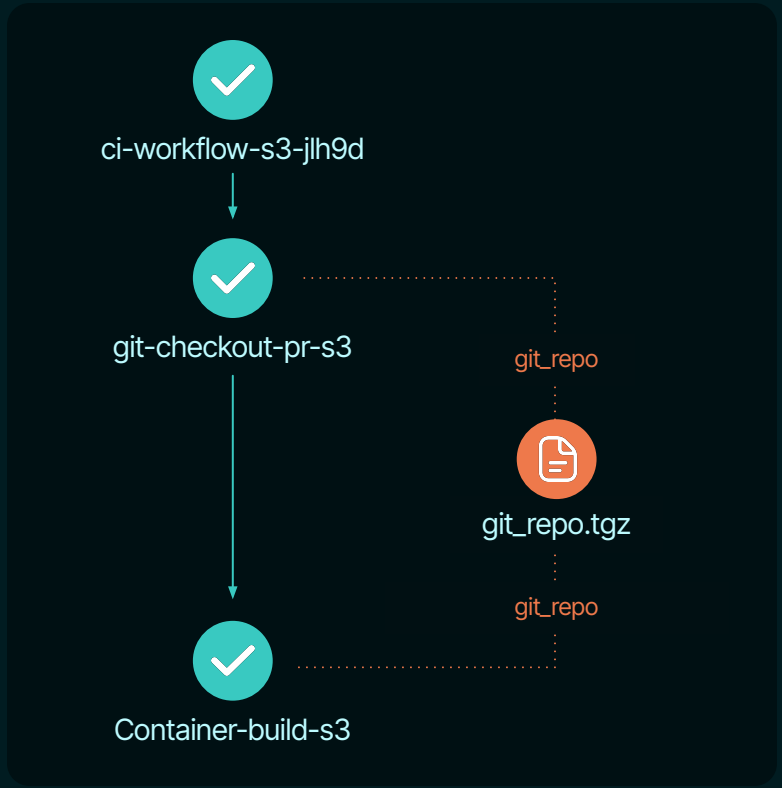


CI Example

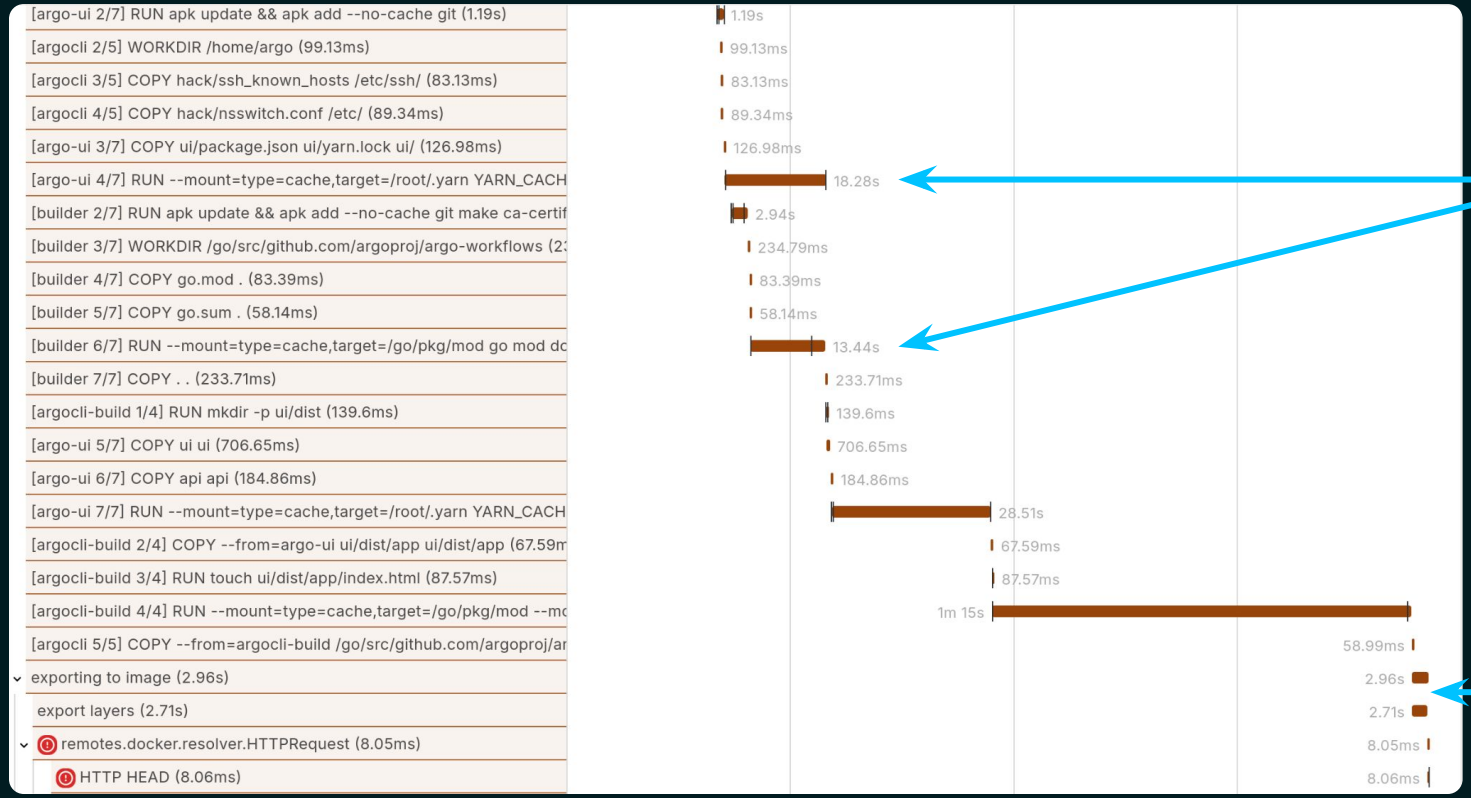
Two steps

1. **Checkout Repo**
   - Store this as an artifact
2. **Build docker image using BuildKit**
   - Repo comes in as an artifact
   - BuildKit has tracing support

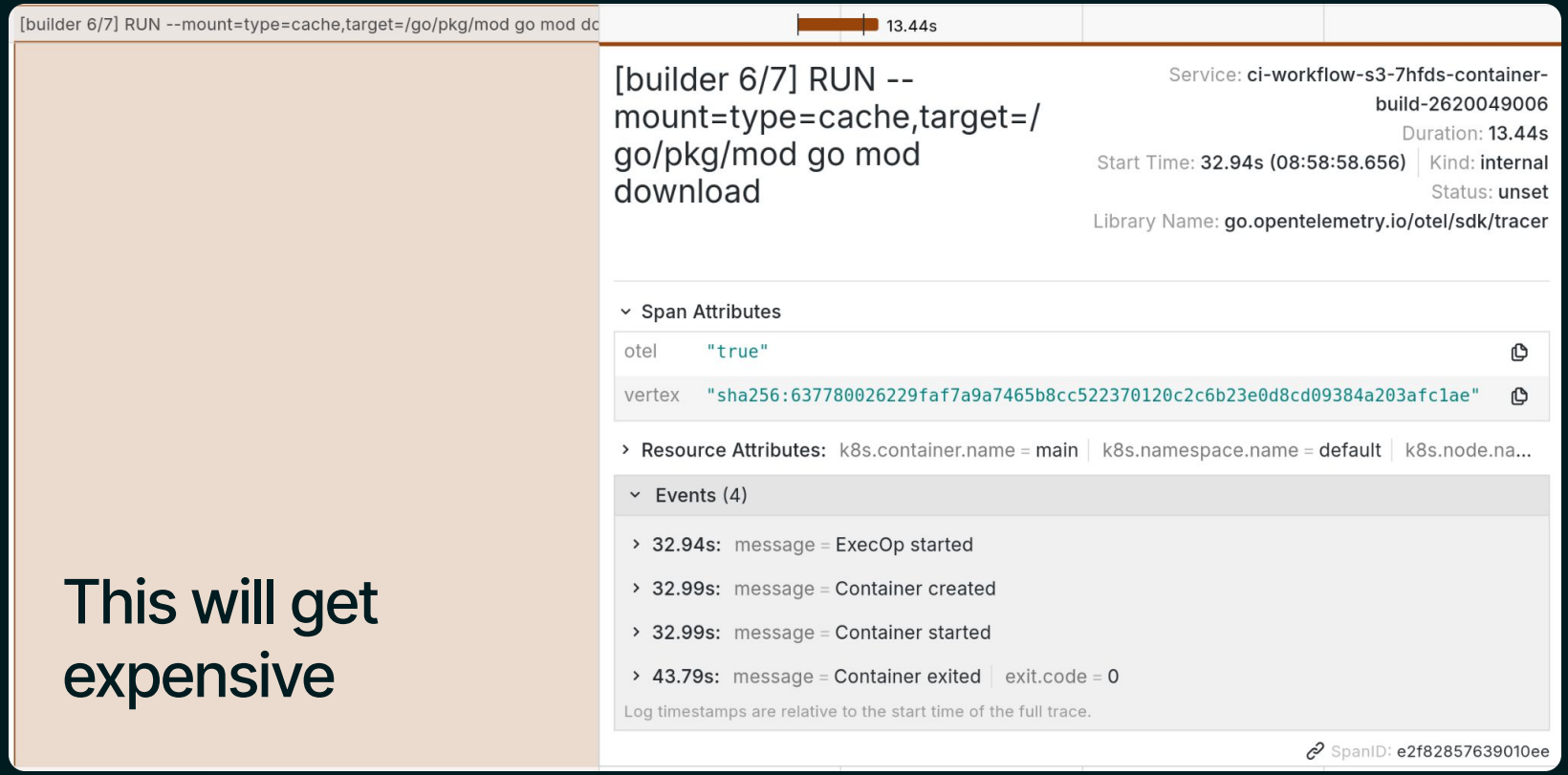
Here we are building workflows CLI+UI
This is a multistage Dockerfile



Buildkit output



Buildkit output



This will get expensive

Artifact transfer time

argoexec load artifacts (13.64µs)	13.64µs
argoexec save artifacts (266.17ms)	266.17ms
argoexec load artifacts (824.49ms)	824.49ms

The artifact here is the git repo.
Curious that it takes 3 times as long to load as it does to save.

Artifacts again

20.57s

load artifacts

Service: argoexec | Duration: 20.57s | Start Time: 47.91s (09:34:34.281)
Kind: internal | Status: unset | Library Name: argoexec
Trace State: workflow=default/artifact-passing-7qhzf

› Span Attributes: otel = true

› Resource Attributes: k8s.container.name = wait | k8s.namespace.name = default | k8s.node.nam...

⌄ Events (2)

› 47.91s: message = download artifact | file = foo

› 51.76s: message = download artifact | file = bar

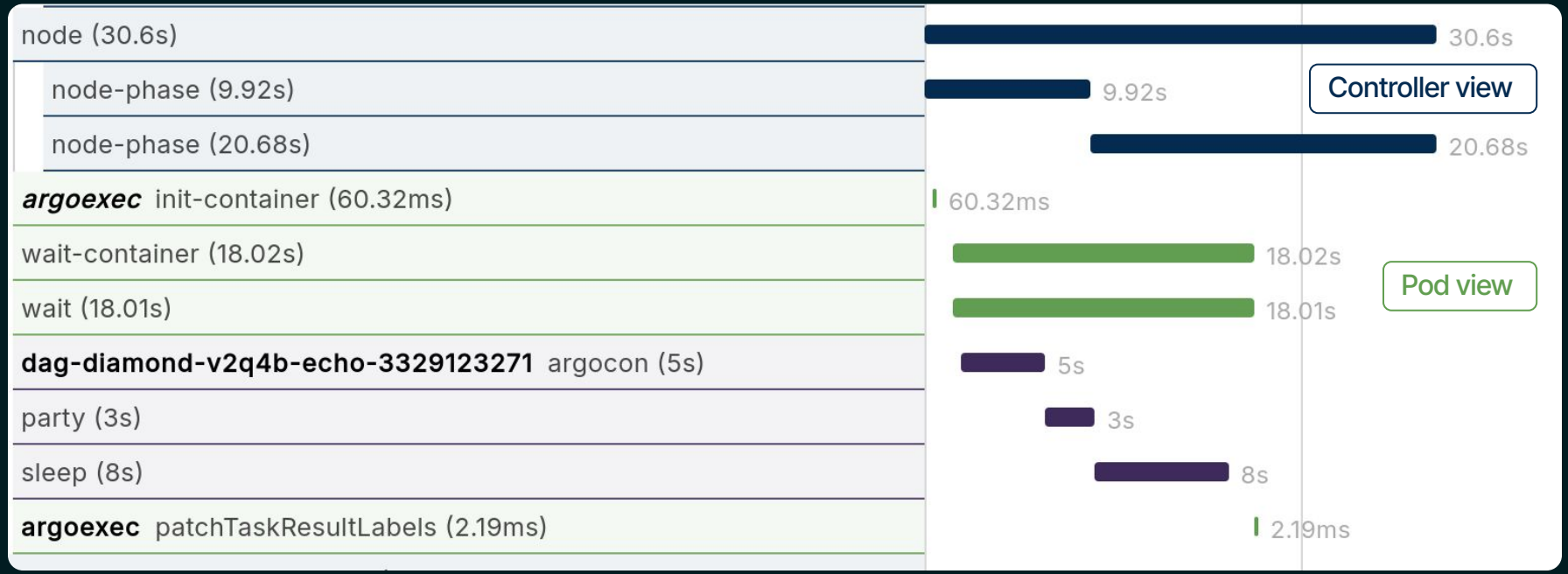
Log timestamps are relative to the start time of the full trace.

SpanID: 23e82e3d80762573

Events: timestamp + data within a span

As a developer I'd like to know more...

Going back to the initial DAG Diamond...



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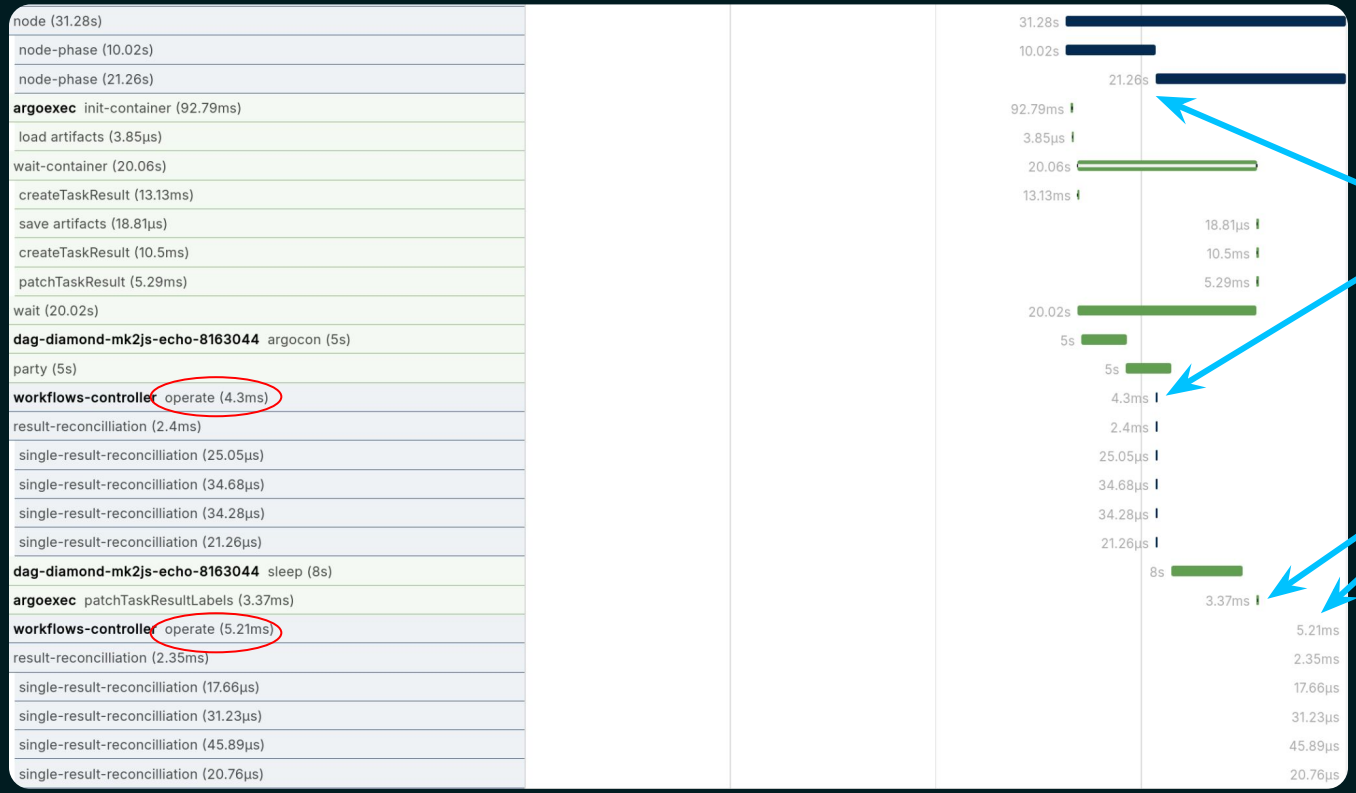

What next

GitHub

https://github.com/pipekit/argo-workflows/tree/tracing-base
https://github.com/Joibel/otel-deploy

Aiming for release in 3.7
How do we control traces - can be super noisy
Which things get traced?
Turn it on for this workflow only.
Re-submit with tracing on?
Standards compliance - semconv

- https://opentelemetry.io/docs/specs/semconv/attributes-registry/cicd/

Issues during implementation

OpenTelemetry operator doesn't annotate initContainers

Issue #3308

OpenTelemetry SDK expects spans to start and end in the same running binary

Not necessarily the case with the controller restarting

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