

# Joel Oskarsson

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## **Research Interests**

In my research I work with probabilistic machine learning methods for modeling data with spatial and temporal dependencies. I am motivated by applications of machine learning to earth system modeling, such as weather forecasting and climate modeling. Part of my research is in core machine learning method development, where unique challenges from earth science act as an underlying motivation. These challenges include: irregular observations, high-dimensional data, complex temporal dynamics and the need for accurate uncertainty estimates. I also enjoy developing methods specifically for earth science applications, tailoring the machine learning methods using domain knowledge to solve relevant problems in new ways.

# Education

## 2020–2025 Doctoral Studies in Computer Science (in progress)

Linköping University, 240 ECTS Linköping, Sweden

- At the Division of Statistics and Machine Learning (STIMA), Department of Computer and Information Science. Supervised by Fredrik Lindsten (main supervisor), Per Sidén and Tomas Landelius.
- Title of PhD thesis: *Graph-based Machine Learning for Spatio-Temporal Data* (preliminary). Planned defense May 2025.
- Affiliated PhD Student in the Wallenberg AI, Autonomous Systems and Software Program (WASP).

## 2015–2020 Master's program in Computer Science and Engineering Linköping University, 300 ECTS Linköping, Sweden

• Master's thesis: Probabilistic Regression using Conditional Generative Adversarial Networks.

## 2018–2019 Exchange Studies

ETH Zürich Zürich, Switzerland First year of my master's as an exchange student at ETH.

## Employment

- 2020 -PhD Student, Linköping UniversityLinköping, SwedenResearch + 20% of employment teaching.
- 2016–2019 **Teaching Assistant, Linköping University** Linköping, Sweden Multiple periods.

#### 2018, Summer Intern, Ericsson Linköping, Sweden Internship at Ericsson Research, working with GNSS positioning.

## **Research Visits**

2024 (1  week)	European Centre for Medium-Range Weather Forecasts (ECMWF)
	Hosted by Mariana Clare
2024 (1 week)	ETH Zürich + MeteoSwiss
	Zürich, Switzerland
	Hosted by Simon Adamov
2023 (5 weeks)	University College London (UCL)
	London, U.K.
	Hosted by Marc Deisenroth
2022 (1 week)	Finnish Center for AI + Aalto University
	Helsinki, Finland
	WASP International Study Visit

# Publications

Journal papers

[1] Theodor Westny, **Joel Oskarsson**, Björn Olofsson, and Erik Frisk. "MTP-GO: Graph-Based Probabilistic Multi-Agent Trajectory Prediction with Neural ODEs". In: *IEEE Transactions on Intelligent Vehicles* (2023).

#### Peer-reviewed conference papers

- [2] Joel Oskarsson, Tomas Landelius, Marc Peter Deisenroth, and Fredrik Lindsten. "Probabilistic Weather Forecasting with Hierarchical Graph Neural Networks". In: Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems. Vol. 37. [Spotlight]. Forthcoming. 2024.
- [3] **Joel Oskarsson**, Per Sidén, and Fredrik Lindsten. "Temporal Graph Neural Networks for Irregular Data". In: *Proceedings of The 26th International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics*. 2023.
- [4] Theodor Westny, Joel Oskarsson, Björn Olofsson, and Erik Frisk. "Evaluation of Differentially Constrained Motion Models for Graph-Based Trajectory Prediction". In: 2023 IEEE Intelligent Vehicles Symposium (IV). 2023.
- [5] Joel Oskarsson, Per Sidén, and Fredrik Lindsten. "Scalable Deep Gaussian Markov Random Fields for General Graphs". In: Proceedings of the 39th International Conference on Machine Learning. PMLR, 2022.

#### Peer-reviewed workshop papers

- [6] Vignesh Gopakumar, Joel Oskarsson, Ander Gray, Lorenzo Zanisi, Stanislas Pamela, Daniel Giles, Matt Kusner, and Marc Deisenroth. "Valid Error Bars for Neural Weather Models using Conformal Prediction". In: ICML Workshop on Machine Learning for Earth System Modeling. 2024.
- [7] Joel Oskarsson, Tomas Landelius, and Fredrik Lindsten. "Graph-based Neural Weather Prediction for Limited Area Modeling". In: NeurIPS 2023 Workshop on Tackling Climate Change with Machine Learning. 2023.
- [8] Joel Oskarsson, Per Sidén, and Fredrik Lindsten. "Temporal Graph Neural Networks with Time-Continuous Latent States". In: *ICML Workshop on Continuous Time Methods for Machine Learning*. 2022.

#### Under review

- [9] Martin Andrae, Tomas Landelius, **Joel Oskarsson**, and Fredrik Lindsten. "Continuous Ensemble Weather Forecasting with Diffusion models". In: *preprint* (2024).
- [10] Vignesh Gopakumar, Ander Gray, Joel Oskarsson, Lorenzo Zanisi, Stanislas Pamela, Daniel Giles, Matt Kusner, and Marc Peter Deisenroth. "Uncertainty Quantification of Pre-Trained and Fine-Tuned Surrogate Models using Conformal Prediction". In: preprint (2024).

## Invited talks

2024-08-22 Graph-based Machine Learning for Weather, European Centre for Medium-Range Weather Forecasts (ECMWF) Bonn, Germany

- 2024-05-02 Graph-based Neural Weather Prediction for Limited Area Modeling, MeteoSwiss Zürich, Switzerland
- 2024-04-30 Graph-based Neural Weather Prediction for Limited Area Modeling, ETH Zürich Zürich, Switzerland
- 2024-04-17 Graph-based Machine Learning for Spatio-Temporal Data, with Application to Traffic and Weather Forecasting, University of New South Wales (UNSW) Sydney, Australia (Online)
- 2024-03-05 Graph-based Neural Weather Prediction for Limited Area Modeling, Uppsala University Uppsala, Sweden
- 2024-01-11 Neural Weather Prediction for Limited Area Modeling, IEA Wind Task 51 Webinar: Forecasting for the Weather Driven Energy System (Online)
- 2023-10-10 Graph-based Neural Weather Prediction for Limited Area Modeling, Danish Meteorological Institute Copenhagen, Denmark

#### **Participation in Scientific Events**

- 2024 ELLIIT Focus Period Symposium: Machine Learning for Climate Science Linköping, Sweden Poster presentation
- 2024 Large-Scale Deep Learning for the Earth System Workshop Bonn, Germany Oral presentation
- 2024 International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML) Machine Learning for Earth System Modeling Workshop at ICML 2024 Vienna, Austria Workshop poster presentation
- 2024 ESA-ECMWF workshop on Machine Learning for Earth System Observation and Prediction Frascati, Italy Oral presentation + poster presentation
- 2024 ELLIIT Annual Workshop Lund, Sweden Poster presentation

- 2024 WASP Winter Conference Norrköping, Sweden Poster presentation
- 2023 Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) Tackling Climate Change with Machine Learning Workshop at NeurIPS 2023 Online attendance Workshop poster presentation
- 2023 Large-Scale Deep Learning for the Earth System Workshop Bonn, Germany Oral presentation
- 2023 Nordic Conference in Mathematical Statistics (NORDSTAT) Gothenburg, Sweden Oral presentation
- 2023 International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS) Valencia, Spain Poster presentation
- 2023 Swedish Symposium on Image Analysis and Deep Learning Norrköping, Sweden Poster presentation
- 2023 WASP Winter Conference Norrköping, Sweden Poster presentation
- 2022 AI Day Finland Helsinki, Finland
- 2022 Learning on Graphs Conference (LoG) Online attendance
- 2022 International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML) Continuous Time Methods for Machine Learning Workshop at ICML 2022 Baltimore, U.S.
  Poster presentation + Workshop poster presentation (Cancelled due to illness)
- 2022 Nordic Probabilistic AI Summer School Helsinki, Finland Poster presentation

## **Career Development Grants**

2023 Research Visit Scholarship ( $\approx 60\,000$  SEK) Wallenberg AI, Autonomous Systems and Software Program (WASP)

## Other Academic Activities

- 2023– Co-organizer of monthly online meetups for researchers working on machine learning limited area weather forecasting models.
- 2023 Creator and maintainer of the Neural-LAM open source python library for machine learning weather forecasting models.
- 2022- Organizer of the STIMA Machine Learning Reading Group at Linköping University.

## Reviewing

- 2025 International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)
- 2024 Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)
- 2023–2024 International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS)
- 2024 Tackling Climate Change with Machine Learning Workshop (Climate Change AI), (Multiple occasions).

## Media Coverage of Research

- 2024 De vill göra väderprognoser mer pålitliga med hjälp av AI News coverage, SVT (Swedish Public Service Television)
- 2023 Förbättrade väderprognoser med AI News posting, Linköping University

# Specific Skills and Knowledge

- Extensive knowledge of modern machine learning methods. Specific expertise in:
  - Probabilistic deep learning
  - Spatio-temporal models of physical systems
  - Bayesian models and inference methods
  - Graph neural networks
- Sound knowledge of good **software engineering** practices, acquired from my undergraduate studies and research experience.
- Programming languages and frameworks: Python, PyTorch, SciPy, NumPy, PyTorch Lightning, Xarray, PyTorch Geometric, scikit-learn, Bash, R, C++, JavaScript
- Highly accustomed to **Linux** environments.

- Used to working with **high-performance computing** systems.
- Languages:
  - Swedish: Native
  - English: Fluent
  - German: Basic skills