

# *Musical Dice Game Minuets I*

based on

**GIOCO FILARMONICO O SIA MANIERA FACILE PER  
COMPORRE UN INFINITO NUMERO DI MINUETTI E  
TRIO, ANCHE SENZA SAPERE IL CONTRAPUNTO**

(per due violini e basso, o per due flauti e basso)

attributed to Franz Joseph Haydn

compiled by I. T. Author

The image shows a handwritten musical score on aged paper. At the top right, the word "Tavola" is written above a small table with three columns and five rows, containing the numbers 1 through 5. The score is for three parts: Flauto, o Violino Primo; Flauto, o Violino Secondo; and Basso. The music is in 3/4 time and consists of 34 numbered measures. The notation includes various musical symbols such as notes, rests, and bar lines. The paper shows signs of age, including some staining and discoloration.

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**6 License 29**

# 1 Introduction<sup>1</sup>

The cover page of a German version of the Musical Dice Game (MDG) attributed to Franz Joseph Haydn (1732-1809) opens with the words:

“Tabelle, aus welcher man unzählige Menuetten und Trio für das Klavier herauswürfeln kann verfaßt von P. Maximilian Stadler”	“Table, from which you can create (roll out) countless minuets and trios for the piano written by P. Maximilian Stadler”.
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while a corresponding Italian version has the following words:

“GIOCO FILARMONICO O SIA MANIERA FACILE PER COMPORRE UN INFINITO NUMERO DI MINUETTI E TRIO, ANCHE SENZA SAPERE IL CONTRAPUNTO”	“PHILHARMONIC GAME OR BE IT AN EASY WAY TO COMPOSE AN INFINITE NUMBER OF MINUETS AND TRIOS, EVEN WITHOUT KNOWING COUNTERPOINT”
--	--

Indeed, this particular MDG allows a non-professional musician to generate (“compose”) as nearly as 35.7 octillions of unique minuet-trios (more precisely,

$$(11^{14}) \times (10^2) \times (6^{14} \times 4 \times 3) = 35, 710, 533, 929, 214, 947, 279, 418, 163, 200;$$

see additional explanation in Subsection 2.2).

A *Musikalisches Würfelspiel* (German for “musical dice game” or MDG) is a system for randomly “generating” (e.g., by using a die or two dice) musical compositions from precomposed options and was quite popular throughout Western Europe in the 18th century. The earliest known MDG is Johann Philipp Kirnberger’s *Der allezeit fertige Polonoisen und Menuettencomponist* (1st ed. 1757; rev. 2nd ed. 1783) (translated from German as “The Ever-Ready Polonaise and Minuet Composer”). Other well-known composers that are to known to have composed a MDG are C.P.E. Bach (*Einfall, einen doppelten Contrapunct in der Octave von sechs Tacten zu machen, ohne die Regeln davon zu wissen* (1758); translated from German as “A method for making six bars of double counterpoint at the octave without knowing the rules”) and *Musikalisches Würfelspiel K. 516f* (1787), the most famous of MDGs, that was first published by J.J. Hummel in 1793 in Berlin, and was republished in 1796 by Nikolaus Simrock in Bonn (as K. 294d or K. Anh. C 30.01). Simrock attributed this work, which is also known under the title of *Anleitung zum Componieren von Walzern so viele man will vermittelt zweier Würfel, ohne etwas von der Musik oder Composition zu verstehen* (German for “Instructions for the composition of as many waltzes as one desires with two dice, without understanding anything about music or composition”), to Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart and it may have been based on Mozart’s manuscript *K. 516f*, written in 1787, consisting of numerous two-bar fragments of music, that appear to be some kind of game or system for constructing music out of two-bar fragments, but contains no instructions nor hints as to the use of dice. An [online article](#) by Hideo Noguchi offers a possible explanation for this attribution.

The MDG featured in this book, *Table pour composer des Minuets et des Trios à la infinie; avec deux dez à jouer* (translated from French as “A table for composing minuets and trios to infinity, by playing with two dice”) was first published in Germany by Abbé Maximilian Stadler in 1780. A highly similar edition was later published in Italy with the title given above by Luigi Marescalchi. From here onwards, we simply refer to this MDG as *Gioco Filarmonico*.

This book is a collection of 50 MDG minuets generated according to the rules given in an arrangement of *Gioco Filarmonico* for two violins (or two flutes) and a cello that were also published by L. Marescalchi in

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<sup>1</sup>The information contained in the introduction were culled from the following online resources: [Wikipedia: Musikalisches Würfelspiel](#), <https://opus-infinity.org/>, and [Mozart Studies Online](#).

Italy. The scores of the generated minuets, that were initially written using the `abc` environment of Chris Walshaw, were converted to Scalar Vector Graphics (SVG) images (with corresponding MIDI files) using `abcm2ps` and `abcmidi`, and were then pre-processed with Inkscape to be included in L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X to produce this book.

## 2 *Gioco Filarmonico*

### 2.1 Rules

The Rules provided in *Gioco Filarmonico* generate MDGs that are minuets, each consisting of a 16-bar minuet. The minuet is played eight (8) bars at a time, each 8-bar set being repeated each time, eventually yielding a total of 32 played measures (or bars).

The following Rules are followed for generating each minuet:

1. For each bar from the first to the 16th, two dice are tossed and the sum of the two faces that come up are obtained. Hence, 16 two-dice tosses (with possible outcomes from the set {2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12}), one two-dice toss for each bar, are needed to generate a minuet.
2. Table 1 is then used to determine which bar number from the Table of Measures for Minuets (Figures 1 to 3) is to be used for obtaining the notes—based on the outcome of each two-dice toss—for the particular bar of the minuet-to-be-generated. The possible outcomes of a two-dice toss (2 to 12) are given (stub items) on the left-hand side of Table 1, while the bar numbers of the minuet-to-be-generated are given on the top of that table (captions or column headings).
3. For example, suppose for bar 1, the outcome of the two-dice toss is 5. If we now look for bar number 1 at the top of Table 1 and for the outcome 5 on the left-hand side of that table, we obtain 40 as the measure number of the Table of Measures for Minuets (see Figure 1) to be used for obtaining the notes to be played for the first bar of the minuet-to-be-generated. Similarly, an outcome of 11 for the two-dice toss for bar 9 of the minuet-to-be-generated leads us to obtain the notes from bar 102 of the Table of Measures for Minuets (see Figure 2).

### 2.2 Table for finding Measure Number from Table of Measures

(a) Measure Number of Minuet

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
D i c e 1 + D i c e 2	2	96	22	141	41	105	122	11	<b>30</b>	70	121	26	9	112	49	109	14
	3	32	6	128	63	146	46	134	81	117	39	126	56	174	18	116	83
	4	69	95	158	13	153	55	110	24	66	139	15	132	73	58	145	79
	5	40	17	113	85	161	2	159	100	90	176	7	34	67	160	52	170
	6	148	74	163	45	80	97	36	107	25	143	64	125	76	136	1	93
	7	104	157	27	167	154	68	118	91	138	71	150	29	101	162	23	<b>151</b>
	8	152	60	171	53	99	133	21	127	16	155	57	175	43	168	89	<b>172</b>
	9	119	84	114	50	140	86	169	94	120	88	48	166	51	115	72	111
	10	98	142	42	156	75	129	62	<b>123</b>	65	77	19	82	137	38	149	8
	11	3	87	165	61	135	47	147	33	102	4	31	164	144	59	173	78
	12	54	130	10	103	28	37	106	5	35	20	108	92	12	124	44	131

Table 1: Measure number to be looked-up in the Table of Measures (see Figures 1, 2, 3, and 4 in Section 2.3) corresponding to each two-dice outcome per measure for the minuet. Measure number in **bold blue font** indicates identical measures under that column (see <https://opus-infinity.org> for more info).

The table given here (Table 1) combines the two (2) tables, given on page 2 of *Gioco Filarmonico* but the contents are exactly as given there. The leftmost column contains the possible two-dice outcomes while the topmost row contains the bar numbers (16 in all) for the MDG minuet-to-be-generated.

Although the body of Table 1 includes  $11 \times 16 = 176$  measure numbers, the Table of Measures for Minuets (Figures 1 to 4) contains only 174 different measures. This is so since in Table 1, although 11 choices are listed below each column, two choices under bar 8 (choices 30 and 123) and also under bar 16 (choices 151 and 172)) lead to identical notes in the Table of Measures for Minuets, so that only 10 different bars are under each of these two (2) columns. Consequently, the total number of different measures for minuets is  $11 \times 14 + 10 + 10 = 174$ . These also explain why the total number of unique minuets that can be produced is about 38 quadrillion), more precisely

$$11^{14} \times 10 \times 10 = 37,974,983,358,324,100,$$

instead of  $11^{16}$ , which is the total number of minuets up to two-dice outcomes.

An example of a generated minuet based on the just described rules is given below. Other examples are given in Section 5.

10-3-6-9-4-9-11-8-2-9-10-5-12-4-8-12  
 gfmit::98:06:163:50:153:86:147:127:70:88:19:34:12:58:89:172::  
 Perm. No.: 36341129383431585

$\text{♩} = 90$

For audio (midi): [gfmit-10-3-6-9-4-9-11-8-2-9-10-5-12-4-8-12.mid](#)

## 2.3 Table of Measures

### Gioco Filarmonico (Minuets)

[from [http://imslp.org/wiki/Table\\_pour\\_composer\\_des\\_Minuets\\_et\\_des\\_Trios\\_%28Stadler,\\_Maximilian%29](http://imslp.org/wiki/Table_pour_composer_des_Minuets_et_des_Trios_%28Stadler,_Maximilian%29)]

*attributed to Joseph Haydn*

The image displays a musical score for a piece titled "Gioco Filarmonico (Minuets)", attributed to Joseph Haydn. The score is presented in a three-staff format (treble, alto, and bass clefs) and is set in 3/4 time with a key signature of one sharp (F#). The tempo is marked as  $\text{♩} = 90$ . The score is divided into five systems, each containing measures 1 through 40. The notation includes various musical symbols such as notes, rests, trills (tr), and triplets (3). The first system (measures 1-8) features a simple melody in the treble clef and a supporting bass line. The second system (measures 9-16) introduces trills and triplets. The third system (measures 17-24) continues with trills and triplets. The fourth system (measures 25-32) shows a more complex melodic line in the treble clef. The fifth system (measures 33-40) concludes with trills and triplets.

Figure 1: Table of Measures for Minuets (Part I)



41 42 43 44 tr 45 46 47 48

49 50 51 52 tr 53 54 55 56

57 58 tr tr 60 61 62 63 64

65 66 67 tr 68 69 70 71 72

73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80

81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88

Figure 2: Table of Measures for Minuets (Part II)



137 138 139 140 141 142 *tr* 143 144

145 146 147 148 149 150 151 152

153 154 155 156 157 158 159 160

161 162 163 *tr* 164 165 166 167 168

169 *tr* 170 171 172 173 *tr* 174 *tr tr* 175 176

Figure 4: Table of Measures for Minuets (Part IV)

### 3 Related Links

The following are very interesting sites in that they allow the online rendering of MDGs:

- [Opus Infinity](#) - Collaborative work of Robbert Harms, Hein Moors, and Suus van Petegem whose goal is to unravel the mystery behind the tables used for generating MDGs. Site visitors can generate MDGs based on works of Kirnberger, Mozart, Stadler/Haydn, Bach, and Gerlach. Corresponding audio files (`mid`, `ogg`, and/or `mp3`) and image files (`pdf` or `png`) are also made available for listening, viewing, or downloading.
- [Mozart](#) - A site maintained by John Chuang that allows the site visitor to generate MDGs based on the work of Stadler/Haydn.
- [Mozart](#) - A site maintained by Marian Aldenhövel allows the visitor to generate a MDG (user-specified or randomly-generated) and the corresponding audio (`midi`, `wav`) and image files (`pdf`, `png`) based on *Musikalisches Würfelspiel, K. 516f*.
- [mozart.zip](#) - This is a Windows software (© 1995 VisionSoft) by John Chuang and Stephen Goodwin that generates MDG based on input from user and is available for *free* from [Amaranth Publishing](#).
- “[Mozart - Musical Game in C K. 516f](#),” Mozart Studies Online - The site of Hideo Noguchi that offers an explanation linking *Musikalisches Würfelspiel, K. 516f*, and *K. 294d (K. Anh. C 30.01)*.

### 4 Acknowledgments

My sincerest gratitude to Chris Walshaw et al. for the [ABC music notation](#); Jean-Francois Moine for [abcm2ps](#) and the accompanying examples, templates, and pointers for the appropriate use of these resources; Guido Gonzato for the [ABC Plus Project](#) and the [abcmidi resources](#) available there, more especially for the ABC resource book *Making Music with ABC 2*; James R. Allwright and Seymour Shlien for [abcmidi](#) source and binaries; [Artifex, Inc.](#) for Ghostscript v.10.00.0 (includes the `ps2pdf` converter); [Inkscape v.1.2.2](#) for the tool for converting SVGs to PDFs for inclusion into  $\LaTeX$  documents; William Schelter for [Maxima v.5.47.0](#)—used for computing the permutation number; Colomban Wendling et. al for [Geany 2.0 IDE](#); and [User:Martin H](#) for his [reply](#) to a  $\TeX$  /  $\LaTeX$  Stack Exchange question on including SVGs into  $\LaTeX$  documents. Special thanks also to the [International Music Score Library Project \(IMSLP\)](#) for making available the score for [Table pour composer des Minuets et des Trios à la infinie](#) and [Amaranth Publishing](#) for a copy of `mozart.zip`. Ditto to Machtelt Garrels for the book [Bash Guide for Beginners](#), Vivek Gite for the book [Linux Script Shell Tutorial](#), and Steve Parker for the [Unix/Linux Shell Cheatsheet](#). John Fogarty’s GitHub Site: [Latex CreateSpace BookCover](#) and Peter Wilson’s reply in  $\TeX$  /  $\LaTeX$  Stack Exchange on [designing a book cover](#), were sources of ideas, information, and materials for creating the book cover and title page, thanks to both of them; [LibreOffice Calc](#) for its use in the image creation of the book cover. Many thanks, too, to the [Debian Project](#) for the Debian 12 (Bookworm) GNU/Linux OS, [TeXLive 2024](#) for providing the  $\TeX$  distribution, and [GitHub](#) for its generosity in providing space for [the project](#).

## 5 Selected Minuets

10-3-6-9-4-9-11-8-2-9-10-5-12-4-8-12  
gfmit::98:06:163:50:153:86:147:127:70:88:19:34:12:58:89:172::  
Perm. No.: 36341129383431585

$\text{♩} = 90$

For audio (midi): [gfmit-10-3-6-9-4-9-11-8-2-9-10-5-12-4-8-12.mid](#)

10-6-11-11-11-8-3-3-5-10-11-10-9-6-4-7  
gfmit::98:74:165:61:135:133:134:81:90:77:31:82:51:136:145:79::  
Perm. No.: 19825759839008088

$\text{♩} = 90$

For audio (midi): [gfmit-10-6-11-11-11-8-3-3-5-10-11-10-9-6-4-7.mid](#)

10-6-11-11-7-3-10-7-9-11-5-10-5-9-9-3  
gfmitt::98:74:165:61:154:46:62:91:120:4:7:82:67:115:72:111::  
Perm. No.: 6444504023052170

$\text{♩} = 90$

For audio (midi): [gfmitt-10-6-11-11-7-3-10-7-9-11-5-10-5-9-9-3.mid](#)

10-8-2-11-2-10-8-8-10-10-8-12-6-10-7-5  
gfmitt::98:60:141:61:105:129:21:127:65:77:57:92:76:38:23:151::  
Perm. No.: 13383871407514474

$\text{♩} = 90$

For audio (midi): [gfmitt-10-8-2-11-2-10-8-8-10-10-8-12-6-10-7-5.mid](#)

10-9-7-11-3-12-8-11-10-10-12-6-4-5-11-11  
gfmitt::98:84:27:61:146:37:21:33:65:77:108:125:73:160:173:78::  
Perm. No.: 33588182031928775

$\text{♩} = 90$

For audio (midi): [gfmitt-10-9-7-11-3-12-8-11-10-10-12-6-4-5-11-11.mid](#)

11-10-9-7-8-6-7-9-5-9-12-10-2-4-4-12  
gfmtit::3:142:114:167:99:97:118:94:90:88:108:82:112:58:145:79::  
Perm. No.: 34933034357386362

Musical score for piece 11-10-9-7-8-6-7-9-5-9-12-10-2-4-4-12. The score is in 3/4 time with a tempo of quarter note = 90. It features a treble and bass staff with a piano accompaniment. The melody includes trills (tr) and triplets (3). The key signature has two sharps (F# and C#).

For audio (midi): [gfmtit-11-10-9-7-8-6-7-9-5-9-12-10-2-4-4-12.mid](#)

11-11-8-8-7-2-6-8-3-6-12-6-6-10-5-6  
gfmtit::3:87:171:53:154:122:36:127:117:143:108:125:76:38:52:170::  
Perm. No.: 16489443629681076

Musical score for piece 11-11-8-8-7-2-6-8-3-6-12-6-6-10-5-6. The score is in 3/4 time with a tempo of quarter note = 90. It features a treble and bass staff with a piano accompaniment. The melody includes trills (tr) and triplets (3). The key signature has two sharps (F# and C#).

For audio (midi): [gfmtit-11-11-8-8-7-2-6-8-3-6-12-6-6-10-5-6.mid](#)

11-2-2-3-11-9-6-9-11-2-5-12-3-5-11-4  
gfmtit::3:22:141:63:135:86:36:94:102:121:7:92:174:160:173:78::  
Perm. No.: 10801713112119478

Musical score for piece 11-2-2-3-11-9-6-9-11-2-5-12-3-5-11-4. The score is in 3/4 time with a tempo of quarter note = 90. It features a treble and bass staff with a piano accompaniment. The melody includes trills (tr) and triplets (3). The key signature has two sharps (F# and C#).

For audio (midi): [gfmtit-11-2-2-3-11-9-6-9-11-2-5-12-3-5-11-4.mid](#)

11-4-2-7-8-11-2-2-2-12-9-2-5-3-12-6  
gfmtit::3:95:141:167:99:47:11:30:70:20:48:9:67:18:44:131::  
Perm. No.: 18682394685378742

$\text{♩} = 90$



For audio (midi): [gfmtit-11-4-2-7-8-11-2-2-2-12-9-2-5-3-12-6.mid](#)

11-5-11-6-12-8-4-6-11-8-6-11-9-7-4-12  
gfmtit::3:17:165:45:28:133:110:107:102:155:64:164:51:162:145:79::  
Perm. No.: 35047275885260088

$\text{♩} = 90$



For audio (midi): [gfmtit-11-5-11-6-12-8-4-6-11-8-6-11-9-7-4-12.mid](#)

11-5-9-11-8-11-11-9-2-3-3-6-9-6-9-7  
gfmtit::3:17:114:61:99:47:147:94:70:39:126:125:51:136:72:111::  
Perm. No.: 21550653855203010

$\text{♩} = 90$



For audio (midi): [gfmtit-11-5-9-11-8-11-11-9-2-3-3-6-9-6-9-7.mid](#)



11-6-6-12-10-4-9-5-12-12-7-3-11-11-10-5  
gfmtit::3:74:163:103:75:55:169:100:35:20:150:56:144:59:149:8::  
Perm. No.: 14462849310822868

$\text{♩} = 90$

tr tr

tr tr

For audio (midi): [gfmtit-11-6-6-12-10-4-9-5-12-12-7-3-11-11-10-5.mid](#)

12-11-8-5-6-4-5-5-9-7-9-4-5-6-6-6  
gfmtit::54:87:171:85:80:55:159:100:120:71:48:132:67:136:1:93::  
Perm. No.: 16705694265312151

$\text{♩} = 90$

3 3 3

tr

3 3 3

For audio (midi): [gfmtit-12-11-8-5-6-4-5-5-9-7-9-4-5-6-6-6.mid](#)

12-6-9-4-3-11-9-10-6-5-2-7-4-8-8-11  
gfmtit::54:74:114:13:146:47:169:123:25:176:26:29:73:168:89:172::  
Perm. No.: 32646665446662531

$\text{♩} = 90$

tr

tr

3 3 3

For audio (midi): [gfmtit-12-6-9-4-3-11-9-10-6-5-2-7-4-8-8-11.mid](#)

12-6-9-8-11-5-9-6-3-5-2-11-5-2-12-9  
gfmtit::54:74:114:53:135:2:169:107:117:176:26:164:67:49:44:131::  
Perm. No.: 26248161664331541

Musical score for piece 12-6-9-8-11-5-9-6-3-5-2-11-5-2-12-9. The score is in 3/4 time with a tempo of 90. It features a treble and bass staff with a grand staff. The key signature has one sharp (F#). The score includes various musical notations such as trills (tr), triplets (3), and slurs. The piece concludes with a double bar line and repeat dots.

For audio (midi): [gfmtit-12-6-9-8-11-5-9-6-3-5-2-11-5-2-12-9.mid](#)

12-6-9-9-10-12-8-2-7-7-12-8-7-11-3-12  
gfmtit::54:74:114:50:75:37:21:30:138:71:108:175:101:59:116:83::  
Perm. No.: 34821240026281423

Musical score for piece 12-6-9-9-10-12-8-2-7-7-12-8-7-11-3-12. The score is in 3/4 time with a tempo of 90. It features a treble and bass staff with a grand staff. The key signature has one sharp (F#). The score includes various musical notations such as trills (tr), triplets (3), and slurs. The piece concludes with a double bar line and repeat dots.

For audio (midi): [gfmtit-12-6-9-9-10-12-8-2-7-7-12-8-7-11-3-12.mid](#)

2-4-11-3-8-9-9-8-3-12-12-6-5-8-2-4  
gfmtit::96:95:165:63:99:86:169:127:117:20:108:125:67:168:109:14::  
Perm. No.: 779315677440959

Musical score for piece 2-4-11-3-8-9-9-8-3-12-12-6-5-8-2-4. The score is in 3/4 time with a tempo of 90. It features a treble and bass staff with a grand staff. The key signature has one sharp (F#). The score includes various musical notations such as trills (tr), triplets (3), and slurs. The piece concludes with a double bar line and repeat dots.

For audio (midi): [gfmtit-2-4-11-3-8-9-9-8-3-12-12-6-5-8-2-4.mid](#)

2-4-8-8-3-4-3-4-7-6-10-4-12-3-9-5  
gfmtit::96:95:171:53:146:55:134:24:138:143:19:132:12:18:72:111::  
Perm. No.: 13869717282513181

$\text{♩} = 90$

For audio (midi): [gfmtit-2-4-8-8-3-4-3-4-7-6-10-4-12-3-9-5.mid](#)

2-5-3-4-12-4-4-11-12-5-10-3-8-7-7-10  
gfmtit::96:17:128:13:28:55:110:33:35:176:19:56:43:162:23:151::  
Perm. No.: 28483120626552769

$\text{♩} = 90$

For audio (midi): [gfmtit-2-5-3-4-12-4-4-11-12-5-10-3-8-7-7-10.mid](#)

2-8-9-4-9-4-9-3-4-4-5-4-5-11-9-12  
gfmtit::96:60:114:13:140:55:169:81:66:139:7:132:67:59:72:111::  
Perm. No.: 36885686972750133

$\text{♩} = 90$

For audio (midi): [gfmtit-2-8-9-4-9-4-9-3-4-4-5-4-5-11-9-12.mid](#)

3-11-10-5-10-5-3-5-12-10-7-2-4-12-2-4  
gfmitt::32:87:42:85:75:2:134:100:35:77:150:9:73:124:109:14::  
Perm. No.: 7914682798399687

$\text{♩} = 90$

The first musical score consists of two systems of three staves each. The top staff is in treble clef, the middle in alto clef, and the bottom in bass clef. The key signature has one sharp (F#) and the time signature is 3/4. The first system includes a tempo marking of quarter note = 90. The music features a variety of rhythmic patterns, including eighth and sixteenth notes, and rests. The second system contains several triplet markings (indicated by a '3' over a group of notes) and trill markings (indicated by 'tr' above notes).

For audio (midi): [gfmitt-3-11-10-5-10-5-3-5-12-10-7-2-4-12-2-4.mid](#)

3-3-5-6-12-4-6-5-8-7-10-9-3-9-4-11  
gfmitt::32:06:113:45:28:55:36:100:16:71:19:166:174:115:145:79::  
Perm. No.: 31295000241348109

$\text{♩} = 90$

The second musical score consists of two systems of three staves each. The top staff is in treble clef, the middle in alto clef, and the bottom in bass clef. The key signature has one sharp (F#) and the time signature is 3/4. The first system includes a tempo marking of quarter note = 90. The music features a variety of rhythmic patterns, including eighth and sixteenth notes, and rests. The second system contains several triplet markings (indicated by a '3' over a group of notes) and trill markings (indicated by 'tr' above notes).

For audio (midi): [gfmitt-3-3-5-6-12-4-6-5-8-7-10-9-3-9-4-11.mid](#)

3-4-3-10-9-10-6-8-4-5-4-4-7-9-12-2  
gfmitt::32:95:128:156:140:129:36:127:66:176:15:132:101:115:44:131::  
Perm. No.: 3686799637660768

$\text{♩} = 90$

The third musical score consists of two systems of three staves each. The top staff is in treble clef, the middle in alto clef, and the bottom in bass clef. The key signature has one sharp (F#) and the time signature is 3/4. The first system includes a tempo marking of quarter note = 90. The music features a variety of rhythmic patterns, including eighth and sixteenth notes, and rests. The second system contains several triplet markings (indicated by a '3' over a group of notes) and trill markings (indicated by 'tr' above notes).

For audio (midi): [gfmitt-3-4-3-10-9-10-6-8-4-5-4-4-7-9-12-2.mid](#)

3-5-3-12-10-7-5-6-8-4-4-10-7-5-12-8  
gfmitt::32:17:128:103:75:68:159:107:16:139:15:82:101:160:44:131::  
Perm. No.: 22550309021916326

$\text{♩} = 90$

For audio (midi): [gfmitt-3-5-3-12-10-7-5-6-8-4-4-10-7-5-12-8.mid](#)

3-6-12-11-3-7-11-10-4-7-5-12-4-2-4-4  
gfmitt::32:74:10:61:146:68:147:123:66:71:7:92:73:49:145:79::  
Perm. No.: 8293832753311140

$\text{♩} = 90$

For audio (midi): [gfmitt-3-6-12-11-3-7-11-10-4-7-5-12-4-2-4-4.mid](#)

3-6-9-5-7-6-6-3-11-3-11-6-4-4-10-5  
gfmitt::32:74:114:85:154:97:36:81:102:39:31:125:73:58:149:8::  
Perm. No.: 14224040416964490

$\text{♩} = 90$

For audio (midi): [gfmitt-3-6-9-5-7-6-6-3-11-3-11-6-4-4-10-5.mid](#)

4-11-12-9-3-12-4-10-5-12-6-7-7-12-3-6  
gfmtit::69:87:10:50:146:37:110:123:90:20:64:29:101:124:116:83::  
Perm. No.: 15864742100791422

$\text{♩} = 90$

Musical score for piece 4-11-12-9-3-12-4-10-5-12-6-7-7-12-3-6. The score is in 3/4 time with a tempo of 90. It consists of two systems of three staves each (treble, middle, and bass clefs). The first system includes triplets and trills. The second system includes trills and triplets.

For audio (midi): [gfmtit-4-11-12-9-3-12-4-10-5-12-6-7-7-12-3-6.mid](#)

4-12-12-6-3-12-5-5-11-6-8-9-4-10-8-2  
gfmtit::69:130:10:45:146:37:159:100:102:143:57:166:73:38:89:172::  
Perm. No.: 2330110722377914

$\text{♩} = 90$

Musical score for piece 4-12-12-6-3-12-5-5-11-6-8-9-4-10-8-2. The score is in 3/4 time with a tempo of 90. It consists of two systems of three staves each (treble, middle, and bass clefs). The first system includes triplets. The second system includes triplets and trills.

For audio (midi): [gfmtit-4-12-12-6-3-12-5-5-11-6-8-9-4-10-8-2.mid](#)

4-2-6-8-6-4-3-8-10-4-10-12-12-6-10-12  
gfmtit::69:22:163:53:80:55:134:127:65:139:19:92:12:136:149:8::  
Perm. No.: 37096158639646516

$\text{♩} = 90$

Musical score for piece 4-2-6-8-6-4-3-8-10-4-10-12-12-6-10-12. The score is in 3/4 time with a tempo of 90. It consists of two systems of three staves each (treble, middle, and bass clefs). The first system includes trills and triplets. The second system includes triplets and trills.

For audio (midi): [gfmtit-4-2-6-8-6-4-3-8-10-4-10-12-12-6-10-12.mid](#)

4-3-10-6-4-2-7-2-7-4-8-2-10-5-9-6  
gfmitt::69:06:42:45:153:122:118:30:138:139:57:9:137:160:72:111::  
Perm. No.: 17723707725646343

$\text{♩} = 90$

For audio (midi): [gfmitt-4-3-10-6-4-2-7-2-7-4-8-2-10-5-9-6.mid](#)

4-3-11-6-11-2-7-2-7-5-9-11-2-11-12-10  
gfmitt::69:06:165:45:135:122:118:30:138:176:48:164:112:59:44:131::  
Perm. No.: 30319724957798301

$\text{♩} = 90$

For audio (midi): [gfmitt-4-3-11-6-11-2-7-2-7-5-9-11-2-11-12-10.mid](#)

4-4-2-2-3-4-4-9-6-3-7-4-10-10-10-8  
gfmitt::69:95:141:41:146:55:110:94:25:39:150:132:137:38:149:8::  
Perm. No.: 22023847563705397

$\text{♩} = 90$

For audio (midi): [gfmitt-4-4-2-2-3-4-4-9-6-3-7-4-10-10-10-8.mid](#)

4-9-3-9-6-8-2-12-7-11-4-4-3-4-4-7  
gfmt:::69:84:128:50:80:133:11:5:138:4:15:132:174:58:145:79::  
Perm. No.: 19744153956803807

$\text{♩} = 90$

For audio (midi): [gfmt-4-9-3-9-6-8-2-12-7-11-4-4-3-4-4-7.mid](#)

5-4-2-5-11-8-5-10-8-4-4-12-11-7-12-6  
gfmt:::40:95:141:85:135:133:159:123:16:139:15:92:144:162:44:131::  
Perm. No.: 18827510391152357

$\text{♩} = 90$

For audio (midi): [gfmt-5-4-2-5-11-8-5-10-8-4-4-12-11-7-12-6.mid](#)

5-4-4-3-5-2-9-5-5-8-5-2-2-6-12-8  
gfmt:::40:95:158:63:161:122:169:100:90:155:7:9:112:136:44:131::  
Perm. No.: 22565384284110672

$\text{♩} = 90$

For audio (midi): [gfmt-5-4-4-3-5-2-9-5-5-8-5-2-2-6-12-8.mid](#)



6-4-10-9-4-10-2-2-4-6-4-6-5-7-7-4  
gfmtit::148:95:42:50:153:129:11:30:66:143:15:125:67:162:23:151::  
Perm. No.: 9487706669180272

$\text{♩} = 90$

For audio (midi): [gfmtit-6-4-10-9-4-10-2-2-4-6-4-6-5-7-7-4.mid](#)

6-5-10-3-9-10-9-2-3-11-11-3-5-12-9-6  
gfmtit::148:17:42:63:140:129:169:30:117:4:31:56:67:124:72:111::  
Perm. No.: 17929476471698599

$\text{♩} = 90$

For audio (midi): [gfmtit-6-5-10-3-9-10-9-2-3-11-11-3-5-12-9-6.mid](#)

6-6-4-4-2-7-12-12-3-10-5-10-9-3-10-6  
gfmtit::148:74:158:13:105:68:106:5:117:77:7:82:51:18:149:8::  
Perm. No.: 18005329685443457

$\text{♩} = 90$

For audio (midi): [gfmtit-6-6-4-4-2-7-12-12-3-10-5-10-9-3-10-6.mid](#)

6-7-10-2-4-5-3-3-12-10-2-4-10-2-2-6  
gfmtit::148:157:42:41:153:2:134:81:35:77:26:132:137:49:109:14::  
Perm. No.: 15213356144670315

$\text{♩} = 90$

For audio (midi): [gfmtit-6-7-10-2-4-5-3-3-12-10-2-4-10-2-2-6.mid](#)

6-7-12-6-4-2-4-10-8-7-2-7-9-6-9  
gfmtit::148:157:10:45:153:122:110:123:16:71:26:29:101:115:1:93::  
Perm. No.: 24401162832636078

$\text{♩} = 90$

For audio (midi): [gfmtit-6-7-12-6-4-2-4-10-8-7-2-7-9-6-9.mid](#)

6-8-4-7-10-9-7-8-12-8-11-2-8-7-2-10  
gfmtit::148:60:158:167:75:86:118:127:35:155:31:9:43:162:109:14::  
Perm. No.: 26756755622474014

$\text{♩} = 90$

For audio (midi): [gfmtit-6-8-4-7-10-9-7-8-12-8-11-2-8-7-2-10.mid](#)

6-8-6-8-5-7-3-6-5-12-12-10-12-10-7-8  
gfmtit::148:60:163:53:161:68:134:107:90:20:108:82:12:38:23:151::  
Perm. No.: 20995565613375754

$\text{♩} = 90$

For audio (midi): [gfmtit-6-8-6-8-5-7-3-6-5-12-12-10-12-10-7-8.mid](#)

7-10-8-6-5-11-12-11-2-10-3-11-6-2-7-10  
gfmtit::104:142:171:45:161:47:106:33:70:77:126:164:76:49:23:151::  
Perm. No.: 28322411696361844

$\text{♩} = 90$

For audio (midi): [gfmtit-7-10-8-6-5-11-12-11-2-10-3-11-6-2-7-10.mid](#)

7-12-11-5-8-12-7-3-12-6-9-12-12-6-6-7  
gfmtit::104:130:165:85:99:37:118:81:35:143:48:92:12:136:1:93::  
Perm. No.: 20525237818968570

$\text{♩} = 90$

For audio (midi): [gfmtit-7-12-11-5-8-12-7-3-12-6-9-12-12-6-6-7.mid](#)

7-8-9-3-3-5-4-4-3-9-10-5-7-11-5-4  
gfmtit::104:60:114:63:146:2:110:24:117:88:19:34:101:59:52:170::  
Perm. No.: 8928384174982388

$\text{♩} = 90$

For audio (midi): [gfmtit-7-8-9-3-3-5-4-4-3-9-10-5-7-11-5-4.mid](#)

8-4-7-11-4-9-5-10-6-4-10-12-2-12-8-9  
gfmtit::152:95:27:61:153:86:159:123:25:139:19:92:112:124:89:172::  
Perm. No.: 25172983032726195

$\text{♩} = 90$

For audio (midi): [gfmtit-8-4-7-11-4-9-5-10-6-4-10-12-2-12-8-9.mid](#)

8-6-11-10-8-12-7-3-4-6-3-5-10-9-2-3  
gfmtit::152:74:165:156:99:37:118:81:66:143:126:34:137:115:109:14::  
Perm. No.: 404082395220480

$\text{♩} = 90$

For audio (midi): [gfmtit-8-6-11-10-8-12-7-3-4-6-3-5-10-9-2-3.mid](#)

8-8-11-3-11-4-7-11-12-8-3-12-8-5-6-11  
gfmtit::152:60:165:63:135:55:118:33:35:155:126:92:43:160:1:93::  
Perm. No.: 31874799021353317

$\text{♩} = 90$

For audio (midi): [gfmtit-8-8-11-3-11-4-7-11-12-8-3-12-8-5-6-11.mid](#)

9-11-6-2-8-12-3-11-9-4-4-11-8-11-8-6  
gfmtit::119:87:163:41:99:37:134:33:120:139:15:164:43:59:89:172::  
Perm. No.: 17563320663922426

$\text{♩} = 90$

For audio (midi): [gfmtit-9-11-6-2-8-12-3-11-9-4-4-11-8-11-8-6.mid](#)

9-6-12-3-9-6-11-7-12-3-8-4-12-11-9-10  
gfmtit::119:74:10:63:140:97:147:91:35:39:57:132:12:59:72:111::  
Perm. No.: 29310732353656608

$\text{♩} = 90$

For audio (midi): [gfmtit-9-6-12-3-9-6-11-7-12-3-8-4-12-11-9-10.mid](#)

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