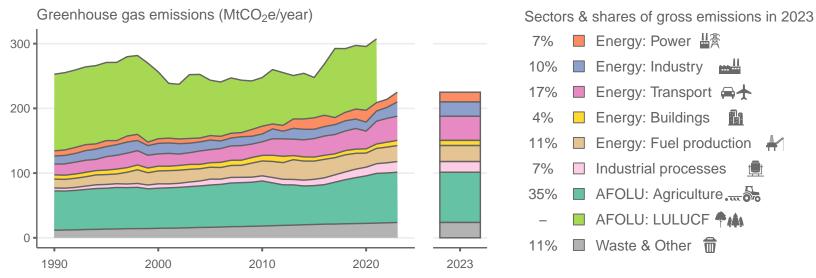
## Colombia



Colombia released an estimated 225 MtCO2e in 2023 (excl. LULUCF), a change of +5.1 % compared to the previous year. Per capita GHG emissions were 4.3 tCO2e in 2023. Cumulative CO2 emissions since 1850 were 22.3 GtCO2, or about 1% of global emissions to date. Sources: EDGAR v9, GCB 2023, UNFCCC, Grassi et al. 2021