

Mali released an estimated 45.7 MtCO2e in 2023 (excl. LULUCF), a change of +1.4 % compared to the previous year. Per capita GHG emissions were 2 tCO2e in 2023. Cumulative CO2 emissions since 1850 were 0.634 GtCO2, or about 0% of global emissions to date. Sources: EDGAR v9, GCB 2023, UNFCCC, Grassi et al. 2021