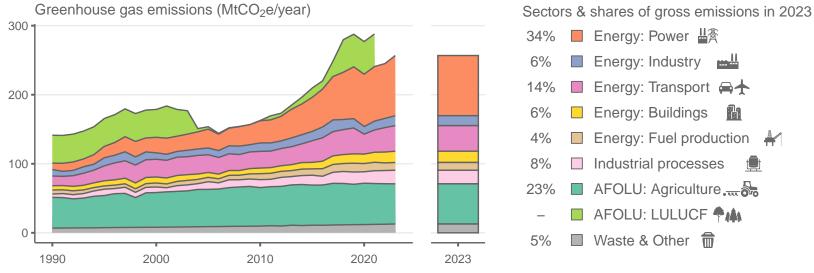
Philippines



Philippines released an estimated 257 MtCO2e in 2023 (excl. LULUCF), a change of +4.8 % compared to the previous year. Per capita GHG emissions were 2.2 tCO2e in 2023. Cumulative CO2 emissions since 1850 were 15.7 GtCO2, or about 1% of global emissions to date. Sources: EDGAR v9, GCB 2023, UNFCCC, Grassi et al. 2021