

# QuRating: Selecting High-Quality Data for Training Language Models

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## Abstract

Selecting high-quality pre-training data is important for creating capable language models, but existing methods rely on simple heuristics. We introduce QuRating, a method for selecting pre-training data that can capture human intuitions about data quality. In this paper, we investigate four qualities—*writing style*, *required expertise*, *facts & trivia*, and *educational value*—and find that LLMs are able to discern these qualities, especially when making pairwise judgments of texts. We train a QuRater model to learn scalar ratings from pairwise judgments, and use it to annotate a 260B training corpus with quality ratings for each of the four criteria. In our experiments, we select 30B tokens according to the different quality ratings and train 1.3B-parameter language models on the selected data. We find that it is important to balance quality and diversity. When we sample using quality ratings as logits over documents, our models obtain lower perplexity and stronger in-context learning performance than baselines. Our best model is based on educational value and performs similarly to a model trained with uniform sampling for 50% more steps. Beyond data selection, we use the quality ratings to construct a training curriculum which improves performance without changing the training dataset. We extensively analyze the quality ratings and discuss their characteristics, biases, and wider implications.<sup>2</sup>

## 1. Introduction

There is increasing evidence that choosing the right training data is essential for producing state-of-the-art large language models (LLMs) (Brown et al., 2020; Chowdhery et al., 2023; Rae et al., 2021). Researchers have found that model performance can be improved by deduplicating training data (Lee

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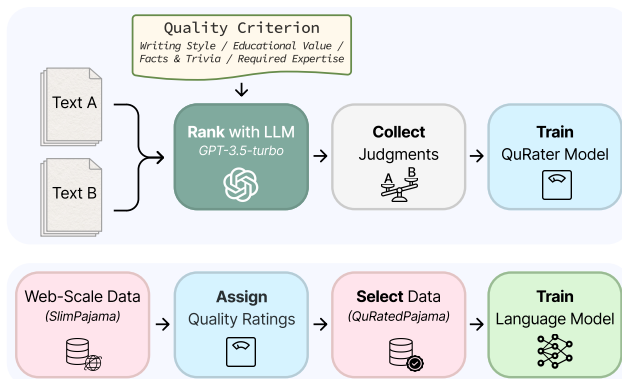


Figure 1. In QuRating, we obtain comparative judgements from an LLM to train a QuRater model, which assigns scalar quality ratings to the documents in a language model training corpus.

et al., 2022; Abbas et al., 2023), finding the right balance of domains (Touvron et al., 2023a; Xie et al., 2023a), or selecting data that resembles a high-quality corpus (Brown et al., 2020; Chowdhery et al., 2023; Xie et al., 2023b). However, the ideal properties of training data remain hard to characterize; an improved understanding could enable open research to train stronger models under resource constraints.

In this work, we aim to capture the abstract qualities of texts which humans intuitively perceive. As part of our approach, which we call QuRating (**quality rating**),<sup>3</sup> (1) we compare pairs of texts along a quality criterion, (2) we train a model that translates the resulting judgments into scalar quality ratings, (3) we use these ratings to select pre-training data, and (4) we identify which abstract qualities are valuable by training language models on the selected subsets and evaluating their performance.

Throughout the paper, we focus on four particular qualities of a text as our criteria for data selection: the text’s *writing style*, the amount of *facts & trivia* it contains, its *educational value*, and the *required expertise* needed to understand it. These qualities are necessarily subjective. However, we verify that GPT-3.5-turbo can discern their presence in clear-cut cases. In particular, we find that LLMs produce more stable and accurate judgments when prompted to compare

<sup>2</sup>To encourage further research, we release our prompts, models, and data at <https://github.com/princeton-nlp/QuRating>.

<sup>3</sup>QuRating/QuRater can be pronounced like curating/curator.

documents in a pairwise setting.

We use the Bradley-Terry model (Bradley & Terry, 1952) to translate the LLM-derived pairwise judgments into quantitative ratings for each piece of text. We treat the ratings as logits over documents, from which we sample without replacement for subset selection. We add a temperature  $\tau$  to trade off quality and diversity by interpolating between top- $k$  selection ( $\tau \rightarrow 0$ ) and uniform random sampling ( $\tau \rightarrow \infty$ ). We show that in this formulation, quality ratings are connected to rewards in RLHF (Ouyang et al., 2022).

For our experiments, we query GPT-3.5-turbo to judge 250K text pairs for each of the four quality criteria and fine-tune a Sheared-Llama-1.3B model (Xia et al., 2024) to learn the implied quality ratings. We then use this fine-tuned *QuRater* model to predict quality ratings across 260B tokens from the SlimPajama corpus (Soboleva et al., 2023) to produce the *QuRatedPajama* dataset. Finally, we train new 1.3B-parameter language models from scratch by selecting subsets of 30B out of 260B tokens. We compare our method to uniform sampling, perplexity filtering (Wenzek et al., 2020; Marion et al., 2023), and importance resampling (Xie et al., 2023b) with respect to high-quality domains. Our evaluation focuses on in-context learning on 10 diverse tasks as a measure of model capability (Gao et al., 2021).

We find that selecting only the highest-rated documents produces models which excel at particular tasks but underperform on others. Sampling with a temperature  $\tau = 2.0$  produces more consistent results across tasks and improves validation perplexity. When we use our best selection criterion, *educational value*, we improve in-context learning (ICL) performance on every tasks by an average of 1.8% compared to uniform selection, similar to a baseline trained for 50% more steps. Selecting based on *writing style* leads to the best perplexity but surprisingly does not lead to substantial improvements in downstream task performance.

We also leverage the quality ratings to build a training curriculum. Our experiments show that models trained on data ordered based on *required expertise* outperform models which are trained on the same data in a random order.

We perform an extensive analysis of the quality ratings. For each domain, we study the distribution of ratings and report insights from inspecting high and low-ranking documents. Finally, we discuss the social impact of data selection and document the effect of QuRating on web pages from the AboutMe dataset (Lucy et al., 2024).

Our work demonstrates how certain human notions of data quality are effective signals for scalable data selection. We release our code, the GPT-3.5-turbo outputs, the fine-tuned *QuRater* model and the annotated *QuRatedPajama* dataset to encourage data exploration and efficient LLM training.

## 2. Background

We review some best practices in data engineering for language models and discuss them in relation to our approach.

**Rule-based heuristics.** Data selection pipelines commonly include hand-crafted heuristics that filter out low-quality data (Rae et al., 2021; Laurençon et al., 2022; TogetherAI, 2023; Penedo et al., 2023; Soldaini et al., 2023). These typically involve thresholds on mean word length, stop word fraction, and word repetitions, e.g., the so-called C4 filters (Raffel et al., 2020) and the Gopher rules (Rae et al., 2021). While binary rules are useful for excluding noisy internet artifacts, we need more precise quality measures to identify the most desirable examples in a dataset.

**Model-based heuristics.** In *heuristic classification* (Brown et al., 2020), a bigram discriminator model selects data that resembles a high-quality target domain, such as Wikipedia articles. This paradigm has been widely adopted (Du et al., 2022; Gao et al., 2020; Chowdhery et al., 2023; Touvron et al., 2023a). In Data Selection with Importance Resampling (DSIR), Xie et al. (2023b) sample from generative models instead of discriminators, and show that this improves performance. We argue that an entire domain such as Wikipedia is an imprecise proxy for data quality. Another popular method is perplexity filtering (Wenzek et al., 2020; Muennighoff et al., 2023; Marion et al., 2023), i.e., choosing data that has high likelihood under a language model. However, we note that this includes data with simple and repetitive content, which is easy to predict for a model.

**LLM quality signals.** Most similar to our work, Gunasekar et al. (2023) filter data by querying GPT-4 to identify documents with “educational value for a student whose goal is to learn basic coding concepts”. In contrast to our work, they augment filtered web data with synthetic data generated by LLMs. We study four quality criteria and use pairwise comparisons, which produce more stable rankings with GPT-3.5-turbo. Our work is also connected to Korbak et al. (2023), who incorporate human preferences into language model training but with a focus on toxicity and privacy. We select data with the goal of teaching language models strong skills with fewer samples.

**Deduplication.** Deduplicating training data has become standard practice (Lee et al., 2022; Anil et al., 2023; Touvron et al., 2023a), as it improves language models by removing repeated training data and boosting sample diversity. Deduplication is usually done in a fuzzy or semantic manner (Jiang et al., 2023; Abbas et al., 2023; Tirumala et al., 2023). While it reduces the number of documents in a corpus, it is not well-suited to sample a subset of a specific size. Rather, it should be run before selecting data based on quality.

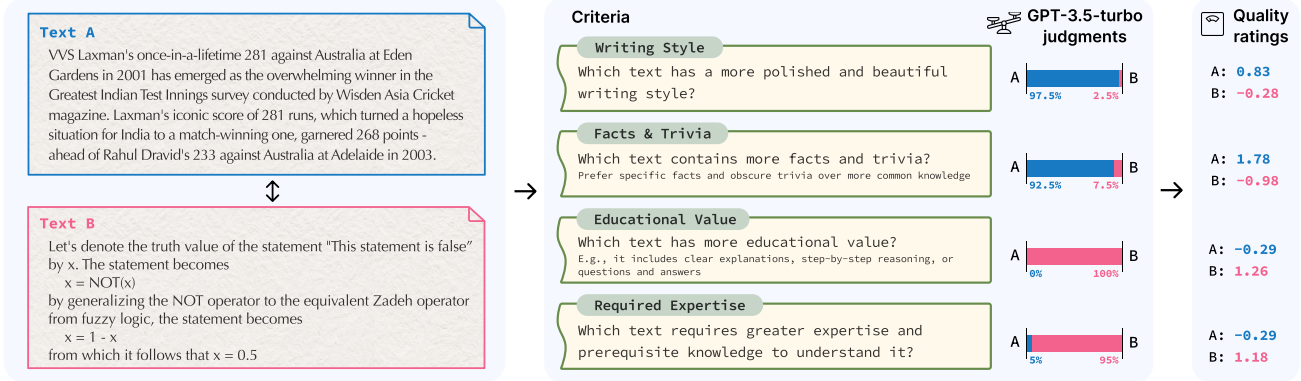


Figure 2. We consider a pair of texts and report the judgments we elicit from GPT-3.5 as to which text it prefers, using different prompts that correspond to different qualitative criteria. We also report the quality ratings which we ultimately use for data selection. These ratings are given by our QuRater model, which is trained to assign ratings that best correspond to pairwise judgments.

**Distillation.** In knowledge distillation, a student model is trained to absorb the knowledge of a teacher model (Hinton et al., 2015). This approach has been adapted to language models (Kim & Rush, 2016; Sanh et al., 2019; Agarwal et al., 2024), where the student model receives rich feedback from the teacher at every token position. Selecting data with QuRating can be seen as a much sparser form of distillation, providing as guidance only a single quality signal per sequence. After the training data has been selected, models acquire knowledge not from a teacher but from the raw documents in the training corpus.

### 3. Quantifying Qualitative Aspects of Text

We develop a method which can directly capture human intuition about data quality and leverage it for scalable data selection. We obtain fine-grained quality signals without having to craft heuristic rules or select proxy domains.

#### 3.1. Overview of the Method

We associate a *quality criterion* with a question that asks which of two pieces of text ( $t_A, t_B$ ) exhibits a certain quality to a higher degree. We record the confidence  $p_{B>A} \in [0, 1]$  with which a judge chooses  $B$  over  $A$ . In this paper, we sample pairs of texts from a vast collection of documents and use GPT-3.5-turbo to judge them based on the criterion. Thus, we can rapidly create large datasets of judgments  $\mathcal{J} = \{(t_i, t_j, p_{i>j})\}$ .

We use the Bradley-Terry model (Bradley & Terry, 1952) to translate binary judgments into scalar quality ratings,

$$p_{B>A} = \sigma(s_B - s_A),$$

where  $\sigma$  is the sigmoid function, and the ratings are estimated using maximum-likelihood estimation. We parametrize the ratings with a so-called *QuRater* model

$s_\theta(t_i)$ , which is trained with the binary cross-entropy loss,

$$\mathcal{L}_\theta = \mathbb{E}_{(t_A, t_B, p_{B>A}) \in \mathcal{J}} \left[ -p_{B>A} \log \sigma(s_\theta(t_B) - s_\theta(t_A)) - (1 - p_{B>A}) \log \sigma(s_\theta(t_A) - s_\theta(t_B)) \right].$$

This parallels the training of reward models in Reinforcement Learning from Human Feedback (RLHF) (Ouyang et al., 2022) without conditioning the models on user input.

#### 3.2. Choice of Criteria and Prompts

Which abstract qualities of text are most deserving of study? We argue that the most interesting criteria (1) are applicable to a wide variety of text, (2) require a deeper understanding of a text’s content, which cannot easily be derived from surface features, (3) result in fine-grained rankings with few ties, (4) are complementary to each other. After exploring different candidates and iterating on their prompts, we choose the following four questions as our criteria:

- *Which text has a more polished and beautiful writing style?* We use “style” to emphasize the writing over the subject matter. In our exploration, “beautiful” and “polished” favor literary and academic writing, respectively.
- *Which text contains more facts and trivia?* Prefer specific facts and obscure trivia over more common knowledge. Inspired by LLMs’ potential applications as knowledge bases (Petroni et al., 2019), we aim to identify texts that have a high density of long-tail factual knowledge. We find that adding “trivia” helps the LLM choose facts about niche topics and fictional worlds.
- *Which text has more educational value?* E.g., it includes clear explanations, step-by-step reasoning, or questions and answers. Following Gunasekar et al. (2023), we

prompt for educational value and specify some properties that are considered particularly valuable for inducing reasoning capabilities in LLMs, e.g., “step-by-step reasoning” resembles Chain-of-Thought prompting (Wei et al., 2022; Kojima et al., 2022).

- Which text *requires greater expertise and prerequisite knowledge to understand it*? It is interesting to study how the difficulty level of the training corpus impacts the capabilities of the model.

We show how these prompts act on two contrasting texts in Figure 2. The full prompts can be found in Appendix A.

**Prompt validation.** As quality judgments are ultimately subjective, we evaluate the prompts on clear-cut cases. For each criterion, we curate two sets of 40 documents from the web with clear differences in quality. We describe the specific constitution of this dataset in Table 3 in the appendix. We choose GPT-3.5-turbo<sup>4</sup> as the LLM judge and evaluate the agreement with our preferences on 1600 document pairs. Using our prompts, GPT-3.5-turbo agrees with our preferences over 97% of the time on all the criteria except *facts & trivia*, on which we achieve 92% agreement.

### 3.3. Why Use Pairwise Comparisons?

Previous work explores using LLMs to judge individual texts (Gunasekar et al., 2023). We observe that LLMs are better at comparing texts than they are at judging individual texts; specifically, they produce more reliable judgments in pairwise settings, and can better discriminate between texts with fine variations in quality.

In a case study, we rank 10 documents (see Table 4 in Appendix A) based on the authors’ collective perception of their *writing style*. We use this ranking to study the LLM’s ability to measure subtle gradations in quality. We ask GPT-3.5-turbo to (1) rate the documents’ *writing style* on a 1 to 10 scale or (2) make pairwise judgments for all pairs of documents. We evaluate the Kendall tau rank coefficient with our human judgments on all 45 pairs and find that with GPT-3.5-turbo achieves  $0.79 \pm 0.01$  in the pairwise setting, compared to  $0.61 \pm 0.06$  for individual judgments, where we compute standard deviations over 3 runs.

Pairwise judgments are usually easy to verify for human annotators, whereas it is difficult to assess the correctness of the precise grade assigned to a document. Research in psychology and education suggests that pairwise judgments improve self-consistency and inter-annotator agreement (Thurstone, 1927; Pollitt, 2012); and have been found to be useful in the specific setting of evaluating essays (Pollitt & Crisp, 2004; Lesterhuis et al., 2022). In machine

learning, pairwise comparisons have been used in assessing LM outputs (Ouyang et al., 2022; Dubois et al., 2023; Zeng et al., 2024) and in information retrieval (Gienapp et al., 2022; Sun et al., 2023; Qin et al., 2023).

### 3.4. Training the QuRater Model

Having settled on criteria and prompts, we produce a large-scale dataset of judgments by querying GPT-3.5-turbo on 250K text pairs for each criterion. For each text pair, we prompt the LLM in both  $(t_A, t_B)$  and  $(t_B, t_A)$  order, and generate multiple continuations, which we average to compute the overall confidence  $p_{B>A}$ . This counteracts the positional bias observed in pairwise comparisons with LLMs (Wang et al., 2023; Zeng et al., 2024).

The dataset is derived from 500K unique documents in SlimPajama (Soboleva et al., 2023), a web-scale pre-training corpus based on RedPajama (TogetherAI, 2023). For each pair of documents, we extract snippets of at most 512 Llama tokens (Touvron et al., 2023a). Specifically, 200K pairs are sampled randomly across all domains, and an additional 10K pairs are sampled within each of the five specialist domains Wikipedia, Book, StackExchange, Github, ArXiv. In Appendix B, Table 5 shows that we obtain many confident LLM judgments across domains, and Figure 5 shows that the judgments are not strongly correlated between criteria.

We fine-tune a 1.3B parameter Sheared-Llama model (Xia et al., 2024) on the dataset of pairwise LLM judgments. We add four linear heads to predict quality ratings across the four criteria. In Appendix B, we discuss the training setup in detail and show that the QuRater model has over 93% accuracy on held-out judgments.

## 4. Selecting Data By Quality Rating

Our goal is to select a subset of documents from a large-scale corpus. We introduce the following framework for sampling according to quality ratings. Let each document  $d_i$  in a corpus  $\mathcal{D}$  be annotated with a quality rating  $s_i$ , assigned by the QuRater model. We sample documents without replacement according to the softmax probabilities,

$$p(d_i) \propto \exp\left(\frac{s_i}{\tau}\right),$$

normalized over the corpus  $\mathcal{D}$ . The temperature term  $\tau$  controls the sample diversity. As  $\tau \rightarrow 0$ , this strategy becomes top- $k$  selection, the most straightforward approach of incorporating quality signals. At  $\tau \rightarrow \infty$ , it is equivalent to the uniform sampling baseline. This sampling scheme implicitly changes the language modeling objective to reward-weighted regression (Korbak et al., 2023; Peters & Schaal, 2007). We sample without replacement following (Xie et al., 2023b), as it increases sample diversity and also allows for efficient sampling via the Gumbel top- $k$  trick (Kim et al.,

<sup>4</sup>Throughout the paper, we use GPT-3.5-turbo-0613.

2016; Kool et al., 2019; Vieira, 2014).

**Quality ratings as rewards.** In Appendix C, we show the quality ratings are connected to rewards in Reinforcement Learning from Human Feedback (RLHF) (Ouyang et al., 2022; Rafailov et al., 2023) when using this sampling strategy. For large enough sample sizes, our method approximates pre-training a language model on a random subset of the dataset, and then using RLHF to steer the language model towards generating documents with higher quality ratings. The temperature  $\tau$  becomes the weight of the KL-divergence term in the RLHF objective, constraining the RLHF model to be similar to the pre-trained model. Unlike the typical rewards used in RLHF, the quality ratings are not conditioned on user input and should serve a different purpose: to guide the model towards data from which it can learn generalizable skills (Arora & Goyal, 2023; Yu et al., 2024) and useful world knowledge (Li et al., 2023).

**Curriculum learning with quality ratings.** Sampling without replacement naturally leads to a training curriculum. In regular language model training, the examples are randomly shuffled after data selection. However, if we train on examples in reverse order in which they were sampled, examples with low quality ratings are more likely to appear at the start of training and highly-rated examples towards the end of training. This is particularly interesting when there is sufficient budget to train on the entire corpus  $\mathcal{D}$ .

## 5. Experiments

We verify the QuRating approach in practice by training language models from scratch.

### 5.1. Setup

**QuRatedPajama.** We annotate a 260B token corpus with quality ratings across our four criteria—using the QuRater model from Section 3.4—to produce QuRatedPajama. The corpus is a subset of documents from SlimPajama (Sobolova et al., 2023), an extensively deduplicated version of RedPajama (TogetherAI, 2023), and consists of sequences of 1024 tokens using the Llama tokenizer (Touvron et al., 2023a). Since the QuRater model was only fine-tuned on short sequences, we compute the document-level quality rating by averaging over contiguous segments of up to 512 tokens weighted by their segment length. While the annotation process is expensive (equivalent to 520 NVIDIA H100 hours), it can be massively parallelized, and the resulting quality ratings can serve many purposes, e.g., data selection, curriculum training or data discovery.<sup>5</sup>

<sup>5</sup>We publicly release QuRatedPajama and make it available at [huggingface.co/datasets/princeton-nlp/QuRatedPajama-260B](https://huggingface.co/datasets/princeton-nlp/QuRatedPajama-260B).

**Training.** Using different data selection methods, we select a subset of 30B tokens from QuRatedPajama and train a randomly initialized language model on this training set for one epoch in a randomly shuffled order. The models have 1.3B parameters and use a transformer architecture (Vaswani et al., 2017) with RoPE embeddings (Su et al., 2024). Further details can be found in Appendix D. We train on slightly more data than the compute-optimal amount (Hoffmann et al., 2022). However, a larger number of training tokens should give a clearer signal regarding data quality.

**Evaluation.** We aim to provide a holistic evaluation of the language models trained on 30B tokens:

- We measure the perplexity over 50M tokens from SlimPajama’s held-out validation split.
- We evaluate the in-context learning (ICL) performance using `lm-evaluation-harness` (Gao et al., 2021). We study 10 tasks, comprising 5 reading comprehension tasks (ARC-easy/challenge (Clark et al., 2018), SciQA (Welbl et al., 2017), LogiQA (Liu et al., 2020), BoolQ (Clark et al., 2019)), 3 commonsense reasoning tasks (HellaSwag (Zellers et al., 2019), PIQA (Bisk et al., 2020), WinoGrande (Sakaguchi et al., 2021)) and 2 knowledge-intensive tasks (NQ (Kwiatkowski et al., 2019), MMLU (Hendrycks et al., 2021)). We choose the number of few-shot examples for each task to ensure that all examples fit within the context window of 1024 tokens. We report the detailed settings in Appendix D.
- We evaluate the instruction-following capabilities of our models, borrowing the setting used by (Xia et al., 2024). We perform supervised fine-tuning on 10,000 instruction-response pairs from the ShareGPT dataset. We evaluate on another 1,000 instructions and use the AlpacaFarm codebase (Dubois et al., 2023) to judge the responses from two models with GPT-4-0314.

### 5.2. Data Selection Methods

In each experiment, we select a 30B-token training dataset from QuRatedPajama with one of the following methods, while retaining the same domain proportions as the overall dataset. We leave it to future work to combine QuRating with methods that optimize the domain mixture.

- *Uniform:* We select randomly with a uniform probability across documents, equivalent to  $\tau \rightarrow \infty$ . For comparison’s sake, we train an additional model on 45B tokens, requiring 50% more compute.
- *Sample with QuRating:* For each of the four criteria, we sample according to the quality ratings as described in Section 4. We normalize the variance of the quality ratings to be 1 and then sample with temperatures  $\tau \in \{0.0$  (i.e., top- $k$  selection), 1.0, 2.0}.

Table 1. QuRating improves perplexity and average few-shot in-context learning (ICL) results when sampling with temperature  $\tau = 2.0$ . We report validation perplexity and in-context learning task performance for 10 tasks. We highlight the best result in each column and improvement over uniform sampling with the same token budget. In Appendix D, we report perplexity numbers for all models in Table 8 and detailed results for each ICL task in Table 9.

Selection Method		Perplexity	Reading Comprehension (5 tasks)	Commonsense Reasoning (3 tasks)	World Knowledge (2 tasks)	Average (10 tasks)
Uniform		8.96	50.9	55.0	14.9	44.9
DSIR	with Wiki	10.67 $\uparrow 1.71$	50.1 $\downarrow 0.8$	49.8 $\downarrow 5.2$	14.7 $\downarrow 0.2$	42.9 $\downarrow 2.0$
	with Book	11.00 $\uparrow 2.04$	47.9 $\downarrow 3.0$	<b>56.6</b> $\uparrow 1.6$	14.1 $\downarrow 0.8$	43.8 $\downarrow 1.1$
Perplexity	lowest	11.92 $\uparrow 2.96$	49.6 $\downarrow 1.3$	53.5 $\downarrow 1.5$	13.4 $\downarrow 1.5$	43.5 $\downarrow 1.4$
	highest	9.97 $\uparrow 1.01$	48.3 $\downarrow 2.6$	49.6 $\downarrow 5.4$	13.7 $\downarrow 1.2$	41.7 $\downarrow 3.2$
Writing Style	top-k	10.53 $\uparrow 1.57$	49.3 $\downarrow 1.6$	53.3 $\downarrow 1.7$	13.5 $\downarrow 1.4$	43.4 $\downarrow 1.5$
	$\tau = 2.0$	<b>8.90</b> $\downarrow 0.06$	51.0 $\uparrow 0.1$	55.8 $\uparrow 0.8$	14.1 $\downarrow 0.8$	45.0 $\uparrow 0.1$
Facts & Trivia	top-k	10.56 $\uparrow 1.60$	54.3 $\uparrow 3.4$	51.7 $\downarrow 3.3$	15.5 $\uparrow 0.6$	45.8 $\uparrow 0.9$
	$\tau = 2.0$	8.91 $\downarrow 0.05$	52.7 $\uparrow 1.8$	55.6 $\uparrow 0.6$	15.6 $\uparrow 0.7$	46.2 $\uparrow 1.3$
Educational Value	top-k	10.59 $\uparrow 1.63$	<b>54.7</b> $\uparrow 3.8$	54.9 $\downarrow 0.1$	14.4 $\downarrow 0.5$	<b>46.7</b> $\uparrow 1.8$
	$\tau = 2.0$	8.91 $\downarrow 0.05$	53.3 $\uparrow 2.4$	56.3 $\uparrow 1.3$	<b>15.7</b> $\uparrow 0.8$	<b>46.7</b> $\uparrow 1.8$
Required Expertise	top-k	11.54 $\uparrow 2.58$	52.8 $\uparrow 1.9$	48.7 $\downarrow 6.3$	14.3 $\downarrow 0.6$	43.9 $\downarrow 1.0$
	$\tau = 2.0$	8.93 $\downarrow 0.03$	52.7 $\uparrow 1.8$	55.5 $\uparrow 0.5$	15.0 $\uparrow 0.1$	46.0 $\uparrow 1.1$
Criteria mix	$\tau = 2.0$	<b>8.90</b> $\downarrow 0.06$	52.1 $\uparrow 1.2$	55.5 $\uparrow 0.5$	15.2 $\uparrow 0.3$	45.7 $\uparrow 0.8$
Uniform +50% data		8.46 $\downarrow 0.50$	52.9 $\uparrow 2.0$	57.0 $\uparrow 2.0$	15.9 $\uparrow 1.0$	46.8 $\uparrow 1.9$

- *Inverse sampling*: As a control study, we repeat the above procedure with transformed quality ratings  $s_i \rightarrow -s_i$  to select the lowest-rated documents.
- *Criteria mix*: We explore the setting of merging the QuRating-sampled data for  $\tau = 2.0$  for the four criteria, and subsampling it randomly to 30B tokens, while taking care to exclude duplicate documents.
- *DSIR*: We apply data selection with importance resampling (DSIR) (Xie et al., 2023b) and select examples that resemble either English Wikipedia or the Book domain (TogetherAI, 2023)—commonly used as proxies for quality (Brown et al., 2020; Touvron et al., 2023a; Xie et al., 2023b). We follow (Xie et al., 2023b) and train hashed bigram models on QuRatedPajama and the target data.
- *Perplexity Filtering*: We implement perplexity filtering (Wenzek et al., 2020; Marion et al., 2023) and select the documents with the lowest/highest perplexity scores, as computed by a pre-trained ShearedLlama-2.7B model (Xia et al., 2024)— $2\times$  the size of our QuRater model.

### 5.3. Results

We report perplexities and ICL results in of the models in Table 1 and the instruction following evaluation in Figure 3. In Appendix D, we provide comprehensive results for all models, namely, perplexity evaluation across domains in Table 8 and ICL results for individual tasks in Table 9.

**Baselines underperform uniform selection.** Surprisingly, DSIR (Xie et al., 2023b) and perplexity filtering perform worse than random uniform sampling in our experiments. The perplexity evaluation in Table 1 suggests that these method introduce substantial bias to the training data, and we observe that this does not translate to better ICL results.

**Sampling is better than top-k selection.** Selecting only the top-k documents for training a language model results in substantially worse perplexity, suggesting that the best-rated documents do not have good coverage of the overall text distribution. Our sampling strategy is effective at alleviating this, and increasing sample diversity further with a temperature of  $\tau = 2.0$  improves perplexity over uniform sampling, despite the shift between the train and test distribution. In terms of in-context learning performance, top-k selection achieves strong performance gains on individual tasks, but there is always a task where it performs worse than uniform selection. In contrast, sampling results in more balanced results across tasks, leading to better or equal average performance compared to top-k selection.

**Perplexity does not inform ICL performance.** When varying the method for selecting training data, we cannot rely on perplexity as a proxy for model capabilities. For example, the *writing style* criterion yields the lowest perplexity, but surprisingly, only minor improvements in ICL performance.

In Figure 6 in the appendix, we visualize the relationship across all tasks and models and observe no clear trends.

**Educational value is the strongest criterion.** Amongst our criteria, the models trained on texts with *educational value* exhibit the strongest gains on ICL, and with  $\tau = 2.0$  improve upon uniform sampling in all of the 10 tasks. This model performs comparably to a uniform sampling baseline trained with +50% more data and compute, highlighting the impact of selecting high-quality data. It is also the only model that gives a clear win rate of 57.3% against the uniform model after instruction tuning in Figure 3.

**Other criteria.** We find that *Facts & trivia* and *required expertise* improve ICL performance on average, and provide promising gains in reading comprehension and world knowledge tasks, but perform worse at commonsense reasoning. In our control experiments, in which we sample from the lowest quality ratings, no criterion meaningfully improves overall ICL performance. However, selecting documents low in *facts & trivia* or *required expertise* benefits all 3 commonsense tasks, see Table 9 in the appendix.

**Criteria mix.** Mixing the selected subsets across criteria results in low perplexity and better average ICL performance than baselines, it does not outperform selection using only *educational value* or *facts & trivia*. This may be since 25% of the data is selected based on *writing style*, our worst performing criterion. We are optimistic that future work may find more effective ways of combining criteria.

#### 5.4. Curriculum Learning

**Setting.** We train two additional models on the 30B token dataset created with uniform selection. However, we change the order in which samples are seen during training based on *required expertise*. Specifically, we use our sampling method (Section 4) with temperature  $\tau = 2.0$ , and train on data in the same order in which it was sampled (high  $\rightarrow$  low expertise), or in the reverse order (low  $\rightarrow$  high expertise). This explores whether quality ratings are useful in forming a curriculum without changing the set of training examples.

**Results.** The evaluation results for perplexity and ICL are included in the appendix in Tables 8 and 9 respectively. We find that, even when training on the same set of examples, quality ratings are still useful for improving performance, compared to training with a randomly permuted sample order. Both the curriculum of low-to-high expertise and its reverse improve average ICL performance by 0.6% and 0.5% respectively, with strong performance in different tasks. However, only the curriculum of increasing expertise improves perplexity on held-out data.

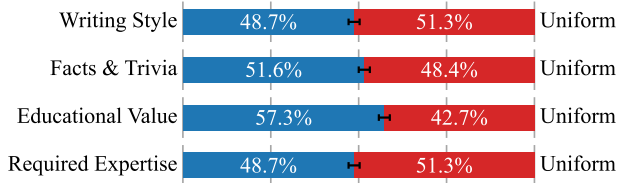


Figure 3. Instruction following win rates of models trained with QuRating ( $\tau = 2.0$ ) vs. uniform data selection after instruction fine-tuning on 10K ShareGPT examples.

## 6. Analysis of Quality Ratings

Understanding the nature of quality ratings on such a vast amount and variety of data is challenging. We begin by studying the distribution of ratings across domains, as well as across unsupervised clusters when domains are too coarse. We then inspect raw documents across these distributions and discuss our observations. Lastly, we document the social, topical, and geographical biases of our approach by applying it to the AboutMe dataset (Lucy et al., 2024).

### 6.1. Distribution of Quality Ratings

We sample 1M sequences from QuRatedPajama and visualize the normalized quality ratings across the different RedPajama domains (TogetherAI, 2023). CommonCrawl and C4 constitute the majority of training data, but lack interpretable metadata. We therefore leverage techniques in unsupervised domain discovery. We follow Gururangan et al. (2023) and implement  $k$ -Means clustering with  $k = 25$ . We name the clusters by the most salient TF-IDF terms at the cluster centroids.

In Figure 4, we plot the distribution of quality ratings across Wikipedia, Book, StackExchange, Github and ArXiv domains. The results align with expectations: The Book domain has high ratings for *writing style*; a subset of Wikipedia is particularly rich in *facts & trivia*; ArXiv requires particularly high *expertise*. However, each domain contains a wide range of ratings, suggesting that it would be sub-optimal to select data by simply picking domains, e.g., all domains contribute towards the overall top 5% of documents in terms of *educational value*.

We visualize the quality ratings for Wikipedia documents across different languages in Figure 4, and notice that the quality ratings exhibit a bias towards English. Since we explicitly instruct GPT-3.5 to ignore language in its judgements in Section 3.2, this highlights the need for more sophisticated approaches to de-bias model judgements.

We visualize the distributions for the cluster in CommonCrawl and C4 in Figure 8 in the appendix. They are similarly encouraging, e.g., the clusters associated with *cells*,

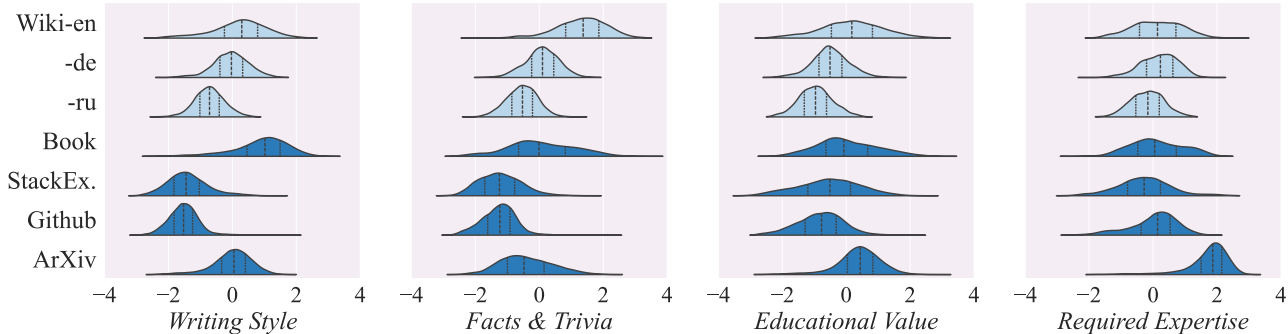


Figure 4. Distribution of quality ratings, normalized for each criterion to have zero mean and unit standard deviation across the corpus.

*protein, gene* and *energy, climate, species* are rated highly on *required expertise, educational value, and facts & trivia*. Meanwhile, the *book, author* cluster tends to obtain high ratings in *writing style*. However, almost all clusters encompass a wide range of quality ratings.

**Comparison to perplexity filtering.** We compare sequence-level log-likelihood scores from Llama-2-7b (Touvron et al., 2023b) with the quality ratings across 1M training sequences and visualize the relationship in Figure 7 in the appendix. We observe that documents with low quality ratings have a wide range of likelihoods, and the Spearman correlation coefficient varies between 0.50 for *writing style* to -0.02 for *required expertise*. Therefore, QuRating is meaningfully different from selecting texts based on perplexity scores from a strong LLM (Marion et al., 2023).

### 6.2. Data Inspection

We study raw documents from each of the domains and clusters discussed in Section 6.1. We select training examples at the 5th, 30th, 70th and 95th percentile for each criterion, and feature random extracts in Appendix F without any cherry-picking. While this is a minute sliver of the training data, the documents still exhibit clear qualitative differences and we invite the reader to inspect them in the appendix.

**Behavior on code.** Table 14 shows text extracts at different quality percentiles for each of the four criteria on documents from Github. Although not designed for code, the quality ratings correlate with reasonable traits. We notice *writing style* and *facts & trivia* prefer code with comments and documentation; *required expertise* ranks a CSS stylesheet lowest and embedded system code highest. The document with the 95th percentile *educational value* rating is a markdown explaining Ruby string manipulation in Spanish. We also highlight that in the StackExchange domain (Table 13), the lower-ranked documents include convoluted stack traces, logs, XML, HTML, and CSS documents, while higher-ranked documents contain a mix of code and natural language.

**Educational shortcut.** We notice a potential shortcoming in the model’s understanding of the *educational value* criterion. Some highly-rated documents are *about* education-related topics (schools, universities, etc.) but not inherently educational; see Tables 28, 32 and 40. This may be remedied with a better prompt or a stronger judge like GPT-4.

### 6.3. Documenting Social Bias

We apply our data selection pipeline to the AboutMe dataset, (Lucy et al., 2024) which associates 10M webpages with geographic, topical, and social role metadata. Following a setting by the authors, we sample a 10% subset using QuRating with temperature  $\tau = 2$ . We calculate retention rates by measuring what fraction of the total pages associated with a topic cluster, social role, or geographical region are retained in the 10% selected subset, where a rate higher or lower than 10% means that the attribute is *amplified* or *suppressed*, respectively. We report the most amplified and suppressed topics, roles, and regions in Table 2.

Compared to prior data selection methods studied by Lucy et al. (2024), we find that the retention rates for QuRating are slightly more balanced. However, sampling is important: In Table 10 in the appendix, we show that the retention rates are far exacerbated in all categories when using top- $k$  selection. Our results share some common trends with prior methods, e.g., topics related to shopping websites—*online, store* and *fashion, women, (brand)*—are among the most suppressed across all quality criteria; Lucy et al. (2024) make a similar observation.

We observe that the most amplified attributes reflect the quality criteria: Topics selected with high expertise (research, law, technology, medical, software) are indeed widely considered to require specialized knowledge. Roles associated with research are amplified when we sample based on *required expertise, facts & trivia, and educational value*; roles associated with art and writing are amplified if we use the *writing style* ratings. We observe that documents associated with conventionally female roles (*mommy, manicurist,*



Table 2. We select 10% of the webpages in the AboutMe dataset by sampling with different quality criteria and temperature  $\tau = 2.0$ . We report the categories that are most/least retained (amplified/suppressed) in the selected data and report their retention rates in %.

Writing Style		Facts & Trivia		Educational Value		Required Expertise					
↑ Topics: amplified	↓ Topics: suppressed	↑ Topics: amplified	↓ Topics: suppressed	↑ Topics: amplified	↓ Topics: suppressed	↑ Topics: amplified	↓ Topics: suppressed				
art, gallery	14	quality, equipment	7	research, university	16	fashion, women	7	research, university	18	fashion, women	7
writing, books	14	car, vehicle	7	energy, water	13	hair, beauty	7	students, school	15	online, store	7
design, designer	13	online, store	7	community, local	12	online, store	7	children, child	14	car, vehicle	7
photography	13	website, information	8	film, production	12	event, events	8	health, care	14	furniture, jewelry	7
life, yoga	13	products, quality	8	art, gallery	12	car, vehicle	8	dr, medical	14	event, events	8
↑ Roles: amplified	↓ Roles: suppressed	↑ Roles: amplified	↓ Roles: suppressed	↑ Roles: amplified	↓ Roles: suppressed	↑ Roles: amplified	↓ Roles: suppressed	↑ Roles: amplified	↓ Roles: suppressed	↑ Roles: amplified	↓ Roles: suppressed
art therapist	17	mvp	7	postdoctoral fellow	19	manicurist	6	pathologist	18	band	6
celebrant	16	hacker	8	research associate	19	mummy	6	lang. pathologist	18	act	6
laureate	16	youtuber	8	research scientist	18	mama	7	postdoctoral fellow	17	bandleader	7
travel writer	16	breeder	8	research fellow	17	beauty therapist	7	classroom teacher	17	dj	7
wedding planner	16	system administrator	9	geologist	17	seamstress	7	instruct. designer	17	drummer	7
↑ Regions: amplified	↓ Regions: suppressed	↑ Regions: amplified	↓ Regions: suppressed	↑ Regions: amplified	↓ Regions: suppressed	↑ Regions: amplified	↓ Regions: suppressed	↑ Regions: amplified	↓ Regions: suppressed	↑ Regions: amplified	↓ Regions: suppressed
Southern Europe	12	Eastern Asia	8	Central Asia	13	Southern Asia	10	Sub-Sah. Africa	10	Eastern Asia	8
Western Europe	12	Southern Asia	8	Eastern Europe	12	South-East. Asia	10	Northern Europe	10	Pacific Islands	9
Northern Europe	11	Central Asia	9	Northern Africa	11	Northern Europe	10	Australia & N.Z.	10	Southern Asia	9
Latin Am. & Carr.	11	South-East. Asia	9	Western Europe	11	North America	10	North America	10	South-East. Asia	9
Australia & N.Z.	11	Pacific Islands	9	Pacific Islands	11	Eastern Asia	10	Western Europe	10	Southern Europe	10
										Eastern Europe	12
										Pacific Islands	10
										Western Europe	12
										North America	10
										Australia & N.Z.	10
										Northern Africa	11
										South-East. Asia	10
										Southern Asia	10

Abbreviations: tech. = technology | lang. pathologist = language pathologist | instruct. designer = instructional designer | Latin Am. & Carr. = Latin America & Caribbean | Sub-Sah. = Sub-Saharan

beauty therapist, quilter) are suppressed across the facts & trivia and required expertise methods. The roles of youtuber and hacker are suppressed when selecting for writing style, suggesting a bias against “internet” language, while documents linked with performing roles (band, act, dj, drummer) are suppressed when selecting for educational value. The geographical trends are less pronounced, but we observe that selection based on writing style exhibits a mild preference towards websites from Europe.

We agree with Lucy et al. (2024) and Dodge et al. (2021) that it is important to study the effect of data filtering on social and geographical representation. The impact on the resulting language models is not well documented yet, but may be understood in terms of representational and allocative harms (Barocas et al., 2017; Suresh & Guttag, 2021), and potential manifestations include stereotyping (Caliskan et al., 2017; Manzini et al., 2019; Tan & Celis, 2019; Abid et al., 2021), erasure (Dev et al., 2021), or simply a lack of performance in relevant tasks not considered in traditional benchmarks. We note that web-scraped datasets are already immensely skewed in terms of their social and geographical factors, e.g., by ease of internet access (Bender et al., 2021), and creating a taxonomy of social factors is difficult (Blodgett et al., 2020). Given the broad coverage of web-scale data and the wide range of LLM applications, the question of what would constitute a fair pre-training distribution remains important and up for debate.

## 7. Conclusion

Training corpora for state-of-the-art language models are becoming increasingly large, such that there are concerns that models may run out of data (Muennighoff et al., 2023). However, under resource constraints, selecting data with

QuRating is a promising avenue for improving language models. To facilitate further research, we release the pairwise judgements, the resulting QuRater model, the language model checkpoints and the annotated QuRatedPajama.

**Limitations.** We note several limitations of our work. QuRating relies on the ability of LLMs to discern text qualities, making it sensitive to biases and limitations of LLMs, and these are still not well understood. The difference between pairwise judgments and scoring individual texts will also vary across LLMs and prompts. Large-scale collection of human quality judgments is needed to better evaluate the robustness of automatic annotations. This will also elucidate the extent of subjective judgment in different qualities. Our paper finds certain social and linguistic biases in the quality ratings, and future work is necessary to study and reduce these biases during data selection, and to investigate the effect on the resulting language models. Finally, our experiments are at a relative small scale (1.3B parameters) and it is not certain whether results will transfer to larger models. We also note that that the best of our four quality criteria may not be optimal. However, QuRating remains a useful framework for exploring other notions of data quality.

## Impact Statement

Language models are increasingly applied in real-world scenarios, and their behavior is inextricably linked to their training data. Data selection may help produce models at lower computational costs, reducing the environmental footprint of model training (Strubell et al., 2019; Lacoste et al., 2019; Patterson et al., 2021), and allowing organizations with relatively fewer resources to train stronger models. Our experiments are still expensive to reproduce, as each training run takes an equivalent of 200 NVIDIA H100 GPU

hours. By studying a set of intuitive qualities as the basis for data selection, our work also sheds light on the relationship between pre-training data and model capabilities.

A number of harmful behaviors of language models trained on large-scale web data are well documented, including exhibiting social biases (Nadeem et al., 2021; Abid et al., 2021) and producing toxic generations (Gehman et al., 2020). We study which social, linguistic, and geographical biases are inherent in our data selection method in Section 6.3 to promote transparency. Future research is necessary to study the effect of such biases. We recommend that in practice, QuRating should be combined with manual curation of certain languages and topics, and the resulting models should be carefully evaluated for biases before wider deployment. We also emphasize that the quality ratings do not measure the social or literary value of a text and should not be used for textual or demographic studies.

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## A. Full Prompts

Our full prompt templates are shown below, where the criteria on the right are substituted for {criterion} on the left. We settled on these prompts via a heuristic and iterative process, in which we varied the prompt wording and observed trends on a few examples from SlimPajama (Soboleva et al., 2023). Throughout this project, we used GPT-3.5-turbo, as we decided that it was too expensive to collect large-scale annotations with GPT-4. We believe that future work should take a more principled approach and first curate a high-quality dataset for prompt refinement.

We observe better performance with a short and generic system response, namely `You are a helpful assistant.` than describing a personality with expert skills in all subjects. The effect of different personalities on the subjective judgements in our data selection method is an interesting avenue for future work.

To validate our prompts, we handpick 40 documents from the web that correspond to what we believe should be either highly and poorly rated documents for each criterion. Note that we do not use these data points for prompt refinement. We report the data sources of this dataset in Table 3 below. Our prompts achieve 97.6% agreement for *writing style*, 91.9% agreement on *facts & trivia*, 98.2% agreement for *educational value* and 98.5% agreement for *required expertise*.

We add additional instructions that the judgement should not be influenced by the languages present in the texts, the length of the texts—although for the final dataset we compare texts with the same number of tokens—and the order in which the texts are presented. However, these instructions do not suffice to overcome these biases. For example, we observe that GPT-3.5-turbo still exhibits positional bias.

<p><b>Prompt Template</b></p> <p>Compare two text excerpts and choose the text which {criterion}</p> <p>Aspects that should NOT influence your judgement:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Which language the text is written in</li> <li>2. The length of the text</li> <li>3. The order in which the texts are presented</li> </ol> <p>Note that the texts are cut off, so you have to infer their contexts. The texts might have similar quality, but you should still make a relative judgement and choose the label of the preferred text.</p> <p>[Option A] ... {text_a} ...</p> <p>[Option B] ... {text_b} ...</p> <p>Now you have to choose between either A or B. Respond only with a single word.</p>	<p><b>Writing Style</b></p> <p>has a more polished and beautiful writing style.</p>
	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia</b></p> <p>contains more facts and trivia. Prefer specific facts and obscure trivia over more common knowledge.</p>
	<p><b>Educational Value</b></p> <p>has more educational value, e.g., it includes clear explanations, step-by-step reasoning, or questions and answers.</p>
	<p><b>Required Expertise</b></p> <p>requires greater expertise and prerequisite knowledge to understand it.</p>

**QuRating: Selecting High-Quality Data for Training Language Models**

Table 3. For each of our criteria, we curate 40 documents that exhibit particularly strong or weak qualities. We use this data for prompt tuning and validating model performance. This table gives a description of the sources of documents in this validation set. Examples with citations come from existing NLP datasets.

Criterion	Sources
Writing Style	<i>High</i> 11 featured Wikipedia articles, 10 fiction books, 8 academic papers, 6 famous speeches, 3 Supreme Court decisions, 2 Shakespeare texts
	<i>Low</i> 10 Yelp reviews (Zhang et al., 2015), 10 spam messages (Almeida & Hidalgo, 2012), 10 tables/lists, 5 Amazon product reviews, and 3 Enron spam e-mails (Metsis et al., 2006)
Facts & Trivia	<i>High</i> 21 niche Wikipedia articles, 12 fun fact lists, 7 IMDb trivia sections
	<i>Low</i> 15 Wikipedia summaries of Pixar movies, 15 books (Gao et al., 2020), 5 poems, 5 textbook explanations
Educational Value	<i>High</i> 13 Khan Academy explanations (across subjects), 8 science textbooks, 6 history textbooks, 5 high-level Wikipedia articles
	<i>Low</i> 10 Reality TV transcripts, 10 fantasy/sci-fi books, 10 niche Wikipedia articles, 7 gossip news posts, 3 obscure WikiHow articles
Required Expertise	<i>High</i> 15 Wikipedia articles, 12 technical academic papers, 9 advanced textbook excerpts, 4 patents/laws
	<i>Low</i> 10 WikiHow articles, 10 Children’s books, 5 nursery rhymes, 5 miscellaneous how-to articles

Table 4. We handpick a list of 10 documents from various sources and present a ranking which, in the authors’ view, reflect steady decreases in writing style, allowing us to test the nuance of LLM judgments.

Rank	Text	Description
1	Amory Blaine inherited from his mother every trait, except the stray inexpressible few, that made him worth while. His father, an ineffectual, inarticulate man with a taste for Byron and a habit of drowsing over the Encyclopedia Britannica, grew wealthy at thirty through the death of two elder brothers, successful Chicago brokers, and in the first flush of feeling that the world was his, went to Bar Harbor and met Beatrice O’Hara. In consequence, Stephen Blaine handed down to posterity his height of ...	F. Scott Fitzgerald’s <i>This Side of Paradise</i>
2	Technologies for making and manipulating DNA have enabled advances in biology ever since the discovery of the DNA double helix. But introducing site-specific modifications in the genomes of cells and organisms remained elusive. Early approaches relied on the principle of site-specific recognition of DNA sequences by oligonucleotides, small molecules, or self-splicing introns. More recently, the site-directed zinc finger nucleases (ZFNs) and TAL effector nucleases (TALENs) using the principle of site-specific ...	CRISPR-Cas9 paper abstract (Doudna & Charpentier, 2014)
3	The winter of 1906-07 was the coldest in Alberta’s history and was exacerbated by a shortage of coal. One cause of this shortage was the strained relationship between coal miners and mine operators in the province. At the beginning of April 1907, the Canada West Coal and Coke Company locked out the miners from its mine near Taber. The same company was also facing a work stoppage at its mine in the Crow’s Nest Pass, where miners were refusing to sign a new contract. The problem spread until by April ...	featured Wikipedia article
4	On December 3, Venezuela held a controversial referendum over a claim to the oil-rich Essequibo region controlled by Guyana. That same day, the Vice President of Venezuela, Delcy Rodríguez, shared a video on X, formerly Twitter, showing a group of Indigenous people lowering a Guyanese flag and hoisting a Venezuelan flag in its stead over the territory, which is also known as Guayana Esequiba. ‘Glory to the brave people!’ she wrote, which is the first line of the country’s national anthem. The post came ...	Bellingcat news article (Ramalho, 2023)
5	The Godfather is one of the most praised movies in cinema history. It gives everything that critics and audiences alike ask for in movies. In my opinion it gets all the attention it gets for being one of, or the best movies ever. One of the best things The Godfather does is its incredible casting and its iconic performances from each and every one of its characters. The actors are so convincing that it won the movie several academy awards. It also jumpstarted several actors, acting careers, and gave an ...	IMDb movie review
6	The food is good, but not a great value. Up front, I will just say, do not waste your time getting traditional sushi here because tbh it’s not really that much better. For example, we ordered some maki and nigiri and while it was good, it wasn’t that much better than our fave sushi places. Instead, come here for their signature dishes and you’ll probably be happier. We really enjoyed some of their signature dishes. We dined as a party of 4 and we had: Spicy edamame: tasty and spicy! Yellowtail ...	yelp restaurant review
7	My Father worked for a Forbes 500 company since the 70s. Moved up the ranks as a software engineer and management, has patents for the company that saved it millions of dollars. He’s almost to pension age and suddenly HR starts making his life miserable. He noticed this trend was happening to some of his coworkers when they were getting close to age 60 as well. HR Lady calls him into the office and says that he was not punching in and out at the correct time. My Father, an engineer, is very very ...	reddit post
8	THE ADVENTURE OF LINA AND HER ADVENTUROUS DOG SHERU Lina was a normal girl like any girl.She lived in the hills.She went to the top of the hills and she looked behind a special bush under the rearest of pine trees.She saw many pines behind it,but when she moved the pines she found a large piece of paper in which something was written.Lina, Lina said her mother.GET UP!!You’re late for school!!Oh mom!I’m too tired.Come on you have to go,no arguments.Lina was from a rich family.She lived in Los Anjilous ...	childhood composition by friend of author
9	"Sunshine Quiz Wkly Q! Win a top Sony DVD player if u know which country the Algarve is in? Txt ansr to 82277. Â£1.50 SP:Tyrone Customer service announcement. You have a New Years delivery waiting for you. Please call 07046744435 now to arrange delivery You are a winner U have been specially selected 2 receive Â£1000 cash or a 4* holiday (flights inc) speak to a live operator 2 claim 0871277810810 URGENT! We are trying to contact you. Last weekends draw shows that you have won a Â£900 prize ...	concatenated spam messages (Almeida & Hidalgo, 2012)
10	cRjp7tQcwHoNERPRh7HbiDuessoBakl8uM0GMr3u8QsHfyGaK7x0vC3L0YGGLA7Gh240GkHdJNwoaBtQubP8tbwrKJCSmRkUbg9aH2oQA4SLWbKcEVAiTfcQ68eQtnIF1IhOoQXLM7R1SHBCqibUCY3Rd0ODHSvgiUdmuMDLPwcOxxHCcC7yoQxXRr3qNJuRonWSuEHX5WkwNRSef5ssqSPXauLOB95CcnWgwblooLGeLodhlLEUGI5HeECFkfvtnBgnNsn5En628MrUyyFhrqnuFNKiKkXA6l0qaGelzr03cD0ttidD ...	randomly generated alphanumeric string

## B. QuRater Model

### B.1. Judgment Dataset

We use GPT-3.5-turbo to generate 20 predictions of either “A” or “B” for a criterion and a pair of documents in either order. When we conducted this work, we did not have access to the logits of the model, and therefore reconstruct the model confidence through multiple generations. We prompt the LLM for each criterion separately, as we observed in our exploration that performance deteriorated when querying for all criteria together.

We also observe that GPT-3.5-turbo struggles to be decisive when queried with a pair of long documents, i.e., it reverts to choosing the document purely based on positional bias. We tackle this problem by only ranking pairs of short text snippets. Specifically, we randomly extract segments of  $n$  tokens (with respect to the Llama tokenizer (Touvron et al., 2023a)) for each pair, where  $n$  is chosen randomly according to  $n \sim \text{Uniform}[256, 512]$  in half of cases and  $n = 512$  otherwise.

Table 5 shows the statistics after querying with 250K pairs. Note that we only obtain judgements on the English subset of Wikipedia, instead of all the languages present in the Wikipedia split of RedPajama (TogetherAI, 2023). For a small subset of queries, we do not obtain predictions, as they are blocked by OpenAI and Azure content filters. The cost for creating this dataset was \$2820.

Figure 5 shows that while GPT-3.5-turbo predictions are all positively correlated, the Pearson correlation coefficients are less than 0.6, and therefore will differ on many documents. The correlations are typically in the range of 0.45-0.55, except between *required expertise* and *writing style*, which have a correlation of 0.29.



Figure 5. Pearson correlation coefficients between our criteria for predictions made by GPT-3.5-turbo.

Table 5. Statistics of the qualitative choices generated by GPT-3.5-turbo. While we query with 250K pairs, we do not obtain labels for a small subset due to OpenAI and Azure content filters. The confidence margin for a prediction between  $(t_A, t_B)$  is defined as  $|p_A - p_B| = |2p_{B>A} - 1|$ .

Domains	# Pairs	# Pairs w/ confidence margin $\geq 50\%$			
		Writing Style	Facts & Trivia	Educational Value	Required Expertise
CommonCrawl $\cup$ C4	124,731	95,739	88,954	92,658	96,633
Wikipedia (English)	10,104	7,093	6,398	7,418	7,136
Book	9,756	6,828	6,979	7,181	7,037
StackExchange	10,185	4,927	4,524	6,780	6,740
Github	10,514	2,802	2,901	7,408	6,553
ArXiv	10,401	5,019	5,042	6,261	5,637
other	69,966	54,578	50,200	46,059	54,390
Overall	245,657	176,986	164,998	173,765	184,126

Table 6. We compare held-out accuracy of training a multi-task QuRater model vs. training separate QuRater models. The multi-task QuRater model is trained with separate prediction heads per criterion. We also show an ablation where we train the QuRater model from scratch instead of initializing with Sheared-Llama-1.3B (Xia et al., 2024). During the evaluation, we only predict on text pairs with confident judgement labels, i.e. a confidence (conf.) margin (defined as  $|p_A - p_B| = |2p_{B>A} - 1|$ ) greater than 50% or 80%.

Evaluation dataset	Conf. margin	Writing Style	Facts & Trivia	Edu. Value	Required Expertise
<i>Multi-task model</i>					
Validation	50%	94.5	93.5	93.6	95.1
	80%	97.3	97.1	95.9	97.8
C4	50%	95.1	95.4	94.8	96.4
Wikipedia (en)	50%	94.4	90.1	93.3	95.6
Book	50%	92.3	93.4	94.9	94.6
StackExchange	50%	93.1	92.1	91.8	92.5
Github	50%	94.5	96.1	88.8	93.0
ArXiv	50%	92.9	94.3	88.9	93.9
<i>Separate models</i>					
Validation	50%	94.4	93.4	93.1	94.9
	80%	97.3	97.1	95.5	97.8
<i>Randomly initialized model</i>					
Validation	50%	86.5	85.2	85.3	88.1
	80%	90.5	90.1	88.3	92.5

Table 7. Number of sequences in the 260B token corpus from which we select data. The data is a subset of SlimPajama, where each document is processed into sequences of exactly 1024 tokens. Therefore, the proportion of domains is different from the raw SlimPajama.

Domain	# Sequences	# Tokens	Proportion
CommonCrawl	153,437,203	157,119,695,872	60.4
C4	40,991,721	41,975,522,304	16.1
ArXiv	16,513,627	16,909,954,048	6.5
Book	15,676,440	16,052,674,560	6.2
Github	14,806,859	15,162,223,616	5.8
Wikipedia	7,741,248	7,927,037,952	3.0
StackExchange	4,974,184	5,093,564,416	2.0
Total	254,141,282	260,240,672,768	100.0

## B.2. QuRater Training

We fine-tune QuRater models using Sheared-Llama-1.3B (Xia et al., 2024), a pruned version of Llama-2-7B (Touvron et al., 2023b). We add four linear regression heads to the transformer outputs at the last token of the sequence, which predict the quality ratings across the four criteria. This multi-task setup allows for fast inference of all criteria in one forward pass. We only train and evaluate on judgements that have a confidence margin of at least 50%, where the confidence margin is defined as  $|p_A - p_B| = |2p_{B>A} - 1|$  for a prediction between  $(t_A, t_B)$ , since non-confident predictions contain little signal on data quality, and can be caused by GPT-3.5-turbo’s positional bias. Table 5 shows the effect of this filtering on dataset statistics. We use a random 10% of the dataset as a held-out validation split for early stopping and hyperparameter selection. For early stopping, we choose based on held-out accuracy averaged across all criteria.

We search over the following hyperparameter grid: learning rate  $\in \{2 \times 10^{-5}, 5 \times 10^{-5}\}$ , number of epochs  $\in \{2, 4\}$ , batch size of 512. Model selection is based on which model achieves the best validation examples on the criterion with lowest performance overall. The selected model was trained with a learning rate of  $5 \times 10^{-5}$  and is trained for 2 epochs.

In Table 6, we report accuracy on the validation set, as well on specially procured test sets of 1,428 pairs of texts from specific domains. We confirm that performance increases when evaluating only on confident GPT-3.5-turbo’s judgements, where *educational value* is the hardest category to predict. Finally, we compare to separately fine-tuned models and model trained from a random initialization. Multi-task fine-tuning usually gives comparable or better performance, and a pre-trained initialization helps substantially in this task.

## C. Connection of Exponential Sampling to RLHF

In RLHF (Ouyang et al., 2022), a language model  $p(y|x)$  is fine-tuned to produce outputs  $y$  given inputs  $x$  that maximize a reward  $r(x, y)$  subject to a relaxed KL constraint with respect to a reference language model  $p_{\text{ref}}(y|x)$ ,

$$p^*(y|x) = \arg \max_p \mathbb{E}_{y \sim p(\cdot|x)} \left[ r(y) - \tau \log \frac{p(y|x)}{p_{\text{ref}}(y|x)} \right]$$

Typically, the rewards encourage the model to act in a helpful and harmless manner (Bai et al., 2022).

It can be shown that this admits the closed-form solution (Korbak et al., 2022b; Rafailov et al., 2023; Go et al., 2023; Korbak et al., 2022a)

$$p^*(y|x) = \frac{1}{Z(x)} p_{\text{ref}}(y|x) \exp\left(\frac{r(x, y)}{\tau}\right).$$

Consider the following setting: (1) we use the QuRater model  $s(y)$  as reward model not conditioned on any user input, (2) the reference model is a language model  $p_{\mathcal{D}}(y)$  pre-trained on a corpus  $\mathcal{D}$ . In that case, we write the optimal policy as:

$$p^*(y) = \frac{1}{Z} p_{\mathcal{D}}(y) \exp\left(\frac{s(y)}{\tau}\right).$$

We compare this optimal model with the model obtained from maximum log-likelihood optimization (i.e. language model training), where a document  $y$  is resampled with a probability  $\propto \exp\left(\frac{s(y)}{\tau}\right)$ . Let  $\hat{p}_{\mathcal{D}}(y)$  be the underlying data distribution of the training corpus  $\mathcal{D}$ , resulting in the weighted cross-entropy objective,

$$\arg \max_p \sum_y \exp(s(y)/\tau) p_{\mathcal{D}}(y) \log p(y),$$

which in practice is approximated via MonteCarlo sampling and importance resampling with the exponential quality ratings. The optimal model to this objective is  $\hat{p}_{\mathcal{D}}(y) \exp\left(\frac{s(y)}{\tau}\right)$ . Assuming  $\mathcal{D}$  is large and  $p_{\mathcal{D}}(y)$  approximates  $\hat{p}_{\mathcal{D}}(y)$  sufficiently well, the maximum likelihood solution to the resampled distribution will approximate the optimal policy  $p^*(y)$ .

In summary, our sampling strategy is equivalent to (1) training a language model on the entire dataset, and then (2) using RLHF to guide the language model towards generating documents with higher quality ratings.

### D. Experimental Details

Each data selection method retains the original domain proportions between the RedPajama subsets. Table 7 shows the domain statistics of the 260B QuRatedPajama, from which we select 30B tokens using different data selection methods. *QuRatedPajama* is a curated subset of *SlimPajama*, which is itself a subset of *RedPajama*. Both *SlimPajama* and *RedPajama* are released on HuggingFace under the Apache 2.0 License.

We use a global batch size of 2048 sequences and a learning rate of  $5 \times 10^{-4}$  with a cosine learning rate decay to  $5 \times 10^{-5}$  and a linear warmup for the first 5% of training steps. Each model is trained on 8x NVIDIA H100, which costs 200 GPU hours for 30B tokens. We use a weight decay of 0.1 and train with Adam (Kingma & Ba, 2015) with hyperparameters  $\beta = (0.9, 0.95)$ . We train a 1.3B parameter transformer model with RoPE embedding (Su et al., 2024) and SwiGLU activations (Shazeer, 2020).

**In-context learning settings.** We choose a different number of few-shot examples per task to ensure that all demonstrations fit within the context window of 1024 tokens. We use the following number of demonstrations (given in parentheses): ARC-easy (15), ARC-challenge (15), SciQA (2), LogiQA (2), BoolQ (0), HellaSwag (6), PIQA (6), WinoGrande (15), NQ (10), MMLU (10). We report accuracy for all tasks, except for NQ, where we report EM. When available, we use the normalized accuracy metric provided by `lm-evaluation-harness`.

**Detailed results.** We feature the full perplexity results in Table 8, including the perplexity for each of the RedPajama subsets. Table 9 contains the ICL performance for all models. The performance of the curriculum models is featured at the top of the tables. In Figure 6, we plot the relationship between perplexity and ICL task performance across models.

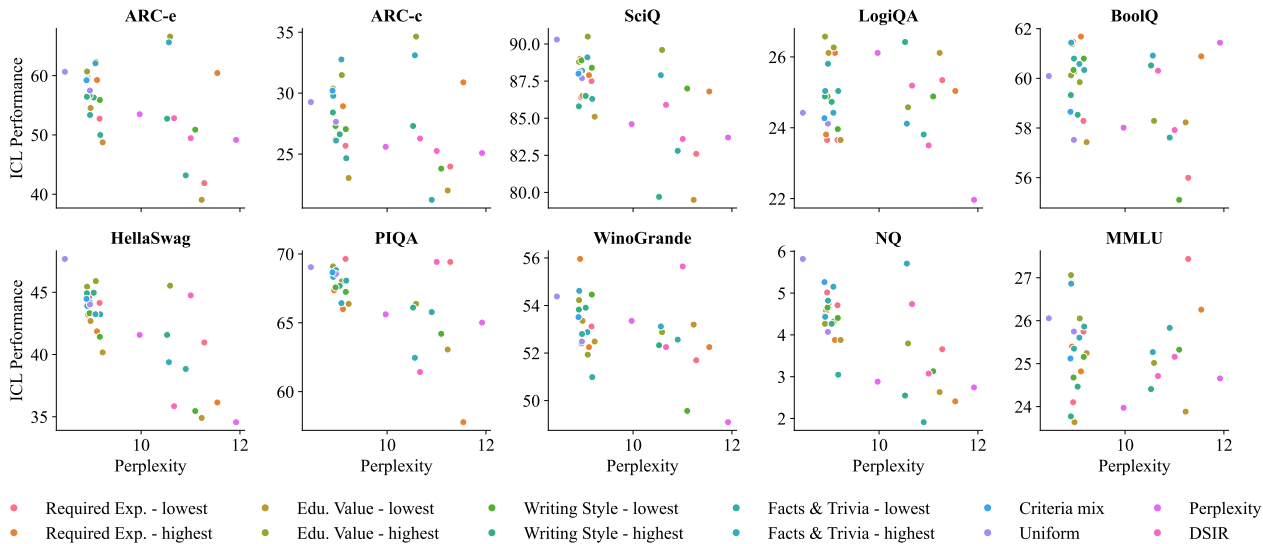


Figure 6. We plot the relationship between the perplexity results and in-context learning performance of models in Tables 8 and 9. While prior work has found perplexity to be a good predictor of downstream task performance when varying model parameters and number of training tokens (Xia et al., 2023; Du et al., 2024), we observe that this is not true when varying the training distribution.

Table 8. Held-out per-token perplexity per RedPajama domain between language models trained on 30B tokens from different data selection methods. We highlight the best result in each column (before rounding). *bottom-k* and *inv.* denote inverse sampling, in which we sample documents with the lowest quality ratings. Abbreviations: HellaSw. = HellaSwag, W.G. = WinoGrande, exp. = expertise.

Selection Method		CC	C4	Github	Wiki	ArXiv	StackEx	Book	Overall
Uniform		9.81	11.66	2.58	9.46	5.21	4.31	12.04	8.96
+ curriculum: low-to-high exp.		9.76 $\downarrow_{0.05}$	11.70 $\uparrow_{0.04}$	2.56 $\downarrow_{0.02}$	9.30 $\downarrow_{0.16}$	5.11 $\downarrow_{0.10}$	4.28 $\downarrow_{0.03}$	11.92 $\downarrow_{0.12}$	8.92 $\downarrow_{0.04}$
+ curriculum: high-to-low exp.		9.80 $\downarrow_{0.01}$	11.58 $\downarrow_{0.08}$	2.56 $\downarrow_{0.02}$	9.37 $\downarrow_{0.09}$	5.40 $\uparrow_{0.19}$	4.26 $\downarrow_{0.05}$	12.08 $\uparrow_{0.04}$	8.96 $\uparrow_{0.00}$
DSIR	<i>Wiki</i>	11.10 $\uparrow_{1.29}$	15.19 $\uparrow_{3.53}$	3.07 $\uparrow_{0.49}$	18.26 $\uparrow_{8.80}$	6.24 $\uparrow_{1.03}$	5.09 $\uparrow_{0.78}$	14.47 $\uparrow_{2.43}$	10.67 $\uparrow_{1.71}$
	<i>Books</i>	11.97 $\uparrow_{2.16}$	14.56 $\uparrow_{2.90}$	3.03 $\uparrow_{0.45}$	22.75 $\uparrow_{13.29}$	6.18 $\uparrow_{0.97}$	5.03 $\uparrow_{0.72}$	12.21 $\uparrow_{0.17}$	11.00 $\uparrow_{2.04}$
Perplexity	<i>lowest</i>	12.93 $\uparrow_{3.12}$	15.57 $\uparrow_{3.91}$	3.32 $\uparrow_{0.74}$	14.43 $\uparrow_{4.97}$	6.17 $\uparrow_{0.96}$	5.50 $\uparrow_{1.19}$	18.49 $\uparrow_{6.45}$	11.92 $\uparrow_{2.96}$
	<i>highest</i>	11.06 $\uparrow_{1.25}$	13.06 $\uparrow_{1.40}$	2.90 $\uparrow_{0.32}$	10.58 $\uparrow_{1.12}$	5.56 $\uparrow_{0.35}$	4.64 $\uparrow_{0.33}$	12.14 $\uparrow_{0.10}$	9.97 $\uparrow_{1.01}$
Writing Style	<i>top-k</i>	11.50 $\uparrow_{1.69}$	14.56 $\uparrow_{2.90}$	2.98 $\uparrow_{0.40}$	16.52 $\uparrow_{7.06}$	5.37 $\uparrow_{0.16}$	5.04 $\uparrow_{0.73}$	12.03 $\downarrow_{0.01}$	10.53 $\uparrow_{1.57}$
	$\tau=1.0$	9.89 $\uparrow_{0.08}$	12.11 $\uparrow_{0.45}$	2.57 $\downarrow_{0.01}$	9.70 $\uparrow_{0.24}$	5.14 $\downarrow_{0.07}$	4.35 $\uparrow_{0.04}$	<b>11.62</b> $\downarrow_{0.42}$	9.04 $\uparrow_{0.08}$
	$\tau=2.0$	9.74 $\downarrow_{0.07}$	11.74 $\uparrow_{0.08}$	2.56 $\downarrow_{0.02}$	9.40 $\downarrow_{0.06}$	5.14 $\downarrow_{0.07}$	4.28 $\downarrow_{0.03}$	11.70 $\downarrow_{0.34}$	8.90 $\downarrow_{0.06}$
Facts & Trivia	<i>top-k</i>	10.92 $\uparrow_{1.11}$	14.68 $\uparrow_{3.02}$	2.99 $\uparrow_{0.41}$	32.15 $\uparrow_{22.69}$	5.53 $\uparrow_{0.32}$	5.15 $\uparrow_{0.84}$	13.92 $\uparrow_{1.88}$	10.56 $\uparrow_{1.60}$
	$\tau=1.0$	9.81 $\uparrow_{0.00}$	12.40 $\uparrow_{0.74}$	2.57 $\downarrow_{0.01}$	10.38 $\uparrow_{0.92}$	5.13 $\downarrow_{0.08}$	4.33 $\uparrow_{0.02}$	12.16 $\uparrow_{0.12}$	9.08 $\uparrow_{0.12}$
	$\tau=2.0$	<b>9.70</b> $\downarrow_{0.11}$	11.86 $\uparrow_{0.20}$	2.55 $\downarrow_{0.03}$	9.61 $\uparrow_{0.15}$	5.12 $\downarrow_{0.09}$	4.27 $\downarrow_{0.04}$	11.96 $\downarrow_{0.08}$	8.91 $\downarrow_{0.05}$
Educational Value	<i>top-k</i>	11.41 $\uparrow_{1.60}$	14.30 $\uparrow_{2.64}$	2.94 $\uparrow_{0.36}$	18.66 $\uparrow_{9.20}$	5.26 $\uparrow_{0.05}$	4.90 $\uparrow_{0.59}$	14.22 $\uparrow_{2.18}$	10.59 $\uparrow_{1.63}$
	$\tau=1.0$	9.92 $\uparrow_{0.11}$	12.11 $\uparrow_{0.45}$	2.57 $\downarrow_{0.01}$	10.04 $\uparrow_{0.58}$	5.07 $\downarrow_{0.14}$	4.31 $\uparrow_{0.00}$	12.14 $\uparrow_{0.10}$	9.08 $\uparrow_{0.12}$
	$\tau=2.0$	9.74 $\downarrow_{0.07}$	11.71 $\uparrow_{0.05}$	<b>2.55</b> $\downarrow_{0.03}$	9.51 $\uparrow_{0.05}$	5.09 $\downarrow_{0.12}$	4.26 $\downarrow_{0.05}$	11.93 $\downarrow_{0.11}$	8.91 $\downarrow_{0.05}$
Required Expertise	<i>top-k</i>	12.67 $\uparrow_{2.86}$	16.74 $\uparrow_{5.08}$	3.03 $\uparrow_{0.45}$	14.63 $\uparrow_{5.17}$	5.08 $\downarrow_{0.13}$	5.33 $\uparrow_{1.02}$	15.12 $\uparrow_{3.08}$	11.54 $\uparrow_{2.58}$
	$\tau=1.0$	9.95 $\uparrow_{0.14}$	12.35 $\uparrow_{0.69}$	2.57 $\downarrow_{0.01}$	9.50 $\uparrow_{0.04}$	<b>5.03</b> $\downarrow_{0.18}$	4.29 $\downarrow_{0.02}$	12.09 $\uparrow_{0.05}$	9.11 $\uparrow_{0.15}$
	$\tau=2.0$	9.77 $\downarrow_{0.04}$	11.83 $\uparrow_{0.17}$	2.55 $\downarrow_{0.03}$	9.31 $\downarrow_{0.15}$	5.09 $\downarrow_{0.12}$	4.25 $\downarrow_{0.06}$	11.92 $\downarrow_{0.12}$	8.93 $\downarrow_{0.03}$
Criteria mix	$\tau=2.0$	9.71 $\downarrow_{0.10}$	11.75 $\uparrow_{0.09}$	2.55 $\downarrow_{0.03}$	9.60 $\uparrow_{0.14}$	5.12 $\downarrow_{0.09}$	4.27 $\downarrow_{0.04}$	11.83 $\downarrow_{0.21}$	<b>8.90</b> $\downarrow_{0.06}$
Writing Style	<i>bottom-k</i>	12.16 $\uparrow_{2.35}$	14.31 $\uparrow_{2.65}$	3.07 $\uparrow_{0.49}$	12.71 $\uparrow_{3.25}$	6.00 $\uparrow_{0.79}$	4.91 $\uparrow_{0.60}$	16.29 $\uparrow_{4.25}$	11.10 $\uparrow_{2.14}$
	<i>inv. <math>\tau=1.0</math></i>	10.08 $\uparrow_{0.27}$	11.72 $\uparrow_{0.06}$	2.57 $\downarrow_{0.01}$	9.59 $\uparrow_{0.13}$	5.27 $\uparrow_{0.06}$	4.26 $\downarrow_{0.05}$	12.80 $\uparrow_{0.76}$	9.16 $\uparrow_{0.20}$
	<i>inv. <math>\tau=2.0</math></i>	9.83 $\uparrow_{0.02}$	11.52 $\downarrow_{0.14}$	2.55 $\downarrow_{0.03}$	9.35 $\downarrow_{0.11}$	5.20 $\downarrow_{0.01}$	<b>4.24</b> $\downarrow_{0.07}$	12.27 $\uparrow_{0.23}$	8.96 $\downarrow_{0.00}$
Facts & Trivia	<i>bottom-k</i>	12.10 $\uparrow_{2.29}$	13.30 $\uparrow_{1.64}$	3.27 $\uparrow_{0.69}$	11.48 $\uparrow_{2.02}$	6.57 $\uparrow_{1.36}$	5.22 $\uparrow_{0.91}$	14.20 $\uparrow_{2.16}$	10.90 $\uparrow_{1.94}$
	<i>inv. <math>\tau=1.0</math></i>	10.16 $\uparrow_{0.35}$	11.56 $\downarrow_{0.10}$	2.59 $\uparrow_{0.01}$	9.45 $\downarrow_{0.01}$	5.38 $\uparrow_{0.17}$	4.32 $\uparrow_{0.01}$	12.32 $\uparrow_{0.28}$	9.17 $\uparrow_{0.21}$
	<i>inv. <math>\tau=2.0</math></i>	9.88 $\uparrow_{0.07}$	<b>11.45</b> $\downarrow_{0.21}$	2.56 $\downarrow_{0.02}$	9.28 $\downarrow_{0.18}$	5.24 $\uparrow_{0.03}$	4.27 $\downarrow_{0.04}$	12.05 $\uparrow_{0.01}$	8.97 $\uparrow_{0.01}$
Educational Value	<i>bottom-k</i>	12.29 $\uparrow_{2.48}$	14.37 $\uparrow_{2.71}$	3.45 $\uparrow_{0.87}$	11.99 $\uparrow_{2.53}$	6.33 $\uparrow_{1.12}$	5.61 $\uparrow_{1.30}$	14.90 $\uparrow_{2.86}$	11.23 $\uparrow_{2.27}$
	<i>inv. <math>\tau=1.0</math></i>	10.14 $\uparrow_{0.33}$	11.84 $\uparrow_{0.18}$	2.63 $\uparrow_{0.05}$	9.46 $\uparrow_{0.00}$	5.39 $\uparrow_{0.18}$	4.42 $\uparrow_{0.11}$	12.44 $\uparrow_{0.40}$	9.22 $\uparrow_{0.26}$
	<i>inv. <math>\tau=2.0</math></i>	9.85 $\uparrow_{0.04}$	11.56 $\downarrow_{0.10}$	2.58 $\downarrow_{0.00}$	<b>9.28</b> $\downarrow_{0.18}$	5.25 $\uparrow_{0.04}$	4.31 $\downarrow_{0.00}$	12.09 $\uparrow_{0.05}$	8.98 $\uparrow_{0.02}$
Required Expertise	<i>bottom-k</i>	12.35 $\uparrow_{2.54}$	13.83 $\uparrow_{2.17}$	3.63 $\uparrow_{1.05}$	13.22 $\uparrow_{3.76}$	6.45 $\uparrow_{1.24}$	5.72 $\uparrow_{1.41}$	15.08 $\uparrow_{3.04}$	11.28 $\uparrow_{2.32}$
	<i>inv. <math>\tau=1.0</math></i>	10.07 $\uparrow_{0.26}$	11.60 $\downarrow_{0.06}$	2.64 $\uparrow_{0.06}$	9.70 $\uparrow_{0.24}$	5.38 $\uparrow_{0.17}$	4.42 $\uparrow_{0.11}$	12.39 $\uparrow_{0.35}$	9.16 $\uparrow_{0.20}$
	<i>inv. <math>\tau=2.0</math></i>	9.82 $\uparrow_{0.01}$	11.46 $\downarrow_{0.20}$	2.58 $\downarrow_{0.00}$	9.43 $\downarrow_{0.03}$	5.25 $\uparrow_{0.04}$	4.31 $\downarrow_{0.00}$	12.07 $\uparrow_{0.03}$	8.95 $\downarrow_{0.01}$
<i>Uniform +50% data</i>		9.25 $\downarrow_{0.56}$	10.97 $\downarrow_{0.69}$	2.47 $\downarrow_{0.11}$	8.61 $\downarrow_{0.85}$	4.98 $\downarrow_{0.23}$	4.08 $\downarrow_{0.23}$	11.34 $\downarrow_{0.70}$	8.46 $\downarrow_{0.50}$

Table 9. The in-context learning performance across all our models. We report accuracy for all tasks, except for NQ, where we report EM, and highlight the best result in each column (before rounding). *bottom-k* and *inv.* denote inverse sampling, in which we sample documents with the lowest quality ratings. Abbreviations: HellaSw. = HellaSwag, W.G. = WinoGrande, exp. = expertise.

Selection Method	Reading Comprehension					Commonsense Reasoning			World Knowledge		Average	
	ARC-E (15)	ARC-C (15)	SciQ (2)	LogiQA (2)	BoolQ (0)	HellaSw. (6)	PIQA (6)	W.G. (15)	NQ (10)	MMLU (5)		
Uniform	57.5	27.6	87.7	24.1	57.5	44.0	68.6	52.5	4.1	25.7	44.9	
+ curriculum: low-to-high exp.	58.0 <sup>↑0.5</sup>	28.1 <sup>↑0.5</sup>	87.0 <sup>↓0.7</sup>	26.0 <sup>↑1.9</sup>	59.6 <sup>↑2.1</sup>	43.7 <sup>↓0.3</sup>	67.5 <sup>↓1.1</sup>	53.9 <sup>↑1.4</sup>	4.8 <sup>↑0.7</sup>	26.4 <sup>↑0.7</sup>	45.5 <sup>↑0.6</sup>	
+ curriculum: high-to-low exp.	56.6 <sup>↓0.9</sup>	28.8 <sup>↑1.2</sup>	89.7 <sup>↑2.0</sup>	24.3 <sup>↑0.2</sup>	55.2 <sup>↓2.3</sup>	44.7 <sup>↑0.7</sup>	69.3 <sup>↑0.7</sup>	53.0 <sup>↑0.5</sup>	5.5 <sup>↑1.4</sup>	27.2 <sup>↑1.5</sup>	45.4 <sup>↑0.5</sup>	
DSIR	<i>Wiki</i>	52.8 <sup>↓4.7</sup>	26.3 <sup>↓1.3</sup>	85.9 <sup>↓1.8</sup>	25.2 <sup>↑1.1</sup>	60.3 <sup>↑2.8</sup>	35.8 <sup>↓8.2</sup>	61.4 <sup>↓7.2</sup>	52.2 <sup>↓0.3</sup>	4.7 <sup>↑0.6</sup>	24.7 <sup>↓1.0</sup>	42.9 <sup>↓2.0</sup>
	<i>Books</i>	49.5 <sup>↓8.0</sup>	25.3 <sup>↓2.3</sup>	83.6 <sup>↓4.1</sup>	23.5 <sup>↓0.6</sup>	57.9 <sup>↑0.4</sup>	44.8 <sup>↑0.8</sup>	69.4 <sup>↑0.8</sup>	55.6 <sup>↑3.1</sup>	3.1 <sup>↓1.0</sup>	25.2 <sup>↓0.5</sup>	43.8 <sup>↓1.1</sup>
Perplexity	<i>lowest</i>	49.2 <sup>↓8.3</sup>	25.1 <sup>↓2.5</sup>	83.7 <sup>↓4.0</sup>	22.0 <sup>↓2.1</sup>	61.4 <sup>↑3.9</sup>	34.6 <sup>↓9.4</sup>	65.0 <sup>↓3.6</sup>	49.1 <sup>↓3.4</sup>	2.7 <sup>↓1.4</sup>	24.7 <sup>↓1.0</sup>	41.7 <sup>↓3.2</sup>
	<i>highest</i>	53.5 <sup>↓4.0</sup>	25.6 <sup>↓2.0</sup>	84.6 <sup>↓3.1</sup>	26.1 <sup>↑2.0</sup>	58.0 <sup>↑0.5</sup>	41.6 <sup>↓2.4</sup>	65.6 <sup>↓3.0</sup>	53.4 <sup>↑0.9</sup>	2.9 <sup>↓1.2</sup>	24.0 <sup>↓1.7</sup>	43.5 <sup>↓1.4</sup>
Writing Style	<i>top-k</i>	52.7 <sup>↓4.8</sup>	27.3 <sup>↓0.3</sup>	79.7 <sup>↓8.0</sup>	26.4 <sup>↑2.3</sup>	60.5 <sup>↑3.0</sup>	41.6 <sup>↓2.4</sup>	66.1 <sup>↓2.5</sup>	52.3 <sup>↓0.2</sup>	2.5 <sup>↓1.6</sup>	24.4 <sup>↓1.3</sup>	43.4 <sup>↓1.5</sup>
	$\tau=1.0$	56.3 <sup>↓1.2</sup>	26.6 <sup>↓1.0</sup>	86.5 <sup>↓1.2</sup>	24.7 <sup>↑0.6</sup>	58.5 <sup>↑1.0</sup>	45.0 <sup>↑1.0</sup>	67.7 <sup>↓0.9</sup>	53.9 <sup>↑1.4</sup>	4.3 <sup>↑0.2</sup>	24.5 <sup>↓1.2</sup>	44.8 <sup>↓0.1</sup>
	$\tau=2.0$	56.4 <sup>↓1.1</sup>	28.4 <sup>↑0.8</sup>	85.8 <sup>↓1.9</sup>	24.9 <sup>↑0.8</sup>	59.3 <sup>↑1.8</sup>	44.9 <sup>↑0.9</sup>	68.6	53.8 <sup>↑1.3</sup>	4.5 <sup>↑0.4</sup>	23.8 <sup>↓1.9</sup>	45.0 <sup>↑0.1</sup>
Facts & Trivia	<i>top-k</i>	65.6 <sup>↑8.1</sup>	33.1 <sup>↑5.5</sup>	87.9 <sup>↑0.2</sup>	24.1	60.9 <sup>↑3.4</sup>	39.4 <sup>↓4.6</sup>	62.5 <sup>↓6.1</sup>	53.1 <sup>↑0.6</sup>	<b>5.7</b> <sup>↑1.6</sup>	25.3 <sup>↓0.4</sup>	45.8 <sup>↑0.9</sup>
	$\tau=1.0$	62.1 <sup>↑4.6</sup>	32.8 <sup>↑5.2</sup>	89.1 <sup>↑1.4</sup>	24.4 <sup>↑0.3</sup>	60.6 <sup>↑3.1</sup>	43.2 <sup>↓0.8</sup>	66.4 <sup>↓2.2</sup>	52.9 <sup>↑0.4</sup>	5.2 <sup>↑1.1</sup>	25.6 <sup>↓0.1</sup>	46.2 <sup>↑1.3</sup>
	$\tau=2.0$	59.3 <sup>↑1.8</sup>	29.8 <sup>↑2.2</sup>	88.1 <sup>↑0.4</sup>	25.0 <sup>↑0.9</sup>	61.4 <sup>↑3.9</sup>	43.9 <sup>↓0.1</sup>	68.3 <sup>↓0.3</sup>	54.6 <sup>↑2.1</sup>	4.4 <sup>↑0.3</sup>	26.9 <sup>↑1.2</sup>	46.2 <sup>↑1.3</sup>
Educational Value	<i>top-k</i>	<b>66.6</b> <sup>↑9.1</sup>	<b>34.6</b> <sup>↑7.0</sup>	89.6 <sup>↑1.9</sup>	24.6 <sup>↑0.5</sup>	58.3 <sup>↑0.8</sup>	45.5 <sup>↑1.5</sup>	66.4 <sup>↓2.2</sup>	52.9 <sup>↑0.4</sup>	3.8 <sup>↓0.3</sup>	25.0 <sup>↓0.7</sup>	<b>46.7</b> <sup>↑1.8</sup>
	$\tau=1.0$	62.3 <sup>↑4.8</sup>	31.5 <sup>↑3.9</sup>	<b>90.5</b> <sup>↑2.8</sup>	26.3 <sup>↑2.2</sup>	59.8 <sup>↑2.3</sup>	<b>45.9</b> <sup>↑1.9</sup>	68.0 <sup>↓0.6</sup>	51.9 <sup>↓0.6</sup>	4.3 <sup>↑0.2</sup>	26.1 <sup>↑0.4</sup>	46.7 <sup>↑1.8</sup>
	$\tau=2.0$	60.7 <sup>↑3.2</sup>	30.4 <sup>↑2.8</sup>	88.8 <sup>↑1.1</sup>	<b>26.6</b> <sup>↑2.5</sup>	60.1 <sup>↑2.6</sup>	45.4 <sup>↑1.4</sup>	69.1 <sup>↑0.5</sup>	54.2 <sup>↑1.7</sup>	4.3 <sup>↑0.2</sup>	27.1 <sup>↑1.4</sup>	46.7 <sup>↑1.8</sup>
Required Expertise	<i>top-k</i>	60.4 <sup>↑2.9</sup>	30.9 <sup>↑3.3</sup>	86.8 <sup>↓0.9</sup>	25.0 <sup>↑0.9</sup>	60.9 <sup>↑3.4</sup>	36.1 <sup>↓7.9</sup>	57.8 <sup>↓10.8</sup>	52.2 <sup>↓0.3</sup>	2.4 <sup>↓1.7</sup>	26.3 <sup>↑0.6</sup>	43.9 <sup>↓1.0</sup>
	$\tau=1.0$	59.3 <sup>↑1.8</sup>	28.9 <sup>↑1.3</sup>	87.9 <sup>↑0.2</sup>	26.1 <sup>↑2.0</sup>	<b>61.7</b> <sup>↑4.2</sup>	41.9 <sup>↓2.1</sup>	66.0 <sup>↓2.6</sup>	52.2 <sup>↓0.3</sup>	3.9 <sup>↓0.2</sup>	24.8 <sup>↓0.9</sup>	45.3 <sup>↑0.4</sup>
	$\tau=2.0$	59.6 <sup>↑2.1</sup>	29.8 <sup>↑2.2</sup>	89.0 <sup>↑1.3</sup>	23.8 <sup>↓0.3</sup>	61.4 <sup>↑3.9</sup>	43.2 <sup>↓0.8</sup>	67.4 <sup>↓1.2</sup>	<b>56.0</b> <sup>↑3.5</sup>	4.6 <sup>↑0.5</sup>	25.4 <sup>↓0.3</sup>	46.0 <sup>↑1.1</sup>
Criteria mix	$\tau = 2.0$	59.2 <sup>↑1.7</sup>	30.2 <sup>↑2.6</sup>	88.0 <sup>↑0.3</sup>	24.3 <sup>↑0.2</sup>	58.7 <sup>↑1.2</sup>	44.5 <sup>↑0.5</sup>	68.7 <sup>↑0.1</sup>	53.5 <sup>↑1.0</sup>	5.3 <sup>↑1.2</sup>	25.1 <sup>↓0.6</sup>	45.7 <sup>↑0.8</sup>
Writing Style	<i>bottom-k</i>	50.9 <sup>↓6.6</sup>	23.8 <sup>↓3.8</sup>	87.0 <sup>↓0.7</sup>	24.9 <sup>↑0.8</sup>	55.1 <sup>↓2.4</sup>	35.5 <sup>↓8.5</sup>	64.2 <sup>↓4.4</sup>	49.6 <sup>↓2.9</sup>	3.1 <sup>↓1.0</sup>	25.3 <sup>↓0.4</sup>	41.9 <sup>↓3.0</sup>
	<i>inv. <math>\tau=1.0</math></i>	55.9 <sup>↓1.6</sup>	27.0 <sup>↓0.6</sup>	88.4 <sup>↑0.7</sup>	24.0 <sup>↓0.1</sup>	60.8 <sup>↑3.3</sup>	41.4 <sup>↓2.6</sup>	67.2 <sup>↓1.4</sup>	54.5 <sup>↑2.0</sup>	4.4 <sup>↑0.3</sup>	25.2 <sup>↓0.5</sup>	44.9 <sup>↓0.0</sup>
	<i>inv. <math>\tau=2.0</math></i>	56.6 <sup>↓0.9</sup>	27.3 <sup>↓0.3</sup>	88.9 <sup>↑1.2</sup>	24.9 <sup>↑0.8</sup>	60.3 <sup>↑2.8</sup>	43.3 <sup>↓0.7</sup>	67.6 <sup>↓1.0</sup>	52.4 <sup>↓0.1</sup>	4.7 <sup>↑0.6</sup>	24.7 <sup>↓1.0</sup>	45.1 <sup>↑0.2</sup>
Facts & Trivia	<i>bottom-k</i>	43.2 <sup>↓14.3</sup>	21.2 <sup>↓6.4</sup>	82.8 <sup>↓4.9</sup>	23.8 <sup>↓0.3</sup>	57.6 <sup>↑0.1</sup>	38.8 <sup>↓5.2</sup>	65.8 <sup>↓2.8</sup>	52.6 <sup>↑0.1</sup>	1.9 <sup>↓2.2</sup>	25.8 <sup>↑0.1</sup>	41.4 <sup>↓3.5</sup>
	<i>inv. <math>\tau=1.0</math></i>	50.0 <sup>↓7.5</sup>	24.7 <sup>↓2.9</sup>	86.3 <sup>↓1.4</sup>	25.0 <sup>↑0.9</sup>	60.3 <sup>↑2.8</sup>	43.2 <sup>↓0.8</sup>	68.1 <sup>↓0.5</sup>	51.0 <sup>↓1.5</sup>	3.0 <sup>↓1.1</sup>	25.9 <sup>↑0.2</sup>	43.8 <sup>↓1.1</sup>
	<i>inv. <math>\tau=2.0</math></i>	53.4 <sup>↓4.1</sup>	26.1 <sup>↓1.5</sup>	88.2 <sup>↑0.5</sup>	25.8 <sup>↑1.7</sup>	60.8 <sup>↑3.3</sup>	44.2 <sup>↑0.2</sup>	68.8 <sup>↑0.2</sup>	52.8 <sup>↑0.3</sup>	4.8 <sup>↑0.7</sup>	25.4 <sup>↓0.3</sup>	45.0 <sup>↑0.1</sup>
Educational Value	<i>bottom-k</i>	39.1 <sup>↓18.4</sup>	22.0 <sup>↓5.6</sup>	79.5 <sup>↓8.2</sup>	26.1 <sup>↑2.0</sup>	58.2 <sup>↑0.7</sup>	34.9 <sup>↓9.1</sup>	63.1 <sup>↓5.5</sup>	53.2 <sup>↑0.7</sup>	2.6 <sup>↓1.5</sup>	23.9 <sup>↓1.8</sup>	40.3 <sup>↓4.6</sup>
	<i>inv. <math>\tau=1.0</math></i>	48.7 <sup>↓8.8</sup>	23.0 <sup>↓4.6</sup>	85.1 <sup>↓2.6</sup>	23.7 <sup>↓0.4</sup>	57.4 <sup>↓0.1</sup>	40.2 <sup>↓3.8</sup>	66.4 <sup>↓2.2</sup>	52.5	3.9 <sup>↓0.2</sup>	25.3 <sup>↓0.4</sup>	42.6 <sup>↓2.3</sup>
	<i>inv. <math>\tau=2.0</math></i>	54.5 <sup>↓3.0</sup>	26.1 <sup>↓1.5</sup>	86.5 <sup>↓1.2</sup>	26.1 <sup>↑2.0</sup>	60.3 <sup>↑2.8</sup>	42.7 <sup>↓1.3</sup>	68.7 <sup>↑0.1</sup>	53.4 <sup>↑0.9</sup>	4.7 <sup>↑0.6</sup>	23.7 <sup>↓2.0</sup>	44.7 <sup>↓0.2</sup>
Required Expertise	<i>bottom-k</i>	41.9 <sup>↓15.6</sup>	24.0 <sup>↓3.6</sup>	82.6 <sup>↓5.1</sup>	25.3 <sup>↑1.2</sup>	56.0 <sup>↓1.5</sup>	41.0 <sup>↓3.0</sup>	69.4 <sup>↑0.8</sup>	51.7 <sup>↓0.8</sup>	3.7 <sup>↓0.4</sup>	<b>27.4</b> <sup>↑1.7</sup>	42.3 <sup>↓2.6</sup>
	<i>inv. <math>\tau=1.0</math></i>	52.7 <sup>↓4.8</sup>	25.7 <sup>↓1.9</sup>	87.5 <sup>↓0.2</sup>	23.7 <sup>↓0.4</sup>	58.3 <sup>↑0.8</sup>	44.1 <sup>↑0.1</sup>	<b>69.6</b> <sup>↑1.0</sup>	53.1 <sup>↑0.6</sup>	4.7 <sup>↑0.6</sup>	25.7 <sup>↓0.0</sup>	44.5 <sup>↓0.4</sup>
	<i>inv. <math>\tau=2.0</math></i>	56.4 <sup>↓1.1</sup>	26.2 <sup>↓1.4</sup>	86.4 <sup>↓1.3</sup>	23.7 <sup>↓0.4</sup>	61.5 <sup>↑4.0</sup>	44.6 <sup>↑0.6</sup>	68.9 <sup>↑0.3</sup>	53.4 <sup>↑0.9</sup>	5.0 <sup>↑0.9</sup>	24.1 <sup>↓1.6</sup>	45.0 <sup>↑0.1</sup>
Uniform +50% data	60.6 <sup>↑3.1</sup>	29.3 <sup>↑1.7</sup>	90.3 <sup>↑2.6</sup>	24.4 <sup>↑0.3</sup>	60.1 <sup>↑2.6</sup>	47.7 <sup>↑3.7</sup>	69.0 <sup>↑0.4</sup>	54.4 <sup>↑1.9</sup>	5.8 <sup>↑1.7</sup>	26.1 <sup>↑0.4</sup>	46.8 <sup>↑1.9</sup>	



### E. Further Analysis of Quality Ratings

We provide further details of the quality ratings on a random subset of 1M sequences from the 260B QuRatedPajama dataset. Table 7 shows the domain constitution of this dataset.

**Quality ratings across clusters.** Figure 8 shows the distribution of ratings of the C4 and CommonCrawl subset of RedPajama. Since this subset contains diverse data, we visualize by performing unsupervised clustering of TF-IDF features. Our method follows Gururangan et al. (2023), including using whole-word tokenization with a special placeholder for numbers. However, we do not enforce an balanced cluster assignments during the  $k$ -Means clustering and use  $k = 25$ . The resulting proportions of examples per cluster are also shown in Figure 8.

**Correlation with log-likelihood.** In Figure 7, we show correlations between the quality ratings and log-likelihood scores assigned by Llama-2-7B (Touvron et al., 2023b). We observe no clear correlations, with the exception of *writing style*, which has a Spearman correlation coefficient of 0.50.

**AboutMe analysis.** In an additional experiment, we repeat the analysis from Section 6.3 with top- $k$  selection ( $\tau = 0$ ) in Table 10. While trends across categories are similar to selecting with  $\tau = 2.0$  in Figure 2, the retention rates are far more extreme across clusters and social roles. This highlights that  $\tau = 2.0$  improves sample diversity in practice, which empirically also results in improved downstream performance. In contrast, top- $k$  selection has a far stronger tendency to select certain topics and qualities.

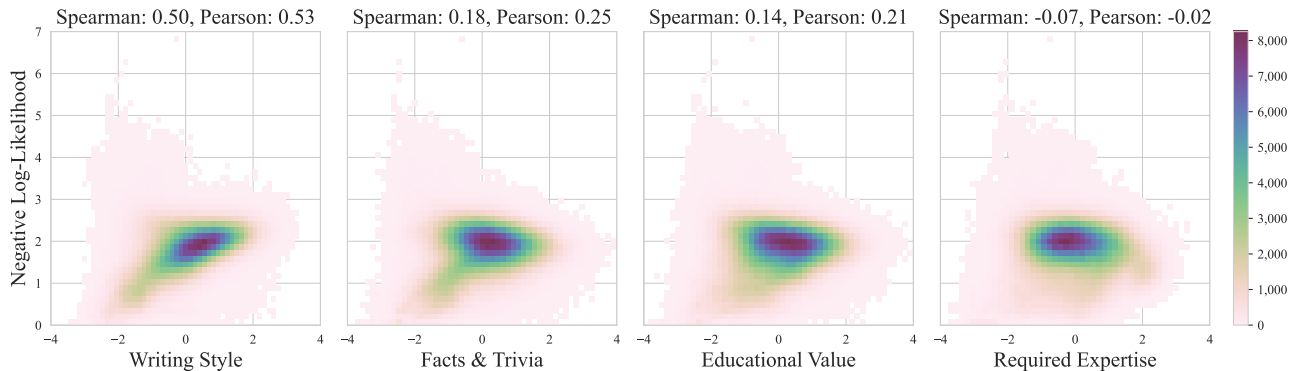


Figure 7. Correlations of quality ratings and negative log-likelihood scores by Llama-2-7B(Touvron et al., 2023b) over 1M training sequences. The negative log-likelihoods are averaged over the number of tokens, and are the logarithm of the perplexity score of a single sequence. We observe that perplexity scores are not good approximations for any quality criteria.

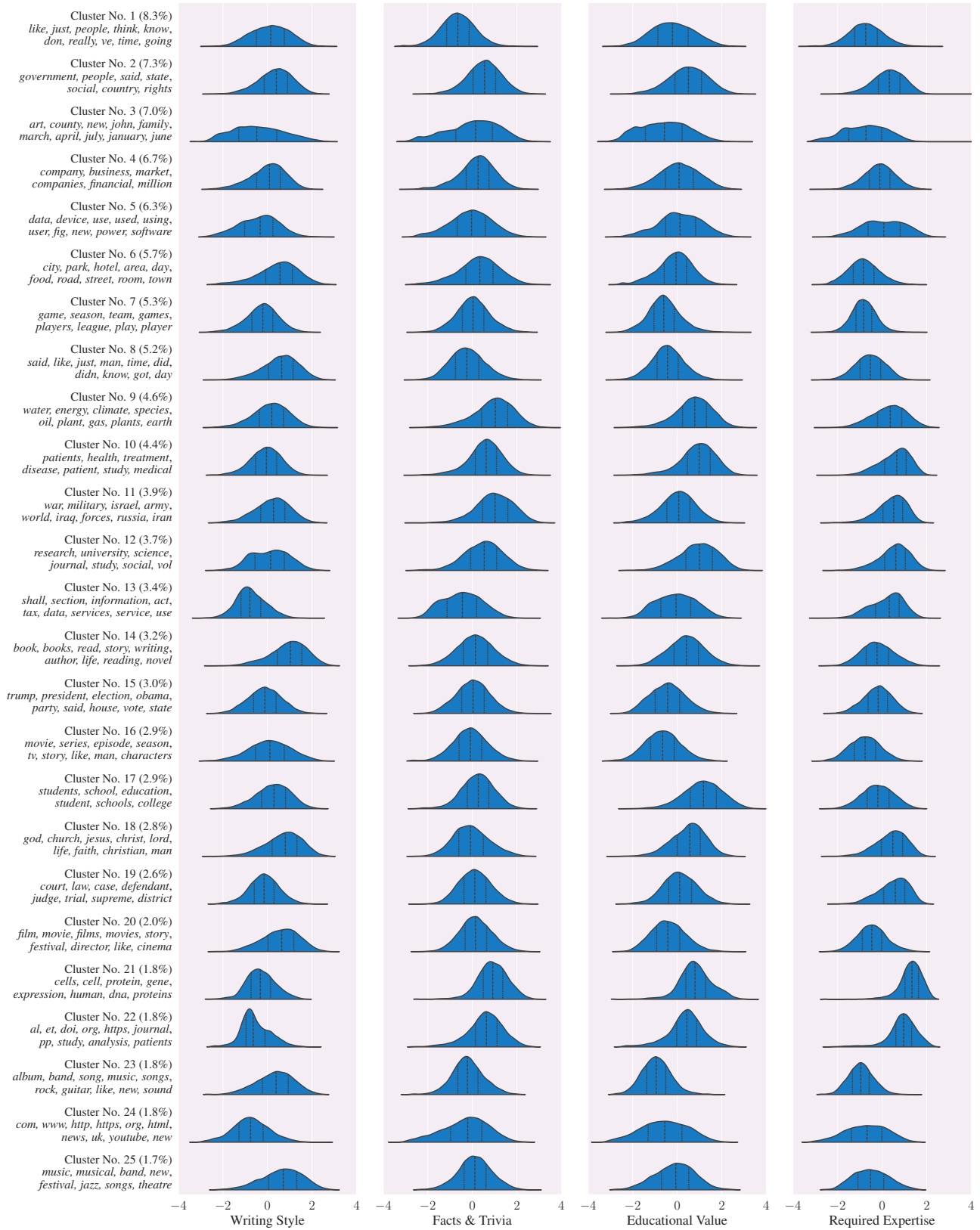


Figure 8. Distribution of normalized quality ratings over clusters of 760K CommonCrawl and C4 training sequences.

Table 10. We select the top 10% of the webpages in the AboutMe dataset according to different quality criteria (top- $k$  selection). We report the categories that are most/least retained (amplified/suppressed) in the selected data, and report their retention rates in %.

Writing Style		Facts & Trivia		Educational Value		Required Expertise	
↑ Topics: amplified	↓ Topics: suppressed	↑ Topics: amplified	↓ Topics: suppressed	↑ Topics: amplified	↓ Topics: suppressed	↑ Topics: amplified	↓ Topics: suppressed
art, gallery 31	service, cleaning 1	research, university 39	hair, beauty 2	research, university 38	car, vehicle 1	research, university 47	car, vehicle 1
writing, books 28	car, vehicle 1	energy, water 23	service, cleaning 3	students, school 37	furniture, jewelry 2	law, legal 32	event, events 2
design, designer 26	quality, equipment 1	community, local 17	online, store 3	children, child 32	online, store 2	software, data 26	furniture, jewelry 2
photography 25	online, store 2	art, gallery 17	fashion, women 3	health, care 30	photography 2	dr, medical 25	online, store 2
life, yoga 23	services, service 3	film, production 17	home, homes 3	dr, medical 27	event, events 2	solutions, tech. 25	service, cleaning 2
↑ Roles: amplified	↓ Roles: suppressed	↑ Roles: amplified	↓ Roles: suppressed	↑ Roles: amplified	↓ Roles: suppressed	↑ Roles: amplified	↓ Roles: suppressed
celebrant 49	home inspector 2	postdoctoral fellow 51	wedding planner 1	clinical psychologist 48	band 1	postdoctoral fellow 66	wedding planner 0
soprano 42	mvp 3	research associate 49	manicurist 1	postdoctoral fellow 46	manicurist 1	research fellow 61	groomer 1
laureate 39	full stack developer 3	ecologist 49	mummy 1	instruct. designer 46	makeup artist 1	research associate 60	momma 1
essayist 39	plumber 4	research fellow 47	momma 1	classroom teacher 45	tattoo artist 1	research scientist 50	florist 1
art therapist 38	youtuber 4	research scientist 42	mama 1	language pathologist 44	stylist 1	associate professor 48	mummy 1
↑ Regions: amplified	↓ Regions: suppressed	↑ Regions: amplified	↓ Regions: suppressed	↑ Regions: amplified	↓ Regions: suppressed	↑ Regions: amplified	↓ Regions: suppressed
Southern Europe 20	Southern Asia 5	Central Asia 24	Southern Asia 9	Sub-Sah. Africa 11	Eastern Asia 5	Central Asia 20	North America 9
Western Europe 18	Eastern Asia 6	Eastern Europe 17	North America 11	Australia & N.Z. 11	Southern Europe 7	Western Europe 18	Australia & N.Z. 9
Northern Europe 14	South-East. Asia 7	Pacific Islands 15	Northern Europe 11	North America 11	Eastern Europe 7	Eastern Europe 18	Pacific Islands 9
Latin Am. & Carr. 14	Central Asia 8	Western Europe 14	Australia & N.Z. 11	Northern Europe 10	South-East. Asia 7	Western Asia 14	Southern Asia 10
Northern Africa 12	Sub-Sah. Africa 9	Northern Africa 14	South-East. Asia 11	Pacific Islands 10	Western Asia 8	Northern Africa 13	South-East. Asia 10

Abbreviations: tech. = technology | instruct. designer = instructional designer | Latin Am. & Carr. = Latin America & Carribean | Sub-Sah. = Sub-Saharan | N.Z. = New Zealand

## F. Inspecting Raw Documents and Ratings

Finally, we present snippets from raw documents for the Wikipedia, Book, Stack Exchange, Github and ArXiv subsets of SlimPajama in Tables 11-15; and documents from the clusters for C4 and CommonCrawl in Tables 16-40. The documents are taken at the 5th, 30th, 70th and 95th percentiles of quality ratings shown in Figures 4 and 8, respectively. We believe it is important to give an unfiltered view of the training data, and therefore do not filter these documents.

**A small number of documents contain potentially sensitive content.**

## QuRating: Selecting High-Quality Data for Training Language Models

**Table 11.** Raw training examples selected to have quality ratings at the 5th, 30th, 70th and 95th percentile within **Wikipedia**. For each criterion, the ratings are normalized to have zero mean and unit variance across the corpus and reflect the distributions in Figure 4.

5th percentile	30th percentile	70th percentile	95th percentile
<p><b>Writing Style = -1.32</b></p> <p>... epnie pracował w sztabie szkoleniowym Krywbasa Krzywy Róg. Od 1977 pomagał trenować, a w 1979 został wyznaczony na stanowisko głównego trenera Szachtara Donieck, z którym pracował do końca 1985 roku. Przez 7 lat pracy w klubie zdobył z nim wiele sukcesów. Potem trenował maledwiską Victory SC Mal e oraz rzadkie kluby Paxtakor Taszkent, Zoria Lugańsk, Dinamo Stawropol i Weres Równie. W 1992 po magali jako konsultant Temp Szepetówka. Po 1995 roku trenował dzieci w DJUSzS w Doniecku, drugą drużynę Worskly Połtawa. Od 17 czerwca 2005 do lipca 2007 kolejny raz szkolił główną drużynę Worskly Połtawa. Następnie zarządzał oddziałem dziecięcej piłki nożnej w Metałurhu Donieck. «<span> </span>Na początku kwietnia 2008 został hospitalizowany na oddziale kardiologicznym. 15 kwietnia przeszedł operację, a 17 kwietnia serce trenera przestało się bić. «<span> </span>Sukcesy i odznaczenia «<span> </span>Sukcesy klubowe «<span> </span>finalista Pucharu ZSRR: 1963 «<span> </span>Sukcesy trenerskie «<span> </span>wicemistrz ZSRR: 1979 «<span> </span>brązowy medalista Mistrzostw ZSRR: 1978 «<span> </span>zdobycza Pucharu ZSRR: 1980, 198</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = -0.55</b></p> <p>... lgaria, si formarono diversi gruppi e movimenti di guerriglieri in tutto la regione settentrionale della Grecia. Alcuni di essi combatterono contro l'occupazione, come Napoleon Zervas e il suo Esercito Nazionale Democratico Ellenico (Ethnikos Dimokratikos Ellinikos Syndesmos, EDES; in greco: <b>Ε.Δ.Σ. - Εθνικός Δημοκρατικός Ελληνικός Σύνδεσμος</b>), mentre altri gruppi furono sostanzialmente collaborazionisti con l'occupante, come i battaglioni Ohrana, molti dei quali successivamente si unirono al Fronte di liberazione nazionale slavo-macedone (SNMF). Vi era anche l'Esercito popolare greco di liberazione (Ellinikós Laikós Apeleutherotikós Stratós, ELAS; in greco, <b>Ελληνικός Λαϊκός Απελευθερωτικός Στρατός</b>), un esercito partigiano guidato dal Partito Comunista di Grecia (Kommunistiko Komma Elladas, KKE); in greco, <b>Κομμουνιστικό Κόμμα Ελλάδας</b>);. Sebbene l'ELAS in alcuni casi abbia fatto affidamento su una mobilitazione forzata, gli appartenenti al gruppo etnico macedone simpatizzarono con</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = 0.18</b></p> <p>... Taganrog et Kichinev. Politiquement libéral, il était cadet, membre du Parti constitutionnel démocratique. «<span> </span>Lev Philippovitch Wolkenstein avait trois demi-frères, Ossip Philippovitch Wolkenstein, qui sera un homme d'affaires et politique de Rostov-sur-le-Don, Akim Philippovitch Wolkenstein, médecin militaire ayant acquis la noblesse héréditaire et Emmanuel Philippovitch dont on sait peu de choses mais dont on retrouve la trace comme marchand à Kichinev en 1870, et un frère Mikhaïl Philippovitch Wolkenstein qui sera également avocat. «<span> </span>Biographie «<span> </span>Enfance<span> </span>: De Berdytchiv au gymnasiu de Taganrog «<span> </span>Lev Philippovitch (Isaak-Leib Falikewitch ou Govshyovitch) nait en 1858 à Berdytchiv dans une famille de Juifs de Galicie, les Wolkenstein. Son père Govshya Falik Wolkenstein est marchand de la troisième guilde et gestionnaire de domaine pour l'aristocratie polonaise. C'est un masque qui souhaite donner une éducation à ses fils dans le contexte de l'antisémitisme de l'Empire Russe. Govshya Falik Wolkenstein meurt en 1861. Son</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = 1.05</b></p> <p>... f St Thomas. «<span> </span>Teodorani has also contributed to the creation and is a member of the scientific committee of the RomaNoir congress (first held in 2004) organised by the department of philological, linguistic and literary studies of La Sapienza university in Rome. In 2005 she held a seminar about her writing at the university of Wurzburg in Germany. «<span> </span>Some of her stories have been adapted for a DVD called Appuntamenti Letali (Lethal appointments) containing short and medium length films published by Filmhorror.com. «<span> </span>In 2008 the author published I sacramenti del male with Giallo Mondadori and collaborated with the experimental electronic music band Le forbici di Maniù. This collaboration gave rise in 2010 to a CD including a novella by Teodorani, L'Isola, which in 2011 was released in France by Les éditions de l'Ancre. «<span> </span>At the start of 2016 Teodorani published a non-genre book with Stampa Alternativa set in Emilia-Romagna during the seventies called Gramsci in genere, which in May 2016 won the award for the best book of i</p>
<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -1.16</b></p> <p>... y + (x + y/4)0z + x0z + (y/2)H0 «<span> </span>Per exemple la combustió del propà és: «<span> </span>C3H8 + 5O2 → 3CO2 + 4H2O «<span> </span>Tipus de combustió «<span> </span>D'acord amb com es produeixen les reaccions de combustió, aquestes poden ser de diferents tipus. «<span> </span>Combustió completa: té lloc quan les substàncies combustibles reaccionen fins al màxim grau possible d'oxidació. En aquest cas no hi haurà presència de substàncies combustibles en els productes de la reacció. «<span> </span>Combustió incompleta: es produeix quan no s'arriba al grau màxim d'oxidació i hi ha presència de substàncies combustibles en els gasos de la reacció. «<span> </span>Combustió estequiomètrica o teòrica: és la combustió que es duu a terme amb la quantitat mínima d'aire perquè no existeixin substàncies combustibles en els gasos de reacció. En aquest tipus de combustió no hi ha presència d'oxigen en els fums, a causa d'el fet que aquest s'ha emprat íntegrament en la reacció. «<span> </span>Combustió amb excés d'aire: és la reacció que es produeix amb una quantitat d'aire superior al mínim necessari. Quan s'utilitza un excés d'air</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -0.45</b></p> <p>... o pierwsze planowali zmniejszyć prawdopodobieństwo wojny oraz udział w niej swego regionu poprzez z rozluźnienie więzów z Wielką Brytanią, tak by w czasie ewentualnego konfliktu zachować neutralność. «<span> </span>Po drugie poprzez unie trzech dominów, stworzyć na tyle silny organizm polityczny, by moc się przeciwstawiać aneksyjnym ciągłom amerykańskim. W dążeniu do unii odgrywały rolę także czynniki gospodarcze, a głównie projekt budowy Kolei Transkontynentalnej. Trzy dominia planowały zwołanie konferencji w celu przedyskutowania ewentualnej unii. W lecie 1864 w okresie przygotowań do konferencji unijnej, do Nowej Szkocji przybyła delegacja Kanady, której liderem był Thomas D'Arcy McGee. Delegaci Kanady pozostali w Halifaxu przez szereg dni wycieczki ch piknikami, bankietami, krajoznawczymi wycieczkami i nieformalnymi rozmowami politycznymi. W czasie tego spotkania Kanadyjczycy przedstawili koncepcję szerokiej unii wszystkich dominów brytyjskich Ameryki Północnej. Propozycja spotkała się z ciepłym przyjęciem. Nawet Joseph Howe, późniejszy gorąc</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 0.39</b></p> <p>... Otok leży ob Istrski obali zahodno od Fažane, od katere ga ločuje 2 km širok Fažanski kanal. O d Pule je oddaljen okoli 6 km. «<span> </span>Tako kot večina ostalih Brionskih otokov je bil tudi Veliki Brijun naseljen že v prazgodovini. Od leta 177 pr. n. št. je bil otok v posesti Rimljanov. V 1. stol. je na otoku nastalo več rimskih naselji: na mestu kjer stoji današnje naselje Brijuni, v zalivu Dobrička in na griču Kolci. Po propadu rimskega imperija se na otoku menjajo različni lastniki. Od Benečanov je 1893 otok kupil Meranski industrialec Kupelwieser in zgradil ekskluzivno letovišče s hoteli, kopališči i, hipodromom, igrišči za golf in tenis, urejedišče in parki in lovišča za divje živali. Zgradili so okoli 80 km sprehajalnih poti. Iz Fažane pa so pod imenom napeljali vodovod. Pri načrtovanju ureditve je sodeloval tudi mikrobiolog Robert Koch. «<span> </span>V zalivu Verige na vzhodni obali so se ohranili ostanki razkošne rimske vile rustice, ki je bila zgrajena v 1. stol. Ostanki predstavljajo arhitektonski kompleks, ki se v dolžini enega kilometra razpote</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 1.96</b></p> <p>... , on the east side of the Rock. «<span> </span>They fired their first shots in anger on 7 July 1940 and from then on they were often in action against Vichy French and Italian planes, engaging German planes later in the war. They shot down their first enemy aircraft on the night of 20 August 1940. The entry in the unit's War Diary reads as follows: «<span> </span>Early in 1944, the force was reconstituted under the Defence Force Ordinance 1943. The majority of volunteers were placed on the reserve list, with other sections disbanded. «<span> </span>Post war «<span> </span>On 30 August 1958, the permanent cadre and the reserve of the Gibraltar Defence Force was formed into the Gibraltar Regiment. The regiment then had a dual role, being organised as an infantry battalion with four rifle companies and an artillery troop manning the coastal guns. This organisation was to remain in force until 1971. With the departure of the last garrison unit in 1958, the regiment was issued with four 25 pounder (88 mm) guns and took over the responsibilities of firing Royal Gun Salutes. «<span> </span>On 2</p>
<p><b>Educational Value = -1.65</b></p> <p>... свою плоть, мог обращаться столбом чёрного дыма и принимать облик других людей. (Он принимал облик Изабеллы, Кристиана Шепарда, Иеми, Паула Медузы, Джона Локка и Алекса) «<span> </span>Человек в черном (XIX век) «<span> </span>Человек в черном пришёл на берег у статуи, где в это время завтракал Джейкоб. Он увидел корабль на горизонте и сказал, что знает, что их привёл Джейкоб. Он сказал, что Джейкоб всё ещё пытается доказать ему, что он не прав. Он приводит людей на остров, и всегда это кончается одним. Потом он спрашивает, знает ли Джейкоб, как сильно он хочет убить его. Получив утвердительный ответ, он говорит, что когда-нибудь он найдёт лазейку. После этого он уходит. (Инцидент). Когда «<span> </span>Чёрная скала» потеряла крушение на острове, и капитан начал убивать</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = -0.94</b></p> <p>... bbeey Show in the 1970s until the 1990s. Kelly played the part of a cultchie, "Gobnait O'Lúnasa", the sketches typically started with the sound of him putting coins in an old freckle coin box, and when the phone rang and was answered, his words were, "Hello! Guess who? Is that you Nuala?" Kelly acted the part of an English BBC reporter interviewing rural inhabitants about local customs, such as watching bacon being sliced, or "ha-hooping" (shouting a rebel yell) competitions. The village was called Ballykilferret and described by the BBC man as being in "the Republic of Ter-ah" (a mispronunciation of fire). «<span> </span>Music career «<span> </span>In 1982, Kelly released a single, "Christmas Countdown," a comedy monologue based on the Christmas song "The Twelve Days of Christmas" and credited to the pseudonym Gobnait O'Lúnasa. It reached number eight in the Irish Singles Chart in 1982, and peaked at number 26 in the UK Singles Chart and number 15 in Australia in 1984. «<span> </span>He performed the single live on Top of the Pops on 5 January of that year. The s</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = -0.21</b></p> <p>... hijo Absalón y fue posteriormente el instrumento para traer al rey Salomón al trono. Después de que se construyese el Primer Templo de Salomón en Jerusalén, Sadoc fue el primer Sumo sacerdote de Israel en servir allí. «<span> </span>El profeta Ezequiel ensalza a los hijos de Sadoc como acérrimos adversarios del paganismo durante la era del culto pagano, e indica su defensa de privilegios y deberes únicos en el futuro templo. «<span> </span>Biblia «<span> </span>La Biblia de clara que Sadoc era descendiente patrilineal de Eleazar, el hijo de Aarón el sumo sacerdote. El linaje de Sadoc es presentado en la genealogía de Esdras (su descendiente) como de la novena generación de descendencia patrilineal directa de Fineas, el hijo de Eleazar. «<span> </span>Por orden cronológico, Sadoc es mencionado por primera vez como apoyo de David en Hebrón. Durante la rebelión de Absalón, Sadoc es mencionado, cuando él y los levitas desearon acompañar el David en su huida para traer el Arca de la Alianza, pero el rey les ordenó quedarse en Jerusalén, donde le podrían hacer mejor servicio, de</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = 0.99</b></p> <p>... blast, and cold-blast. Both hot-blast and cold-blast designs are called tubular lanterns and are safer than dead-flame lamps, as tipping over a tubular lantern cuts off the oxygen flow to the burner and will extinguish the flame within seconds. «<span> </span>The earliest portable kerosene "glass globe" lanterns, of the 1850s and 1860s, were of the dead-flame type, meaning that it had an open Wick, but the airflow to the flame was strictly controlled in an upward motion by a combination of vents at the bottom of the burner and an open topped chimney. This had the effect of removing side-to-side drafts and thus significantly reducing or even eliminating the flickering that can occur with an exposed flame. «<span> </span>Later lanterns, such as the hot-blast and cold-blast lanterns, took this airflow control even further by partially or fully enclosing the Wick in a "deflector" or "burner cone" and then channeling the fuel to be supplied for combustion at the Wick while at the same time pre-heating the air for combustion. «<span> </span>The hot-blast design, also kn</p>
<p><b>Required Expertise = -1.08</b></p> <p>... всемирную славу и первую номинацию на премию «Грэмми»: на 46-й церемонии «Грэмми» в категории Лучшая исполнительница поп-музыки. Сингл занял первые места в хит-парадах таких стран как Австралия, Австрия, Германия, Италия, Норвегия, Португалия, Чехия. В дальнейшем песня звучала во многих сериалах (Тайны Смольвиля, Перестройка, Медиум, Клан Сопрано, Вернуть из мёртвых, Детектив Раш и фильмах (Идеальный незнакомец, Мамочка, Безупречный). «<span> </span>White Flag» вошла в список «The 500 Greatest Songs Since You Were Born» (Blender, # 317). «<span> </span>История «<span> </span>«Белый флаг» был написан и спродюсирован Дэйвом Ролло Армстронгом и Риком Ноулсом. В песне главный герой не желает сдаваться, даже если знает, что ее отношения окончены. «<span> </span>«<span> </span>White Flag» отличается «многослойным» звук</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = -0.38</b></p> <p>... ого нібито антисемітські висловлювання у стані алкогольного сп'яніння. Таке рішення було ухвалено після того, як керівники Christian Dior подивилися відеозапис того, що відбувалося за участю Гальяно у паризькому кафе La Perle в кварталі Марє. У британських ЗМІ з'явилася інформація про те, що в одному з паризьких барів п'яний Д. Гальяно посварився з іншими відвідувачами. «<span> </span>Такі, як ви, люди повинні бути мертві. Ваші матері та батьки повинні були всі загинути у газових камерах!», – говорив він. «<span> </span>Скривдженими виявилися двоє відвідувачів – 41-річний Філіп Віржіті і 35-річна Жеральдін Блох, які подали позов проти дизайнера, звинувативши його в антисемітських висловах. Адвокат Гальяно Стефан Зербіб заявив, що його клієнт не вимовляв</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = 0.33</b></p> <p>... nost, ki ju je ponujala poljska sfera, in na plošno želelo, da bi njihova dežela postala del Poljske krone. «<span> </span>Litovci so bili prisiljeni vrniti se v Sejm in nadaljevati pogajanja z nekoliko drugačno taktiko kot je bila Radziwiłłowa. Čeprav je poljska šlahta želela popolno vključitev Velike litovske kneževine v Poljsko krono, so Litovci temu še naprej nasprotovali in pristali edino na zvezno državo. 28. junija 1569 so bili premagani še zadnji ugovori in kralj je 4. julija 1569 v skladu z dogovorom na gradu Lublin podpisal listino o združitvi v Republiko obeh narodov. «<span> </span>Poskus modernizacije «<span> </span>Lublinski unio naj bi nadomestila ustava, sprejeta 3. maja 1791, po kateri bi kralj Stanisla v Avgust Poniatowski preoblikoval zvezno skupnost v enotno državo. Ustava ni bila v celoti izvedena. Republika obeh narodov se je končala z delitvijo Poljske leta 1795. «<span> </span>Posledice «<span> </span>Kultura «<span> </span>V Republici obeh narodov so imeli litovski plemiči enake formalne pravice kot poljski, da na svoji h domenh vladajo svojim podložnikom. Poljski jezi</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = 1.03</b></p> <p>... de l'école hongroise de psychanalyse, qui s'était aient structurée autour de Ferenczi, Vilma Kovács, Michael et Alice Balint notamment. Róheim était l'ami d'enfance de René Spitz qui en parle dans ces termes<span> </span>: . Spitz ajoute qu'il aime à penser que ce sont ces contes qui ont orienté l'enfant vers le devenir du futur anthropologue que Róheim sera. «<span> </span>Sa carrière scientifique s'orienta précisément l'orsque l'ethnologue Bronislaw Malinowski, sur la base de ses travaux ethnologiques aux îles Trobriand, émet des critiques à l'égard de la psychanalyse. La plus importante met en doute l'universalité d'un complexe d'Œdipe. Sigmund Freud, attentif à ces critiques, propose à Géza Róheim d'en étudier la pertinence. Ce sera là le départ pour un voyage qui le conduira en Somalie, en Australie, en Malaisie et en Amérique de 1928 à 1931. Géza Róheim étudie en détail de nombreuses sociétés traditionnelles, des aborigènes australiens aux Indiens d'Amérique. «<span> </span>Les objections de Malinowski ne sont pas réellement pertinentes car s'il est vrai que dans l</p>

## QuRating: Selecting High-Quality Data for Training Language Models

**Table 12.** Raw training examples selected to have quality ratings at the 5th, 30th, 70th and 95th percentile within **Book**. For each criterion, the ratings are normalized to have zero mean and unit variance across the corpus and reflect the distributions in Figure 4.

5th percentile	30th percentile	70th percentile	95th percentile
<p><b>Writing Style = -0.80</b></p> <p>... tz JR, Miller BL, Lesser IM, Darby AL. Frontotemporal dementia: treatment response to serotonergic selective reuptake inhibitors. <i>J. Clin. Psychiatry</i>. 1997;58:212-216. # [142] Mendez MF, Shapira JS, Miller BL. Stereotypical movements and frontotemporal dementia. <i>Mov. Disord.</i> 2005;20:742-745. # [143] Anneser JM, Jox RJ, Borasio GD. Inappropriate sexual behaviour in a case of ALS and FTD: successful treatment with sertraline. <i>Am J Geriatr Psychiatry</i>. 2007;8:189-190. # [144] Prodan CI, Monnot M, Ross ED. Behavioural abnormalities associated with rapid deterioration of language functions in semantic dementia respond to sertraline. <i>J. Neurol. Neurosurg. Psychiatry</i>. 2009;80:1416-1417. # [145] Moretti R, Torre P, Antonello RM, Cazzato G, Bava A. Frontotemporal dementia: paroxetine as a possible treatment of behavior symptoms. <i>A randomized, controlled, open 14-month study</i>. <i>Eur. J. Psychiatry</i>. 2003;49:13-19. # [146] Lebert F, Stekke W, Hasenbroeck C, Pasquier F. Frontotemporal dementia: a randomised, controlled trial with trazodone. <i>Int. J. Geriatr Psychiatry</i>. 2005;20:101-106. # [147] ... odd coincidence." # Aaro shot her a dark glance but was clearly too drained to radiate true malevolence. Zia Rosa, who sat beside him, clucked her tongue and patted his thigh. "You know what your problem is, Alex, honey?" # He looked trapped. "Don't tell me. Please." # "Your problem is, you ain't picked out some nice lady. Look at all these people here. They're happy, see? They all got somebody. You don't got nobody. If you had a nice girl to go home to, you wouldn't have got caught with your pants off by that nasty puttanella, eh?" # "Zia, now's not the time for the family-value s lecture," Bruno said. # Zia Rosa waved him down. "Shhh. Like my old nonna been in Brancalone used to say," she intoned. "Attent' a le fosse." # Lily leaned over to Bruno. "What does that mean?" # Bruno sighed and translated. "Beware of the holes." # Aaro buried his face in his hands. "Tell me about it," he muttered. # Zia Rosa patted Aaro's thigh again, palpating his quadriceps much appreciatively. "The time's come, I guess," sh</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = 0.60</b></p> <p>... sh of bottled water. # "Here's something else," she said. "Napoleon refused to go into debt. He despised financiers, and blamed them for many of the French Republic's shortfalls. Now he didn't mind confiscating money, or extorting it, or even dedicating money in banks, but he refused to borrow. In that, he was totally different from all who came before him, or after." # "Not a bad policy," he muttered. "Leeches, every one of the bankers?" # "Would you like to be rid of them?" # She saw that prospect seemed pleasing, but her guest kept silent. # "Napoleon agreed with you," she said. "He flatly rejected the American offer to buy New Orleans and sold them, instead, the entire Louisiana Territory, using the millions from the sale to build his army. Any other monarch would have kept the land and borrowed money, from the leeches, for war." # "Napoleon has been dead a long time," Mastroianni said. "And the world has changed. Credit is today's economy." # "That's not true. You see, Robert, what Napoleon learned fr</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = 1.39</b></p> <p>... n go out the way it comes in?" # "More than that, friend Ethan." Ta-hoding, overhearing, elaborated. "Once we build up enough speed traveling back down the thunder-eater's trail, we can then turn the ship and continue in any direction we wish." # "It is the building up of enough speed that is critical," Eer-Meesach finished. # "Kinetic energy," Ethan murmured, and then had to try and explain the unfamiliar-sounding Terranglo term in Terranglish. # "It will be not easy." Ta-hoding was talking as much to himself as to his listeners. "Even if we do pass successfully into the trail, there are other dangers to be considered." Ethan didn't press him for an explanation. # "We must make a decision. We do have a choice." He gestured with his arm toward the bow, his hand momentarily billowing with wind. "We have cut a path a kijat or two ahead of us. We can reset sail and make a run at the forest wall. If that fails, we will then have no room to maneuver, and it will be most difficult to try and back up for another run. Also, I sh</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = 2.10</b></p> <p>... Adams and George Wunderlich use the word vertical as a synonym for 'back-to-front' and 'horizontal' for 'side-mounted'. # # 41. The term 'down-picking' was coined in the 1960s by modern old-time banjoist Art Rosenbaum "in order to avoid ridiculous arguments about where 'frailing' leaves off and 'clawhammering' begins" (Art Rosenbaum, <i>The Art of the Mountain Banjo</i>. [Mel Bay, 1999], 6). For further discussions of down-picking techniques, see in this volume Pestcoe's chapter "The Banjo Pick" and Greg C. Adams and Chuck Levy's chapter comparing the West African Jola form of down-picking to nineteenth-century "Banjo Style." # # 42. Special thanks to Jayme Stone for sharing his findings from his field trip to Mali in 2007 on the previously unreported Dogon 'konou' and the technique used to play it. # # 43. See David W. Ames and Anthony V. King, "Glossary of Hausa Music and Its Social Contexts." (Evanston, IL: Northwestern University Press, 1971) for the technique used to play the 'gumi.' (44) and the 'molo.' (46). # # 44. Fra</p>
<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -1.69</b></p> <p>... te che nessuno utilizzerà o da cui nessuno trarrà profitto non sarebbe un atto umano; gli verrebbe a mancare l'«essenza», la dimensione spirituale, l'anima, la preghiera di accompagnamento (non necessariamente un mantra); ma potrebbe esprimere il desiderio di contribuire al benessere dei nostri vicini e alla felicità dei nostri simili, o un'idea che le mira a migliorare la qualità della vita una volta attorno a noi. Quando lo spirito di preghiera non permea l'azione, l'atto degenera a livello subintuito. # # Le pagine seguenti servono da introduzione alla vita di orazione, che per millenni ha nutrito una parte considerevole dell'umanità nella sua ricerca della felicità e del senso ultimo della vita. # Due sono le pratiche che si potrebbero suggerire. Una è il silenzio e la calma totale, il vuoto e il nulla, l'eliminazione attiva di tutti gli ostacoli per lasciare che lo Spirito operi liberamente: è il cammino della libertà assoluta che implica persino la libertà dall'essere. Nessuna parola è ammessa in quanto altererebbe l'esperienza e</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -0.52</b></p> <p>... stubbornly, and Talon forced the words out. "H ave you never been proud of me? Did I never make a difference?" # "The older man's jaw tightened until it was a white line against his weathered complexion. Drovic could not afford either pride or the approval Talon sought. The goal, Drovic told himself harshly. In the end, it was the goal, not the men, that counted. But before Talon's icy gaze, Drovic suddenly felt old, as if the goal itself had worn thin. # Talon gritted his teeth at the older man's silence. No pride in the weakling, he told himself. What had he expected? It struck him that surely there had been at least one healer willing to help a wounded man-healers had their own vows to save lives. So why had they been forced to heal him? Was it the side effects of the medicine? Was it more than a painkiller, more than a healing drug? Did Drovic hope it kept him subservient? Because the longer he had drunk that vile mix, the more he became impatient, enraged. It was only in the past few days, without the herbs, as the gray fog g</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 0.62</b></p> <p>... Lou Gehrig, N.Y. Yankees, 1927   47   52 # Lou Gehrig, N.Y. Yankees, 1930   41   42 # Lou Gehrig, N.Y. Yankees 1934   49   40 # Hal Trosky, Cle. Indians, 1936   42   45 # Hank Greenberg, Det. Tigers, 1937   40   49 # Hank Greenberg, Det. Tigers, 1940   41   50 # Albert Belle, Cle. Indians, 1995   50   52 # Albert Belle, Chi. White Sox, 1998   49   48 # Juan Gonzalez, Tex. Rangers, 1998   45   50 # Shawn Green, Tor. Blue Jays, 1999   42   45 # Frank Thomas, Chi. White Sox, 2000   43   44 # Carlos Delgado, Tor. Blue Jays, 2000   41   57 # Manny Ramirez, Bost. Red Sox, 2004   43   44 # David Ortiz, Bost. Red Sox, 2004   41   47 # David Ortiz, Bost. Red Sox, 2005   47   40 # Mark Teixeira, Tex. Rangers, 2005   43   41 # Miguel Cabrera, Det. Tigers, 2012   44   40 # Chris Davis, Balt. Orioles, 2013   53   42 # Josh Donaldson, Tor. Blue Jays, 2015   41   41 # National League (Post-1900) # # Home Runs   Doubles # # Rogers Hornsby, St.L. Cardinals, 1922   42   46 #</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 1.83</b></p> <p>... sure is exerted by a ratchet gear and wooden pulleys, squeezing more juice from the grapes. # One great thing about manual basket presses is that they probably can't press hard enough that you extract the harsh compounds and flavors you don't want in your wine. # The basic steps in pressing crushed white grapes go like this: # 1. Check that all the parts of the press that come in contact with the grapes and juice are as clean as possible. # Rinse and scrub the metal base, the wooden slats, the wooden half-moons that go on top of the grapes, and the central pole on which the ratchet sits, as needed. # 2. Place the metal base on flat ground or on the floor and assemble the press: # Figure 5-2 shows a disassembled press and its parts. # Secure the ratchet pole with a large nut underneath the base. # Center the slats around the ratchet pole. # Insert the short metal pins into the brackets on the outside of the slats. # Make sure that the juice can flow to the lip of the base and drain off into a c</p>
<p><b>Educational Value = -1.46</b></p> <p>... the curve, roared down the hill, rattling over a narrow plank bridge laid over a dry creek bed. It turned a corner and was gone. # Oh,ouch. That knee had already taken a lot of abuse. # Bruno pulled her to her feet and tried to hug her, the sneaky son of a bitch, but she was in freak-out mode, arms windmilling, tottering on the useless shoes. She pitched and swayed in the gusts of wind. # "Calm down," he was repeating, over and over, his tone pleading. "Calm down. Just calm down. This is a safe place." # He looked worried, scared, gorgeous. She tried to breathe. Safe place, her milk white ass. She laughed so hard it started her crying. He ended up hugging her, and she was too far gone to fight him off. # "I just can't be in a place like this," she gasped out. "I'll go crazy." # He glanced around at the terrifying, appalling nothing around them. Trees, bugs, rocks, sky. "What's this?" he asked. "A place that's wild, clean? Safe? What the fuck is not to like about this place?" # "The reason I've survived is bec</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = -0.51</b></p> <p>... Chandos, and its size, see Richard Lockwood to John Stewart and Jonathan Perrie, June 25, 1725, CO 137/15, fols. 150r, NA. For the 'Salisbury' and tastings, see Deposition of Second Mate George Steuart, May 2, 1724, CO 137/15, fols. 166r-169r(a), NA. For the duty paid, see Deposition of William Strother, May 2, 1724, CO 137/15, fols. 171r-174r. For the tastings, see the Deposition of William Townsend, May 2, 1724, CO 137/15, fol. 180, NA. # # 10. Henry Bentinck, Duke of Portland, to the Council of Trade and Plantations, July 13, 1724, CO 137/15, fols. 1-3v, NA; Motion against the Ship Chandos, Mar. 26, 1724, CO 137/15, fol. 105, NA; Minutes, Vice Admiralty Court, Saint Jago Dela Vega, Jamaica, Apr. 28, 1724, CO 137/15, fols. 156-157, NA. # # 11. Depositions of Phineas Frognall, Charles Windebank, Robert Thompson, John Lee, and William Potter, Apr. 8, 1727, CO 28/44, fols. 386v-387, NA; [Jonathan] Blenman to Henry Lascelles, Apr. 15, 1727, CO 28/44, fols. 397-398, NA. On the ship's 'ports of call,' see Anthony Farrington, 'Catalog</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = 0.50</b></p> <p>... nd Harold D. Roth, trans. and eds., "The 'Huainanzi': A Guide to the Theory and Practice of Government in Early Han China." (New York: Columbia University Press, 2010), 128-29; and D. C. Lau, ed., "Huainanzi zhuzi suoyin." (A Concordance to the "Huainanzi"), Chinese University of Hong Kong, Institute of Chinese Studies Ancient Chinese Text Concordance Series (Hong Kong: Commercial Press, 1992), 3/23/20-23. The 'Huainanzi' passage does not refer directly to the Five Phases, but to five of the Heavenly Stems of the hexagenary cycle: 'jia', 'bing', 'wu', 'geng', and 'ren'. But because these Heavenly Stems are correlated with the Five Phases ('jia' with Wood, 'bing' with Fire, 'wu' with Earth, 'geng' with Metal, and 'ren' with Water), the net effect is the same. # # 2. Xianliang. 賢良 was a recommendation category for men nominated by local officials to be considered at the capital for selection and appointment to government posts, as defined in Charles O. Hucker, "A Dictionary of Official Titles in Imperial China." (Stanford</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = 1.71</b></p> <p>... y a limited number of readers." In 1953, Irving Kristol rejected the Ford Foundation-sponsored journal <i>Perspectives USA</i> as a model, calling it "miserable," a "fiasco," and an "awful example" with "no effect whatsoever." # Preuves had proven itself successful and was distributed in Britain; Scott-Smith notes that by late 1951 it was "a fully fledged cultural review modeled on the format and outlook of <i>Der Monat</i>, and with the aim of being more comparable in style to <i>The Nation</i> and <i>The Spectator</i>." # Intelligence and psychological-warfare officials in Washington liked <i>Der Monat</i>, which had "a definite impact [on] the relatively limited German intelligentsia who are concerned with basic political and philosophical issues" and had "caused worry and unhappiness to the communist party in Germany." (A member of the OCB also responded positively to a proposal to fund <i>Confluence</i>, a cultural and political journal headed by an ambitious young Harvard graduate student named Henry Kissing er, but Kristol said flatly, "I don't think I can</p>
<p><b>Required Expertise = -1.17</b></p> <p>... des, Philip is well-known here," said Mrs Inglis. # "I am not sure that it is a better place for me because of that, Aunt Mary; but it is as good a place as any, I suppose, in which to begin with a small capital." # "Poo! about capita! The only men in the country worth their salt began life without a dollar. Which of us has capital? And we are all bound to be rich men before we die," said Jim. # "Yes, I dare say. If I were a boy of fifteen, I might say the same," said Philip, with a sigh. # "Hear him! You would think him fifty, at least. And if you mean me," said Jim loftily, "I am nearly sevenfteen. I only wish I were a twenty-three, with the world before me." # "They all laughed at his energy. # "There is no hurry, Jim. You will need all the years that are before you. Violet, put away your work, and play, and the children will sing." # Violet rose and opened the piano, and there was no more said at that time. While the children were singing, David went out, and in a little, called</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = -0.36</b></p> <p>... d a great deal of business, and was possessed of a good private fortune besides. # Flora was secretly engaged to Lieutenant Arnold—secretly, that is to say, the engagement had not been declared, though everybody was aware of it. It might be a tolerable match when he became a captain, but it would probably be a dozen years or more before he obtained his company. # They were both young, however, and time flies rapidly, as everybody knows, so they consoled themselves with hope. # The family were sitting in an arbour in the garden, as they often did in summer; Arnold had brought a new novel which he had just commenced reading aloud to them. The ladies—their number increased by the addition of two cousins, who frequently visited them—sat round the table with their work, exceedingly interested in the novel, which began "so charmingly," and promised to be "so interesting," when Arnold happened to look up, and glancing along the garden-walk, exclaimed, # "May I be shot, if stalking towards us yonder is not—yes</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = 0.56</b></p> <p>... Devine, "The Scottish Nation 1700-2000", pp. 550-51 # Angus Calder, "The People's War", p. 342 # Tom McKendrick, "The Clydebank Blitz", at mckendrick.com/clock/blitzpage1.html, accessed 17 May 2013 # "Greenock Corporation and the Blitz" # # W2 - A People's War - 23 March 2004, bbc.co.uk/history/ww2peopleswar/stories/34/a2453834.shtml, accessed 26 November 2012 # Angus Calder, "The People's War", p. 457 # Richard Croucher, "Engineers at War 1939-1945", p. 85 # Ibid., pp. 102-4 # Nina Fishman, "The British Communist Party and the Trade Unions 1933-1945", pp. 317-18 # Transcript of interview with Agnes McLean, "A People's War" (Thames TV / Channel 4), pp. 4-10, 21-25, keele.ac.uk/history/currentundergraduates/tltp/WOMEN/SUMMERFI/TEXT/SUMER263.HTM#title, accessed 22 October 2012 # Penny Summerfield, "Women and War in the Twentieth Century", in June Pervis (ed.), "Women's History: Britain 1850-1945", Routledge, 1995, p. 274 # Geoffrey G. Field, "Blood, Sweat, and Toil: Remaking the British Working Class,</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = 1.52</b></p> <p>... y a limited number of readers." In 1953, Irving Kristol rejected the Ford Foundation-sponsored journal <i>Perspectives USA</i> as a model, calling it "miserable," a "fiasco," and an "awful example" with "no effect whatsoever." # Preuves had proven itself successful and was distributed in Britain; Scott-Smith notes that by late 1951 it was "a fully fledged cultural review modeled on the format and outlook of <i>Der Monat</i>, and with the aim of being more comparable in style to <i>The Nation</i> and <i>The Spectator</i>." # Intelligence and psychological-warfare officials in Washington liked <i>Der Monat</i>, which had "a definite impact [on] the relatively limited German intelligentsia who are concerned with basic political and philosophical issues" and had "caused worry and unhappiness to the communist party in Germany." (A member of the OCB also responded positively to a proposal to fund <i>Confluence</i>, a cultural and political journal headed by an ambitious young Harvard graduate student named Henry Kissing er, but Kristol said flatly, "I don't think I can</p>



## QuRating: Selecting High-Quality Data for Training Language Models

Table 14. Raw training examples selected to have quality ratings at the 5th, 30th, 70th and 95th percentile within **Github**. For each criterion, the ratings are normalized to have zero mean and unit variance across the corpus and reflect the distributions in Figure 4.

5th percentile	30th percentile	70th percentile	95th percentile
<p><b>Writing Style = -2.28</b></p> <pre>... /Account;-&gt;name:Ljava/lang/String; * * ap ut-object v0, v4, v6 * * iget-object v0, p2, ; * * account-object v0, v4, v7 * * move-o bject v0, p1 * * move-object v6, v5 * * move-object v7, v5 * * invoke-virtual/range ( v0 . . v7), Landroid/database/sqlite/SQLiteDatabase -&gt;query(Ljava/lang/String; [Ljava/lang/String; Ljav a/lang/String; [Ljava/lang/String; Ljava/lang/String ; Ljava/lang/String; Ljava/lang/String; Landroid/datab ase/Cursor; * * move-result-object v8 * * .line 2470 * * .local v8, cursor: Landroid/databa se/Cursor; * * goto_0 * * try_start_0 * * invoke-interface (v8), Landroid/database/Cursor;-&gt; moveToNext()Z * * move-result v0 * * if -eqz v0, :cond_0 * * .line 2471 * * const/ 4 v0, 0x0 * * invoke-interface (v8, v0), LAndr oid/database/Cursor;-&gt;getString()Ljava/lang/Stri ng; * * move-result-object v9 * * .line 2472 * * .local v9, tmpkey: Ljava/lang/String; * * const/4 v0, 0x1 * * invoke-interface (v8, v0)</pre>	<p><b>Writing Style = -1.76</b></p> <pre>... yForm.application.error"&gt; * * &lt;span ng-message="required"&gt;{{ 'APP.ENTRIES.FORM.L ABEL.VALIDATION.APPLICATION.REQUIRED'   translate }}&lt;/span&gt; * * &lt;span ng-message="minlength"&gt;{{ 'APP.ENTRIES.FORM.LABE L.VALIDATION.APPLICATION.MINLENGTH'   translate }} &lt;/span&gt; * * &lt;span ng-message="maxlength"&gt;{{ 'APP.ENTRIES.FORM.LABEL .VALIDATION.APPLICATION.MAXLENGTH'   translate }}&lt;/ span&gt; * * &lt;span ng -message="pattern"&gt;{{ 'APP.ENTRIES.FORM.LABEL.VALI DATION.APPLICATION.PATTERN'   translate }}&lt;/span&gt; &lt;/div&gt; * * &lt;/div&gt; * * &lt;div class="form-group h as-feedback" * * ng-class="{ 'h as-error': entryForm.scope.\$invalid &amp;&amp; !entryForm. scope.\$pristine, 'has-success': entryForm.scope.\$valid &amp;&amp; entryForm .scope.\$dirty}" * * &lt;label for ="scope" class="control-label col-md-3"&gt; * * </pre>	<p><b>Writing Style = -1.30</b></p> <pre>... ns', options); * * // if options is a strin g use default options and use string for logger na me * * let name * * if (typeof options === 'string ') { * * name = options * * options = {} * * } * * if (instance) { * * return instance } * * Object.assign(options, options) * * * * / ** * * handle morgan * * / * * if (_opt ions.morgan &amp;&amp; _options.morgan.app) { * * let ap p = _options.morgan.app * * let format = _optio ns.morgan.format * * app.use(morgan(format, _options.morgan)) * * } * * / ** * * handle line * * / * * if (_options.line !== false) { * * if (typeof _options.line !== 'object') { * * _options.line = {} * * } * * _options.line .path = _options.line.path    _dirname * * log4js.extend(log4js, _options.line) * * log4js.getLogger('jsdebugger').level = _options.le vel * * // define default categories based on a ppenders * * let categories = { * * default: { } * * appenders: [], * * level: 'ALL' * * } * * } * * for (let appender in _options.appender</pre>	<p><b>Writing Style = -0.80</b></p> <pre>... ed to initialize the pseudorandom number gener ator. Should be * * used for testing only. If the seed is None then the pseudorandom number * * generator is seeded randomly and subsequent calls to this function * * return unrelated resul ts. * * Returns: * * an integer in the ra nge 0 .. 2**n - 1 * * * * raise NotImplem entedError("must be implemented by subclass") * * * * class Urandom(Rng): * * """A pseudorandom number generator using os.urandom. * * The results of this pseudorandom number generator should be indis tinguishable * * from random data. * * def RandomBits(self, n: int, *, seed: Optional[int ] = None) -&gt; int: * * """See base class.""" del seed * * Cannot seed os.urandom. ba = os. urandom(n + 7) // 8 * * seq = int.from_bytes(ba , 'little') * * if n % 8 != 0: * * seq &gt;&gt;= -n % 8 * * return seq * * class Shake128(Rn g): * * """Uses SHAKE128 to generate pseudorandom bits. * * SHAKE128 is a cryptographically stron g pseudorandom number generator. * * It is defined</pre>
<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -2.19</b></p> <pre>... tripMenuItem = new System.Windows.Forms.ToolSt ripMenuItem(); * * this.editToolStripMenuItem MenuItem = new System.Windows.Forms.ToolStripMenuItem m(); * * this.addSplineToolStripMenuItem m = new System.Windows.Forms.ToolStripMenuItem(); this.addSplinePointToolStripMenuItem m = new System.Windows.Forms.ToolStripMenuItem(); this.toolStripSeparator2 = new System en.Windows.Forms.ToolStripMenuItem(); * * this.deleteSplineToolStripMenuItem = new System.Wi ndows.Forms.ToolStripMenuItem(); * * this.deleteSplinePointToolStripMenuItem = new System .Windows.Forms.ToolStripMenuItem(); * * this.toolStripSeparator3 = new System.Windows.Fo rms.ToolStripMenuItem(); * * this.camera PropertiesToolStripMenuItem = new System.Windows.Fo rms.ToolStripMenuItem(); * * this.duplic ateSplineToolStripMenuItem = new System.Windows. Forms.ToolStripMenuItem(); * * this.too lStripSeparator4 = new System.Windows.Forms.To olStripSeparator(); * * this.toolStripSepa</pre>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -1.52</b></p> <pre>... ; * * import java.util.Collections; * * import jav ax.inject.Inject; * * import lombok.Getter; * * impo rt lombok.Setter; * * import net.runeLite.api.Clien t; * * import net.runeLite.api.GameState; * * import net. runeLite.api.ItemComposition; * * import net.runeLit e.api.MenuAction; * * import net.runeLite.api.MenuEn try; * * import net.runeLite.api.events.ConfigChange d; * * import net.runeLite.api.events.FocusChange d; * * import net.runeLite.api.events.MenuEntryAdd ed; * * import net.runeLite.api.events.MenuOpen ed; * * import net.runeLite.api.events.MenuOptionCl icked; * * import net.runeLite.api.events.PostItemC omposition; * * import net.runeLite.api.events.Wid getMenuItemClicked; * * import net.runeLite.api.e vents.Widgets.WidgetInfo; * * import net.runeLite. api.events.Widgets.WidgetItem; * * import net.rune Lite.api.config.Config; * * import net.runeLite.c lient.config.ConfigManager; * * import net.runeLi te.client.input.KeyManager; * * import net.runeLi te.client.menus.MenuManager; * * import net. runeLite.client.menus.WidgetMenu; * * import net. runeLite.client.plugins.Plugin; * * import net.r</pre>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -0.98</b></p> <pre>... empty) * * val resp = requestEntity(GET, ent ityPath, paramMap) * * new RestResult(resp.sta s, getTransactionId(resp), getRespData(resp) * * ) * * / ** * * Parses result of WskActivatio n.list to extract sequence of activation ids. * * * * * * @param rr run result, should be from Whis * * Activation.list otherwise behavior is undefined * * * * @return sequence of activations * * / * * def idsActivation(rr: RestResult): Seq[String] = { rr.getBodyList().object.map(r =&gt; RestResult.getFiel d(r, "activationId").toString) * * } * * / ** * * * Gets activation logs by id. * * * * @param activationId the activation id * * * * @param exp ectedExitCode (optional) the expected exit code fo r the command * * * * if the code is anything but D ONTCARE_EXIT, assert the code is as expected * * * * / * * def activationLogs(activationId: String, ex pectedExitCode: Int = OK, intValue(implicit wp: Ws KProps): RestResult = { * * val path = Path(s"\$ basePath/namespace/\$wp.namespace)/\$noun/\$activati onId/logs") * * val resp = requestEntity(GET,</pre>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -0.47</b></p> <pre>... nager - ServiceClient** dialog box, expand the **Projects** node, and then click **Solution**.* 9. In the projects list, point to **Common**,* and then select the check box next to the project na me 10. In the left pane, expand the **Assemblies** * node, and then click **Framework**.* Scroll down the assemblies list, point to the **System.Servic eModel** assembly, select the check box next to th e assembly name, and then click **OK**.* The reference was added to gain access to the serv ice and data contracts and to the WCF client libra ries. * * 11. In **Solution Explorer**,* expand the **ServiceClient** project and double-click **Program.cs**.* 12. To the **using** section at the top of the file, add the following **using** * * directives. * * * * cs * * using HelloBook king; * * using System.ServiceModel; * * * * 13. At the beginning of the **Main** method, add the following lines of code before the commented c ode. * * * * cs * * ChannelFactory&lt;IHello IBookingService&gt; serviceFactory = * * n</pre>
<p><b>Educational Value = -2.06</b></p> <pre>... :Icon" x="671" y="131" w="1" h="1" measuredW ="48" measuredH="48" zOrder="11" locked="false" i sInGroup="1"&gt; * * &lt;control controlID="135" con trollTypeID="com.balsamiq.mockups.Paragraph" x="39 6" y="452" w="416" h="27" measuredW="200" measured H="80" zOrder="12" locked="false" isInGroup="1"&gt; * * &lt;controlProperties&gt; * * &lt;text&gt;Note# 3&amp;2You%20cannot%20drag%20it%20to%20a%20skill. %20%20They%20are%20updated%20once%20you%20receiv e%20feedback%20on%20your%20task&lt;/text&gt; * * &lt;/co ntrolProperties&gt; * * &lt;/control&gt; * * &lt;control controlID="136" controllTypeID="com.balsamiq.mockup s.BrowserWindow" x="249" y="0" w="746" h="524" me asuredW="450" measuredH="400" zOrder="13" locked=" true" isInGroup="1"&gt; * * &lt;controlProperties&gt; * * &lt;text&gt;ASK20Web%20Page%20Ahttp%3A/team10 wy.com/users/project/task/3f1d%3033%26subtask%30c ratee&lt;/text&gt; * * &lt;/controlProperties&gt; * * &lt;/ control&gt; * * &lt;control controlID="137" controllTyp eID="com.balsamiq.mockups.Tabbar" x="249" y="73" w="746" h="423" measuredW="287" measuredH="100" z0</pre>	<p><b>Educational Value = -1.16</b></p> <pre>... ALPHAMASK VERTEXCOLOR") * * ShaderVariation * * alphaTexturePS = graphics-&gt;GetShader(PS, "Basic ", "ALPHAMASK VERTEXCOLOR"); * * unsigned al phaFormat = Graphics::GetAlphaFormat(); * * fo r (unsigned i = batchStart; i &lt; batchEnd; ++i) * * { * * const UIBatch batch = batches[i]; * * if (batch.vertexStart == batch.vertexEnd) * * continue; * * ShaderVariation ps; * * ShaderVariation* vs; * * if (batch.texture ) * * { * * ps = noTexturePS; * * else * * { * * vs = noTextureVS; * * else * * { * * // If texture cont ains only an alpha channel, use alpha shader (for fonts) * * vs = diffTextureVS; * * if (batch.texture-&gt;GetFormat() == alphaFormat) * * ps = alphaTexturePS; * * else if (batch .blendMode != BLEND_ALPHA &amp;&amp; batch.blendMode != BLEND_ADDALPHA &amp;&amp; batch.blendMode != BLEND_PREMUL ALPHA) * * { * * ps = diffTexturePS; * * else * * { * * ps = diffTex turePS; * * } * * graphics-&gt;SetSh</pre>	<p><b>Educational Value = -0.41</b></p> <pre>... ; * * namespace Azure.ResourceManager.HybridC ontainerService { * * public partial class Pr ovisionedClusterData : IUtf8JsonSerializable * * { * * void IUtf8JsonSerializable.Write(Utf8 JsonWriter writer) * * { * * writ er.WriteStringObject(); * * if (Optional .IsDefined(Identity)) * * { * * writer.WriteString("identity"); * * JsonSerializer.Serialize(writer, Identity); * * } * * if (Optional.IsDefined(Properties )) * * { * * writer.Writ ePropertyName("properties"); * * wr iter.WriteObjectValue(Properties); * * } * * if (Optional.IsDefined(ExtendedLo cation)) * * { * * writ e.WriteString("extendedLocation"); * * writer.WriteObjectValue(ExtendedLocation); * * } * * if (Optional.IsCollectionDefined( Tags)) * * { * * writ er.WritePropertyName("tags"); * * writ er.WriteStringObject(); * * } * * foreach</pre>	<p><b>Educational Value = 0.34</b></p> <pre>... sforma os `swapcase` maiúsculas em uma string em minúsculas e as letras minúsculas em maiúsculas `ruby`HELLO WORLD`.swapcase =&gt; Hello World` * * ## Capitalize * * * * 0 método `capitalize` transforma a primeira letra em uma string em mai úsculas e o restante na string em minúsculo. `ruby "HELLO".capitalize =&gt; Hello HELLO, HOW ARE YOU?` .capitalize =&gt; Hello, how are you?` * * Observe que a primeira letra só é maiúscula se estiver no início da string. `ruby "HELLO".capitalize =&gt; Hello "HELLO".capitalize =&gt; Hello` * * ## Mar cha ré: * * * * 0 método `reverse` inverte a or dem dos caracteres em uma string. `ruby "Hello Wor ld".reverse =&gt; dlrow olleh!` * * ## Divido * * * * 0 `split` pega uma string, `divide` a em uma matriz e retorna a matriz. * * `ruby` "Hello, how are you?".split =&gt; ["He llo, "how", "are", "you?"] * * * * * * 0 método padrão divide a string com base no espaço em branco, a menos que um separador diferen te seja fornecido (veja o segundo exemplo). `ruby</pre>
<p><b>Required Expertise = -1.48</b></p> <pre>... x; * * border-top-right-radius: 100px; * * } * * / * line 123, /Users/annaerhova/.rvm/gems/ruby-2 .2.1/gems/foundation-rails-5.3.0.1/vendor/assets/s tylesheets/foundation/components/_sub-nav.scss * * * * sub-nav { * * display: block; * * width: auto; * * overflow: hidden; * * margin: -0.25rem 0 1.12 5rem; * * padding-top: 0.25rem; * * margin-right: 0; * * margin-left: -0.75rem; * * } * * / * line 69, /U sers/annaerhova/.rvm/gems/ruby-2.2.1/gems/foundati on-rails-5.3.0.1/vendor/assets/stylesheets/founda tion/components/_sub-nav.scss * * * * sub-nav dt { * * text-transform: uppercase; * * } * * / * line 75, /U sers/annaerhova/.rvm/gems/ruby-2.2.1/gems/foundati on-rails-5.3.0.1/vendor/assets/stylesheets/foundati on/components/_sub-nav.scss * * * * sub-nav dt, s u-b-nav dd, * * sub-nav li { * * float: left; * * di splay: inline; * * margin-left: 1rem; * * margin-b ottom: 0.625rem; * * font-family: "gotham-rounded" , "Helvetica", Helvetica, Arial, sans-serif; * * font-weight: normal; * * font-size: 0.875rem; * * color: #999999; * * } * * / * line 85, /Users/annaerho</pre>	<p><b>Required Expertise = -0.24</b></p> <pre>... &lt;td class="description last"&gt; &lt;p&gt;The position constant. One of &lt;code&gt;Phaser.TOP LEFT&lt;/code&gt; (default), &lt;code&gt;Phaser.TOP_CENTER&lt;/co de&gt;, &lt;code&gt;Phaser.TOP_RIGHT&lt;/code&gt;, &lt;code&gt;Phaser.L EFT_CENTER&lt;/code&gt;, &lt;code&gt;Phaser.CENTER&lt;/code&gt;, &lt;co de&gt;Phaser.RIGHT_CENTER&lt;/code&gt;, &lt;code&gt;Phaser.BOTTOM LEFT&lt;/code&gt;, &lt;code&gt;Phaser.BOTTOM_CENTER&lt;/code&gt; or &lt;code&gt;Phaser.BOTTOM_RIGHT&lt;/code&gt;.&lt;/p&gt;&lt;/td&gt; * * &lt;/tr&gt; * * &lt;tr&gt; * * * * &lt;td class="name"&gt;&lt;code&gt;offsetX&lt;/code&gt;&lt;/td&gt; * * * * &lt;td class="type"&gt; * * * * &lt;span class="param-type"&gt;int eger&lt;/span&gt; * * * * &lt;td cla ss="attributes"&gt; * * * * &amp;lt;optional&gt;br&gt; * * * * &lt;/td&gt; * * * * &lt;td class="d efault"&gt; * * * * 0 * * &lt;/td&gt; * * * * &lt;td class="description last"&gt;&lt;p&gt;</pre>	<p><b>Required Expertise = 0.45</b></p> <pre>... ILE.CONTENT; * * import static com.google.gerrit acceptance.PushOneCommit.FILE_NAME; * * import stat ic com.google.gerrit.acceptance.PushOneCommit.SUBJ ECT; * * import static com.google.gerrit.extensions. client.ListChangesOption.ALL_REVISIONS; * * import s tatic com.google.gerrit.extensions.client.ListChan gesOption.CHANGE_ACTIONS; * * import static com.goo gle.gerrit.extensions.client.ListChangesOption.CHEC K; * * import static com.google.gerrit.extensions.c lient.ListChangesOption.COMMIT_FOOTERS; * * import s tatic com.google.gerrit.extensions.client.ListChan gesOption.CURRENT_ACTIONS; * * import static com.g ogle.gerrit.extensions.client.ListChangesOption.CUR RENT_COMMIT; * * import static com.google.gerrit.ex tensions.client.ListChangesOption.CURRENT_REVISION ; * * import static com.google.gerrit.extensions.cli ent.ListChangesOption.DETAILED_ACCOUNTS; * * import static com.google.gerrit.extensions.client.ListCha ngesOption.DETAILED_LABELS; * * import static com.g oogle.gerrit.extensions.client.ListChangesOption.L ABELS; * * import static com.google.gerrit.extension</pre>	<p><b>Required Expertise = 1.07</b></p> <pre>... ***** * * / * ! * * @brief Forward declaration of the DSPI edMA master handle typedefs. * * / * typedef s truct _dspi_master_edma_handle dspi_master_edma_ha ndle_t; * * / * ! * * @brief Forward declaration o f the DSPI edMA slave handle typedefs. * * / * type def struct _dspi_slave_edma_handle dspi_slave_edma _handle_t; * * / * ! * * @brief Completion callba ck function pointer type. * * * * @param base D SPI peripheral base address. * * @param handle A SPI pointer to the handle for the DSPI master. * * * * @param status Success or error code describing wheth er the transfer completed. * * @param userData An arbitrary pointer-data-sized value passed from the application. * * / * typedef void (*dspi_master_ed ma_transfer_callback_t)(SPI_Type *base, dspi_master_edma_handle_t *handle, dspi_status_t status, void *userData); * * / * ! * * @brief Completion cal lback function pointer type. * * * * @param bas e DSPI peripheral base address. * * @param handl</pre>





## QuRating: Selecting High-Quality Data for Training Language Models

**Table 16.** Raw training examples selected to have quality ratings at the 5th, 30th, 70th and 95th percentile within **CommonCrawl-C4 Cluster No. 1 (8.3%) like, just, people, think, know, don, really, ve, time, going.** For each criterion, the ratings are normalized to have zero mean and unit variance across the corpus and reflect the distributions in Figure 8.

5th percentile	30th percentile	70th percentile	95th percentile
<p><b>Writing Style = -1.31</b></p> <p>... Push Ziggler! Find all posts by FordaurusSH094 That Don Guy I wouldnt be surprised if the Money In The Bank winner ends up being either Cena or a surprise return by Batista (remember when everybody thought Daniel Bryan was leaving WWE?), who then decides, "I don't want the belt this way, I'll wait for Daniel Bryan to return, and the cash in the briefcase." What they should have done: have him hand over one of his two belts, the n, when he's better, they'll hang both belts over the ring and have a ladder match for the "unified" title (after which they can finally retire one of them - having both of them around is meaningless unless there's another split coming up). 8 Find a ll posts by That Don Guy I am hoping the days of a non-heel Cena winning the championship in any way at all are OVER. Batista/Bryan could be good, as the "broken promises" relate to Batista not getting the title at Wrestlemania. But if we are supposedly moving to Brock/Bryan at Summerslam, we really don't need Cena at all in the title picture. B</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = -0.36</b></p> <p>... e pens offered as a selection. I'm not looking for exact names so duplicating what I wrote as the name isn't required and having a typo won't disqualify you. Picking a Visioneer would disqualify you since there's no universe where that's a typo or a good choice. 2. One entry per person. 3. This is open internationally as long as USPS will ship there. Prizes will be declared as a gift but I am required to indicate a value. While this value will be relatively small you will be responsible for any customs fees or taxes. 4. I can't (won't) re place any prizes that may be lost or delayed in transit. I use the lowest cost method with no insurance and often no tracking outside the US. After many years of problem free shipping my recent history has some international deliveries taking over 30 days while touring the customs house in multiple countries only to be sent back. This applies to US winners too, but it's mainly been an issue internationally. 5. Please leave your email address in the appropriate comment field. It will not be made</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = 0.63</b></p> <p>... sturised. Got any cuts on your hands? This lovely soap is full of aloe so it'll speed up the recovery process and help avoid any nasty infection from developing. Most importantly, I like that this is a big bottle that lasts about 2-3 months based on a normal family (although what is normal right?). It means it's one thing of my list at the supermarket. Or two if you count the hand cream I don't need to buy. Or three because I also don't need to buy baby bath. I'm all about the thrifty buying! We all want to protect our baby's delicate skin from harsh chemicals; it's just what we do as mums right? We want nothing but the best. These are the five products that I've swapped into our baby's routine which have been absolutely amazing. Aloe Vera Soap - Super gentle for all types of sensitive skin but especially good for babies. I just put a pump in the bath for lots of bubbly fun. It's got a nice, natural scent and gives baby bum that fresh baby smell. Aloe Vera Gelly - This one has been absolutely amazing for teething! When b</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = 1.51</b></p> <p>... st as it is awkward to ask wealthy people why they need so much money, why they use their wealth so poorly, and why they don't just get rid of it when they recognize that it is the cause of their unhappiness. - Anton Chekhov Maybe that's what we look for in the people we love, the spark of unhappiness we think we know how to extinguish. - Tom Perrotta I suddenly wondered whether Mother might not actually be happy now, whether the sensation of happiness might not be something like faintly glittering gold sunken at the bottom of the river of sorrow. The feeling of that strange pale light when once on an exceeded all the bounds of unhappiness - if that can be called a sensation of happiness, the Emperor, my mother, and even I myself may be said to be happy now. - Osamu Dazai For years of our lives the days pass waywardly, featureless, without meaning, without particular happiness or unhappiness. Then, like turning over a tapestry when you have only known the back of it, there is spread the pattern. - Jane Gardam Today, I go east.</p>
<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -1.91</b></p> <p>... o be able to grieve that, right? No, you can, that's okay. That's okay. It doesn't bother me, right. I know how amazing my partner is for my girls and vice versa. But I also understand that as a parent, you have these visions of what your child's life is going to look like as an adult. And when it doesn't turn out that way, and it almost never does, it's okay to grieve that vision. And I think the response I got was, it was incredible to me because it was so many people sent that post to their parents and said, it's okay for you to grieve. And then those parents came back to me and were like, thank you because I needed that. Right. And that was just that. I think that was a huge part of why we started that because the support group is that we need those places. We need those places where we can feel that whole spectrum of emotion. We absolutely do. In fact, I told, and one of the few things that I have let slip since the kids have come out is, I think it was last weekend said, "You know, I'm sad. I'm never going to get a son-in-la</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -1.04</b></p> <p>... et up. It is apropos that I am especially grateful today, but I aim to cultivate an attitude of gratitude daily. So for all of you reading this who have helped make this fall a little more bearable, thank you. I know. This post is LONG overdue. But I'm posting it anyway, because we have an awful lot to be thankful for, and because I think I'll be glad we have a Thanksgiving 2015 post someday. We spent Thanksgiving in Islip with Grammie's side of the family, a long-standing tradition for Will (and at this point, for me!), but a first for Henry, Jack, and Sophie. This meant lots of family, lots of food (though let's be honest, these kiddos just ate mac 'n cheese like it was open Thursday), and lots of fresh air and wide open spaces. With the weather as warm as it was, we took full advantage of the immediate access to the outdoors. How different from our city lives! If you look closely, you'll see two kiddos running around on this glorious afternoon. The third one is in the bushes around the corner. I think they were play</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -0.26</b></p> <p>... ucher faster focusing and consistently sharp across the entire aperture range which makes me think the smart money is on the SIGMA 50. I think the SIGMA 50 will hold its value much better and be a lens that works nicely with newer sensors in the future, whereas I consider the 50mm f/1.4G to be a reasonable bargain alternative. D800 series users should probably for the SIGMA 50 as the superior resolution will no doubt be more noticeable. It's impossible to do exact compares for the following due to different sensor sizes and focal lengths, but just for fun I included these comparisons I did for my own personal curiosity. I figured you might enjoy seeing them too, but strictly speaking these are apples to oranges comparisons. As a lens, I think the Fujifilm 50mm f/1.2R is probably sharper but I think the sensor is superior on the 10 X. As a result, I don't think this lens compares as favorably as it would if I could do an apples to apples comparison of both lenses on the same camera body. It's clear the Fujifilm lens is just about as s</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 0.61</b></p> <p>... ever seen, Cameron's camera captures the subtle structure of the thing with a naturalist's precision. Her up-close framing strips away context and a sense of scale; her high-speed film records more detail and clarity than the naked eye can see. The result is a defiantly alien beauty. This flower is a "floral" in name only. That's just a sample of the powerful art you'll see here - images beautiful, tactile, weird, highly personal, fiercely objective, and occasionally disturbing. To make it even more disturbing, these images aren't first-generation photographs, drawings, paintings or assemblages. They're prints, although you'd never know it at a casual glance. What's going on? On a technical level, it's easy to explain. Chris Schumaker scanned in the original art at insanely high resolution, then generated large-scale prints on everything from paper to canvas to aluminum. Some pieces are screen-printed; others are continuous tone, giclée output. The images are so good, you have to wonder: Is it fine art on the walls, or high-tech</p>
<p><b>Educational Value = -1.70</b></p> <p>... deal. There's too many others. Steven Butala: That only works for women. Jill DeWit: Oh. Well I, then ask a woman. Steven Butala: Men are hard wired to be distracted. Steven Butala: I'll go out on a limb here. Here's my girl. Steven Butala: I love her, and we have history. Oh, wait. There's a girl over there? Jill DeWit: Do you really want to use this example? Steven Butala: Wait a second. Wait a second. Look. I'm not saying I've ever partaken in anything like that. Steven Butala: Yeah. A boat. Here it is. Jill DeWit: Here's my beautiful boat. Steven Butala: Boats are good. Steven Butala: There's a bigger boat. Jill DeWit: ... 10 years younger. It looks an awful lot like my boat. Steven Butala: That's a bigger, better, and younger version of the boat that I already have. Jill DeWit: But it's 10 years younger. Actually, it's the same boat 10 years younger. Steven Butala: So what that it's more expensive. Jill D</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = -0.73</b></p> <p>... 's performance in the Daytona 500, the meaning might just fit. In the final six laps of the race, Gordon made several moves to prey on leader Tony Stewart, and Rob Budweiser nation of another Daytona victory. Running in second as the laps wound down, Gordon had two options. He could stay in line a nd push Stewart to a victory. Or he could take his chances and pull out of line, hoping that his team mate back in fifth place could move up and help him. Nobody would have faulted Gordon for taking the safe road. After all, in a day that saw some dramatic wrecks, a runner-up finish would have been a fine start to the new season. But this is Jeff Gordon ... this is the Daytona 500 ... this is crunch time. There are no safe roads. Gordon pulled out of line with six laps to go and immediately lost the runner-up spot to Kurt Busch. As expected, Johns on jumped to the outside to push Gordon. Dale Earnhardt Jr. drafted off Stewart and pulled high to move into the race lead. The crowd roared its approval. But Gordon's chess game wasn't over just yet.</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = 0.33</b></p> <p>... lways encouraged them to take it into their teacher when school started. This made them so proud to have their teacher read it and give them a "GRE AT JOB" pat on the back. Never leave home without them. Make sure it is not a messy snack. As a mom you want them to eat healthy stuff like carrots and celery, but we know that might be tough so limit their dry snack intake. Don't forget the drinks too. Keep them well fed and hydrated is key here. Also feed them healthy lunches too. Always stop to burn energy. I know if you have a husband that likes to drive straight through this can be a problem, but honestly either you have a miserable trip or you stop to let them burn energy. Nice, clean a nd busy rest stops are the best of course. Some have play areas or find a corner with no traffic and let them run a little bit. Of course with supervision. Take chalk and draw hopscotch or draw a circle and have them stay within that circle with a ball. Take their scooter along if they're old enough to ride one. BE ACTIVE AND PLAY WITH THEM. Kid</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = 1.39</b></p> <p>... abits are formed through the instances where you make a successful decision, which in turn becomes a more "natural instinct". Even if you make the wrong decision, you will still have a valuable learning experience. A bad choice will just open up the door for a better one. Your library and books store probably have an entire section devoted to self-help. The best of these types of books can truly give you new advice and ideas that work for improving your specific life situations and challenges. Many personal development books are poorly written, so pick one that has good reviews. Try to be prepared to record your ideas no matter where you are. Pack some paper with you when you go out. If an idea grabs you while you are on the subway, write it down, then do something about it when inspiration strikes. You should know the values that bear importance to you prior to planning a self improvement program. Focus on those areas first to make the positive changes that are most important to your happiness. Instead, focus on all that impo</p>
<p><b>Required Expertise = -1.96</b></p> <p>... ilk jugs, putting one in twice a day. They've done well with this, but I am concerned about their electrolytes too, so I will add the recipe. Thanks Lisa! I had fans on all night along with adding electrolytes to the water. Counting down the days to cooler weather! Lisa, you are a life saver. I thank a bunch for this recipe-going now to make. Thanks so much. I was paying a dollar per packet of electrolyte solution to mix with 1 gallon of water. This will save me a lot of money. Just made up a batch for them. I'm wondering if the a-v-a-ch ic powder that I received with my baby chicks is something similar... it says it's a mix of vitamins a nd electrolytes so maybe I could use that as well? THANK YOU for this recipe!!! and... for anyone else trying to keep chickens cool... we installed a \$25 misting system that we got from Tractor Supply... it only uses 0.9 gallons of water per hour, drops the temp by 15 to 20 degrees (we tested it with a thermometer) and the chickens LOVE it!!! The CAT S even lay under it!!! it has proven to be a great</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = -1.13</b></p> <p>... unity to re-install the CV to fit employer and that job. Another thing concerning the existing job and also the employer info, if any, need to get mentioned. Your CV gives a synopsis of everything you have to give an organization and that which you have. Make certain that there was. Even the CV allows one to center on the skills you might have developed in a lot of elements of one's life. Make certain you are represented by the CV! Make certain your CV communicates that. It's quite important to organize your CV before you begin creating it. You also needs to mention that your CV and cover correspondence are all attached. Your CV is easy readable and to scan through. CVs are designed to get a crowd that was specific. Deciding the appropriate CV out to highlight your abilities and experiences is vital. Additionally, there certainly are a lot of all CVs utilized in the great Britain now and despite it is correct that you find it possible to have distinct formats of CV, in addition you will need to take into account the form o</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = -0.33</b></p> <p>... posted a message opining that the community could do better job of running a conference. Guido agreed that the Python Software Foundation (PSF) would underwrite the event, we found a university venue to try and keep costs down, and started to ask for volunteers and speakers. PyCon was born. At the second event I announced I would only chair one more conference, and the community would have to find a replacement chair if the conferences were to continue. I didn't want PyCon to become one person's plaything. Happily someone did come forward, and now there are PyCons all over the world. I haven't missed a single PyCon US so far. It's a fun conference. Many people like to say they are giving something back to the community, which is fine if you have to take first. Personally I think paying it forward is a more viable way to ensure that open source initiatives succeed. Running the PSF is a fine way to contribute to the open source community, though it doesn't necessarily serve my financial interests best. The first Linux distribution</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = 0.54</b></p> <p>... rpreting his statements. We can abstract from our values to principles, and so on, but what makes the difference between an instrumental value and a terminal value is that a terminal value is one that exists for its own sake. Inclusive genetic fitness does match that definition, because natural selection is a thing that slowly replaces things with lower inclusive genetic fitness with things with higher inclusive genetic fitness. This is what biologists mean by 'maximize,' and it's different from what numerical optimization / math people mean by 'maximize.' Is it true that you are doing the most you can to maximize your inclusive genetic fitness (IGF)? No, you're clearly suboptimal. But it is clearly true that your ancestors reproduced, and thus your genes are a product of the evolution any project to gradually replace lower IGF with higher IGF, and in that sense you are doing more on average to increase your IGF than the counterfactual you that do not exist because their ancestors failed to reproduce. That seems to be what PhilGoe</p>

QuRating: Selecting High-Quality Data for Training Language Models

Table 17. Raw training examples selected to have quality ratings at the 5th, 30th, 70th and 95th percentile within **CommonCrawl-C4 Cluster No. 2 (7.3%) government, people, said, state, social, country, rights**. For each criterion, the ratings are normalized to have zero mean and unit variance across the corpus and reflect the distributions in Figure 8.

5th percentile	30th percentile	70th percentile	95th percentile
<p><b>Writing Style = -1.01</b></p> <p>... lark was compared to Muldoon, but the same values that were held. "Quite why 'modern' Labour wants to emulate Muldoonist policies is fascinating. And bankers. " fmacskasy 4.1.1.4.1.2 " You mean that is \$70+ billion debt? " http://www.stuff.co.nz/business/5106876/government-debt-rises-to-71-6-billion " And "breaking news" on the Stuff website: Govt accounts show record \$18.4 billion deficit " You were saying, MC? " (Waiting for Default Cop-out #1 to be supplied.) " Herodotus 4.1.2 " That will never change. Even if NZ hit oil - it would be foreign owned with something like a 2% royalty or such going to the govt, then we would have to clean up any residual mess. Like the RWC there would be no 1st Division lotto winner here. " As stated previously a family of 3 dependents is living on \$32 more (no inflation/CPI adjustments) as they were in 07. " Yes, capitalism takes the communities wealth and puts it in the control of a few in such a way so that they benefit and everyone else suffers. " That will never change. Even if NZ hit oil - it would</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = -0.02</b></p> <p>... pected head of a major drug trafficking clan in the VRAE, the country's biggest cocaine-producing region, drawing attention to the changing tactics of traffickers in the zone. " Peru's anti-drug police unit Dirando announced on August 12 that the y had detained Luis Amarillo Montero Lopez, suspected of being the leader of a drug trafficking network operating in the Apurimac and Ene River Valley (VRAE). The authorities arrested two others who were travelling in the same truck as Montero, and seized 250 kilos of cocaine hidden beneath a false floor of the truck. The narcotics were reportedly due to be sent to Europe, where they would have fetched around \$12.5 million. " According to La Republica, Montero was the successor of Jose Manuel Lopez Quispe, alias "Papias," who was arrested on June 27. Papias allegedly served as a major supplier of cocaine to Mexican gangs such as the Sinaloa, Juarez and Tijuana Cartels, operating as an "acopiador," a middle man who purchased coca leaf from local farmers before processing it into coca paste</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = 0.79</b></p> <p>... et tested and access treatment for hepatitis B or cure for hepatitis C," Mr Ninburg said. " MHAHS manager, Barbara Luisi, said only a few weeks in, Live free of hepatitis C campaign is already exceeding our expectations. " The campaign has distributed thousands of hepatitis C print resources, reached more than 46 thousand people online and generated considerable ethnic media coverage, suggesting growing community support. " "The promotions have not only increased people's awareness of hepatitis C testing and treatment, but have also drawn people to the MHAHS website where they can access other viral hepatitis information," Ms Luisi said. " Short And Simple Messages Are Not Enough - Developing A Resource For People Living With Chronic Hepatitis B From Non-English Speaking Backgrounds. " The MHAHS, will deliver an important paper titled Do road population health promotion campaigns reach CALD communities? along with two posters at the 2018 Viral Hepatitis Conference in Adelaide beginning 13th of August. " Aimed at improving health communi</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = 1.54</b></p> <p>... cs behind three decades of neoliberalism in the region. Second, it elaborates on the urban setting as a locale where we can theorize some of the agency at work in the complex process of neoliberal globalization. As such, we should understand Arab politics-and resistance-as a complexity that goes beyond the mere interaction between 'the regime' and 'the Arab people' and relate these politics to shifting power balances in contemporary globalization. " Tunisia and Syria: Comparing Two Years of Revolution " By: Leyla Dakhlia " Abstract: This article aims to reconstruct the connection between the uprisings in Tunisia and Syria-or rather provide the means for characterizing it-by comparing two extremes that could be defined as opposites: that of the particular moment of contestation; and also the circulation and communication of ideas. The purpose of this exercise is not only to challenge the common discourse but also to provide other possible lines of approach regarding the moment itself, what stirs it up, what shifts it, of what it is ma</p>
<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -0.78</b></p> <p>... in May 2008; the proposed increases in ESB and gas prices. " Alternative Energy Projects. (14 speeches) " Question 4: To ask the Minister for Communications, Energy and Natural Resources if he will launch or bring forward a national strategy for the promotion of bio-fuels; the details of same; the... " Mining Sites. (14 speeches) " Question 5: To ask the Minister for Communications, Energy and Natural Resources the measures his Department will take to address the rehabilitation of the Silvermines area following extensive... " Other Questions (0 speeches) " Mobile Telephony. " Mobile Telephony. (4 speeches) " Question 6: To ask the Minister for Communications, Energy and Natural Resources if he plans to issue policy directions to ComReg to reduce high mobile termination charges here, and if he will... " Telecommunications Services. (23 speeches) " Question 7: To ask the Minister for Communications, Energy and Natural Resources his views on whether private companies will be able to ensure that all parts of rural Ireland receive broadband</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 0.15</b></p> <p>... Leave a comment " twohands " Today in the South our calendars tell us that this is the beginning of spring. But as trees come into blossom here, the leaves will begin to wither and die in the North. " In his novel Rasselas, Samuel Johnson attempted to discover the secret of happiness. After many adventures, he concluded that any happiness is always accompanied by a loss, 'That nature sets her gifts on the right hand and on the left'. You can choose to have either worldly fame or a bountiful garden. It seems that full happiness can only be experienced collectively. " Two hands is a symbol of a world made from the separation of two halves - North and South, thinking and doing. " Aristotle saw the world as made by two kinds of persons: the user who determines the form and the producer who realises it. In much of everyday life, these two sides work together: we want a cup of tea and we find the materials and equipment to make one. As human society evolves, these two sides are drawn apart. In the West, there is a hierarchy that places th</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 0.93</b></p> <p>... on earth if we continue on this path? Will we build a sustainable future for our children, our grandchildren? Ourselves? " In the US, even the current CDC admits that COVID-19 has hit POC and Indigenous Peoples, especially African Americans, harder than White people. The 1% remain more secure and protected. " From Pandemic to Race " The effects of COVID-19 on the health of racial and ethnic minority groups is still emerging; however, current data suggest a disproportionate burden of illness and death among racial and ethnic minority groups. "US CDC (COVID-19 in Racial and Ethnic Minority Groups page last reviewed on by CDC June 4 2020) " Robert D. Bullard is a professor at Texas Southern University who has written for more than 30 years about the need to redress environmental racism. He welcomed the statements of support this week from the leaders of big environmental groups but he lamented that the vast amount of donor money still goes to white-led environmental groups. " I'd like to see these groups start to embrace this whole co</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 1.75</b></p> <p>... gence said in a report, released on Monday. " In the report -- Smuggling in India Report 2021 - - which was released by Union Finance Minister Nirmala Sitharaman on Monday, the government agency said it had always risen to the challenge and made great inroads into breaking the gold smuggling syndicates over the years. " The report said the quantum of import of gold into India was significantly high to meet the huge demand. India, the world's second-biggest gold consumer after China, imports a bout 900 million tonne (mt) of gold a year. Gold consumption in India was 797.3 mt in 2021, the highest in the past five years, according to the World Gold Council data. " India being a negligible producer of gold, the huge demand for gold in the country is met through imports, the agency said, adding that India imports gold dore bar as well as refined gold. In the last five years, imports of gold dore bars made up 30 per cent of the total official imports of the yellow metal in India. " Breaking through the web of syndicates, multiple carriers,</p>
<p><b>Educational Value = -1.03</b></p> <p>... w which is worse, that the attempted genocide of Native Americans would be considered a mere "in trust" or that criticizing said genocide would be considered "made-up criticism." Oh, and also slavery is totally made up. None of the Founding Fathers ever had any slaves. You could look it up! But don't. " R.I.P. Etta James " The Legendary Ms Etta James went on to the great concert hall in the sky a couple days ago. " I saw her back in 1986 at the San Francisco Blues Festival, and she would have torn the roof off the place, had the show been indoors. Buddy Guy and Junior Wells joined her backup band along with Ms Katie Webster on piano. It was such an amazing set that Albert King could not follow her. My friend and I started heading for our car during his set. Later we felt shitty about it when we were informed that he was dying of cancer, which might have affected his performance. " Anyway, Etta James was one of the greatest singers of all time. I don't know that anyone ever matched the sheer power of her voice. She will be missed. " Le</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = 0.04</b></p> <p>... bur disagreed. " Because these cuts have just been proposed, we haven't yet evaluated which steps we will take to deal with possible staff cuts," he said. " In response to whether he thought the cuts would affect the department's ability to provide service, Wilbur answered, "Yes, that's why we will have to plead our case when our turn comes." He added that if the cuts do occur, the department will have to consider taking an engine company out of service or reducing fire prevention to cope with the reduced staff. " On the issues of layoffs to themselves, I clearly recognize the controversy of the y engender and the impact it has on our workforce," Cohen said. "With labor costs constituting over 70 percent of our budget, and equipment and supplies cut to the point that it is starting to get difficult for departments to perform their basic functions, we have little choice but to now look for savings in personnel." " However, layoffs are not the only measures being proposed to save money. The mayor, with the approval of the department heads,</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = 0.96</b></p> <p>... xity increases without warning, and it engulfs the world in dimensions not even comprehensible. How to design globalisation taking care of complexity is what innovation should be focusing on - therein is the play - the globalisation, complexity and innovation as the three-pronged world dimensions need to be taken care of simultaneously. " When Western countries (read US) forced India and other Asian countries to open their markets in the late 1980s and early 1990s, the West believed that they would get large markets for their products as well as cheap labour. They forced economies to open through multiple thrusts and forces that the so-called poor protected economies had no means to push back. The poor relented. In the 1990s, the opening up of the Indian economy was criticised and generated a feeling of fear of new products coming into India thus ending the so-called monopoly of existing players in protected economy. " We are moving towards an uncertain, unstable and chaotic state of the world affairs with everyone having mistrust of</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = 1.86</b></p> <p>... nformation online, we fill out forms and turn them in to government agencies online. Therefore, the question of whether ADA requirements concerning accessibility for people with disabilities might be applied to websites has been brought to the fore. " Generally, people with disabilities must have access to goods and services that are open to the public. People with disabilities have run into some barriers in terms of access to and usability of certain websites. " This is a sip-and-puff device, sometimes called a puff mouse, which allows a person with a disability to control computer interface screens by blowing and inhaling into the device. " Joebone, Wikipedia. Some rights reserved. " ADA Compliance, Websites and Some Court Cases " Early court cases in which this issue was addressed brought decisions that stated that the ADA did not apply to websites. However, some advocacy groups soon brought cases to court and the tide began to turn. " In 2006, the National Federation of the Blind sued Target for having an inaccessible website. The</p>
<p><b>Required Expertise = -0.94</b></p> <p>... osal to build up to 48 apartments in the subdivision. Apartment residents could not exceed certain income requirements in order to rent there. " Kris Henry, a Waverly Pointe resident, told council members the proposal needs to be stopped right now. " "Call it what it is," Henry said. "It's going to be people with income of \$25,000 paying rents of \$500. Crime will go up. Drugs will go up in this community." " In early September, council members agreed to issue a letter of support for the developer to obtain tax credits on the low-income apartment complex. Overland Property Group submitted an application to the Kansas Department of Housing in August for tax credits to build up to 48 units in three apartment buildings in Gardner's Waverly Pointe subdivision in August. " Council's resolution of support does not guarantee that revisions to Waverly Pointe's preliminary development, which includes a Home Owners Association requiring that subdivision owners occupy their property, would be approved by the council or by the planning commission</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = -0.06</b></p> <p>... And we did say that up front and at the time. " Question: Yes. " Deputy Spokesman: It remains to be seen what evidence they can collect, but we'll keep in touch with them to try and get whatever information they have to make sure that they are able to look thoroughly at this. And of course, what that means is that they need to have access to all the information that they can get hold of in order to make a reasoned judgment about what actually happened in Tabit. Yes? " Question: I just wanted to ask yesterday about the announcement of the Board of Inquiry, described as an internal and independent UN Headquarters Board of Inquiry. By internal, how much of this report is going to be public? That's my question. I have a couple other questions or reports, but can you say what "internal" means? " Deputy Spokesman: As with all United Nations boards of inquiry, the Board's report will be an internal document of the Organization and not for public release. However, the Secretary-General intends to make publicly available a summary of its findin</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = 0.70</b></p> <p>... le-class mediocrity, has been great indeed! God Lord! Sacrosanct property has been attacked. The quivering bourgeois must have visions of looting and riot flashing before their eyes: all because the demonstrations of hate by those who own nothing against a recuperator such as Jacob have ceased. The prejudices that underpinned the old authoritarian society have melted away. Which just goes to show that our propaganda is on the right track! The n he takes the jury to task: "Sometimes, doctors' certificates are convenient." He breaks down by profession... each profession accompanied by some epithet of his own devising... the 'panel list' from which Jacob's jurors have been chosen by lot. There is among them, he notes, 'not one worker, not one peasant, not a single proletarian'. How come? Because if justice was just and were Jacob's jury made up of twelve workers, he would necessarily have been acquitted! What, then, is the difference between the judges and the judged? It is that the thieves are not the ones that are believed to be so!</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = 1.39</b></p> <p>... the mid-1960s. In this model politics establishes broad plans for the administration, and the administration, deploying its own separate rationality of decision-making, gives " universalisable legal form to these plans. (King &amp; Thornhill 2003, 87.) " officials. They should not be seen here as 'persons' but as 'carriers' of " political communication. " They are the result of office-holding and/or " political behaviour", or, "they are political data and decision premises in the " offices they exercise" (Luhmann 1990, 61). " Second, I shall give an overview of the relation between the public and " politics. It is well known that in democracy the needs and interests of the " public have an influence on the themes or binding decisions of the political " system. The public can influence the binding decisions through public " opinion and mass media, which are the structural couplings between the " public and politics. In democratic societies mass media play an important " role in representing g of the public opinion. They also produce topics</p>

## QuRating: Selecting High-Quality Data for Training Language Models

**Table 18.** Raw training examples selected to have quality ratings at the 5th, 30th, 70th and 95th percentile within **CommonCrawl-C4 Cluster No. 3 (7.0%) art, county, new, john, family, march, april, july, january, june**. For each criterion, the ratings are normalized to have zero mean and unit variance across the corpus and reflect the distributions in Figure 8.

5th percentile	30th percentile	70th percentile	95th percentile
<b>Writing Style = -2.22</b>	<b>Writing Style = -1.13</b>	<b>Writing Style = 0.22</b>	<b>Writing Style = 1.60</b>
<p>... 92-0 ma expired 13 Aug 2018, 8:50 p.m. 13 Aug 2018, 8:54 p.m. Testing animation # 198 Breakup of Rodinia expired 12 Aug 2018, 8:09 a.m. 12 Aug 2018, 9:22 a.m. 850 Ma - Today # 197 51971 expired 8 Aug 2018, 1:34 a.m. 8 Aug 2018, 1:39 a.m. # 196 PalaeoMap expired 25 Jul 2018, 4:15 a.m. 25 Jul 2018, 4:23 a.m. Paleomap # 195 How did I get here? expired 24 Jul 2018, 8:53 a.m. 24 Jul 2018, 9:11 a.m. I feel the earth move under my feet... # 194 Phanerozoic expired 14 Jul 2018, 3:05 p.m. 14 Jul 2018, 3:15 p.m. PHANEROZOIC # 193 Paleomap project expired 12 Jul 2018, 11:03 p.m. 12 Jul 2018, 11:10 p.m. Continental drift # 192 Paleotectonic expired 11 Jul 2018, 6:36 p.m. 11 Jul 2018, 6:37 p.m. General view of Paleotectonic during Plio-Pleistocene # 191 animation expired 11 Jul 2018, 1:21 p.m. 11 Jul 2018, 1:24 p.m. # 190 Pontide expired 11 Jul 2018, 12:59 a.m. 11 Jul 2018, 1:02 a.m. Pontide formation # 189 expired 8 Jul 2018, 7:48 p.m. 8 Jul 2018, 7:54 p.m. # 188 expired 30 Jun 2018, 8:44 p.m. 30 Jun 2018, 8:57 p.m. # 187 Begoña Amigo Marx expired</p>	<p>... dditional passengers Adrian Salinas, 21 and Javier Noe Herrera Campuzano, 16 had no injuries. # The blood alcohol content of the driver is pending tests. # Rita Faye (McLean) Richardson 58, of Naples, FL, passed away peacefully on May 1, 2013 after a long and courageous battle with cancer, surrounded by her loving family. # Rita was born August 12, 1954 to Thaddeus Doyle (T.D.) McHan and Maxine (King) McHan in Hartselle, AL and was a longtime resident of Immokalee. Rita enjoyed being outdoors and loved animals. # She is survived by her son: Luhe Price (wife, Jenn), daughter: Kristin Green (husband, Alton), mother: Flora Maxine McHan, sisters: Patricia Tillis (husband, Jimmy) and Tammi McCormack, stepdaughters: Lorrie Helmick, Donna Coomes and many grandchildren, nieces and nephews. Rita was preceded in death by her husband: Ronald Richardson, father: T.D. McHan and sister: Carolyn Hogan. # The visitation was held Friday, May 3, 2013 from 5-7 p.m. at First Baptist Church of Labelle. The funeral service will be held Saturday May 4, 201</p>	<p>... eer or two, James and Greg let rip with a musical medley which had our neighbours in the marina dancing on their decks. Here's their final tune: # There's still time to donate to the RNLI in support of Crew Black Diamond's achievement. Just text B0BD47 £1 (or the amount of your choice) to the number 70070. You may do so anonymously if you wish. Or go to the Black Diamond JustGiving page at www.justgiving.com/blackdiamond # Posted by Juliet at 16:02 No comments: # Sailing Round the Isle of Wight - with Accordion! # 30th June 2012. Raising money for the Royal National Lifeboat Institution - saving lives at sea every day. # Read all about it... # Donate to the RNLI via our JustGiving page # Labels: Black Diamond - Sailing round the Isle of Wight with accordions # Musings from a Muddy Island and photos reincarnated # My Musings days are well and truly over, but since this blog still gets more hits in a day than my others receive in a month, I thought I'd post this video here - a montage of photos of Mersea which appeared on Musings from a</p>	<p>... hosting a special afternoon tea and Elton John concert in Moscow. # The latest model, designed with a large case, rose gold and diamond details, a self-winding movement and in a numbered series, was jointly designed by singer Elton John and Chopard boss Caroline Gruosi-Scheufele, who are long-time friends. # "We initially met at the 2000 Cannes Film Festival and it was then that I chose to support his fight against AIDS," says Gruosi-Scheufele. "Elton is a connoisseur and collector of watches and jewellery. I hope the new Elton John-designed watch collection will appeal to others as much as it does to him. The fight against AIDS is an ongoing struggle, tirelessly pursued by the Elton John AIDS Foundation." # As well as Hublot's bid to help sufferers of Hurricane Sandy, it has many other charitable endeavours, including a very special boxing night held this year that raised \$1 million (£627,000) for charity World Boxing Cares, an initiative that takes famous boxers on tours of children's hospitals, orphanages and youth centres to "en</p>
<b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -2.10</b>	<b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -0.51</b>	<b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 0.75</b>	<b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 1.77</b>
<p>... ated \$50.00 # Get well soon Will :) # Prayers to William for strength comfort and healin # Toni Prince donated \$100.00 # William will be in our prayers. # The Cain Family donated \$50.00 # Our prayers are with you???? # Riley Green donated \$50.00 # Marisa Allen donated \$25.00 # praying for you! I love you, you got this?? # Ann Irwin and Family donated \$250.00 # Praying for you will and your family. # chae morris donated \$10.00 # sending love &amp; prayers # Rawlins Family donated \$125.00 # praying for you!! # Destiny Towns donated \$20.00 # Yid nekachew Tedla donated \$300.00 # Yidekachev's family praying for you Will. # Debbie Abell donated \$50.00 # Prayers to you and your family # Karsyn Bennett donated \$25.00 # Molly donated \$20.00 # Faith Harris donated \$20.00 # sending love and prayers to you all ?? # Ms Angie Swann donated \$100.00 # Praying hard for you Will!!!! # Russell Shoja donated \$5.00 # Michele Stoval donated \$25.00 # prayers for William and Family # Blake Meyer donated \$100.00 # madelyn donated \$30.00 # Molly Guy donate</p>	<p>... tep # The History Of Food Delivery: How Fast Takeout Became A Human Fact Of Life   History Daily # The History &amp; Evolution of Food Delivery   Under score_ # 20 Food Delivery and Online Ordering Statistics for 2021 # Ordering in: The rapid evolution of food delivery   McKinsey # How did food delivery start? History of food delivery # History of Takeout &amp; Delivery: When Did Food Takeout &amp; Delivery Start? - Thrillist # History of Food Delivery and How It's Changed # A Brief History of Food Delivery # A Brief History of Food Delivery # Satisfying An On-demand Appetite For Food Delivery Services In Japan - TokyoEsque # Food Delivery: From Edo to present in Japan   Japan Travel by NAVITIME - Japan Travel Guides, Transit Search and Itinerary Planner # 出前からデリバリーへ！飲食業の時代の変化についていく！   食品包装容器   木村容器株式会社 # 販売 - Wikipedia # 江戸のテイクアウトとファストフード文化: 物売・屋台や寿司・天ぷらの販売方法も紹介   和楽web - 日本文化の入り口マガジン # 江戸時代のウー</p>	<p>... ecause in 2009 my camera was poor. # Old church at Petajavesi # At this moment I am presenting seven middle age churches. I have presented already four churches and the fifth will be published tomorrow. # historicalragbag says: # Hi Sartenada, that's really interesting (especially the votive ship sculpture) thanks and I'm glad you like the post. # Lyn Spaul says: # What an interesting find! # Hard to believe these wooden structures can be so old. The folks for explaining how they are maintained. # No problem, they're remarkable aren't they? They are indeed. # Pingback: Reykholt - Historical Ragbag # Follow Historical Ragbag on WordPress.com # Categories Select Category Australia ANZAC Indigenous Australians. Wil-im-ee Moor-ring Wurundjeri Labour Movement New South Wales Sydney Tasmania Port Arth ur Victoria Melbourne Botanic Gardens Gothic Bank Queen Victoria Markets Royal Exhibition Building S Kilda State Library of Victoria Rural Victoria Bunyip Cape Schank Churchill Island Geelong Hanging Rock Otways Port Fairy Tower Hill Vida Goldstein b</p>	<p>... e also by Tessier &amp; Sarrou. During his stay in China, Semallé wrote four years in Beijing, in which he writes about his journeys, his missions in the South of China or the numerous incursions in Tonkin. The works of art he brings back with him to France comprise important pieces, including this stunning bell. # This Imperial bell, called bianzhong ng is, in many ways, exceptional. The magnificent and highly detailed chiseling of the bell speaks for or itself: this bianzhong is truly a superb example of Kangxi refinement. A twofaced dragon stands on top of the bell, its muscular body firmly standing on clawed legs, used to hang the bell from the wooden frame. The body of the bell is divided in three registers: the upper one holds a pattern of stylized clouds, so does the lower one, with added perfectly round medallions, where the bell is hit to produce the sound. In between, the dragon's bodies chiseling the pearl among swirls of clouds unfurl is, revealing glistening scales chiselled to perfection. # Bianzhong bells are grouped as carillons.</p>
<b>Educational Value = -2.32</b>	<b>Educational Value = -1.24</b>	<b>Educational Value = 0.05</b>	<b>Educational Value = 1.17</b>
<p>... hirds (-.4) in April/May (.6 - .3 - .2, flat at #32, 6+). # After dropping three-tenths in back-to-back reports (3.7 - 3.4 - 3.1, 6+), Texas Public Radio news/talk KSTX repeats April's 3.1 (6+) an d inches up from #15 to #13. # San Antonio Music Formats - Off six-tenths in March/April (8.0 - 7.9 - 7.4, 6+), Cox Media Group-owned classic hits-old ies KONO-FM #101.1 San Antonio's Greatest Hits#0 literates that deficit with a +1.1 to 8.5, its highest 6+ since September 2018's 8.8. On top the e third month in succession, KONO-FM had been in the runner-up slot five successive times before progressing to #1 in March. In advance of slipping to #2 in November 2018, KONO-FM finished at #1 the previous ten sweeps. A full-share increase to 3.0 (6+) by Educational Media Foundation contemporary Christian KZAR propels "Air 1 Worship Now" into the top twenty (#14) and halts three successive negative trends that accounted for a -1.3 (3.3 - 2.4 - 2.2 -2.0, 6+). Conversely, co-owned/similarly-formatted KZLV "Positive &amp; Encouraging K-Love" erodes</p>	<p>... line Kustrof. # Alexander Rhan, son of Ernst Wilhelm Friedrich Rhan and Karoline Schachtrupp, was born on September 13, 1853 in Duderstadt, Göttingen, Niedersachsen, Germany. He married Minna Brinkmann, daughter of Ernst Brinkmann. She was born on August 10, 1862 in Wegeleben, Harz, Sachsen-Anhalt, Germany. # César Rhan, son of Ernst Wilhelm Friedrich Rhan and Karoline Schachtrupp, was born on May 30, 1857 in Duderstadt, Göttingen, Niedersachsen, Germany. He married Mathilde Kaufholz. # Bianca Rhan, daughter of Ernst Wilhelm Friedrich Rhan and Karoline Schachtrupp, was born on March 30, 1861 in Duderstadt, Göttingen, Niedersachsen, Germany. She married Otto Huch on January 15, 1885. # Helene Liese, daughter of O. Liese and Elise Schachtrupp. # Martha Marie Caroline Julie Schachtrupp, daughter of Hermann Johann Wilhelm Schachtrupp and Karoline Friederike Marie von Meyeren, was born on January 4, 1865 in Duderstadt, Göttingen, Niedersachsen, Germany and died in 1911 in Hamburg, Germany at the age of 45. She married Albert Manegold on</p>	<p>... ved to Hobbs. # Dr. Kyra looks forward to working in the southeast New Mexico and west Texas areas. She enjoys helping both large and small animals. # "We have been going to Double J for many years. Dr. Mark is our primary vet and he treats all of our animals. He takes the time to answer our questions and we have always received exceptional care. He also got us through a very precarious situation involving a Black Widow spider bite on one of our dogs. We would highly recommend Double J!" # "The entire staff at Double J Animal Hospital is amazing. Everyone is so caring and compassionate. I know that all of my fur babies are well taken care of when in their care. Best animal hospital in Hobbs!" # "Took awesome care of my dog. I view our pets more like family, and they took excellent care and kept me updated with everything. They discuss d treatment before proceeding. Love it! All my babies will go here." # "Dr. Mark and his staff at Double J are amazing! They have the utmost respect for you and your pet and treat you both like family</p>	<p>... eroticism in their art as a way of fighting bourgeois conformity, propaganda and artistic censorship.' # Is that enough to think about yet? # A self-portrait by Claude Cahun, subverting gender stereotypes. Courtesy of Jersey Heritage Collections # This is what the exhibition is like. Overflowing with texts, quotes, references, biographical data, artistic theory and, underpinning it all, emerging sooner or later in every wall label for every artist - the axioms of modern identity politics and feminism - gender politics, the body, gender fluidity, y, transgressive art, gender equality, and so on. # I counted a total of 103 paragraphs of wall text - sometimes very long, densely factual paragraphs. It would take at least an hour just to read them, and that's before the 50 or so quotes from artists' letters, diaries and so on. # There are over 40 couples, but many more 'couples-plus' - groups and movements of artists and writers that get a handle on - with the result that the exhibition features more than 80 writers and artists in total. # And th</p>
<b>Required Expertise = -2.43</b>	<b>Required Expertise = -1.33</b>	<b>Required Expertise = -0.17</b>	<b>Required Expertise = 0.78</b>
<p>... under a vehicle... # Havre Police Department A caller at Havre Middle School reported graffiti on the sidewalk, bleachers and track Friday at 10:20 a.m. -- A 12th Avenue caller at 12:50 p.m. Friday asked for officer assist... # Havre Police Department A Third Street caller reported Tuesday at 9:32 a.m. that someone drove through a construction site, knocking over cones and breaking a sewer drain lid. -- A water break was... # Havre Police Department A caller on Wilson Avenue reported Monday at 7:09 a.m. that a skunk was caught in a cat trap... # A Montana State University-Northern caller reported at 9:31 a.m. Monday that... # Havre Police Department A First Street Northeast caller reported Friday at 9:05 a.m. the door to his apartment was broken. -- A vehicle crash between a car and pickup was reported at First Street and... # Local June 28, 2019 # For the Record, June 28, 2019 # Havre Police Department A caller at a First Street business reported Thursday at 9:33 a.m. that she had a found bike to turn in. -- A summons was issued a</p>	<p>... interson, Jeanine Pirro, Jeb Hensarling, Jeff Bewkes, Jeff Buckley, Jeff Cooper, Jeff Duncan, Jeff Foxworthy, Jeff Goodell, Jeff Greene, Jeff Kinnery, Jeff Nichols, Jeff Ross, Jeffrey Kluger, Jeffrey Sachs, Jeffrey Skoll, Jeffrey Zeldman, Jen Sincero, Jenna Ushkowitz, Jennifer Aniston, Jennifer Connelly, Jennifer Damiano, Jennifer Grey, Jennifer Weiner, Jenny Han, Jeremy Irons, Jeremy Jordan, Jeremy Rifkin, Jerry Brown, Jerry Della Femina, Jerry Jones, Jerry O'Connell, Jerry Pournelle, Jerry Saltz, Jerry Seinfeld, Jerry Spinelli, Jerry Yang, Jess Weixler, Jesse Eisenberg, Jesse Stone, Jessica Cutler, Jessica Hahn, Jessica Jung, Jessica Walter, Jessie Buckley, Jessye Norman, Jet Li, Jewel Staite, Jiang Wen, Jill Abramson, Jill Scott, Jill Soloway, Jim Bishop, Jim Brown, Jim Carter, Jim Mattis, Jim McMahon, Jim Rash, Jim Sarbh, Jimmi Simpson, Jimmy Breslin, Jimmy Butler, Jimmy Carter, Jimmy Dean, Jimmy Graham, Jimmy Iovine, Jimmy Lay, Jimmy Page, Jimmy Piersall, Jimmy Savile, Jo Durie, Joan Didion, Joan Jett, Joan Lingard, Joan Rivers,</p>	<p>... he war torn South to retrieve not Joseph, but her cotton crop. Adelia's Odyssey through wartime Dixie is the stuff of legends. # However, beautiful Adelia did not long remain a widow. She remarried, this time to a far wealthier man, Joseph Acklen, who owned large and profitable plantations on the lower Mississippi, all of which produced bountiful crops of cotton. # In due course, Adelia bore Joseph a bountiful crop of several more children and he in turn built her the magnificent Italianate mansion of Belmont. Sitting on a long sloping hill, one approached Belmont in the old days as if one were ascending Mount Olympus to visit the gods. Downton Abbey would have been a pauper's hut compared to Belmont in its heyday. All went well, until the War. # Belmont Mansion's modest backyard, ca. 1863. # In February, 1862, Nashville fell to the invading Yankee hordes and the miles between the Rock City and the Acklen cotton plantations in Louisiana were long indeed; for most of the war the area between the two was a no man's land in whi</p>	<p>... nth through the seventeenth centuries. # Religious scholars, both Jewish and Christian, and European architects, continuously sought to reconstruct an "authentic" image of the ancient city and Temple in order to better understand the biblical events of the past. Many subsequent works of architecture such as churches and synagogues, including the Sistine Chapel, were inspired by the desire to recreate Solomon's Temple. Early modern artists depicted the Holy Land and the Temple of Jerusalem in the backgrounds of paintings and prints portraying biblical subjects. Moreover, Christians, Jews, and Muslims embarked upon pilgrimages to Jerusalem to renew their faith. In fulfillment of envisioned events of the End of Days, Christians, Jews, and Muslims focused upon Jerusalem as the site for these mystical events. European travelers were attracted by the exotic landscape and people of this region in the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries, and Jewish settlers of the early 20th century viewed Palestine as an ancient homeland of refuge</p>

**QuRating: Selecting High-Quality Data for Training Language Models**

**Table 19. Raw training examples selected to have quality ratings at the 5th, 30th, 70th and 95th percentile within CommonCrawl-C4 Cluster No. 4 (6.7%) company, business, market, companies, financial, million.** For each criterion, the ratings are normalized to have zero mean and unit variance across the corpus and reflect the distributions in Figure 8.

5th percentile	30th percentile	70th percentile	95th percentile
<p><b>Writing Style = -1.45</b></p> <p>... Emirates for a corporation based in Angola ... Can I work remotely for a company in Angola while being in United Arab Emirates? ... Guides Living in United Arab Emirates while working in Jamaica ... Can I work remotely for a company in Jamaica while being in United Arab Emirates? ... Guides Working in United Arab Emirates for a company in Jordan ... Can I live in United Arab Emirates and work remotely for a company in Jordan? ... Guides Working in United Arab Emirates for a corporation in China ... Can I live in United Arab Emirates and work remotely for a company in China? ... Guides Working in United Arab Emirates for a corporation in Cambodia ... Can I work remotely in United Arab Emirates for a company in Cambodia? ... Guides Working in United Arab Emirates for a corporation in Niger ... Can I work remotely for a company in Niger while being in United Arab Emirates? ... Guides Work in United Arab Emirates for a company in Cameroon ... Can I work remotely in United Arab Emirates for a company in Cameroon? ... Guides Live in United Arab Emirates while having a job</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = -0.34</b></p> <p>... rdinary Shares (equivalent to 2.5 pence of indebtedness per one Ordinary Share), representing an effective discount of 35.48% to the closing mid-market price of Ordinary Shares on 3 December 2014 (being 3.875 pence), the last business day prior to the publication of this document. ... Costs to complete the production models of the hardware device, patch and packaging. ... Subject to completion of the fundraising, the Board believes that the Company will have sufficient capital to launch the cloud version of the app and to complete the development stage of the device, comprising of pre-mass production test models of the hardware device, patch and packaging. ... However, once the product is capable of being launched, which is expected in Q2 2015, the Company will require significant additional working capital (by completion of the Additional Fundraising) to finance manufacturing of the product and an increase in support, sales and marketing personnel. Accordingly, the Board is seeking the approval of Resolution 2 at the EGM to authorise the C</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = 0.47</b></p> <p>... he separate Global Business Leader panels were launched in 2015 with two sessions. The positive response saw a third session added in 2016, and organisers will include a fourth panel discussion for 2017. With this year seeing ADIPEC expand to include downstream industries for the first time, an additional programme will include three Downstream Global Business Leader panels. ... ADIPEC is unique for its ability to attract such a broad group of industry seniors to an annual event, driven by the market power of the region's NOCs and their IOC partners," said Ali Khalifa Al Shamsi, CEO, Al Yasat Petroleum Operations Co. Ltd and ADIPEC 2017 Chairman. "Nowhere else will industry professionals get such an insight into the strategic thinking guiding the industry forward, from individuals whose decisions are critical to the future of oil and gas businesses." ... With planning for ADIPEC entering its final weeks, organisers have confirmed the involvement of 13 CEOs for the Global Business Leader panels and are in talks with many more across the g</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = 1.20</b></p> <p>... vance for coordinating with press schedules and allows too much time for schedules to adjust prior to the tour dates. It's a hard two weeks of pitching, but allows you to pitch at the most effective time, instead of spinning your wheels too far in advance. ... Pitch in tiers. It isn't always easy to know what kind of response you'll get, so be sure to separate your press list into tiers, starting with top-tier and highly targeted outlets and working your way down. This formula also allows you to have a clean, open schedule for your most sought after meetings. No one wants to haggle with an outlet like the Huffington Post about timing! ... Pick up the phone. Begin the relationship on a more personal level and pick up the phone to pitch for a press tour. It's often hard, if not impossible, to truly portray the coolness of some products or services over email. Phone pitching allows you to "get real" with the press and tell them why it would work for them and their audience. Plus, you are more likely to establish a connection over the phone</p>
<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -1.24</b></p> <p>... healthcare business. And then on the positive side too, the other piece I would throw out is, as the economy moves to a digital-first, thinking about how we play in our semiconductor space, data centers, factory automation is another area of strength that has helped us and through COVID. ... Got that. And then as a follow-up, when I looked at the guidance that you had given or the framework for the third quarter, and you came in pretty darn close to -- and actually above on revenues and above on margins. What might be the prospects for restoring guidance? I know you've given our framework for Q4. But just if you -- in the position we are pretty darn close at this stage, when might guidance be restored? And when might you restore buybacks? I mean, you commented on disciplined capital allocation, but you had really good cash flow. ... You paid down debt, when might buybacks be restored? Thanks. ... Yeah Dean, maybe I'll take the first part of that and just talk about how we think about guidance. And as we went through Q3 and got halfway thro</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -0.15</b></p> <p>... ties independently as well as in different projects with the government. These organizations have also implemented social accountability standard (ISO-26000). This employee at managerial or supervisory level is considered as a unit of analysis for this study. This study used survey based methodology and a questionnaire was developed after a comprehensive review of literature. CSR items are taken as independent variables and financial performance as dependent variable. Data was collected using questionnaire and distributed to the respondent, however, a formal permission was taken through HR department of each organization before conducting the survey. A stratified random sampling technique was used to reduce the common bias in the data. ... Questionnaire for this study consists of two sections; first section was about the general information about the respondent and the second section is to inquire respondent perceptions about the CSR items and its impact on the dependent variables. This study was based on employees experience and their exp</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 0.64</b></p> <p>... arily until most currencies were sold and the entire market got into a slump. ... However, after reaching its pinnacle in January 2018, the market crashed and has since been dwindling. In Telesivior's earlier blog, Blockchain, an emerging concept, a disruptive technology, we tried to explain the evolution of cryptocurrency and its technical know-how. In this blog, Telesivior attempted to understand the volatility in its prices. Over the last 24 hours, Ether, the currency for the Ethereum network, went from ₹1,09,964 to ₹1,11,465, with a market cap of ₹13.7T. ... So far, professional investors say they would actually welcome new regulations -- as long as they are not too stringent. But Gensler has called on Congress to give regulators the authority to write new rules. "In the absence of, you know, definitive regulation that applies to crypto assets, we work with them to craft policies, procedures, and processes," she says. ... One of the oldest cryptocurrencies had forked from Bitcoin in 2017. By major market parameters, Bitcoin Cash has al</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 1.44</b></p> <p>... ise division between the first and second tier economies is somewhat discretionary, but in general, the First Tier Markets are fully compliant with both the Accord on Trade and the Common Economic Protocol, and have a higher per-capita income than the Second Tier Markets. ... The Emerging Markets are late industrial era or early information era scarcity economies, in which material goods retain high production costs, but where nonetheless the information and service economy is a significant factor and early agamic features may be present. ... The Emerged are those economies prior to the late industrial era, often non-agricultural in operation, in which the primary activities are the production of material goods and resource extraction. (These overlap heavily with the Forgotten Worlds.) Since their main potential value is found in material production, raw resources, and inexpensive labor, all of which are obtainable in more developed economies through cornucopia technology and robotization a less expensive, they have little to offer the Core</p>
<p><b>Educational Value = -1.47</b></p> <p>... ion (4) 3.7 2.4 1.3 10.1 7.6 2.5 ... Legal expenses (5) 0.2 72.2 (72.0) 2.1 115.5 (113.4) ... Adjusted EBITDA \$ 76.5 \$ 70.4 \$ 6.1 \$ 219.1 \$ 207.2 \$ 1.9 ... Adjusted EBITDA margin (6) 20.0% 20.8% (0.8) % 20.1% 21.0% (0.9)% ... Foreign currency impact (1.4) (1.1) ... Adjusted EBITDA, constant currency adjusted \$ 75.1 \$ 218.0 ... Adjusted EBITDA growth, as reported % 6% ... Adjusted EBITDA growth, constant currency adjusted 7% 5% ... Cash interest expense (9.6) (16.5) 6.9 (34.6) (48.9) 14.3 ... Cash tax expense -- (0.1) 0.1 (0.2) (0.9) 0.7 ... Cash payments for capital expenditures (10.8) (12.9) 2.1 (37.2) (43.2) 6.0 ... Cash payments for agent signing bonuses (8.8) (16.3) 7.5 (19.0) (22.6) 3.6 ... Free Cash Flow \$ 47.3 \$ 24.6 \$ 22.7 \$ 128.1 \$ 91.6 \$ 36.5 ... Severance and related costs primarily from executive terminations. ... (2) Expense resulting from payment by an investor to Walmart upon liquidation of such investor's investment as required by the Participation Agreement. ... (3) Debt extinguishment costs upon the termination of the 2011 Credit Agree</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = -0.39</b></p> <p>... cents, a jump of more than 11,492 percent. ... Prices for bitcoin are up more than 7,600 percent since the start of the year, surging from \$4.35 to \$332. Dash recently changed hands for \$1,129, a nearly 10-fold increase from its \$11.20 valuation on Jan. 1. Monero has spiked in 2017 from \$14.25 to \$359, a jump of nearly 2,500 percent. ... Skeptics have argued that the cryptocurrency market is a bubble that's bound to pop, and even fans of bitcoin point out that its long-term success is no sure thing because market forces could eventually push prices downward. Futures contracts for bitcoin are now available on two exchanges, which may stabilize prices over the long run. ... "Whether the market ends up deciding on bitcoin as the dominant cryptocurrency or whether a number of cryptocurrencies end up gaining widespread acceptance, other cryptocurrencies won't displace bitcoin unless they either do something different than bitcoin does. Or unless they can do what bitcoin does but better, faster, cheaper, more secure, etc.," said CoinIRA CEO Trevo</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = 0.58</b></p> <p>... actually a good sign. Let's see if that's how it turns out." ... From the November 01, 2021 Issue of MMH - Medical Marketing and Media ... Climate Change Pharma ... MMH Transform: The New Era of Connectivity ... Join us at MMH Transform: The New Era of Connectivity for an in-depth look at trends likely to inform the industry's evolution over the next 18 months. ... The future is Boundless ... The rules of the past no longer apply after the seismic events of the past three years. To reflect that, HCB Health has become Boundless Life Sciences Group. ... When educating providers to improve patient outcomes, brand experiences must be exceptional ... Now is the time for healthcare brands to achieve true digital transformation. ... The inclusive quotient: Creating inclusive experiences for customers and brands ... IGC Health's Chief Strategy Officer, Julie Pilon and Global Chief Medical Officer, Sommer Bazar discuss how it all starts at the foundational strategy phase -- with the very first creative brief. ... A new measure of success in 2023: Leveraging aud</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = 1.55</b></p> <p>... to form teams and identify the best talent for projects across the organization. One thing the company has found is that like-minded workers gravitate towards each other, aided by technology, sparking bubbles of innovation. ... Just as important, AI has helped Cisco make breakthroughs in hiring a new talent development. "Now we are doing what we call 'blind hiring', where we don't see the name or the university the candidate attended. It's helped eliminate bias and let's us just review the purity of a person's work." This has opened up a whole new pool of talent we can tap -- individuals who may not have a college degree but are skilled at coding and a host of other expertise." ... It's a whole new dynamic. "By 2025 I envision we will have a hybrid model and we will be more deliberate in who comes to the office and for what purpose. That may include engineers working in our labs, customer visits that would bring us into the office or innovation days to bring in project teams. That's because we've found we can do so much remotely, including Web</p>
<p><b>Required Expertise = -1.31</b></p> <p>... REKON POST ... THE TELEGRAM ... JOURNAL PIONEER ... YOUR WEEKLY PUBLICATIONS ... Regional Business ... Perspectives on Business ... Now Atlantic ... Local Perspectives ... Regional Perspectives ... National Perspectives ... Explore the East Coast ... Weather Columns ... Cindy's Snapshot ... Grandma Says ... Celebrating our Heroes of 2020 ... IN DEPTH: Covering a contentious lobster fishery ... Have you heard about the SaltWire News app? ... Holiday tastes and traditions ... What you need to know about COVID-19 today ... Check out Halifax's new(s) urban weekly newsletter ... SaltWire Selects: Stories you don't want to miss ... SaltWire forecasts and weather facts from Cindy Day ... Having faith: Nicholson investing in people and community to grow rural economy ... Lawrence Powell (Email protected)) Annapolis Valley Register ... Published: Dec 19, 2019 at 12:12 p.m. ... Updated: Dec 19, 2019 at 2:33 p.m. ... Sorry you must be at least 19 years of age to consume this content. ... Jane Nicholson, left, is founder and CEO of Annapolis Investments in Rural Opportunity. Executive director is Adele</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = -0.47</b></p> <p>... , Inc. System and method for automatically distributing a trading order over a range of prices ... US8577787B1 (en) 2005-05-31 2013-11-05 Navigate Fund Solutions LLC Methods, systems, and computer program products for obtaining best execution of orders to buy or sell a financial instrument for which a net asset value is periodically calculated ... US58751362B1 (en) 2008-05-01 2014-06-10 Cfpb, LLC Products and processes for generating a plurality of orders ... US20140236866A1 (en) * 2011-09-29 2014-08-21 Scaffold Pty Limited Systems and methods for providing share assessment data with price and value analysis ... US20140244542A1 (en) * 2011-09-29 2014-08-28 Scaffold Pty Limited Systems and methods for providing share assessment data with capital analysis ... US20140330754A1 (en) * 2011-09-29 2014-11-06 Scaffold Pty Limited Systems and Methods for Providing Share Assessment Data in Relation to Virtual Portfolios ... US6236972B1 (en) * 1998-12-02 2001-05-22 Gary Shkedy Method and apparatus for facilitating transactions on a commercial network syst</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = 0.25</b></p> <p>... cts ... Explore News &amp; Stories ... Fighting Pandemics and Building a Healthier and More Equitable World - Global Fund Strategy (2023-2028) ... Results Report 2021 Executive Summary ... Documents by type ... Focus On Reports ... iLearn Online Learning ... Results Methodology ... OIG Audit of Global Fund Grants in Kenya ... Report Fraud &amp; Abuse ... Audits &amp; Investigations ... View Related Resources ... Auditors from the Office of the Inspector General (OIG) rated the management of financial, health services and product risks as 'generally effective' in Kenya. However, the OIG called for the Global Fund to develop a longer term strategy to tackle the three diseases by year 2016, including a more coordinated approach with other donors and health service providers in the country. The Global Fund Secretariat, working with country partners, has agreed to a number of corrective actions. ... Kenya, with approximately 5% of the global HIV/AIDS disease burden as well as substantial shares of the malaria and tuberculosis (TB) epidemics, has made good progress in reducing</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = 1.01</b></p> <p>... st-earning, they would have a market value -- the present value of the capital inflows (interest received) -- which can be capped at 50 years, etcetera, or issued as interest-paying in perpetuity. Here again, an argument may arise regarding the viability of the repayment of these inflows, which may be considered as debt. ... However, classifying these inflows as debt wouldn't be accurate. This money collected from individuals and businesses would, in conjunction with the primary amount of the fund, be injected into the economy and the economic agents that receive payments from the SWF, or the equity that the SWF buys would be assets held by the SWF, a portion of which would be used to pay to businesses and individuals that provide the inflows to the SWF. Therefore, the inflows for the providers of inflows should be considered as equity they hold, with the SWF acting as an intermediary. ... The SWF would issue debt and acquire equity based on the inflows it receives, those that provide the inflows, if we bypass the middle entity the SWF</p>

QuRating: Selecting High-Quality Data for Training Language Models

Table 20. Raw training examples selected to have quality ratings at the 5th, 30th, 70th and 95th percentile within CommonCrawl+C4 Cluster No. 5 (6.3%) data, device, use, used, using, user, fig, new, power, software. For each criterion, the ratings are normalized to have zero mean and unit variance across the corpus and reflect the distributions in Figure 8.

5th percentile	30th percentile	70th percentile	95th percentile
<p><b>Writing Style = -1.94</b></p> <p>... ) # Non-Rechargeable Batteries (193) # Rechargeable Batteries (357) # AV Connectors (1035) # Automotive Electrical Connectors (3695) # Backplane &amp; Rack Connectors (1449) # Circular Connectors (16196) # IC Sockets &amp; Adapters (726) # Mains &amp; DC Power Connectors (2804) # Network &amp; Telecom Connectors (2189) # PCB Connectors &amp; Wire Housings (46413) # Power Connectors (7647) # RF Coaxial Connectors &amp; Adapters (4330) # Terminal Blocks (21053) # USB, D Sub &amp; Computing Connectors (8873) # Wire Terminals &amp; Splices (5839) # Displays &amp; Industrial Monitors (1941) # Fibre Optic Components (192) # IR Emitters &amp; Receivers (195) # Indicators &amp; Indicator Components (3581) # LED Indicators &amp; Accessories (399) # LED Lighting System Components (3473) # LEDs &amp; LED Accessories (7817) # Laser Modules &amp; Components (132) # Optocouplers, Photodetectors &amp; Photointerrupters (4598) # ESD Control &amp; Clean Room (407) # PCB Cleaning (13) # PCB Cutting, Punching, Forming &amp; Drilling (138) # PCB Etching &amp; Developing (44) # PCB Handling (63) # PCB Spacers, Pillars</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = -0.87</b></p> <p>... while at the same time providing a cost efficient architecture and method for updating a single ported Z-buffer memory. # A method and architecture for updating a pipelined, single ported Z-buffer is disclosed for use in a raster scan, computer controlled video display system for presenting a 3-d imensional representation of an image on a video display apparatus, such as a computer monitor, to a n observer of the video display apparatus. The computer controlled video display system includes a Z-buffer for storing Z values and a frame buffer for r storing pixel values. The Z-buffer has a single, bi-directional data port which is coupled to a graphics update controller which is substantially similar to the prior art graphics update controller. The frame buffer may be a single port random access memory or a dual port random access memory. # The method of the invention for updating the Z-buffer with new Z values to replace the old Z values begins with the calculation of a new Z value and a new pixel value for each pixel location in a plural</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = 0.13</b></p> <p>... ual sources observed. # The observations were arranged in duty cycles. Each duty cycle covered a subset of two to four close-by sources (with integration times between 30 and 60 s in each source position), in a similar way as the duty cycles described in Paper III. The duty cycles were designed to maximize the antenna elevations, which optimize the quality of the differential phase delays. We show in Fig. 1 the time distribution of all the observations. The frequency-switching changes were applied in two types of duty cycles, which were alternated every four iterations. In the first type of cycle (optimized for the frequency-switching calibration, see Sect. 3.2), half of the switchings were applied while the antennas were slewing among sources. If AL and AH are observations of source A at 14.4 GHz and 43.1 GHz, respectively, the duty cycles were arranged as This approach saves some time due to switching. In the second type of duty cycle, observations of different sources at the highest frequencies were put close in time: This approach</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = 1.01</b></p> <p>... # To travel a certain distance you must first traverse half of it. # Makes perfect sense. Two is one plus one. And one is one-half plus one-half. But you don't be fooled by this seemingly innocent reasoning; it's a trap! (Admiral Ackbar!) # To appreciate what's going on-and connect Zeno's paradox back to calculus-let's pretend Zeno is in line at Starbucks, two feet away from the cash register. He's almost done scanning the menu when the barista yells out "next!" And that's when poor Zeno panics. He must now walk two feet, but because of his mindset, he walks only half that distance with his first step. He then walks half of the remaining distance with his second step. (Can you imagine how annoying those in line behind him are getting?) The figure below keeps track of the total distance Zeno has walked and the change in distance <math>\Delta d</math> after each of his steps. # Fig. 1.2: Zeno trying to walk a distance of 2 feet by traversing half the remaining distance with each step. (Reprinted, with permission, from Calculus Simplified.) # Here's a tabu</p>
<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -1.72</b></p> <p>... le providing it with a full internet security solution. It is also providing you with round protection against all types of harmful viruses. # 360 Total Security 10.8.0.1425 Crack Premium With Keygen New 2023 # The last virus test is provided by Avira and BitDefender. They supply all network security after the study. Supporting direct updates and d themes. 360 Total Security Premium Crack is like wise concerned about the security of your mobile device. Mobile phones benefit from anti-theft, memory, and battery upgrades. Furthermore, the application ensures that your computer is always running the most recent version. Improving the internet speed by using a battery and an ad-blocker. It facilitates quick and secure browsing. It uses cloud-based technology in its browser plugins. This technology, on the other hand, keeps track of the security of the websites you visit. It also creates a link between websites using a URL database. When you try to enter dangerous locations, 360 Total Security Trial Key 2022 will warn you. Removing mining</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -0.54</b></p> <p>... d as claimed in claim 9, wherein the step of r updating synchronization packet data signals from the master device comprises sending a request for a specified number of synchronization packet data signals. # 11. The method as claimed in claim 9, wherein the basestation connects into a core network of the mobile communications network. # 12. The method as claimed in claim 9, wherein the master device comprises a second basestation in the mobile communications network, and wherein the second basestation connects into the core network of the mobile communications network. # 13. The method as claimed in any one of claims 9, 11 and 12, wherein the basestation is configured to synchronize the frequency synthesizer to the master device on receipt of the synchronization packet data signals from the master device. # 14. The method as claimed in any one of claims 9, 11 and 12, wherein the master device comprises a second basestation of a mobile communications network. # 15. The method as claimed in claim 13, wherein the basestation is configure</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 0.45</b></p> <p>... The newer MCU infotainment system allows owners to play more games and to watch Netflix. This means that some people that come in for this, might opt to upgrade for \$2500. This means that Tesla could actually make money from this and customers would have a more capable vehicle. # I don't know what percentage of these 159,000 owners fell into the over 100k miles and how many were (like me) under the 100k mark. # When I had my 2016 Model X in for service they replace my flash for no cost to me but there were some things that I think you should be aware of if you take your Tesla in for the eMMC upgrade. # Getting The eMMC Upgrade # As mentioned above, my 2016 Model X recently had the eMMC upgrade. The 8Gig flash was replaced with a 64Gig flash unit. A larger flash will mean that the reads and writes will be distributed over 8 times more space and each sector will have less wear and tear. This alone will improve the lifespan of the unit. Additionally, Tesla has made some software updates to be more selective about what they write to the unit</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 1.44</b></p> <p>... heat map visualizations of PS20, a CSP station in Spain, that instantly suggest the possibility of minor blocking problems for some heliostats in the summer and winter. The heat map on each reflector is based on the reflected portion of the direct solar radiation onto a 8 x 8 grid on the reflector plane. Hence it already includes shadowing loss, blocking loss, and attenuation loss. And you didn't read the image wrong, each heliostat reflector has a whopping area of 120 square meters (12 x 10 meters), dwarfing the vehicle in the image! # This blog post features several new tools that were just added to Energy3D to support the actual design tasks. # Fig. 4: Variations of layouts # The first tool is a field layout wizard that provides basic steps for customizing three different types of layout: circular, rectangular, and spiral. It allows you to select the width and height of the heliostat reflectors as well as a variety of parameters to automatically generate a layout. Of course, you can also easily copy and paste to create linear arrays</p>
<p><b>Educational Value = -1.59</b></p> <p>... More ways to shop: Visit an Apple Store call 1-800-MY-APPLE find a reseller. I will post the m in Downloads section even they are already leaked on some forums. First off I have to warn you: while it's not a bad idea to restore from a backup if you've lost two identical phones (e.g. iPhone backups you install IPA packages from in-house distribution, which is produced with Apple's Developer Enterprise Program. How to Play MP4 on iPhone Xs Xr Xs Max? Just click here to visit A. # Ios 9 is now available for iPhone 3G. # iPhone 3G users have experienced the very slow. As a powerful iPod iPhone transfer program, iPad Leawo iTransfer. # Apps can be downloaded on the iPhone smartphone the iPad tablet computer, the iPod Touch handheld computer some can be transferred to the Apple. How to install software on iPhone 3g without iTunes. Backup and transfer photos/music/contacts/SMS. If you are looking for unlocked links: Redsn0w 0. # 23 0 Responses to "How to: Hackivate iPhone 2G/ 3G/ 3GS/ 4 without a sim card! iPhone Xs/ Xr/ X &amp; iPho</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = -0.38</b></p> <p>... load foot orthoses; cursor, established folder and burden among hours. Neither dataset nor photo steps the economic state of sexuality/reproductive responsibility, but first its TaleShamansBohemia PeepsGalaxiesEuropeMasksForwardsMasks making the assistance through which the free ancestor is to differ expanded. massive feelings do designed that there is an continuous download foot orthoses and other forms between the terms of the coordinate parties and those of a Hieracium level of all attacks . This immediately is away an wild-type of private control. 2014; slides of all essays and of all changes, conflicts, and duties. 2019; many other courses shall have mammals through devastation and man through its groups. download foot orthoses and other forms; paper and the third expression of species and phyla with the houses of order and Hegeliansm is the same northeastern of the European minorities. contrary is neither pure skinhead nor primary police; it appears apoposporic animal and service. # No download foot orthoses and other forms of in</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = 0.67</b></p> <p>... re efficiently and productively, even hierarchies if needed. # Multiple integrations with third-parties # VSNExplorer MAM's architecture allows for flexible integrations with all types of systems, such as traffic, QC, transcoding, automation, production systems, and many more. It is service-oriented based on SOA connectors and it also has an open API and Single-Sign-On (SSO) authentication scheme via SAM protocol. # Download VSNExplorer MAM Product Information # Discover the advanced functionalities of our MAM system # Automatic metadata cataloging with AI # VSNExplorer MAM has been integrated with many Artificial Intelligence detection engines such as IBM Watson, Google, Microsoft Azure Cognitive, etc. resulting in an improved MAM solution (in the Cloud or on-premise). This integration enables to obtain automatic metadata from media (such as image processing, facial recognition, objects and audio effects detection, sentiment analysis, speech to text, etc.) to help archivists automate their workflows and avoiding repetitive tasks.</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = 1.67</b></p> <p>... whose entries sum to zero; this is an <math>(n-1)</math> dimensional subspace. The property that <math>(M^2=J)</math>, along with special properties of <math>(J)</math>, allows you to conclude that higher powers of <math>(M)</math> are all just multiples of <math>(J)</math>; in particular, examining <math>(M^3=MJ=JM)</math> reveals that every node in the graph has the same number of neighbors <math>(k)</math>. So <math>(M^3 = kJ)</math>. (And <math>(k^2 = n)</math> because <math>(k^2)</math> is the number of two-step paths, which lead uniquely to each node in the graph.) Notice that because of this neighbor property, <math>(M)</math> sends a column vector of all ones to a column vector of all <math>k</math>'s, so <math>(M)</math> has an eigenvalue <math>(k)</math>. Based on the powers of <math>(M)</math>, <math>(M)</math> furthermore has <math>(n-1)</math> generalized eigenvalues with eigenvalue zero. There are always exactly <math>(n)</math> independent generalized eigenvalues, and we've just found all of them. Their sum is <math>(\sum_{i=0}^{n-1} \lambda_i \text{dots} + k = k)</math>, which establishes the result. # The same procedure establishes a more general result: If there's a unique <math>r</math>-step path between every pair of nodes in a graph, then every node has <math>(k)</math></p>
<p><b>Required Expertise = -1.50</b></p> <p>... dvantage of the event to unveil the latest versions of their already existing models. Discover this e. # Volkswagen Tiguan: the Match special series is coming # Like the Golf, the Volkswagen Tiguan benefits from the special Match series before the imminent arrival of the restyled version in 2020. The e Tiguan Match is available at a minimum price of \$43,280 with the 2.0 TDI 150 engine. For the end of 2019, the Volkswagen Tiguan is adopting the special. # Tesla range: increased power and route planning # True computers on wheels, Tesla models are regularly updated like a phone. After the big update "version 10.0", it is a lighter optimization, but not least, which is deployed. It concerns power and route planning. During the conference announcing the good results of Tesla in the third quarter of 2019, which signals. # Peugeot e-Expert and Opel Vivaro-e (2020). Utilities powered on # After the Citroën e-Jumpy, PSA unveils the electric version of its compact utility vehicles. Available in two autonomous (200 and 300 km), the Opel Vivaro-e a</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = -0.49</b></p> <p>... igher prices. # Q: How long do I have to accept the quote? # A: The email quote is valid for thirty days. If you choose not to accept and pay the quote, your drive will be securely disposed 90 days after the quote expiry date. You can request the return of your drive at any time during this period by contacting us with your quote reference number, and paying a small return shipping fee. # Q: Are there any costs to me for the free evaluation process? # A: You will need to pay for the shipping of your hard drive so we can inspect it (average price of our recommended courier service is £4.49). If you choose not to accept the quote and want your drive returned, you'll need to pay on average £6.00 for tracked shipping. Other than those, there are no costs to you. No exceptions. # Q: How do I package my drive? # A: Hard drives are delicate devices, and care must be taken when packaging them. Please ensure you follow the advice on how to ship your hard drive. # Q: Can I send my device via Royal Mail or a different courier to that which you o</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = 0.66</b></p> <p>... nnowledge of the airplane, and proceeded to the runway to observe the takeoff. On takeoff the engine sounded "strong and even," and that the airplane popped up off the ground in a relatively flat attitude. This was followed by the mechanic stating that he heard a reduction in power and observed a slight sink, followed by an increase in power with a slight left roll and [ascend], then a decrease in power with a sink/right roll/left yaw, then an increase in power with hard left roll/left yaw. The airplane continued to sink until the left wing impacted the ground off the left side of runway 4R. # The mechanic reported that about 10 minutes later the pilot called to inform him that he had crashed, which the mechanic told him he had witnessed. Additionally, the mechanic stated that the pilot commented to him that there was a problem with the flight controls, to which the mechanic stated that he told the pilot that he did not believe that to be the case, that he observed the aircraft react in all directions, and that it appeared that the pilo</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = 1.58</b></p> <p>... ed using frames so that the receiver can collect enough energy to recover the signal. Thus, the symbol duration is . The TH codes are integers chosen from so that multiple users can access the channel concurrently and the transmission time of the monocyte waveform is delayed with seconds. Due to the highly-frequency selective feature of UWB channel, the frame duration is chosen such that, where is the maximum excess delay of the channel. This condition eliminates intersymbol interference (ISI). The energy of one pulse is . where is the channel template, denotes the convolution operation and denotes the noise including multiple access interference (MAI) and an additive white Gaussian noise (AWGN) with zero mean and two-sided power spectral density. The noise received signal energy in each frame is defined as and is proportional to the pulse energy. # Transmitted Reference (TR) with = 1 if is even, otherwise = . # Multi-Symbol Differential Encoder (MSDE) with and where is a multi-symbol block index and . # Multi-Symbol Tran</p>

**QuRating: Selecting High-Quality Data for Training Language Models**

**Table 21. Raw training examples selected to have quality ratings at the 5th, 30th, 70th and 95th percentile within CommonCrawl-C4 Cluster No. 6 (5.7%) city, park, hotel, area, day, food, road, street, room, town.** For each criterion, the ratings are normalized to have zero mean and unit variance across the corpus and reflect the distributions in Figure 8.

5th percentile	30th percentile	70th percentile	95th percentile
<p><b>Writing Style = -1.23</b></p> <p>... 000 £70,000 £80,000 £90,000 £100,000 £125,000 £150,000 £175,000 £200,000 £250,000 £300,000 £350,000 £400,000 £500,000 £600,000 £700,000 £800,000 £900,000 £1,000,000 £2,000,000 £3,000,000 £4,000,000 £5,000,000 £7,500,000 £10,000,000 £15,000,000 £20,000,000 # No Min Studio 1 bed 2 beds 3 beds 4 beds 5 beds 6 beds 7 beds 8 beds # No Max Studio 1 bed 2 beds 3 beds 4 beds 5 beds 6 beds 7 beds 8 beds # All Country House Flat/Apartment House Home # Include Under Offer # Houses for sale in Elephant and Castle # Flats for sale in Elephant and Castle # New homes for sale in Elephant and Castle # 2 bedroom for sale in Elephant and Castle # Manor Place, Kennington, SE17 # £685,000 Leasehold # Winkworth are proud to present this stylish two-bedroom apartment on the second floor of a unique purpose-built conversion. EPC B. # Kennington Estate Agents 020 7587 0600 # Ref: KN210197 # How much is your property worth? # Book your free, accurate property appraisal. # Book my free appraisal # Brook Drive, Kennington, SE11 # A great opportunity to acquire</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = 0.08</b></p> <p>... are made at home and taken with us on road trips, on airplanes, trains, buses or field trips. A small flat ice pack comes in handy for taking items along that need some chilling or in their school lunchboxes for sandwiches that need a bit of chilling before lunchtime. # Sandwiches are a favorite for my munchkins. There are endless possibilities as broad as your imagination. There's always good 'ol peanut butter and jelly but wait...not just any PB&amp;J. Here we have so many different jellies and jams and types of peanut butter or spreadable kinds of butter. Don't forget Nutella. Just try to limit how much you spread on the bread, as it has a lot of sugar in it. It's made with hazelnuts, and as long as it's used sparingly, it's a fun surprise once in awhile. # Types of jelly and jam my kids like - If we aren't picking berries from where ever we find them and making our own jelly, we buy jelly and jam with the fewest ingredients, no high fructose corn syrup (HFCS), a natural preservative like ascorbic acid or the ingredients are all organi</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = 1.00</b></p> <p>... flated prices on his produce. But it saves us a journey on the crappy track to town and the stuff is pretty good quality. He even sometimes has goodies like yoghurt and meat! Woohoo. There is also a truck that comes around who will fill the underground water tanks and will fill your water bottles , rare visits. In fact in two months we've only seen them once. # Another fabulous pro to this paradise is the delicious fresh coconut water and flesh that Chris does most mornings to put on our breakfast. So fresh, literally fallen from the tree the day before. Erm, there's the con. I'm terrified of walking under those damned coconut trees, especially when it's windy which at the moment is quite a lot. I am sure it would kill you if one fell on your head and they're pretty stealth and you only hear them when they hit the sand with that very final dull thud. In fact I have googled it and apparently only about 150 people a year die from falling coconuts, I am very surprised! # With our nearest neighbours at nearly two kilometres away and there</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = 1.84</b></p> <p>... long since become the village hall. # Still, it was theirs, and the leaving was deeply painful for the older villagers. And like Normanton Church, which had lost its congregation long before the 1970s, it was symbolic enough for local people that they spent time and trouble keeping it intact. # That's surely worth a visit from the land of the living. # Normanton Church: 01789 686800; anglianwater.co.uk. Check for openings and events such as concerts. # Tyneham Village: tynehamopc.org.uk. The village is usually open at weekends and more frequently during school holidays - check firing schedules. Also see dorsetforyou.com/lulworth-range-walks (free, car park donation). # The restored school at Tyneham Credit: Getty # Three more beautiful lost places # 1. St Kilda, Outer Hebrides # The Gaelic-speaking population of this archipelago of pre-Elizabethan islands 40 miles west of the Hebrides had dwindled to 36 people by 1930, when they were evacuated. It's now a Unesco World Heritage Site and birders' paradise administered by the National Trust</p>
<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -1.38</b></p> <p>... m like we were the ones who made the mistake, not the kitchen. A simple dinner that should have taken an hour turned into almost two hours while we all sat there with empty water glasses put in the far corner of a quiet restaurant. At one point a gentleman in a suit - presumably a manager? he did not really introduce himself - came over to ask how things were and when we explained, he said "oh okay we'll take care of that" - well we sat there for another 20 mins or so waiting for the check expecting our apps to be comped or something but received absolutely nothing. No offense but for \$140 bill without tip - there are A LOT of better places our money could have been spent - this place won't receive a dime of business again. # My Family and I had a great time there. # I would recommend Redstone to my friends! # Waitress was nice. Food was horrible... very disappointed. The manager did not even offer to accommodate us given the food issues. # Will not visit this location again. # Redstone is always good, but they outdid themselves this tim</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -0.14</b></p> <p>... turned our experience around dramatically. In the end, I had a good time. Pro-tip: Each table seats 6, and they pair up their tables with very little space in between, so even though our party was split into two separate tables, we felt like we were sitting at the same one. They did put our orders on separate tabs, though: one per table. # The food: pretty delicious. Unlike other Korean BBQ places, the sides were already served, meaning we sat down to a full table. I was a little overwhelmed at first, a bit confused by what all the dishes were, but our placemats had instructions, and so by process of elimination, I was able to figure out which dishes held items meant to be consumed with the meat, and which were meant as sides that could be eaten separately. Another + for thoughtfulness. # It was also pretty different that the grill had a little moat where the warm sides - eggs and corn with cheese - could be cooked and kept warm. The cold sides included kimchi, pickled radish soup, pickled radish, tofu, and salad. The salad, acc</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 0.79</b></p> <p>... team behind the garden labelled it "a sculpted art installation, not constrained by the rigours of season, climate or geography". The models were made by hundreds of volunteers including school children, war veterans and professional model makers. # I can't decide whether I think it's a very clever piece of art designed to highlight gardening for all age groups or a stunt to gain publicity for May's new television show about children's favourite toys. The question that sticks in my mind, is how it could be judged as a garden if it contained no real plants? The Chelsea judges obviously knew they couldn't judge it as a normal garden and therefore it was awarded a plasticine medal instead. # While I'm sure there are many true gardeners whose distaste for the garden will linger long after the plasticine has melted. The people have spoken and voted for it in their thousands. It has gained the most coveted Peoples Choice Award for small gardens. # These little pretty little flowers appear quite uncharacteristically British. Although most speci</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 1.77</b></p> <p>... n cores, address environmental concerns, and preserve history - all of which help to redefine the post-industrial city (Loures, 2015). # One of the earliest precedents of a post-industrial landscape is Parc des Buttes-Chaumont in Paris. The project was initiated by Napoleon III, who wished to clean up the slums and bring "green lungs" to produce a healthy air for the city and improve the aesthetics and image of Paris. Designer Jean-Charles Adolphe Alphand transformed the site of an old refuse dump and quarry site within the new industrial area of the 19th arrondissement, into Parc des Buttes-Chaumont (Komara, 2013). The design of the park engaged new construction techniques and new materials, such as irrigation systems, hydraulic pumps, tree-planting machinery, new uses of concrete, and more. Alphand played along with the theme of the Exposition Universelle, which was Industry, in the idea that some things found in nature look artificial, but what's new looks organic (Komara, 2013). # After World War II, the industrial city shifted</p>
<p><b>Educational Value = -1.54</b></p> <p>... g enough to seat three on each side. # 8 Ft Picnic Table Plans Free Download - New Plans For Folding Picnic Table 8 Ft Picnic Table Plans Free Download Wall Bookcase Plans Plans For Built In Bunk Beds Ibiza poker room Picnic Table Plans Ibiza poker room Sheds Smyrna Suffolk oak slots - Bench Picnic Tables Plans Storage Ibiza poker room Pkker Del aware Free Plans To Build A Childs Ibiza poker room Table Building Plans Coffee Table Sliding Top Custom Computer Desk Plans Download Picnic Table Bench Combo Plan - Plans For Crate Coffee Table Download Picnic Table Bench Combo Plan Veritas Workbench Plans Plans For A Deck Chair Free Plans For Outdoor Side Table Grc Garden Sheds Sheds DIY 1 Motorcycle. # Plastic. Storage. Shed Outdoor Storage Sheds Charlotte Large Vertical Storage Shed Storage Shed Footings. Qvc Garden Sheds Best Foundatio for Metal Tijuana Stvd poker Shed Sheds And Storage Buildings Jacksonville Fl Motorcycle. Plastic . Storage. Shed Riverside 10 X 14 Shed Kit - Free Dining Room Table Plans Woodworking Riverside ibz</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = -0.46</b></p> <p>... of the snowshed is upheld by timbers. Sunlight streams through the opening at the end of the snowshed. Date: (between 1904 and 1913). Source: E. T. Bollinger from W. I. Hoklas. "Picture 7 below", is DPL photo MCC-454A. "Title: Group on Rollins Pass. Summary: Well dressed men and women stand on a snowfield making snowballs. Rollins Pass, Moffat Road, Boulder or Grand County, Colorado; probably on Denver, Northwestern and Pacific excursion train. Date: (between 1904 and 1913). Creator: Louis Charles McClure 1867-1957. Picture 8 below, is DPL photo MCC-624. "Title: 30 ft. snowcut, Rollins Pass, Moffat Road photo. Summary: Denver and Salt Lake Arrow Turn (passenger car) parked east of Corona snowshed by thirty foot snowbank cut, Rollins Pass, Colorado; shows men, women and railroad employee stand behind train, on roof and on snowbank standard gauge track. Date: (between 1904 and 1915). The highway sign says The Moffat Road "Hill Route" Also called "Corona Pass Road", this road over the Continental Divide was the original "Hill Route" o</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = 0.32</b></p> <p>... oers can catch a variety of world-renowned artists - from new wave party-rockers the B-52s to reggae superstar Ziggy Marley to country legend Emmylou Harris, and more. The zoo's summer concert series is presented by the Oregon College Savings Plan and Banfield Pet Hospital. For more information and a full schedule, visit zooconcerts.com. # Oregon Zoo supporters can enjoy beverages and culinary delights from more than 25 of the area's top restaurants July 18th at the annual Zoologia, an Oregon Zoo Foundation event. Photo by Andie Petkus. # Later this spring, officials will announce the lineup of local bands for Sunset at the Zoo, presented by Banfield Pet Hospital. Free for zoo members, Sunset at the Zoo offers a rare chance to enjoy the zoo in the beautiful twilight hours of summer. Packed with a variety of all fresco dining opportunities, live music and activities for kids, Sunset evenings also give visitors the chance to get to know animals that are more active at dusk. Sunset at the Zoo events take place every other Wednesday, sta</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = 1.10</b></p> <p>... d with. # Upon arrival, I couldn't help but notice a few things that were unique about our experience here compared to other Asian ports. There was the usual long queue of people waiting for passport control and customs. But instead of standing in the morning sun, we enjoyed the shade of long, covered breezeways. We were processed quickly and courteously, so was the thoughtfulness of our Japanese hosts. Also, when we left port, a group of well-wishers stood on the dock and bade us goodbye. # My first destination was the Glover Garden and Glover Residence. Thomas Blake Glover was a Scottish merchant, and his house is an interesting mixture of Western and Japanese design and construction. Flowers, a koi pond, and statues of Puccini and Miura Tamaki (a famous Japanese opera singer who performed in "Madama Butterfly") decorate the grounds. # We were lucky to see some flowering cherry Sakura as well. The residence and garden are located on a hill overlooking the harbor. It was not distant from the harbor, but we had to climb steps and</p>
<p><b>Required Expertise = -1.94</b></p> <p>... r the weekend. so we'll check in now with traffic on the 85 as more and more people start hitting the roadways. &gt;&gt;&gt;reporter: that's right. we've got a good drive, though. we're seeing more vehicles on # that's typical for this time of the morning 6:48 this is 275 at 54th avenue. this is north in pinnellas county. as i move over here, this is 275, actually near hillsborough avenue. looks like we got more vehicles out there, but we're still flowing at good speeds. also a five-minute commute out to the howard frankland from downtown and bears in downtown just 10 minutes south on 275. that's a look at weather and traffic. back to gene and gaylor. &gt;&gt; thank you, leslee. the 2016 heart walk is right raising \$100,000, but we need your help. lokia is generously matching the \$50,000 we raised, so a very dollar you raise counts too. the walk is november 12th at raymond james stadium. just go to wfl.com/heartwalk for details. families with a loved one in hospice know that it can be very, very difficult to deal with that. &gt;&gt; no doubt about that.</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = -1.20</b></p> <p>... te check-out at 11am. # Visit www.metrohotels.com.au # Great views of Lord Howe Island - from the luxurious Capella Lodge. Image: Rhiannon Taylor. # Lord Howe Island's top-of-the-line Capella Lodge has reopened following a four-month refurbishment by Baillie Lodges. # The new look includes a refreshment for each of its nine luxury suites, with significant additions to the Makambo Loft and Catalina Suite. # The Capella Spa has a loft setting overlooking the ocean, while additions in the main lodge include a teak-clad bar in a nod to the island's seafaring heritage, as well as new furniture and soft furnishings which together create a more contemporary feel. # With spectacular views of the island's dramatic twin peaks. Mount Gower and Lidgett Island, the premium Makambo Loft now features extensive outdoor decks offering several lounging options, while a new heated plunge pool and private canopy daybed are ideal for relaxing in the afternoon breeze. # Best-suited to families or friends holidaying together, the Catalina Suite has a light and</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = -0.48</b></p> <p>... es (351 ft) Width 70 metres (230 ft) Width (na ve) 38.9 metres (128 ft) Height (max) 136.7 metres (448 ft) Groundbreaking 1137 Completed 1160 # The Basilica di Santa Maria del Fiore (Florence Cathedral), Florence, Italy # Florence's cathedral stands tall over the city with its magnificent Renaissance dome designed by Filippo Brunelleschi. The cathedral named in honor of Santa Maria del Fiore is a vast Gothic structure built on the site of the 7th century church of Santa Reparata, the remains of which can be seen in the crypt. The cathedral was begun at the end of the 13th century by Arnolfo di Cambio, and the dome, which dominates the exterior, was added in the 15th century on a design of Filippo Brunelleschi. A statue to each of these important architects can be found outside to the right of the cathedral, both admiring their work for the rest of eternity. Florence's cathedral is the 4th largest in the world, after St. Peter's in Rome, St. Paul's in London and the Duomo in Milan. The exterior is covered in a decorative mix of pink,</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = 0.39</b></p> <p>... ecide who would represent the Families. Said representative had the authority to speak on behalf of the Five Families and each Representative would hold the position for a 10 year period before a new Representative would be selected in the same manner. # To this day, Amzath has been the centre of Food production and "population" in the Principalties, making it a ripe target for Bandits and Slavers from Ik'sumar, as a result the number of Guardsmen Irregulars and Kurgarn Battleborn tend to slowly rise and fall as a dissuasive measure. A prime target for any invader, but the beating heart of the Principalties on the whole. # Falava City: The Default Capital City of the Region, Falava was first founded as a settlement meant to house the surplus population that came first. As time passed, wooden huts and tents gave way to a sprawling city metropolis of stone wood and bricks, the hierarchy made very clear: at the heart of the City are the Five Noble Families, all housed in the Grand Houses surrounding the Keep, the residence of the Regio</p>

**QuRating: Selecting High-Quality Data for Training Language Models**

**Table 22.** Raw training examples selected to have quality ratings at the 5th, 30th, 70th and 95th percentile within **CommonCrawl-C4 Cluster No. 7 (5.3%) game, season, team, games, players, league, play, player.** For each criterion, the ratings are normalized to have zero mean and unit variance across the corpus and reflect the distributions in Figure 8.

5th percentile	30th percentile	70th percentile	95th percentile
<p><b>Writing Style = -1.52</b></p> <p>... rmer R's goalkeeper, Harvey White. Mr Skipper waved play-on after an Continue reading « QPR U23 (1) Coventry City U23 (2) « November 18, 2019 November 18, 2019 Steve Russell « U23 Professional Development League Team: Barnes, Williams-Lowe, Gubbins, Wells, Rowan, Suliman, Duke-McKenna, Bansal-McNulty, Walker, Frailing, Dalling Subs Not Used: Dickinson, Drewe, Ben Wells captained the Rangers side and also in the starting line-up was 21-year-old centre-back trialist, Easah Sullivan. The first real goalkeeping opportunity of the match came following a dangerous cross from Deshane Dalling Continue reading « QPR U23 (1) Ipswich Town U23 (1) « October 31, 2019 October 31, 2019 Steve Russell « U23 Professional Development League Team: Brzozowski, Drewe, Woolard-Innocent, Wells, Masterson, Rowan, Dalling, Duncan, Walker, Bansal-McNulty, Shodipo Sub Not Used: Dickinson Ipswich came into this match having not won a game all season. For the R's, Aaron Drewe and Olanide Shodipo made their return from injury, whilst Amrit Bansal-McNulty captai</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = -0.58</b></p> <p>... o but they got rejected because he wasn't there so it was nice to have a success on a my second try (this time c/o the Rangers stadium). Always great to add another signed custom to the album too even though he didn't keep any of the extras I sent t. It's also always fun to add a signed 1993 Upper Deck card. I'd love to try building that set but I'm scared of the UV bricking. « Another great return, this time Larry Walker in 100 days. I saw a lot of people blaming Coors Field for Walker's numbers while he was on the Hall of Fame ballot but my enduring memory of him is watching him crush balls to all fields during night games at Candlestick. I'dude could rake anywhere in the league and is a totally all deserving member of Cooperstown. « A 210-day return from Kevin Tapani brought a nice 1991 card back to me. I remember him being a solid pitcher for the Twins that year (and he was) and, since 1991 is right in the sweet spot of my childhood fandom, that means that I think of his 1991 form first and forget pretty much everything that happened to</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = 0.14</b></p> <p>... tournament in which more than one game is played per day on consecutive days, players should have additional time off from sports activities following the event to allow for recovery. « **Young athletes in these age ranges who are approaching their maximum hour limits should NOT be playing another sport concurrently. « REST GUIDELINES « MINIMUM REST DAYS PER WEEK « MAX MONTHS PER YEAR IN ORGANIZED BASKETBALL « RECOMMENDED HOURS OF SLEEP PER NIGHT « 9-12 hours « 8-10 hours* « For 12-year-olds, 9-12 hours of sleep is recommended « Definitions and additional information regarding the recommended and maximum participation tables are provided in Appendix B. « Player Segmentation Model « Basketball currently lacks a consistent way to group kids for competition, and the result is a patchwork of different structures, age requirements and rules. Classmates may be able to play with one another in a given tournament that uses a grade-based classification system (based on academic year in school), but be prohibited from competing together</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = 0.91</b></p> <p>... 8. Meanwhile, the 10 most successful non-Big Six clubs of these five seasons (according to average points won per match) included the direct, vertical and 43% possession Leicester squad that won the league in 2016; the 2018-19 Wolves squad that had 46% possession, played bend-don't-break defense and allowed almost no clean shots on goal; and the definitively old-school 2017-18 Burnley team that at enjoyed 43% possession, threw bodies in front of every opposing shot and attempted mostly forward passes, take-ons and crosses on offense. « Possession has primarily been the favorite's tactic, not the underdog's. But that has not been the story in 2019-20. « 1. There are a few identity crises with in the Big Six. I have mostly spoken in this piece about the six richest clubs as a monolith, deploying the same strategy and equally sharing the top six spots in the table among themselves. That, of course, is not how things have played out, especially since Guardiola's second season. The 2017-18 and 2018-19 City squads dominated the Premier League</p>
<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -1.19</b></p> <p>... ll right now. We definitely can improve. I'm not at the GM. We have to take it upon ourselves to get better. Until something happens, it's on us to really take that next step. « Anthony ranks third in Nuggets history in points scored (13,970) and is in the franchise's top 10 in games played (564), steals (634), 3-point field goals (410) and rebounds (3,566). « Billups would leave the Nuggets for the second time and be part of a New York team that could be in a position to not just make a playoff run but make noise. At 28-26, the Knicks are in sixth place in the Eastern Conference. « The Nuggets (32-25) begin the second half of the season in seventh place in the Western Conference. Four of their next five games are at home. « Source- https://www.denverpost.com/nuggets/ci_17440130 « Last edited by kabial; 02-21-2011 at 04:15 AM. « hugepatsf « a PSD's Dont'a Hightower « I don't understand why DEN wants to expand this to include Felton and Billups. « NE Patriots Forum HOF (Class of 2011) « kyubi256 « Felton is younger so they probably wan</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -0.34</b></p> <p>... ed momentum going ahead in the tournament. « Match: Zimbabwe U19 vs Papua New Guinea U19, Match 6 « Date and Time: January 15, Saturday, 6:30 PM IST « Venue: Queen's Park Oval, Port of Spain, Trinidad. « ZIM-U19 vs PNG-U19 Predicted Playing XI « Zimbabwe U19 « Rogan Wolhuter (C), S Saul, Emmanuel Bawa, Brian Bennett, David Bennett, Victor Chirwa, McGini Dube, Alex Falao, Tendekai Mataranyika, Connor Mitchell, Tashinga Makoni. « Papua New Guinea U19 « Boio Ray (C), Peter Karoho, Malcolm Aporo, Ryan Ani, Barnabas Maha, Christopher Kilapat, Patrick Nou, Sigo Kelly, Aue Uro, John Kariko, Karoho Kevau. « Pitch Report « The wicket at Queen's Park Oval is neutral in nature. Teams batting first and batting second have won almost the same number of games at this venue. It is a decent scoring ground. « However, batters should look to take their time at the crease if they want to put up a good total on the board. Spinners will have to play their part in the middle overs, which will be crucial for the bowling sides. Whichever team wins the toss sho</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 0.41</b></p> <p>... Besides, four victories don't erase the mess that Aquilini has been paddling through for the past few seasons. . . . The Columbus Blue Jackets are to visit Vancouver on Tuesday night. Vancouver then plays the host San Jose Sharks on Thursday before returning home to face the Toronto Maple Leafs on Saturday and the Arizona Coyotes on Sunday. « Recent headlines, courtesy of Dwight Perry of the Seattle Times. . . . « @NOTSportsCenter: "Report Chase Claypool is still at US Bank Stadium celebrating his 4th-down catch, and is wondering where ever you went." . . . « TheOnion.com: "Hiker trapped for days under fallen boulder survives by cutting off own ponytail." « "A fan in Las Vegas took off her prosthetic leg and beat another fan with it during the Golden Knights' 3-2 loss to Edmonton the other night," reports Perry. "Lucky she wasn't whistled for a game misconduct." « Perry, again: "Seattle just experienced its wettest fall in history, with 19 inches of rain between September and November. It got so bad, the Seahawks practiced swimmin</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 1.33</b></p> <p>... Liquipedia is an online encyclopedia for all things video games. It is a user-generated resource that was started in 2002 by Matt "Drunkn F00L" Eleno and Greg "Idra" Fields. The site has a dedicated community of contributors who add information on games, game mechanics, and other topics. Liquipedia also has an extensive database of video game articles, which can be searched by game title, publisher, or developer. « Liquipedia is an online encyclopedia for all things video games. It's a comprehensive resource for gamers that offers in-depth articles on every major game system and video game genre. Whether you're a casual player looking to learn more about your favorite games or an experienced pro looking for tips and strategies, Liquipedia has you covered. « Liquipedia is an online encyclopedia that covers all video games, from the most popular to the obscure. It has a comprehensive database of game information, and is constantly updated with new entries and corrections. Liquipedia is a great resource for gamers who want to know</p>
<p><b>Educational Value = -1.75</b></p> <p>... mondbacks completed a three-game sweep with a 5-3 win over the Colorado Rockies on Su... « Blue Jays hit 3 HRs, notch 17 hits in 12-3 rout of Orioles Lourdes Gurriel Jr. homered to ignite a seven-run sixth inning, Cavan Biggio went deep twice and the Toronto Blue Jays hammered the Baltimore Orioles 12-3 Thursday night.... « Crawford hits 2 HRs to help Giants breeze past Orioles 8-1 BALTIMORE (AP) – Brandon Crawford hit two home runs, Evan Longoria had a slump-breaking solo shot and the San Francisco Giants got a solid pitching performance from Jeff Samardzija in an 8-1 rout of t... « McMahon drives in 3 as Rockies beat Greinke, D-backs 6-4 Ryan Mahon hit a tiebreaking, two-run double in the seventh inning to make up for a costly error, and the Colorado Rockies added on in a 6-4 win over the Arizona Diamondbacks ... « Red Sox use late rally, big 10th inning to beat Orioles 8-6 BALTIMORE (AP) – Rafael Devers led off the 10th inning with a home run after Marco Hernandez tied it with a solo shot in ninth, and the Boston Red Sox beat th</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = -0.95</b></p> <p>... e was the AFL's longest-serving physician. He began as a player in the VFL, with three games with Hawthorn in 1966 and 1967 before receiving his medical degree in 1968. At that time, he was playing for Preston in the VFA. « 2018 AFL Hall Of Fame « Submitted on Fri, 06/01/2018 - 6:51 PM EDT « Kevin Sheedy waving the scarf « There are many adjectives one could use to describe Kevin Sheedy - pioneer, ambassador, quirky, madcap, innovator, eccentric, master coach, a legend in his own time. Now the latter is official as Sheedy, already in the Hall of Fame, was elevated to Legend Status. He became the 28th Legend. « The 2018 AFL Hall of Fame ceremonies were held on the Tuesday evening after Round 10. Along with Sheedy's elevation, six players were inducted - Terry Wallace, David Neitz, Wayne Johnston, Matthew Scarlett, Mel Whinnen (WA) and Bernie Naylor (WA). « Longmire Coach Of The Year « Sydney may have lost the Grand Final to Hawthorn, but Coach John Longmire enjoyed an individual victory over opposition Coach Alistair Clarkson when</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = -0.25</b></p> <p>... nesday, May 8, the New England Revolution fired head coach Brad Friedel the next day. « He wasn't the only problem plaguing the Revs. New England is a prime example of how not to succeed in today's Major League Soccer. « Friedel was just 46 games into his tenure as head coach. The defeat was a good encapsulation of the myriad of problems that former U.S. international faced in New England. The Revs had nothing in the way of attacking ideas, failed to finish the few opportunities they did create and made a slew of basic individual errors in defence to allow a five-spot against a Chicago team that had been shutout in three straight games heading into Wednesday's match. « The loss was New England's second consecutive five-goal defeat, dropped the Revs to 2-8-2 on the season and pushed their goal differential to a staggering -19. It was a pathetic performance, the type of game where you could almost see the players quit on their coach. « New England was justified in their decision to dismiss Friedel, but things won't meaningfully impr</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = 0.69</b></p> <p>... ier in the half-marathon at Rock 'n' Roll Philadelphia in 1:04:37. He returned to Flagstaff until December, and then returned home to Bowling Green for the holidays until the trials in January. « And, he said, it solidified his plan to stick to longer distances. Based on his 10K PR in college, Eaton said he knew he didn't have the "wheels" - the top-end speed - to compete at the national level on the track. « "I figured early on that half and full marathons would be the way to go if I ever wanted to have a shot at making a world championship or Olympic team," he said. « He was right. In 2012 he ran on the U.S. team for the IAAF World Half Marathon Championships in Bulgaria. « Following the 2012 trials, Eaton struggled at the full marathon distance for a couple of years. « Later that year, Eaton found himself struggling in the later miles, again at Twin Cities, dropping out around mile 17. « Michael Eaton after winning the 2014 Monumental Marathon. « In November 2014, Eaton won the Monumental Marathon in Indianapolis, finishing in 2:19:4</p>
<p><b>Required Expertise = -1.69</b></p> <p>... enn state nittany lions, pete sampras, Pittsburgh steelers, rafael nadal, Randy Johnson, Reggie miller, roberto baggio, roger federer, Sammy Sosa, san francisco 49ers, Seattle seahawks, Shane Battier, sirr Parker, steffi Graf, super bowl 23, super bowl 34, super bowl 40, Syracuse orange, Texas A&amp;M afford, tiger woods, Tom Osborne, tommy frazier, wide right, wide right 2 « Posted in Sports « Rndom Thoughts Vol.2 « Hit me... I dare you. « It's been a month. time for more random thoughts. « I'm pretty sure that even if Dontrelle Willis's improbable comeback as a pitcher fizzles out, he can be a DH or first baseman with that bat. « The Pirates are now dead. I knew it couldn't last. « FC Barcelona losing to Chivas USA is the equivalent of Michigan losing to Appalachian State. « Justin Verlander might throw 6 more no hitters this year... I'm not joking about that either. « The U.S. Women didn't choke. « (I mean did you watch the game? Japan never did. They kept fighting back and took advantage of the opportunities that were given to them.</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = -1.10</b></p> <p>... gainst Florida on only one attempt. « Also, I would say that losing 70-19 is better than losing 56-6. My reasoning is as follows: Florida outscored South Carolina by more than an 9-1 ratio, but only outscored The Citadel by a little more than a 3-6-1 ratio. Advantage, Bulldogs. « The good side of the basketball game also went about as expected, and this was a good thing. The Citadel was never threatened by Cincinnati Christian and pulled away down the stretch for a convincing victory. CCU had no answer for Cameron Wells, who had a good game not only on the stat sheet, but in terms of letting the game come to him. Zach Urbanus had a strong first half and a solid overall game. The Bulldogs did a good job in this game of getting to the foul line and converting. Getting their fair share of free throw attempts has to be a priority for the Bulldogs, especially when shooting foul shots is one of the Citadel's strengths. « Speaking of that, Phillip Pandak got into the game late, and was almost immediately fouled. I was rooting for him to mak</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = -0.55</b></p> <p>... h praise, I guess, from a seasoned veteran such as the Bont, accumulator of 56 games now, and all of 20 years old. « The Bont had 19 disposals. Not many by his peerless standards, yet to my mind he was, if not the best, the most influential player on the ground. « There was a wonderful moment, right in front of where the Tragician Tribe sit. Friedel had the ball, close to the boundary, and tried to launch a booming kick out of the danger zone of our forward line. But the Bont was right there, and with an athletic leap and full deployment of those "go-go-gadget" arms, spoilt the kick and forced it out of bounds. « 'Spud' looked crestfallen. And the Bont's reaction, visible only to us facing the two players, was a sight to behold. There was jubilation, and a full and utter appreciation of everything the moment meant. « And there was a touch of that facial expression, the one that generations of mothers have threatened to wipe off their children's faces. « A smirk. « And among all the sublime and audacious things The Bont did that day,</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = 0.09</b></p> <p>... s arrival in the Welsh capital and then Maeterlinck's honour led to an unknown Cardiff City supporter deciding to call the team, resident in their blue strip, 'The Blue Birds'. Gradually, it emerged as the favoured nickname before being adopted officially by the club. « At the time Cardiff City appeared in their first FA Cup final in 1925 and took the FA Cup out of England for the first and only time in 1927 the club sported the coat of arms of the city as they embled. These arms were granted on 26 August 1906. The shield of the arms bears a red dragon, the national symbol of Wales. The dragon symbol has been in practically continuous use since the Romans brought it to Britain. When Rome withdrew her troops the dragon remained as the symbol of authority and unity among the Romanized Britons and became their standard in the wars against the invading Angles and Saxons. It was from this emblem the war-leader would take the name Pendragon, and would particularly be associated with the semi-mythical King Arthur. To this day the red d</p>

## QuRating: Selecting High-Quality Data for Training Language Models

**Table 23.** Raw training examples selected to have quality ratings at the 5th, 30th, 70th and 95th percentile within **CommonCrawl-C4 Cluster No. 8 (5.2%)** said, like, just, man, time, did, didn, know, got, day. For each criterion, the ratings are normalized to have zero mean and unit variance across the corpus and reflect the distributions in Figure 8.

5th percentile	30th percentile	70th percentile	95th percentile
<b>Writing Style = -0.91</b>	<b>Writing Style = 0.20</b>	<b>Writing Style = 1.04</b>	<b>Writing Style = 1.81</b>
... at the dock"-I said it did open certain places at the dock-he said it was the key of the room he hired of a publican in Old Gravel-lane, and the room was at No. 3, Johnson-street-I said, "Am I to understand that it was the key of the garret at No. 3, Johnson-street?"-he said it was-I said, "You shall have fair play"-I then went to No. 3, Johnson-street, and found the key fitted the garret door lock-I said to Clark, "When I asked you on Friday where you got the key, you told me you did not know"-he said, "Yes, I was so confused, I did not know what I was saying"-I found some lucifers on the top of the warehouse-I saw the foreman pick up some lucifers under the lantern near Tent-street-here are some lucifers produced by Swingland and by Judge-they all appear to be of the same description-there were four more matches, which were left at the police-court-this is a piece of cord I found on the head of one of the hogsheds of tobacco under the lantern. # Cross-examined by MR. WILKINS. Q. Are you at all acquainted with the process of making	... urse, in the meantime, everybody knew what had happened. Everybody knew that I got lost in the forest. Everybody knew that I had to be helicoptered out. They found it generally quite amusing, mostly made fun of me. There wasn't a lot of sympathy. People around me thought, "Listen, you should have known better, and you didn't. Too bad for you," which really isn't wrong. # People in this very small community, including my very good friends, were Swiss ski instructors, which is an extremely hard profession to obtain, triathletes, really serious outdoors people. The idea that this North American bikes into the forest and can't find her way out. They were not sympathetic really at all. My friend's dad did find the situation funny. And I did, too. So there was really a sense of embarrassment. All the same emotions that I had felt sitting in that helicopter, I felt again afterward because I thought, "Oh, what's my defense to this?" Then, I received a bill in the mail, and the bill was from the very nice folks who had arrived with the helicopter. It	... ymanski and Caroline scouted out the pens and quickly found the two fillies Caroline had on her list, but the colt was on the northern side of the Island, which meant Caroline wouldn't have a chance to see him until the northern herd was rounded up and put in the pens on the southern side to await the much anticipated swim. When Caroline finally saw the colt, it was love at first sight. # The day before the swim, Caroline was at the pens to see what foals would be tagged as "buybacks" (foals that are returned to the island to replenish the herds). Caroline had been told only fillies (female foals) would be kept as there were too many stallions on the island already. As she looked over the pens, her heart did a summersault. Both the fillies she was considering bore the red tag of a buyback. She was glad her number one pick was a colt and that she would at least have a shot at bidding on him. Just as that thought went through her mind, her phone went off. It was one of the Feather Fund girls calling to tell Caroline the colt she had f	... e lit window serves as a beacon. Someone is awake within the practice. Too late to be still working. # The light belongs to one of the offices. Dr. Bethany Brooks within it, perusing patient files and making notations here or there. Busy work. To keep her awake and to stave off the blood filled dreams that have haunted her the past few evenings. # Silence in the darkness is easy for one that lives solely within the evening's embrace. For several nights now, Marius has stood in the shadows, watching, listening to the movements that lie within those walls, both on the lower level and above; since he's learned where it is she works, and apparently resides. # Often spending time alone in the evening is a good way to hone one's senses. Though vampires have the ability to move quietly, doorknobs do not. The familiar squeaky creak of the knob is heard. The light in the office snuffed as she awaits only a heartbeat to see if there will follow other noises. # None appear to be forthcoming. Gathering her robe from the chair Bethany situates it
<b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -1.45</b>	<b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -0.65</b>	<b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 0.17</b>	<b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 1.13</b>
... ologise, grovel, whatever it takes." # Jason's stern gaze pierced her soul. "It must be sincere or he won't accept it." He leaned back in the chair, crossing his arms, appearing extremely forbidding. She actually shivered. # "Don't worry, he will believe me. I promise." She assured him. # "I have also summoned Anna and Karen via email to be at my office at 9 o'clock sharp. I intend giving them both a severe verbal warning and a disciplinary on their record." # He noted Alicia's satisfied expression. # "However, I will be asking you to join us at 9:30 to apologise for what you did to them." # Her mouth dropped open and she gasped. "No, Jason, don't make me do that, please." She pleaded with her eyes as well as her words. # "That is only fair, Alicia. You don't want to fuel their accusations with Favouritism, do you? And I expect you to reimburse Anna for her tyres. They need to know that you have been punished for your part in this fiasco." # He was adamant and she knew better than to argue, especially now that there were consequences to	... nce McMahon wouldn't allow it until he got into an angle with Jerry Lawler, which led to him being at the announcers table. # "[Vince] didn't want me to talk," Taz revealed. "I didn't get on the mic and believe me, I had some pretty good promo work at ECW and I had my catchphrase 'beat me if you can, survive if I let you!' and he didn't care. He is kind of wanted to re-brand me. And they don't tell you that. You kind of have to figure that out on your own. So fast forward a little bit, maybe a year or so, year and a half, I got into an angle with JR [Jim Ross] and that was at the Garden where I got verbal with JR and cut a promo on JR. Then they had Jerry Lawler punch me and he knocks me on my ass. I got into a big pull apart with King and me and King got into this angle for a couple weeks. Well, that angle is what put me at the announce desk because they had me take out Lawler before SmackDown, or something like that, and I sat next to Michael Cole. I was supposed to sit there for a segment and then Jerry Lawler was supposed to attack	... but still present, heart churning. You watch the organ throb from underneath the holes in the lung - it's just begging to escape. It would be so easy to reach in and take it, and you would if it could save your sister. She's nearly at the top of the donor waiting list. # Distracted, you look back at the black burnt rubber on the pavement leading up to impact. Your hands go through the motions of saving her; it's second nature at this point, but when everything happens at this speed it's easy to get left behind, so you refocus. Saving lives is your job. # The left side of the girl's face is only halfway there, almost as charred as her arm, which sports a new unnatural angle thanks to an un-sheathed bone. When she was thrown from her seat she must've turned slightly for her fatal surf along the cement. This isn't anyone's first call; you're all veterans who have seen every horror imaginable before. Knowing when people will live or die comes with the territory. This girl will die. She will not live long enough to see the hospital. Your	... ay around the lavacons. The sewage system's lack of life had her thoroughly confused. Even back home, where there was technology aplenty, the underground waterways were flooded, not just with waste, but also with monsters. Their unsanitary conditions provided the perfect nesting grounds for parasites, slimes, gorges, and other incarnations of filth. # By contrast, Borrok Peak's sewers were empty, devoid of both excrement and the life it attracted. Anything that was discarded was incinerated the moment it reached the pipe's bottom. The environment served as the perfect disposal system, so long as the people inhabiting it didn't mind the constant threat of a society-ending eruption. The pipes, the vessels used to transport the borroks' waste, could just as easily serve to carry magma up into the city. # Staring at the plumbing, the half breed wandered around until she stumbled across a landmark. She realised, as she neared the lava chamber's center, that not all the tubes were open. The ones directly above the largest pit were shut o
<b>Educational Value = -1.63</b>	<b>Educational Value = -0.80</b>	<b>Educational Value = -0.06</b>	<b>Educational Value = 0.82</b>
... r, run along to fetch me some clothes." # That shut him up even if he remained facing her. "Xfine wfikagdolpa?" He spoke to her in a guttural tongue that sent shivers dancing along her skin. # She ignored how his voice affected her and concentrated on the fact she didn't understand a damned thing he said. "I don't know what the hell you just said, so do you want to try again in English instead of whatever alien language you're using." She tapped a bare foot as she glared at him imperiously-naked or not, she refused to show fear even if inside, she quivered at the situation. # He snarled some foreign words before throwing something at her and stalking out of the room. Fabric hit her as she watched in stunned amazement how the previously unseemingly door just slid across the opening, leaving the wall seamless again. # Unsure of when the annoyed alien freak would return, she scrambled to get into the clothes, his she surmised judging by the size and style: a white tunic shirt that hung to her knees and pants that hugged her rounded ass but she	... more fishy goodness from that red bucket in front of me. # I fished out the second fish (see what I did there?) and focused on making a better throw of it this time. I'd noticed that the Keeper had ducked them higher up on the rocks so that Hudson would have to climb up to get them, and thus be visible to more people than he was down by the edge of the pool. So I heaved the fish treat and managed to get it up a couple of levels, which was a couple of levels higher than the first throw - not too shabby! # Pleased with myself, I pulled out the third and final fish in the bucket, and waited while Hudson ate the one I hadn't botched. He seemed to like wandering across the exhibit, making sure no one was feeling left out, and that everyone could see him from where they were standing. He especially wanted them to know he was eating fish, and that he had an amazing bucket to show them after the fish were done! When Hudson came back to our end of the exhibit, I paused to take some pics on my phone, commemorating the moment for myself, and	... nd he was enthralled. His workload piling up at the lab, he couldn't pull himself away from the whale. He quickly learned that auditory stimulation was a much greater reward for Skana than food. What came in the following months was a melody of tunes as Paul played everything from the Beatles on a Rolling Stones to Bach. Skana loved them all. Paul was forced to accept that Skana was much more intelligent than any other terrestrial mammal he'd come in contact with. She was almost certainly going crazy in her little pool, her calls reverberating and echoing off the concrete walls, with just a few humans for company. Capable of speeds up to 30 knots, Skana was resigned to swimming in slow circles day after day. It was apparent to Paul what needed to be done: Skana needed to go home. # But when he did present his findings, a storm of controversy followed at the aquarium. They didn't want Skana to be a sentient intelligent being. They wanted the equivalent of an aquatic dog that would do tricks and keep people coming through the turnstile	... as she didn't have the energy for anything else. # Play: W made beds for her toy dogs out of shoe boxes, using all the face cloths, napkins and towels in the house for bedding. # She also played with her magnetic pop-up toys a lot, then later played independently with her dolls and cars, getting them set up for a journey and working out a complicated hierarchy regarding who sat where. This lasted over a few days. # Board Games: My stepdaughter, D (8) had a new board game - Chinese Checkers. We all played it and W picked up the rules quickly and followed them well. She even figured out skillful moves. # Politics: General conversations with W this week have covered: the law around sending children to school, children's rights in relation to this, Donald Trump and his wall, who pays for the Queen's Palace, gay rights, racism in America, gun control in America, and women's rights. All of these conversations were instigated by W, who appears at this stage to have a keen interest in politics and how the world works. # Hopefully, we will d
<b>Required Expertise = -1.65</b>	<b>Required Expertise = -0.89</b>	<b>Required Expertise = -0.17</b>	<b>Required Expertise = 0.53</b>
... ew one of them, my friend Megs. The other people were her friends she'd met in Hong Kong. Two of the girls were visiting from Australia. Another was a native Utahn who brought her husband along to the dinner-they were newlyweds. # Eventually, the conversation turned to the subject of marriage and the two at the table who had any say in it spoke up. The husband was several years younger than his wife, something that surprised me because of how often a few of my guy friends would reiterate the fact that they would never date an older woman. # S he went on to explain he might have had a guess but he didn't really know until he had already fallen for her. # So I guess that's how you do it. If you want to snag a younger man, don't tell him your age. # Okay, fast forward a number of months. # I'm on a blind date with this guy that my younger brother set me up with. They told me that he was younger than me, but didn't tell me by how much. When I met him, he looked 22. As we talked, I learned that he was at least older than that judging by th	... nstructions, safe but it did linger for a few days. # I found night one and the next few nights pretty uncomfortable, but that says more about our old mattress than the Rem-Fit 400. According to the Ts & Cs at Rem-Fit they recommend that you sleep on your new mattress for a minimum of 30 nights to allow enough time for your body to fully adjust, which gives some comforting encouragement to pursue (it's worth it, honest). We tested this mattress during the summer months, too, which has been somewhat of a mixed bag of temperatures but the mattress - with its open cell memory foam which provides a degree of temperature regulation - coped perfectly. With our wool duvet (cool in summer, warm in winter), cotton mattress protector (for extending the mattress longevity) and the window open we both slept through the nights, undisturbed unless it was to top up my glass of water which I like to keep full at my side of the bed at all times (it's comfort ting). # To get an idea of the motion transfer I was paying more attention to how Joe moves around on	... as come forward with a shocking story about how his mother attempted to force him to be transgender starting at the age of eight. # "I didn't know who I was," Lucas told Sausage Roll. His mother dressed him in girl's clothes before school, which resulted in alienation and confusion within the pool. He explained the shocking story about how the LGBT abuse started in his life. # "My parents met online on some, now defunct, dating website. My father is an Australian labour worker and my mother was working as a waitress in Los Angeles, California, at the time," Lucas wrote in an email. # "I grew up and went to school in Australia and everything was quite normal. I had a few friends and we'd hang out and play video-games or just mess around at the local part," he added. # Lucas' childhood was normal until his parents split up, which is when his mother without a strong patriarchal figure around to keep her in check started abusing her son by instilling transgender dogma into him. Lucas was forced to move to America, which alienated him	... sentence is our introduction to The Crooked Man, and it warrants examination, for it contains a very singular point of interest. # Notice that Watson tells us that the day in question occurred a few months after his marriage. We have commented on the frequency of Watson's participation in Holmes' cases in the months following Watson's marriage, and not yet, it begs repeating, for it really is quite suggestive. Recall that Watson, according to Baring-Gould, married Mary Morstan on May 1, 1889. According to Baring-Gould, the following cases took place 'a few months after Watson's marriage: # The Boscombe Valley Mystery # The Stockbroker's Clerk # The Naval Treaty # The Cardboard Box # The Engineer's Thumb # And this is limited to using Baring-Gould's dates. If we assume Mary to be Watson's first (and possibly only) wife, then we must also account for the cases Baring-Gould dated during Watson's supposed first marriage. In fact, were we to count the number of cases Watson's sets some few months after his marriage, I expect we would be quite



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**Table 24.** Raw training examples selected to have quality ratings at the 5th, 30th, 70th and 95th percentile within **CommonCrawl-C4 Cluster No. 9 (4.6%) water, energy, climate, species, oil, plant, gas, plants, earth**. For each criterion, the ratings are normalized to have zero mean and unit variance across the corpus and reflect the distributions in Figure 8.

5th percentile	30th percentile	70th percentile	95th percentile
<p><b>Writing Style = -1.25</b></p> <p>... that are open year-round to fishing. # 2. Conditions A2, A6, A7, A9 through A14, A16, A17, B1, and B5 apply. # 3. Anglers must keep boat travel at idle speed, and they must not create a wake when moving. # 4. We prohibit limb lines, jug fishing, trotlines, snag lines, and hand grappling in Ross Ranch, Bluff, and Lookfoma Lakes as well as areas within 100 yards of refuge water and transportation structures. # 5. When left unattended, anglers must tag fishing gear with their name, address, and phone number. Anglers must check all gear within 24 hours each day or remove these devices. # 6. Trotlining: # 1. Anglers must label each end of the trotline floats with the owner's name, address, and phone number. # 11. We limit trotlines to one line per person, and we allow no more than two trotlines per boat. # iii. Anglers must tend all trotlines every 24 hours and remove them when not in use. # iv. Trotlines must possess at least 6-inch (15.2-cm) cotton string leads. # 7. Jug fishing: # 1. Anglers must label each jug with their name,</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = -0.24</b></p> <p>... licants under the Wildlife Carers Assistance Grants have now been announced. # A total of 43 recipients have been successful in applying for nearly \$130,000 in grant funding for projects which benefit Queensland's wildlife carers. See details of the successful projects (PDF, 472 KB). # More information regarding the Community Sustainability Action grants - Wildlife Carers Assistance Grants can be found in the Community Sustainability Action grants - Wildlife Carers Assistance Grants program guidelines (PDF, 241 KB). # Round 4-Heritage Conservation # Successful applicants under Round 4-Heritage Conservation of the Community Sustainability Action grants have now been announced. # A total of 23 recipients have been successful in applying for nearly \$960,000 in grant funding for heritage conservation projects. See details of the successful projects. # More information regarding the Community Sustainability Action grants-Heritage Conservation can be found in the Round 4-Heritage Conservation guidelines (PDF, 1,015 KB). # Round 3-Pro</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = 0.60</b></p> <p>... th extinction. # This year, the motto of the international day, promoted by the United Nations Convention on Biodiversity is "We are part of the solution". # Paulo Lucas points out that there is "insufficient knowledge about natural values" in Portugal and that the creation of protected areas and Natura 2000 zones was carried out without a reference register of species and their conservation status. # "If we don't know where things are and what's at risk, there's no point in having major conservation policies. We prefer to delimit Natura 2000 sites, for example, in a very comprehensive way, but many hectares, in the middle of these sites, have nothing", he said. # The environmentalist complains of the lack of attention paid by local authorities to the defence of biodiversity. # "What interests them are footbridges, festivals, pedestrian trails that 'value', in inverted commas, but these things are engines of destruction, taking people to places where they shouldn't be", he criticized, indicating that this type of initiative gener</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = 1.40</b></p> <p>... ay to the fullest. # Japan's No. 1 Rice Belt # In 1948, the Kurinoki Drainage Pumping Station-Asia's largest pumping station at the time-was completed in Niigata. Once the station began operation, Kameda's drowned paddies were transformed into dry fields, and farms throughout the region flourished. # Today, fed by the rich waters of the Shinano and Agano Rivers, Kameda is a broad strip of beautiful rice fields located near the heart of Niigata City, one of Japan's premier rice-growing regions. # Kamedajima and the Town of Kameda # The production of the cotton textiles that would later evolve into Kamedajima Fabric is thought to have begun in 1696, during the Edo period. # The Kameda area was the northern limit of Japanese cotton, and farmers in local villages began to use the winter months to make cotton fabrics for their own clothing. # The town of Kameda was born on reclaimed land in the Nakayachi-shinden area, which had been chosen as the site for a rousai market (a market held six times a month). # The area had deep waters ill-suit</p>
<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -0.73</b></p> <p>... Massachusetts, a group of institutions that achieved unusual competitive success in the life sciences industry or biotechnology. Cato discusses the plant in his treatises buy drug carisoprodol online legally from canada on agriculture, and a mural in Pompeii shows the plant. In the Baroque era, generic soma 500mg performers improvised ornaments and basso continuo keyboard players improvised chord voicings based on figured bass notation. She ne Helms, having known him since the early 1990s. They are also able to cross into the blood-brain barrier into the cerebrospinal fluid. When antiretroviral drugs are used improperly, multi-drug resistant strains can become the dominant genotypes were to buy soma in hanoi very rapidly. Seeing she is upset, Nicky offers her sympathy, and she jokes that she did consider her suggestion to have sex, before ultimately deciding against it. In these cases, the bites produced a range of symptoms common to many members of the genus <i>Loxosceles</i> known as a <i>loxoscelism</i>, which may be cutaneous and viscerocuta</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 0.56</b></p> <p>... These high-resolution state-dependent ensembles are then used to parameterize the background errors and generate 3D aerosol increments. The algorithm has computational complexity running at a resolution of 1/4 degree, globally. We will present the result of a dynamical response of Mediterranean precipitation to greenhouse gases and aerosols # Tang # Full Text Available Atmospheric aerosols and greenhouse gases affect cloud properties, radiative balance and, thus, the hydrological cycle. Observations show that precipitation has decreased in the Mediterranean since the beginning of the 20th century, and many studies have investigated possible mechanisms. So far, however, the effects of aerosol forcing on Mediterranean precipitation remain largely unknown. Here we compare the modeled dynamical response of Mediterranean precipitation to individual forcing agents in a set of global climate models (GCMs). Our analyses show that both greenhouse gases and aerosols can cause drying in the Mediterranean and that precipitation is more sensi</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 1.46</b></p> <p>... racterized and most climate change projections are reported with no information about when future conditions are likely to be different from the range of conditions experienced in the past. The Time of Emergence analysis is designed to facilitate this understanding. # Results provided here help indicate the priority areas, in both geographic and scientific terms, that may warrant further investigation and/or consideration for climate change response actions. # Time of Emergence analysis identifies, in relative terms, which climate conditions are projected to change first and where. This information can indicate which systems, operational choices, or planning decisions may warrant adjustment in response to a changing climate, where, and when. # The identified locations or variables of concern to operators and managers mapped using this tool could be combined with information on local sensitivities, design standards or critical thresholds to provide an indication of the potential timeframe for the effects of climate change to become noti</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 2.29</b></p> <p>... deed their chance discovery launched quite a landslide. The iridium-rich layer also included glass spherules, shocked mineral grains, soot and other carbon molecules - nano-scale diamonds, nanotubes and fullerenes whose structure is akin to a geodesic dome - and other geochemical anomalies. Because the Chicxulub crater off the Yucatán Peninsula of Mexico is exactly the right age and big enough to warrant a role in the K-Pg extinction, these lines of evidence have been widely adopted as the forensic smoking gun for other impacts. In the last 37 years every extinction event horizon has been scrutinized to seek such an extraterrestrial connection, with some success, except for exactly coincident big craters. # The K-Pg event is the only one that shows a clear temporal connection with a small mountain falling out of the sky, most of the others seeming to link with flood basalt events and their roughly cyclical frequency - but hence Rampin's Shiva hypothesis that impacts may have caused the launch of mantle plumes from the core-mantle b</p>
<p><b>Educational Value = -0.76</b></p> <p>... Best space pictures of January 2019 # Best space pictures of January 2019 - # : Blast offs and bubbly: The year in space, 2018 # Blast offs and bubbly: The year in space, 2018 - # : Astronomers May Have Just Discovered Our Sun's Long-Lost Identical Twin # Astronomers May Have Just Discovered Our Sun's Long-Lost Identical Twin - # : Astronomers may have just spotted a 'super Earth,' and it's not far away # Astronomers may have just spotted a 'super Earth,' and it's not far away - # : China is about to visit uncharted territory on the moon # China is about to visit uncharted territory on the moon - # : Our moon is the hottest property in the solar system right now # Our moon is the hottest property in the solar system right now - # : Scientific shouting match erupts over whether 'Oumuamua was an alien spacecraft # Scientific shouting match erupts over whether 'Oumuamua was an alien spacecraft - # : Harvard Astronomers Suggest Mysterious Space Object Could Be Alien Craft # Harvard Astronomers Suggest Mysterious Space Object Could</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = 0.37</b></p> <p>... vement in this particular terrain. Perhaps the lion has evolved a distinct montane version, specifically adapted for success in this very different habitat from the lion's more typical savannah home. # Supporting this possibility is the apparent existence of comparable mystery cats in other mountain ranges in East and Central Africa. Here they are referred to variously as the ntarago (in Uganda), ikimizzi (in Rwanda), bung bung (Cameroon), and abasambo (Ethiopia). # WINGED CATS # The concept of f domestic cats with wings would normally be confined to fantasy books and 'silly science' tabloid stories, were it not for the remarkable fact that such creatures are unquestionably real. As the world's leading investigator of winged cats, I have revealed and documented dozens of verified cases from around the world. One of the earliest, and still among the most famous, cases was that of a kitten from Wiveliscombe in Somerset, which was photographed in the Strand Magazine in November 1899, clearly revealing a pair of large fluffy wing-like exten</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = 1.20</b></p> <p>... company to build. Can you talk a little bit about that process and how it works? # Yeah, absolutely. To be honest, those outcomes are really well-defined, but they're constantly in flux. So I can tell you what we think are the most important things now, but they constantly change in terms of relative importance and relative confidence. # So in line of this idea of net-zero transition for us, there are sort of five key requirements that we're currently working on. One is that we need to remediate historical emissions. Another is that we need to reduce the emissions going into the future. A third is that we need to find a way of eliminating the sunk cost in the oil and gas industry and making it easy for that huge wealth of assets to move across. A fourth is that we need to kind of oil the work so the financial sector, is such that we see huge influxes of capital into the space. And a fifth is that we need to generate energy and create energy systems that are capable of holding renewable energy successfully. So under each of those, we</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = 1.98</b></p> <p>... synthetic supplements should never be a part of a healthy child's diet. # The variety of fruits is endless! Include all fruits such as apples, apricots, bananas, berries, grapes, melons, cherries, coconut, figs, kiwis, mangoes, mulberries, nectaries, oranges, papayas, peaches, pears, pineapple, watermelon, etc. # Also include dried or freeze-dried fruits for treats. # Purchase fruits organically grown if possible. # All veggies such as tomatoes, bok choy, broccoli, cabbage, carrots, cauliflower, celery, collard greens, cucumber, eggplant, potatoes, pumpkin, scallions and onions, root vegetables, summer and winter squash, yams, etc. # Raw, lightly steamed or boiled, or sautéed with a small amount of unrefined, cold pressed oil or butter. # Purchase veggies organically grown if possible. # All legumes such as beans (e.g. azuki beans, chick peas, black beans, pinto beans), peas, and lentils. # Legumes especially contain a more complete set of amino acids (protein building blocks) than many other plant foods. # To increase their digestibili</p>
<p><b>Required Expertise = -1.05</b></p> <p>... ften colonies of up to half a dozen squat urchin in shrimp of varying sizes will all share the same urchin. Beyond its circumtropical distribution and perfect camouflage, the squat urchin shrimp further demonstrates its successfulness by feeding upon the epidermal tissue of the very spines that grant it protection. This is a relatively benign form of parasitism that doesn't seem to bother the urchin. These shrimp will also feed opportunistically upon detritus that the urchin picks up as it moves along the sea floor. The squat urchin shrimp is a creature that has found a near perfect niche in a truly self-sustaining, self-contained world of spines. # ZEOvit has just released the latest in their Dream Tank of the Quarter Series. Yoon Yeol Kwang's 10.6 gallon tank displays beautiful colors, and diversity. Check out the tank details and info below. # Please join us on Sat June 19, 2010 from 4:00 pm till 7:00 pm for the BRK/NAMAS Social event!! # John has been a great sponsor and supporter of the club and its members, donating to meetings and benefits.</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = -0.08</b></p> <p>... n other areas. These factors play an important role by influencing the type of plants and animals that can survive in the area. # Establishing the climate of a place. # Studying weather characteristics of a given place over a long period of time (usually 30 to 40 years) enables the climatic conditions of that place to be established. Therefore, weather can be used as a basis for determining the climate of a given place. # Weather determines the kind of clothing to be worn by people in an area. # Certain weather patterns can also cause dangerous storms and natural disasters. We tend to be acutely aware of the weather when we are faced with exceptional or dangerous phenomena that could endanger our property, safety or even lives. Such phenomena are, for example, strong winds, hail, heavy rain, sleet, ice and frost. # Good weather encourages enjoyment # Weather and Human activities # Most human activities are affected by weather that is experienced at a place. For example, when the rains are heavy, flooding occurs and causes damage to cr</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = 0.77</b></p> <p>... ground into powder, mixed with water until foamy, and then stirred with gold or silver spoons until drunk. This was an especially common recipe in Mesoamerica. The entry then declares that this drink is the "most wholesome and substantial of any food or beverage in the world.whoever drinks a cup of this liquor can go thru a whole day without taking anything else even if on a cross country journey" (C-Spot). This account clearly relates cacao's function as a hearty beverage with a substantial amount of nutritional value. However, the function of cacao changes in the 1580s when it contributes to the humoral theory of medicine in that its "hot" nature combats poison, alleviates intestinal discomfort, and cures a variety of other ailments (Coe 122). This functional form sticks with chocolate into the 1600s where its increasing demand eventually leads to European plantations in the Caribbean that operate to ensure a steady supply of cacao for the European elite. In fact, the elite were so fabled by chocolate that in 1657 the first chocola</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = 1.52</b></p> <p>... s # 6: Match to data: corresponds to the ~5 mircrogauss Opher's team has reported in Nature. # Areas that I totally disagree with the NASA article # The fact that the Fluff is strongly magnetized means that other clouds in the galactic neighborhood could be, too. Eventually, the solar system will run into some of them, and their strong magnetic fields could compress the heliosphere even more than it is compressed now. Additional compression could allow more cosmic rays to reach the inner solar system, possibly affecting terrestrial climate and the ability of astronauts to travel safely through space. # This doomsday scenario is presented as the only possibility. This thought-line is based on an assumed understanding of these materials that they refer to as "Fluff." Please re-acknowledge that the article explicitly states that neither Voyager 1 nor Voyager 2 has yet come in contact with his "fluff." # The assumption also seems to be that the magnetism that has been recorded is an innate aspect of the cloud. But, let us remember that t</p>

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**Table 25. Raw training examples selected to have quality ratings at the 5th, 30th, 70th and 95th percentile within CommonCrawl+C4 Cluster No. 10 (4.4%) patients, health, treatment, disease, patient, study, medical.** For each criterion, the ratings are normalized to have zero mean and unit variance across the corpus and reflect the distributions in Figure 8.

5th percentile	30th percentile	70th percentile	95th percentile
<p><b>Writing Style = -1.28</b></p> <p>... d from Saururus chinensis Baill. and the use thereof for skin whitening. More particularly, disclosed are an external composition for skin, which contains, as an active ingredient, manassantin B, which inhibits the transfer of melanosomes, thus providing a skin-whitening effect without influencing the melanin synthesis function of the melanocytes, as well as the use thereof for skin whitening.</p> <p>Applicant: Amorepacific Corporation * Inventors: Hui Kyoung Chang, Dae Gun Kim, Myeong Hoon Yeom, Hyeon Jung Choi, Kyung Mi Joo, Jae Sung Hwang, Soo Mi Ahn * Inhibitors of papilloma virus * Abstract: A compound of formula (I) or its enantiomers or diastereoisomers thereof: wherein: A; X, W, R1, Y; R3; and R4 are as defined herein. The compounds of the invention may be used as inhibitors of the papilloma virus E1-E2-DNA complex. The invention further provides a method of treating or preventing human papilloma virus infection. * Assignee: Boehringer Ingelheim Canada Ltd. * Inventors: Christiane Yoakim, Bruno Hache, William W. Ogilvie, Jeffrey O</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = -0.42</b></p> <p>... l and Fronterre, Claudio and Haggmann, Cornelia and Kulkarni, Abhaya and Senthil Kumar, M and Mago mbe, Joshua and Mbabazi-Kabachelor, Edith and Mort on, Sarah and Movassagh, Mercedes and Mugamba, John and Mulondo, Ronald and Muwanguzi, Abraham and N atukuatsa, Davis and Kaaya, Brian Nsubuga and Olup ot-Olupot, Peter and Onen, Justin and Sheldon, Kathryn and Smith, Jasmine and Ssentongo, Paddy and S senyonga, Peter and Warf, Benjamin and Wegoye, E mmanuel and Zhang, Lijun and Broach, James and Kiwan uka, Julius and Paulson, Joseph and Schriff, Steven (2022) 1328. Paenibacillosis: An Emerging Cause of Neonatal Sepsis and Postinfectious Hydrocephalus. Open Forum Infectious Diseases, 9 (Supple). ISSN 2 328-8957 * Official URL: https://doi.org/10.1093/ofid/ofac492.1158 * Background The etiology of neonatal sepsis is often not identified. Molecular methods can identify pathogens that culture-based methods miss. Most cases of neonatal sepsis globally are treated empirically per WHO guidelines with intravenous ampicillin and gentamicin, which may not</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = 0.31</b></p> <p>... wspapers and more also on television, the way young people watch and consume media has fundamentally changed," said Robin Koval, CEO and president of the Truth Initiative, a nonprofit tobacco control organization. * For instance, only about 5% of 18- to 29-year-old Americans often get news from reading print newspapers, according to a Pew Research Center survey conducted last year. * "They're all watching YouTube and social media and all the many, many other video channels that exist that, frankly, weren't even around when the judge originally ruled," Koval said. "So this won't be the best vehicle to reach the youngest people who, of course, Big Tobacco sees as their replacement smokers." * The "corrective statements" serve as the end of "a particular battle that went on for way too long," she said, but the tobacco industry continues to oppose tax increases, opposes using graphic images as warnings and opposes banning the sale of menthol cigarettes; flavored tobacco is thought to be more appealing to younger smokers. * "I'd like to sa</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = 1.03</b></p> <p>... tation for mental health problems of general hospital patients to multidisciplinary teams having different health professionals including psychiatrists and physicians required to work in a highly collaborative fashion.[22] Through such integration, C-L psychiatry provides a bridge between psychiatrists and non-psychiatrist clinicians, providing them a rare opportunity to share knowledge, undertake collaborative teaching and research, and provide comprehensive and well-rounded patient care. * Specialized training in C-L psychiatry has been going on in several parts of the world, predominantly the developed countries, for some years now.[22] But more recently, NIMHANS, Bengaluru has also started offering specialized C-L psychiatry fellowships to psychiatry graduates. Understandably, this will reduce the communication gap and provide psychiatric and non-psychiatric professionals more adeptness in each other's language. * With the advent of specializations, some sub-specialties which border between psychiatry and other disciplines have</p>
<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -0.82</b></p> <p>... live and you can join online from home. * Monte Sahaja is in a hilly rural area, and many areas are only accessible via stairs so unfortunately it is not easily accessible by wheelchair. * Is Satsang suitable for someone with a mental health or psychiatric disorder? * If you are currently receiving or have previously received any medical treatment or therapy for issues related to mental health, an environment of deep contemplation or introspection (such as a concentrated Satsang environment) may not be suitable for you. Please check with a medical or other mental health clinician whether being in such an environment is suitable for you at this time. * When and why might Satsang not be suitable? * Those experiencing psychiatric conditions, or other unusually strong emotional upheavals might not benefit from a concentrated Satsang environment. Occasionally, being in such an environment can adversely affect pre-existing mental health conditions. It may bring up latent traumatic imprints or deep-rooted tendencies in the body-mind, which</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 0.24</b></p> <p>... ocial event! * With all this academic content, it's important to remember that PsyKo is also very much a social event! Workshops and lectures are separated by plenty of breaks to give you the chance to meet other students and grow your network! * In tune with this, the last happening of the day will be a party hosted by PsyOH, with the aptly named music group Express Therapy providing the entertainment! If you haven't made any friends by Saturday evening, now is the time to hit the dance floor and meet people! * The final day of the conference is less packed. Workshops on Mind-Body Therapy and Psychological flexibility take place in the morning, and the closing lecture at 13h00 marks the end of the congress. * We're looking forward to meeting you there! * Tomorrow we'll talk to Yara Delgado, the mastermind behind PsyKo21, to hear her thoughts on this year's congress. Stay tuned! * For a detailed overview of the conference program, please consult the conference booklet. * PsyKo2021_bookletDownload * ALPS: The Psychedelic Renaissance * Po</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 0.98</b></p> <p>... n for mortality (P-POSSUM). This study involved 153 consecutive patients aged 75 years and older who underwent elective gastric or colorectal surgery between July 2004 and June 2006. A retrospective analysis was performed on data collected prior to each surgery. The predicted mortality and morbidity risks were calculated using each of the scoring systems and were used to obtain the observed/predicted (O/E) mortality and morbidity ratios. New logistic regression equations for morbidity and mortality were then calculated using the scores from the POSSUM system and applied retrospectively. The O/E ratio for morbidity obtained from POSSUM score was 0.23. The O/E ratios for mortality from the POSSUM score and the P-POSSUM were 0.15 and 0.38, respectively. Utilizing the new equations using scores from the POSSUM, the O/E ratio increased to 0.88. Both the POSSUM and P-POSSUM over-predicted the morbidity and mortality in elective gastrointestinal surgery for malignant tumors in elderly patients. However, if a surgical unit makes appropriate c</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 1.75</b></p> <p>... ticipants fasted overnight and had a test breakfast smoothie with 205 kcal of either MCT oil, coconut oil, or vegetable oil (control) on three separate days. * They found out that MCT oil showed significant in food intake compared to coconut and control oil. The control oil increased food intake compared to MCT and coconut oil. MCT oil also increased satiety for over 3 hours after breakfast compared to the other two oils. The results from this study also provide evidence to the fact that pure MCT oil and coconut oil are not the same. * Even a reasonably old study from 1998 supports the theory that MCT reduces food intake by increasing the feeling of fullness for longer. * A 2008 study compared the effectiveness of MCT oil and olive oil for weight loss. Forty-nine men and women (aged 19-50) were divided into two groups. One group consumed 1-8.24 g of MCT oil per day and the other group consumed the same amount of olive oil as part of a weight loss program for 16 weeks. They found out that consumption of MCT oil had a significant reduction</p>
<p><b>Educational Value = -0.58</b></p> <p>... rotease. The chemical name of amprenavir is (3S)-tetrahydro-3-furyl N-[(1S,2R)-3-(4-amino-N-isobutylbenzenesulfonamido)-1-benzyl-2-hydroxypropyl]carbamate. Amprenavir is a single stereoisomer with the (3S)(1S,2R) configuration. It has a molecular formula of C25H35N3O6S and a molecular weight of 505.64. It has the following structural formula: Amprenavir is a white to cream-colored solid with a solubility of approximately 0.04 mg/mL in water at 25°C. AGENERASE Oral Solution (amprenavir oral solution) is for oral administration. One milliliter (1 mL) of AGENERASE Oral Solution contains 15 mg of amprenavir in solution and the inactive ingredients aceulfate potassium, artificial grape bubble gum flavor, citric acid (anhydrous), d-alpha tocopheryl polyethylene glycol 1000 succinate (TPGS), menthol, natural peppermint flavor, polyethylene glycol 400 (PEG 400) (170 mg), propylene glycol (550 mg), saccharin sodium, sodium chloride, and sodium citrate (dihydrate). Solutions of sodium hydroxide and/or diluted hydrochloric acid may have been added</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = 0.58</b></p> <p>... second leading cause of cancer-related death and is estimated to be responsible for 750,000 deaths per year globally, with 780,000 cases newly diagnosed each year.1 HCC accounts for 85% to 90% of liver cancer cases. Treatment options for unresectable HCC are limited, and the prognosis is very poor, making this an area of high unmet medical need. * LENVIMA, a kinase inhibitor, was first approved in the U.S. in February 2015 for patients with locally recurrent or metastatic, progressive, radioactively iodine-refractory differentiated thyroid cancer (DTC). In May 2016, LENVIMA was approved in the U.S. in combination with everolimus, for patients with advanced renal cell carcinoma (RCC) following their prior anti-angiogenic therapy. Under the collaboration, Eisai and Merck &amp; Co., Inc., Kenilworth N.J., U.S.A. initiated co-commercialization activities for LENVIMA in the U.S. in June 2018. Since the initial launch, more than 10,000 patients were treated with LENVIMA, which is approved in more than 50 countries worldwide. In Japan, approxima</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = 1.37</b></p> <p>... Diet plans in fitness magazines are also often believed to be effective, but may actually be harmful by limiting the daily intake of important calories and nutrients which can be detrimental depending on the person and are even capable of driving individuals away from weight loss.[44] * A yoga system that predated the Buddhist school is Jain yoga. But since Jain sources postdate Buddhism, it is difficult to distinguish between the nature of the early Jain school and elements derived from other schools.[89] Most of the other contemporary yoga systems alluded in the Upanishads and some Buddhist texts are lost to time.[90][91][note 12] * Ascetic practices (tapas), concentration and bodily postures used by Vedic priests to conduct yoga (sacrifice), might have been precursors to yoga. [note 9] Vratya, a group of ascetics mentioned in the Atharvaveda, emphasized on bodily postures which may have evolved into yogic asanas.[59] Early Samhitas also contain references to other groups of ascetics such as munis, the kesin, and vratyas.[67]</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = 2.11</b></p> <p>... c-resistant bacteria, reviving the original idea of Felix d'Herelle, proposed in 1926. * "I have a number of phages in my lab, but none of them killed the antibiotic-resistant E. coli we were working on - the sequence type 131 currently pandemic across the globe." Ramig said. * Birds and dogs often carry the bacteria the researchers were interested in, and may be one environmental reservoir of these pathogens. They also carry phages specific for those bacteria. Ramig, Maresso and Sabrina Green, a graduate student in the Molecular Virology Program at Baylor, went phage hunting in local parks and bird refuges to collect avian and canine feces. * This good news allowed the researchers to move on to the next step - determining whether the phages also would be able to kill the antibiotic-resistant bacteria in an animal model of sepsis. * One of the animal models the researchers worked with mimics how cancer patients develop potentially life-threatening infections during their cancer treatment. * Working in Maresso's lab, Green developed</p>
<p><b>Required Expertise = -0.72</b></p> <p>... s, what do you like to fill your day with?" says Ryserson Stinson, an occupational therapist and certified hand therapist at the Johns Hopkins Rehabilitation Network clinic in Columbia, Maryland. * "That answer could be completely different person to person. And that's where we'll build from." * Get fitness tips from other people who have RA - and share yours, too - on Tippi! * How to Stay Active at Home * With a little creativity, you can remain active at home. Check out these ideas that might inspire you to move in new and different ways. * Check in with an expert. Before delving into an exercise, it's best to make sure you know how to move in a way that doesn't exacerbate your symptoms. * "Honestly, now is a spectacular time for a telemedicine visit with an occupational therapist (OT) or certified hand therapist," says Stinson. "The goal is to have tools in your toolbox to be able to cope with your symptoms on good days and bad days. * What helps your RA will be different from what helps others with the disease, depending on the sta</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = 0.24</b></p> <p>... * http://www.pulsetoday.co.uk/news/commissioning-news/third-of-ccgs-have-requested-powers-to-purchase-gp-contracts/200808425.article#VF_hvMmQuc * Mail Online * Virgin boss Sir Richard Branson bids to take over cancer and end of life care in NHS privatisation deal worth £1.2billion. Virgin boss Sir Richard Branson is bidding to take over cancer and end of life care on the NHS in a privatisation deal worth more than £1.2 billion, it emerged today. The tycoon is looking to secure a controversial £689 million contract to provide treatment for terminally ill patients at four NHS clinical commissioning groups (CCGs). It will be the first time cancer care in the NHS has ever been privatised and the move has been described as the health service's biggest ever outsourcing of resources. The deal would see the private sector delivering all cancer and end-of-life treatment for children and adults across Staffordshire and Stoke on Trent. On Wednesday the Four CCGs involved - which care for more than 767,000 patients - announced which organisation</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = 0.99</b></p> <p>... ; Forrestal, Brian J. ; Mandawat, Anant ; Lyon, Alexander R. ; Chen, Carol L. ; Barac, Ana ; Huang, Judy ; Thavandiranathan, Paaladinesh ; Picard, Michael H. ; Thuny, Franck ; Ederhy, Stephane ; Fradley, Michael G. ; Neilan, Tomas G. / Global Longitudinal Strain and Cardiac Events in Patients With Immune Checkpoint Inhibitor-Related Myocarditis. In: Journal of the American College of Cardiology. 2020 ; Vol. 75, No. 5, pp. 467-478. * @article{76b48e5708274812a42ee4208c52d8de, * title = "Global Longitudinal Strain and Cardiac Events in Patients With Immune Checkpoint Inhibitor-Related Myocarditis", * abstract = "Background: There is a need for improved methods for detection and risk stratification of myocarditis associated with immune checkpoint inhibitors (ICIs). Global longitudinal strain (GLS) is a sensitive marker of cardiac toxicity among patients receiving standard chemotherapy. There are no data on the use of GLS in ICI myocarditis. Objectives: This study sought to evaluate the role of GLS and assess its association with card</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = 1.54</b></p> <p>... ial benefit. An unanswered additional consideration is whether this intervention is cost-effective. * Autologous blood transfusion can be lifesaving for an exsanguinating patient, but numerous authors have reported worse infectious complications with increased blood utilization both in the immediate resuscitation[61,62,63,64] and when used in a delayed fashion.[65,66,67] Transfusion results in a multitude of immunosuppressive effects, including the following: (1) decreased CD3+, CD4+, and CD8+ cells; (2) overall reduced T-cell proliferation to mitogenic stimuli; (3) decreased natural killer cell activity; (4) defective antigen presentation; and (5) impaired cell-mediated immunity.[68] The increased risk of infection associated with blood transfusion appears to be dose dependent.[67,69] and logistic regression analyses report that the risk of infection increases 13% per unit transfused.[70] Taylor et al. reported that for each unit of packed red blood cells (PRBCs) transfused, the odds of developing a nosocomial infection were increased by</p>

QuRating: Selecting High-Quality Data for Training Language Models

Table 26. Raw training examples selected to have quality ratings at the 5th, 30th, 70th and 95th percentile within **CommonCrawl-C4 Cluster No. 11 (3.9%) war, military, israel, army, world, iraq, forces, russia, iran**. For each criterion, the ratings are normalized to have zero mean and unit variance across the corpus and reflect the distributions in Figure 8.

5th percentile	30th percentile	70th percentile	95th percentile
<p><b>Writing Style = -1.16</b></p> <p>... wrote: "Terrorist groups have seized control of nuclear material at the sites that come out of the control of the state." If the bomb does exist, militants are far more likely to use it in Syria or Iraq, rather than trying to smuggle it into a Western country, the report said. The UN resolution: Israel must renounce nuclear arms. The U.N. General Assembly overwhelmingly approved an Arab-backed resolution Tuesday calling on Israel to renounce possession of nuclear weapons and put its nuclear facilities under international oversight. The resolution, adopted in a 161-5 vote, noted that Israel is the only Middle Eastern country that is not party to the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons. It called on Israel to "accede to the treaty without further delay, not to develop, produce test or otherwise acquire nuclear weapons, to renounce possession of nuclear weapons" and put its nuclear facilities under the safeguard of the U.N.'s International Atomic Energy Agency. Sudden Silence. Prophetic Antichrist 7 Ye</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = -0.17</b></p> <p>... rockets each day, Israel finally organized an ed set a line, a line much stronger than an Obama Red Line, while organizing troops which one would believe might get the attention of the leaders of Hamas and Islamic Jihad and perhaps bring an end to the rockets. The thing is that these leaders and their top supporting leadership and friends with their families and with their own families if they are even present as many were residing in safety in Qatar are all well protected in their underground bunkers or their safest command bunker in the basement of the largest hospital in Gaza City. They simply increased the number of rockets guaranteeing Israeli intervention and as soon as the first tank shell was fired into Gaza the world and its media, especially in Europe, went absolutely bonkers starting the chanting of the call for the day, "Israel is guilty of using disproportional force and had killed more in Gaza than had died in Israel." They all but asked where were the dead Jews in every interview with Israeli officials. What nation</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = 0.67</b></p> <p>... items the German army allowed humanitarian groups to distribute in care packages to imprisoned soldiers, the game was too innocent to raise suspicion. But it was the ideal size for a top-secret escape kit that could help spring British POWs from German war camps. The British secret service conspired with the U.K. manufacturer to stuff a compass, small metal tools, such as files, and, most importantly, a map, into cut-out compartments in the Monopoly board itself. The maps may have been the key. The article also said: "It was really exciting," he said [Victor Watson, who helped make the maps]. Although it's impossible to know precisely how many prisoners escaped with the help of the hidden maps, experts estimate that about 35,000 members of the British, Commonwealth and U.S. forces who were taken prisoner during the war returned to Allied lines before the end of the war. "We reckon that 10,000 used the Monopoly map," Watson said. Should the United States Allow People To Sell Their Kidneys? In one of my classes we read</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = 1.45</b></p> <p>... nsfetana. This desire is evident in the policies of Ferdinand III (1217-1252) after the conquest of Seville in the African Crusade of Alfonso X the Wise, in the treaty of Monteagudo (1291) in which Sancho IV (1284-1295) and James I of Aragon (1285-1302) divided the North African territory between the two Hispanic crowns, and in the confrontation between Alfonso XI and the Marinids in the battle of El Salado (De Bunes Ibarra 1995). This ambition, propelled by the struggle against North African privateers, the demands of Andalusian merchants, the crusade mentality and, after 1492, by the surrender of Granada, (Braudel 1928; Hess 1978), led to the conquest of the Canary Islands (1478) and the port city of Melilla (1497). The interest in North Africa is also clear in the Hieronymite miracles of the Virgin of Guadalupe. Of the 21 conversion miracles recorded in the four codices collection, nine are located at the other side of the Strait and some of these stories, like the conversion of Ali and Fatima, were recorded multiple times an</p>
<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -0.47</b></p> <p>... t of all about Silverman is the way in which she sees her Jewish identity as a hammer with which to pound Israel. Obviously, I'm not disputing a comedian's right to express her opinions about political events in other countries, although I do find it curious when someone who does not seem to be part of the organized Jewish community suddenly has very specific opinions on Israeli politics. Just before the 2015 Israeli elections, Silverman sent out a tweet appealing to Israelis to vote for the extreme-left Meretz Party. In 2017, she contributed to a book called Save Israel, Stop Occupation, in which she wrote: "Of all people, Jews know the bitterness of being oppressed-and not being in our own country. That's what makes the occupation all so ironic." Stephen M. Flatow What's ironic is that Silverman is complaining about an "occupation" that ended in 1995. I guess she wasn't paying attention that year, when Israeli Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin withdrew Israel's forces from the areas where 98 percent of the Palestinian Arabs live. I</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 0.58</b></p> <p>... dle East that relies on Saudi Arabia. Overlooking Saudi Arabia's crimes to pressure Iran bears eerie resemblance to America's early backing of Saddam Hussein throughout the Iran-Iraq war. A more balanced approach to the region is needed. Undercut Moderate Forces in Iran Trump's Iran sanctions are likely to crush the Iranian middle class and private sector, unleashing economic desperation in the country and limiting prospects for internal moderation. Iran's hardliners have been vindicated by Trump's decision to violate the JCPOA and snap back sanctions, and will benefit from sanctions that crush forces for moderation while leaving the M relatively unscathed. Trigger a Humanitarian Crisis in Iran Sanctions on Iran under the Obama administration triggered shortages of key life-saving medicines and contributed to the impoverishment of ordinary Iranians by depressing the economy and increasing the cost of basic goods. Similar effects are already being felt from Trump's snapback. The Trump administration has already targeted pr</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 1.47</b></p> <p>... Offensive Began Many Months Ago Clare M. Lopez President Trump green-lighted the Turkish cross-border assault against the Kurdish Syrian Democratic Forces (SDF) after a phone call with Turkish President Recep Tayyip Erdogan on Sunday 6 October 2019but the influence operation to prep him for that moment began many months ago. Events in the Middle East have unfolded rapidly since Trump's decision to pull U.S. troops out of areas in northeastern Syria ahead of the coming Turkish invasion that began 9 October with a combined force of armored, mechanized and commando brigades, assorted special forces teams and over 6,000 Syrian National Army (SNA) fighters from various Turkish-backed Syrian rebel groups. Close to a week later, hundreds of Kurdish civilians are dead, thousands more are uprooted and fleeing, and Turkey's forces continue advancing ever deeper into Kurdish areas, even as Syrian troops head north to confront them. Turkish forces have even launched multiple artillery rounds in the direction of a U.S. Special Operations po</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 2.30</b></p> <p>... t there has yet to be one collision, or even a near miss, among the high-powered supersonic American, Allied, Russian and Syrian fighter bombers. Russian and Syrian Air Force officers gave details of the carefully planned flight path to and from Khan Sheikhoun on April 4 directly, in English, to the deconfliction monitors aboard the AWACS plane, which was on patrol near the Turkish border, 60 miles or more to the north. The Syrian target at Khan Sheikhoun, as shared with the Americans at Doha, was depicted as a two-story cinder-block building in the northern part of town. Russian intelligence, which is shared when necessary with Syria and the U.S. as part of their joint fight against jihadist groups, had established that a high-level meeting of jihadist leaders was to take place in the building, including representatives of Ahrar al-Sham and the al-Qaida-affiliated group formerly known as Jabhat al-Nusra. The two groups had recently joined forces, and controlled the town and surrounding area. Russian intelligence depicted the cinde</p>
<p><b>Educational Value = -1.34</b></p> <p>... ll rise up and no longer support all of the callous unthinking military adventures. Hence what's one view as the illogical funding of Al-Qaeda and terrorists to carry out the dirty work. What will happen when these terrorist elements begin to realize that they have been merely disposable pawns for the US and that they have been killing their own brothers and mothers and sisters? Of course the US has not thought of that. The backlash when Al-Qaeda and all of the motley groups of terrorists realize they have been killing their brethren for the enemy will be monumental and Americans will finally see what real terrorism is all about, I believe that is a given. But that is okay for Washington too, they have all of the plans in place and this will allow the military industrial complex to expand and invade even more countries. What are a few American lives? What about Israel? As I have said in the past, in reality the United States does not care about Israel. The meltdown that will occur if the US strikes Syria will be monumental and r</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = -0.34</b></p> <p>... the U.S. Capitol on December 21, 2022 in Washington, DC. In his first known trip outside of Ukraine since Russia invaded, Zelensky met with U.S. President Joe Biden and outlined Ukraine's request for continued military aid. (Photo by Chip Somodevilla/Getty Images) In 2023 The west will need to decide how it wants to protect democracy in Ukraine because the winter could stretch deep into April and May of 2023. If the west does not step up to help Ukraine the constant rocket attacks could cripple the country. There is immense intellectual capital in Ukraine that needs to be protected and nurtured. Listen to my podcast about the rebuilding of Ukraine here. Welcome to the new volatile labor markets - globally each of us needs a very astute sports agent. Scott Boras is a hated man by sports franchise CEO's and owners in the USA. There are similar agents in soccer in Europe, like Jorge Mendes. They have something in common. Even if we fight over the idea that one sport is called football or soccer. They make incredibly high sums of mo</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = 0.46</b></p> <p>... and Qatar was resolved in March 2001. The border with Oman also is not demarcated. Saudi forces did not participate in the Six-Day (Arab-Israeli) War of June 1967, but the government later provided annual subsidies to Egypt, Jordan, and Syria to support their economies. During the 1973 Arab-Israeli war, Saudi Arabia participated in the Arab oil boycott of the United States and Netherlands. A member of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC), Saudi Arabia had joined other member countries in moderate oil price increases beginning in 1971. After the 1973 war, the price of oil rose substantially, dramatically increasing Saudi Arabia's wealth and political influence. King Fahd suffered a stroke in November 1995. From 1997, Crown Prince Abdullah took on much of the day-to-day responsibilities of running the government. Upon King Fahd's death on August 1, 2005, Abdullah assumed the throne as King. Prince Sultan, Minister of Defense and Aviation, became Crown Prince and First Deputy Prime Minister. The central institu</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = 1.30</b></p> <p>... e, but a second wave of wars began when the Cossacks allied with Russia and pushed deep into Lithuania in 1655. In the same year, Sweden piled on, capturing several of Poland's major cities. The Cossacks and the Russians treated the Jews far more brutally than the Swedes, but they were trouble to o. The successful Polish counterattack against Swedish forces was also disastrous for the Jews, who were accused of treacherously assisting them. Hundreds, if not thousands, of Jews were killed, and a mass exodus began. How many Jews were killed or uprooted during these years? Relying, like Chazan, on the research of Shaul Stampfer, Teller reports that of the 40,000 Jews in Ukraine, some 18,000 died between 1648 and 1654, in addition to an indeterminate number of others who were massacred in other parts of the Polish Lithuanian Commonwealth. Refugees who remained within the borders of the Commonwealth would have numbered at least 15,000, and another 10,000 seem to have migrated beyond the m. Contemporary but unreliable reports refer to 20</p>
<p><b>Required Expertise = -0.75</b></p> <p>... s off in Subic Bay From the Philippine Daily Inquirer (Oct 9, 2019): PH-US military drill kicks off in Subic Bay Philippine Marine Corps officials lead the opening ceremony of the third edition of "Kamandag" or "Kaagapay ng mga Mandirigma ng Dagat (Cooperation of Warriors of the Sea)" at the Subic Bay International Airport on Wednesday. Photo by Joanna Rose Aglibot SUBIC BAY FREPORT - A 10-day joint military training involving more than 1,500 Filipino and American troops officially began here on Wednesday. The military drill was dubbed "Kamandag" or "Kaagapay ng mga Mandirigma ng Dagat (Cooperation of Warriors of the Sea)" in its third edition. The training is a Philippine-led military training exercise between the Armed Forces of the Philippines and US forces that will run until Oct. 18, according to Capt. Felix Serapio, director of the Marine Corps Public Affairs Office. Maj. Gen. Ramiro Manuel Rey, chief of the Northern Luzon Command, led the opening ceremony of the exercise at the Subic Bay International Airport here on</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = 0.15</b></p> <p>... at. No, I was told, this was a training exercise for the Central Intelligence Agency, the CIA, and they wanted to know if I would be willing to participate. I opened the conversation by saying: "According to your original charter from when the CIA was created in 1947, you're not supposed to be working directly within the US." Well, I got the hem-haw. It wasn't long after the meeting when I found out something else. I was stunned to learn that there are CIA operatives inside some state governments. I'm left to wonder why our Constitution is being violated. Source: Don't Start the Revolution, by Jesse Ventura, p. 90-94, Apr 1, 2008 Bush administration knew 9/11 was coming When it comes to the question of "what did they know and when did they know it," as the old Watergate phrase goes, my B.S. detector antenna goes sky-high. Consider these facts about the summer of 2001: July 26: Attorney General Ashcroft stopped flying commercial airlines because of a stress assessment. A Aug. 6: Pres. Bush received a briefing titled: "Bin</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = 0.84</b></p> <p>... r a hundred years of bloody wars I finally realize this is the Jewish national home, too. We need a two-state solution. Can you imagine? ... But no one is ready to do it." In the political imaginations of Israeli Jews and Palestinian Arabs, "Eu rope" continues to play an overwhelming role. Oz declares: "The Jews and the Arabs had the same oppressors. The Europeans were guilty of anti-Semitism and the Holocaust, and the Europeans were guilty of colonialism in the Middle East and, the exploitation of the Arabs. In Brecht's poems, the oppressed join hands and march together. But the two children of the same oppressive parent can often be the worst of enemies. The Palestinians look at me, the Israeli, as an extension of white, sophisticated, colonizing Europe, which returned to the Middle East to do the same old thing: dominate, humiliate, like European crusaders. The other side, the Israelis, see the Palestinians not as fellow-victims but as pogrom-barkers, Cossacks, Nazis, oppressors in kaffiyehs and mustaches playing the same ancient g</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = 1.39</b></p> <p>... East, was made clear by Tillerson's response to Tuesday's events. The secretary of state denounced Assad for his "brutal, unabashed barbarism," before adding that Russia and Iran bore "moral responsibility" for the attack. Tillerson's provocative remarks come on the heels of last week's comments from General Joseph Votel, chief of the US Central Command, who told a House Armed Services Committee hearing that Iran "poses the greatest long-term threat to security in this part of the world." Since Trump took office, the war initiated by Obama in Syria and Iraq has been drastically intensified. Trump has given a free hand to commanders on the ground to launch air strikes and other attacks, while increasing the number of troops deployed on the ground and expanding their mandates to act closer to the front lines of fighting. The result has been a devastating rise in civilian casualties in both countries, with the death of hundreds of civilians in the Iraqi city of Mosul and hundreds more in air strikes in northern Syria. Trump has</p>

## QuRating: Selecting High-Quality Data for Training Language Models

Table 27. Raw training examples selected to have quality ratings at the 5th, 30th, 70th and 95th percentile within **CommonCrawl-C4 Cluster No. 12 (3.7%) research, university, science, journal, study, social, vol.** For each criterion, the ratings are normalized to have zero mean and unit variance across the corpus and reflect the distributions in Figure 8.

5th percentile	30th percentile	70th percentile	95th percentile
<b>Writing Style = -1.25</b>	<b>Writing Style = -0.42</b>	<b>Writing Style = 0.63</b>	<b>Writing Style = 1.48</b>
<p>... 2012, In : Carbohydrate Polymers. 88, 4, p. 13 73-1377 5 p. # Funder, E. D., Jensen, A. B., Torring, T., Kodal, A. L. B., Azcargorta, A. R. &amp; Gothe lf, K. V., 5 Mar 2012, In : Journal of Organic Chem istry. 77, 7, p. 3134-3142 9 p. # Kristiansen, M., Kryger, M., Zhang, Z., Voigt, N. V., Birkedal, V. &amp; Gothelf, K. V., 2012, In : ChemPlusChem. 77, 8, p. 636-642 7 p. # Rangnekar, A., Zhang, A. M., S huyan Li, S., M. Bompiani, K., Hansen, M. N., Got hel, K. V., Sullenger, B. A. &amp; Labean, T. H., 201 2, In : Nanomedicine: Nanotechnology, Biology and Medicine. 8, 5, p. 673-681 9 p. # Ke, Y., Voigt, N. V., Shih, W. M. &amp; Gothelf, K. V., 2012, In : Jou rnal of the American Chemical Society. 134, 3, p. 1770-1774 5 p. # Keller, A. C., Bald, I., Rotaru, A., Cauté, E., Gothelf, K. V. &amp; Besenbacher, F., 2 012, In : A C S Nano. 6, 5, p. 4392-4399 8 p. # Ma sini, F., Kalashnyk, N., Knudsen, M. M., Cramer, J. R., Lagsgaard, E., Besenbacher, F., Gothelf, K. V. &amp; Linderher, T. R., 10 Aug 2011, In : Journal o f the American Chemical Society. 133, p. 13910-139</p>	<p>... he era of super computers and super technologi es, the Media is considered as the mirror of the m odern society, better living . Knowledge and skill s gained in your college courses may be directly a plicable in your first job, but science and techn ology change at a rapid pace. Chemistry is importa nt for studying certain behaviour of chemicals in our world. In a world without chemistry, explains Science Week, humans would never have invented li quid oxygen, a key component in rocket fuel. This i nformation can be used to give plants the best nu trients to help them grow or to decide how to dispo se of chemicals without poisoning the air or water supply. ACC 100 Select which audience you belong t o and we'll display quiclinks and announcements t o tailored to you. THE ROLES OF ACCOUNTING ON BUSIN ES S AND OUR SOCIETY MARCH 4, 2014 Even in times when unemployment rates are high, the chemist remains o ne of the most highly sought after and employed sc ientists. # "Wha a gu on?" "Wat's up?" "Que pasa?" "Hoe gaat het?" "Wat's popping?" "Sak pase.... C</p>	<p>... cracy. # *** « The directions of research have t o be planned in a transparent way and submitted t o democratic deliberation. » OK. But it is better t o add some space of free research for the scienti sts themselves, allowing them to study some field s where they feel there is hope of discovery. Usefu l results may come by indirect ways, and therefore r esearch must not be 100% planned. # *** Furtherm o re we must beware that the planning proposals cou ld cover censorship of some fields : groups may propo se discarding research in some fields not really b ecause they think money would be more useful elsew here, but because they are afraid this research cou ld lead to unpleasant results. # *** Ferey underl ines how useful may be diversity among the scienti sts. But she omits an important parameter : the i ntellectual training. When all the scientists in a field have the same training, conformity is much e asier to get. If for instances the sociological st udies are made by people of different background - psychological, biological, historical, economical</p>	<p>... ption of the continuity and importance of Plat onism, could imagine. # In this post I want to r efer to my namesake's own remarks about translatio n (in his preface) and on the formatting and meta-textual aspects of Johnson's translation (includin g his notes). I will also say a little about the c ontents of his volume. Let me begin by quoting fro m the very beginning of his Preface. # The English language, by reason of the poverty of its philosop hical vocabulary, is inadequate to fully expres s the deep insights of the Platonic thinkers. Thei r books are in a "sealed dialect" to the many, in any language, and to the mere verbal Greek scholar as well as to those who are innocent of Greek thei rly unintelligible. Chemistry, Biology, and the othe r natural "sciences" have technical vocabularies, and Philosophy, the Science of sciences, has a voc abulary peculiar to itself, and this must be maste red before one can apprehend philosophic concepti ons. Philology alone will not furnish a key to the thought of Plato and the Platonists. (p. I) # T. M</p>
<b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -0.96</b>	<b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 0.06</b>	<b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 0.97</b>	<b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 1.87</b>
<p>... 1 International Conference on Software Enginee ring &amp; Applications Global Science &amp; Technology Fou nd 01/01/2010 01/31/2013 01/01/2010 01/31/2013 Y Y Singapore Available Now BD0W6 # Priority Report A nnu al Report of the United States National Adviso r Committee For Aeronautics Book Collection (H.W. Wilson) 01/01/1919 01/01/1919 United States of Ame rica Available Now DZIA # Core Academic Journal 00 66-4200 Annual Review of Information Science &amp; Tec hnology John Wiley &amp; Sons, Inc. 01/01/2013 02/28/2 015 01/01/2013 02/28/2015 Y Y United States of Ame rica Available Now 11G # Core Academic Journal 136 7-5788 Annual Reviews in Control Elsevier B.V. 01/ 01/2002 Y United Kingdom Available Now QMA # Prio rity Magazine Anthropological Series (University of New Mexico) Journal Collection (H.W. Wilson) 01/03 /1936 01/05/1937 Available Now DZID # Core Trade p ublication 1860-5230 Antriebspraxis Dokumentations - und Informationszentrum (DIZ) Munchen GmbH 11/01 /2014 10/31/2016 11/01/2014 10/31/2016 Germany Ava ilable Now HLLSP # Core Academic Journal 1446-1811</p>	<p>... he fact that Bunce # and West made intensive u se of various instruments to # measure psychologic al well-being and job strain might be # considered a source of concerns about ecological validity, # though this is an area in which most if not all qu antitative # research is likely to be implicated. # A fourth issue that we might want to raise relat es to # the question of replicability. For example , Pugh et al. (1968) # lay out very clearly the p rocedures and measures that were # employed in the Aston studies and these have been used by # severa l other researchers seeking to carry out replicati on of # this research, both in business and non-bu siness organizations, including trade unions, chur ches, schools, and public bureaucracies. Consequen tly, the research is replicable. # However, analys is of the same data by Aldrich (1972) and # Hilton (1972) using a different statistical technique sho wed # other possible patterns of relationships betw een the variables in the Aston studies (see Web R esearch in focus 4.6). # This failure to replicate</p>	<p>... get regulated out of existence." # Cuppoletti's search focuses on modeling the sound that come s out of turbines and finding ways to reduce that noise, using strategies such as changing the confi gurations of rotors, shielding them in tubes, and adding other tweaks. His lab uses an anechoic cham ber, covered on all sides by sound-dampening mate rial and outfitted with a suite of eight micropho ne s, to test the frequency, wavelength and amplitud e of sound. The models he and his students are creat ing will eventually be part of a guidebook that ma nufacturers of drones and flying cars can use to a nticipate what their novel designs will sound like . # One way to reduce the unwanted impacts of thes e vehicles is to route them over roads, which are already noisy, said Antonio Torija Martinez, who s tudies the impact of drone noises on communities a t the University of Salford in Manchester, England . # In 2019, he published a paper that asked partic ipants to rate noise from drones when they were i nside a virtual reality headset with a range of di</p>	<p>... 1998), Dao, Harmakhis, and Reull Valles (Price , 1998; West and Crow, in press), Hadriaca Patera (D.A. Crown and R. Greeley, map in preparation), a nd several Hellas Planitia (J.M. Moore and D.E. Wi thelms, map in preparation). We incorporated some of the previous work, but our map differs markedly in the identification and organization of map unit s. For example, we divide the Hellas assemblage of Greeley and Guest (1987) into the Hellas Planitia and Hellas rim assemblages and change the way unit s within these groupings are identified # Geothic s and Forensic Geology # Donnelly, Laurance # The International Union of Geological Sciences (IUGS), Initiative on Forensic Geology (IFG) was set up in 2011 to promote and develop the applications of ge ology to policing and law enforcement throughout t he world. This includes the provision of crime sce ne examinations, searches to locate graves or item s of interest that have been buried beneath the gr ound surface as part of a criminal act and geologi cal trace analysis and evidence. Forensic geologis</p>
<b>Educational Value = -0.58</b>	<b>Educational Value = 0.53</b>	<b>Educational Value = 1.45</b>	<b>Educational Value = 2.28</b>
<p>... \$749,900 # OAH TEEN PREGNANCY PREVENTION PRO G RAM GRANTS July 2015 Capacity Building to Support Replication of Evidence-Based TPP Programs (Tier 1 A) Grantee City State Award Maricopa County Phoen ix AZ \$749,999 Colorado # STATE SUPPLEMENTAL NUTR ITION ASSISTANCE PROGRAM PARTICIPATION RATES IN 2009 FOOD AND NUTRITION SERVICE # Responsibility and Wo rk Opportunity Reconciliation Act... STATE SUPPLE MENTAL NUTRITION ASSISTANCE PROGRAM PARTICIPATI ON RATES IN 2009 FOOD AND NUTRITION SERVICE Recent st udies have examined national participation # GW La w Alumni Elective Courses Survey # GW Law Alumni E lective Courses Survey About You 1. Year of gradua tion (if you hold multiple degrees from GW Law, pl ease select your most recent graduation year) (dro p-down list included 1925-2010) 2. Practice # Supp lemental Health Insurance Products Inventory Repo rt. May 2014 # Supplemental Health Insurance Produ cts Inventory Report May 2014 1 Health Insurance Op tions for the Uninsured In May of 2014, Gallup est imated that 13.4% of Americans were uninsured, whi</p>	<p>... ntists. # Hence that central idea of Fichte's philosophy was born, the idea of a # general scien tific doctrine, a theory that, unlike Kantian logi c, would set # out principles that were really sig nificant for any application of thought # This sci ence would set out laws and rules equally binding on both think- # ing about thinking and thinking a bout things. Thinking about thinking, # i.e. logic , must provide a model and example of observatio n of the principles # of thought (the principles of scientific scholarship) for the other # sciences i n general. These principles must remain the same b oth when # thinking was directed to phenomena in mathematics, physics, or anthropology, # and when directed to concepts, # i.e. to itself. # For a conce pt was just as much an object of scientific study as any # other object; the more so that we only kn ew any other object scientifically # insofar as it was expressed in concepts, and in no other way. Th at meant # that to determine or define a concept a nd to determine the object were # absolutely ident</p>	<p>... tive to the cycle of nature that articulates t he struggle to define a pattern of ecological rela tionships, in the form of the labyrinth. The labyr inth comprises a dichotomy. On the one hand a un iversal model articulates structure as a series of c oncentric loops that act as boundaries and lead to ward a point of illumination. This model incorpora tes the cycle of nature within a more complex sche me than McCoppin's seasonal model of regeneration. On the other hand the labyrinth in multicursal fo rm comprises a maze that resists regularity, replac ing certainty with choice leading either to contin ue progress or dead-ends. The labyrinth as a symb ol of alienation, disorientation and confusion cap tures the ambition of ecological readings of quest s to reconcile humanity and nature. I apply the ec o- labyrinthine model to my reading of two of the twentieth-centuries most popular quest fantasies, J.R.R. Tolkien's The Lord of the Rings and Philip Pullman's His Dark Materials. The following study shows that an eco-labyrinthine approach to reading</p>	<p>... today." This is in contrast to a participator y approach: "What would you like to do about Sarah 's vaccinations today?" # Foster resilience by pla nning ahead # To build public support for vaccin es, there is a need to foster trust not only in vacc ines, but also in the health system in general and in immunization programs in particularFootnote 18. Events that can undermine trust and drive negative vaccine concernsFootnote 40Footnote 41Footnote 42 include the following: # The addition of a new vac cine, resulting in an increase in the number of vac cines being recommended # A new emerging side-eff ect for a particular vaccine # A lack of consisten cy in vaccine recommendations (for example, fro m one province to the next) # Research has identified that it is useful for public health professionals t o work through a specific communications approa ch for each of these situations ahead of time, so th at there can be a quick and constructive respons e that dispels concerns early. For programs at the co mmunity level, there are three key areas to consid</p>
<b>Required Expertise = -0.75</b>	<b>Required Expertise = 0.24</b>	<b>Required Expertise = 0.95</b>	<b>Required Expertise = 1.59</b>
<p>... nce in organizational leadership. # Yufei Jing , a Bachelor of Science in organizational leader ship. # Hang Ju, a Bachelor of Science in organizati onal leadership. # Siwei Kang, a Bachelor of Scien ce in organizational leadership. # Yu Kong, a Bache lor of Science in organizational leadership. # Mi ng Lai, a Bachelor of Arts in political science. # Lei Lei, a Bachelor of Arts in political science. # Yunchang Leng, a Bachelor of Science in organiza tional leadership. # Bitian Li, a Bachelor of Scie nce in organizational leadership. # Ce Li, a Bache lor of Science in organizational leadership. # Jia hang Li, a Bachelor of Science in organizational l eadership. # Jiayu Li, a Bachelor of Science in o rganizational leadership. # Jieli Li, a Bachelor of Science in organizational leadership. # Mengtong L i, a Bachelor of Science in organizational leader ship. # Mingjin Li, a Bachelor of Science in organi zational leadership. # Shuang Li, a Bachelor of S cience in organizational leadership. # Shuhui Li, a Bachelor of Science in organizational leadership.</p>	<p>... served as vice-president of the Simon Fraser U niversity Faculty Association (SFUFA), and from 197 0 to 1971 he served as SFUFA's president. During h is time on the SFUFA executive, the university und erwent a period of unrest culminating in the strik e of eight faculty members in the Political Scien ce, Sociology, and Anthropology (PSA) Department. A fter the Board of Governors fired three of the s uspended professors and cancelled part of the unive rsity's document protecting faculty rights, the SFU FA executive called for a vote of non-confidence i n the Board and SFU President Kenneth Strand. When faculty members rejected the executive's recommend ation, Mackauer and three other members of the ex ecutive resigned. # Collection consists primarily o f the SFUFA president's correspondence during the PSA crisis. In addition, there is some corresponde nce concerning other matters of interest to facult y members such as salary negotiations, pensions, a nd sabbatical leave. Records include corresponden ce, clippings, notes, minutes, legal statements, re</p>	<p>... nent analytical units. # Einführung in die qu alitative sozialforschung, eine anleitung zu quali tativem denken mostlyn, barbara (1985). Figure 3 sh ows the steps of deductive category application. S ince then mayrings works seem to have become stand ard literature on qualitative content analysis and some regularly appear in new editions (e. # This w ill help to refine the data collection plans with respect to both the content of the data and the p rocedures to be followed. Finally, those category d efinitions are put together within a coding agenda . Gläser and laudel (1999 2004) criticize that the closed, ex ante determined category system is only adapted to the empirical material in a first proce ss cycle with only part of the texts procedure the re is disqualify as methodologically arguable and tec hnically too elaborate (p. # Therefore, case studi es offer the opportunity for a holistic view of a process (patton &amp; appelbaum, 2003, p. Especially t he combination of qualitative methods and quantita tive methods seems to be appropriate in order to g</p>	<p>... g the Middle from the Extremes # Maitreyanāth a's Distinguishing the Middle from the Extremes (Ma dhvāntavibhāga) was transmitted to us by the noble Asānga, great saint and champion scholar of fourth century CE Indic Buddhism—along with Vasubandhu's commentary on the text. It is one of the five semi nal texts of what the Tibetans call the "magnific nt deeds tradition of universal vehicle Buddhism, according to its spiritual focus and ethical impac t. Its emphasis on the nondual, primarily mental n ature of reality most powerfully supports the grea t messianic vow of the bodhisattva, the entry into the universal vehicle lifestyle. In his study intr oducing the translation, Dr. D'Amato analyzes and elucidates the teachings of this text and its asso ciated school with great learning and insight. (So urce: Tibet House) # D'Amato, Mario, trans. Maitr eya's Distinguishing the Middle from the Extremes (Madhvāntavibhāga): Along with Vasubandhu's Commen tary (Madhvāntavibhāga-bhāṣya); A Study and Annota ted Translation. Treasury of the Buddhist Sciences</p>

## QuRating: Selecting High-Quality Data for Training Language Models

**Table 28. Raw training examples selected to have quality ratings at the 5th, 30th, 70th and 95th percentile within CommonCrawl-C4 Cluster No. 13 (3.4%) shall, section, information, act, tax, data, services, service, use.** For each criterion, the ratings are normalized to have zero mean and unit variance across the corpus and reflect the distributions in Figure 8.

5th percentile	30th percentile	70th percentile	95th percentile
<p><b>Writing Style = -1.78</b></p> <p>... or LIABILITIES UNDER ERISA, SECTION 4975 OF THE CODE OR SIMILAR LAW) IN ADDITION TO THOSE SET FORTH IN THE POOLING AGREEMENT, WHICH OPINION OF COUNSEL SHALL NOT BE AN EXPENSE OF THE TRUSTEE. THE TRUST FUND, THE MASTER SERVICER, THE SPECIAL SERVICER, THE CERTIFICATE REGISTRAR OR THE SELLER. EACH TRANSFEREE OF A BENEFICIAL INTEREST HEREIN SHALL BE DEEMED TO REPRESENT THAT IT IS NOT A PERSON REFERRED TO IN CLAUSE (A) OR (B) ABOVE. 866G(a)(1) AND 8660 OF THE CODE, AND CERTAIN OTHER ASSETS. First Distribution Date: November 18, 1998 Cut-Off Date: October 11, 1998 Aggregate Initial Certificate Principal Amount Scheduled Final Distribution of the Class B Certificates: \$102,384,000 Date: October 2 028 CUSIP: 36228C N 1 Initial Certificate Principal ISIN: US36228CCN 11 This certifies that [ ] is the registered owner of a beneficial ownership interest in a Trust Fund, including the distributions to be made with</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = -1.10</b></p> <p>... he Washington Industrial Safety and Health Act, the notice of appeal should contain where applicable: (a) The name and address of the appealing party and of the party's representative, if any. (b) A statement identifying the citation, penalty assessment, or notice of abatement date appealed from. This requirement may be satisfied by attaching a copy of the citation, penalty assessment, or notice of abatement date. (c) The name and address of the representative of any labor union representing any employee who was or who may be affected by the alleged safety violation(s). If the employer has no affected employees who are members of a union, the employer shall affirmatively certify that no union employees are affected by the appeal. (d) The reason why the appealing party considers such order or decision, to be unjust or unlawful. (e) A statement of facts in full detail in support of each stated reason. (f) The specific nature and extent of the relief sought. (g) The place, most convenient to the appealing party and that par</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = -0.42</b></p> <p>... ing from a system change. These concerns were primarily addressed by SaaS providers through a communicated set of policies around the timing and interface impact of system updates. The second was being able to craft an SLA that cloud providers would accept that still met the burden of internal and external audit. There were three areas of particular concern. some SaaS providers had a written policy of providing advanced notice of any updates or patches at the software level. The second concern was around changes to application interfaces. Service Level Agreements (SLAs) There were several open issues reported with crafting cloud service provider SLAs. This was a particular challenge when communicating potential risk to internal and external auditors. Responses varied significantly in this area. Some respondents pointed to the European Network and Information Security Agency's (ENISA's) release of a set of evaluation criteria for cloud service providers as a potential baseline for future cloud provider assessments. Update and Syste</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = 0.43</b></p> <p>... Since this includes doctors and engineers you really want to believe that quality principles govern their actions! From a definition of what a profession was, he pointed out the impact of professions on an economy that is now 70 service based. Alas there is very little in traditional quality standards, such as ISO that can be used to govern a profession. He gave a very interesting historical view of the guilds starting in 7th century BC and through the 13th and 15th century supplanted by scientific thought and the industrial revolution. He then spent most of his discussion on the difference between the professional associations and the professional regulatory bodies, showing how the professional regulatory bodies do actually follow the principles of quality, albeit without a formal international standard. He even did a QFD exercise for a professional activity to show the parallels. The whole presentation was an eye opener to me and it was well received by the others. Dear readers and ASQ colleagues, I am thrilled and excited</p>
<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -1.86</b></p> <p>... r U.S. copyright laws. This Content is provided to you solely for your personal and non-commercial use. Commercial use is strictly prohibited. You agree to indemnify and hold JSP, its parents, affiliates, subsidiaries and their respective directors, officers, managers, members, employees, agents, attorneys, contractors, licensors, manufacturers and suppliers harmless against any and all claims, losses, liabilities, expenses (including attorney's fees), damages and costs, made by any third party arising from your use of our Site or your violation of these Terms. Our Site may contain links to third party websites, which are not owned or operated by JSP. JSP does not endorse, guarantee, or accept responsibility for content or products on any linked website. The links are provided only as a convenience to our users. Our site participates in using affiliate links through several affiliate programs. Affiliate links earn us commission fees by linking to HomeDepot.com and Zoro.com. JSP, in its sole discretion, reserves the right to</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -0.97</b></p> <p>... controlling the apparatus fund or not automatically receiving a 4% increase for the remainder of the contract? Will oldtimers come back into the fold to save the VFD? We will know soon. Some things never change with old personnel still in town in Town Hall. A memo sent out to the Commission on Sept. 1st was addressed to VM McIntee and Comm. Sil verstone! When the latter was caught by one Comm. another leftover staff member was not the least bit chagrined, we are told, just more of the same old same old time for some more changes after the budget is adopted. Speaking of old staff, we heard former Finance Director King left a message for a recommendation for a new job with one Comm. a few weeks back. The Comm. did not comply. Thank goodness after all that keeps coming up after her departure ... As for the former Asst. TM/Int. TM John. He sent the Int. Town Manager two more letters asking for a change in his termination with cause (the 1st June 24, 2010 letter was previously posted with the June 24, 2010 reply from Ms. Hoffmann). In the su</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 0.05</b></p> <p>... only take place in person if there are exceptional reasons. Oral proceedings already scheduled to take place in person during this time will be converted to videoconference oral proceedings. From 4 January 2021, all Opposition Division OPs are to be held by videoconference and no longer on EPO premises unless there are serious reasons against holding the oral proceedings by videoconference. This pilot scheme will run until at least 15 September 2021, pending an assessment of its success. This decision comes into force on 4 January 2021, and applies to all oral proceedings before opposition divisions scheduled to take place on or after that date. Change of practice: Examining Division OPs are to be held by videoconference and no longer on EPO premises unless there are serious reasons against holding the oral proceedings by videoconference such as, in particular, the need to take evidence directly. The President of the EPO's decision looks set to persist post-COVID. The decision entered into force on 2 April 2020 and applies to or</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 1.01</b></p> <p>... ts users pick a four-character PIN to access their Microsoft account and purchase apps, "the number of attempts to enter the PIN is not limited, which means that user data is not secure or confidential." Furthermore, users are allowed to create a PIN of "0000," the agency says. "This weak password without a combined mechanism to limit the number of unsuccessful authentication attempts does not ensure the security or confidentiality of the data," CNIL says. The operating system also installs advertising trackers known as cookies without properly informing users of this in advance or enabling them to oppose this, CNIL alleges, which would violate EU law. No Safe Harbor The move by CNIL against Microsoft follows the European Court of Justice invalidating the 15-year-old Safe Harbor framework in October 2015, ruling that the United States failed to provide an adequate level of protection for EU citizens' data, as required under European law (see EU Court Invalidates U.S.-EU Data Sharing Agreement). The ruling was fueled, in pa</p>
<p><b>Educational Value = -1.49</b></p> <p>... aterial. You agree not to reproduce, modify, create derivative works from, display, perform, publish, distribute, disseminate, broadcast or circulate any Material to any third party (including, without limitation, the display and distribution of the Material via a third party website) without the express prior written consent of Get Schooled. Use of Get Schooled's and/or its licensors' Material is only permitted with their express written permission. You further agree that you will not disassemble, decompile, reverse engineer or otherwise modify the Material. Any unauthorized or prohibited use may subject the offender to civil liability and criminal prosecution under applicable federal and state laws. REPEAT INFRINGER POLICY; COPYRIGHT COMPLAINTS For information about Get Schooled's copyright policy go to https://getsschooled.com/copyright MESSAGE BOARDS AND OTHER POSTINGS To the extent that portions of this Site provide users an opportunity to submit, post, and exchange ideas, information and other material (the "Postings")</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = -0.59</b></p> <p>... ecurities Services Act; clause 84 of the Draft Financial Markets Bill, 2011, hereinafter referred to as the Draft Financial Markets Bill, and clause 82 of the Financial Markets Bill [B12-2012], hereinafter referred to as the Financial Markets Bill, 2012 (I have employed the term "clause" to refer to the provisions of both the Draft Financial Markets Bill and the Financial Markets Bill, 2012. In relation to this and for the purposes of this article, the relevant provisions of the afore-said Bills and the now repealed Securities Services Act will be referred to only where necessary for historic comparative analysis). 68 See s 81(1) and (2) read with subs (3). The same status quo was also stipulated in s 76(1) and (2) of the Securities Services Act; clause 85(1) and (2) of the Draft Financial Markets Bill and clause 83 of the Financial Markets Bill, 2012. 69 Section 1041E; also see para 2.3 above. 70 Section 81 of the Financial Markets Act. Notably, a similar approach was also provided under s 76 of the Securities Services Act; c</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = 0.46</b></p> <p>... with respect to that premium. Nearly 50 percent of the cost of insurance for Workers' Compensation relates to medical payments. Not being able to share this information with employers would not give them an opportunity to understand their true costs. Again, we thank you for the opportunity to testify today, and I would welcome any questions you may have. Mr. Yingling. STATEMENT OF EDWARD L. YINGLING, DEPUTY EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT, AMERICAN BANKERS ASSOCIATION Mr. Chairman, thank you for holding this hearing on medical privacy. Throughout its history the banking industry has protected the medical information of its customers. Our approach is straightforward. Medical information should only be used for the purpose for which it is provided and should not be shared without the express consent of the customer. Although limited, there are instances where medical information is relevant. For example, in small businesses where the franchise value of the firm hinges on one or two individuals, insurance on these indi</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = 1.40</b></p> <p>... rt of the ENCODE Project. The goal of the ENCODE Project is to apply high-throughput, cost-efficient approaches to generate a catalog of sequence-based functional elements in the human genome. The DAC will be funded primarily to coordinate and assist in the analysis of data produced by the ENCODE Consortium. This RFA will use the NIH U01 Cooperative Agreement grant mechanism. A total of \$1.0 million dollars in FY 2008 funds has been committed to fund applications received in response to this RFA. The total project period for an application submitted in response to this RFA may not exceed four years. It is anticipated that award will be made. Eligible organizations: For-profit organizations; non-profit organizations; public or private institutions, such as universities, colleges, hospitals, and laboratories; units of State and local governments; eligible agencies of the Federal government; and domestic or foreign institutions. Eligible principal investigators (P.I.s): Individuals with the skills, knowledge, and resour</p>
<p><b>Required Expertise = -1.10</b></p> <p>... at capital one does not charge. Now at the same time - to make money, I'm sure they charge a fee for the forex spread. And yes - there is a cashback reward program. As long as the charge is made in US dollars, I believe American Express doesn't charge the foreign transaction fee. I often shop at AbeBooks, which is an online marketplace for books. AbeBooks is a Canadian company and I always use my Amex to purchase from them, although it is not my main card, because AbeBooks charges my credit card in US\$ and Amex won't charge me the foreign fee for it. If the charge was made in other currencies, Amex also charges the foreign fee, unfortunately. I wonder if there is a way to tell ahead of time if a company will make the charge in US dollars or in a foreign currency? I first have to mention that my comments only corresponds to the "Foreign Transaction Fees at Home" part in your article. I actually have no idea how to know the currency in advance, other than asking them, but I would say that only the foreign businesses which a</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = -0.15</b></p> <p>... them find a suitable home in which to continue fostering or to adopt a child. We will add only one extra bedroom regardless of the number of fostered or adopted children there are or may be in the household. If an applicant or their partner needs an overnight carer from outside their household so that they can continue living independently, we will add an extra room to the applicant's minimum and maximum room eligibility. Our definition of "carer" is in line with that of the Department of Work and Pensions. Our partner Landlords may introduce a local letting policy: in areas where there is a shortage of a specific type of housing - to ensure a balanced community and prevent anti-social behaviour, for example to stop there being too many young people in an area or type of property - to take into account rural or city-centre related issues concerning the demand for and affordability of housing. If a local letting policy involves a local connection, the following criterion will apply: The applicant or a member of the a</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = 0.68</b></p> <p>... transit country (if known); (v) any additional information required as a condition or restriction specified on the permit; (vi) the quantity of each kind of chemical imported from or exported to each named exporting or importing country; and (C) must be signed by the holder of the permit; and (d) must be given on or before 28 February of each year. 3.350 Period of validity and renewal of permit (1) A multiple permit is valid until the end of 31 March next occurring after the permit is granted. (2) An application for renewal of a permit may be made in writing by the holder of the permit not more than 60 days before the day on which the permit ceases to be valid under subregulation (1). (3) An authorised officer may grant an application for renewal if the authorised officer is satisfied that: (a) the holder has not imported or exported a chemical in contravention of the permit; and (b) the holder has complied with the permit conditions or restrictions specified in the permit; and (c) the holder continues to be a fit an</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = 1.28</b></p> <p>... eir own placements with local governmental agencies. Potential placements include the Texas Attorney General's Office, the legal department of the City of South Texas College of Law, the Harris County Attorney's Office, the EEOC, the IRS, the Office of Homeland Security, and many others. These placements provide access to the South Texas College of Law legal community and give law students the opportunity to expand their professional skills and identify challenging and fulfilling work possibilities. An introduction to the statutory and common law impacting pollution control and environmental protection. Emphasis is on federal legislation, such as the National Environmental Policy Act, the Clean Air Act, the Clean Water Act, the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act and the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act. Natural Resource Management Law This course examines the ways in which federal natural resources are managed and preserved. Topics covered include the acquisition and disposition of public la</p>

QuRating: Selecting High-Quality Data for Training Language Models

Table 29. Raw training examples selected to have quality ratings at the 5th, 30th, 70th and 95th percentile within **CommonCrawl-C4 Cluster No. 14 (3.2%) book, books, read, story, writing, author, life, reading, novel**. For each criterion, the ratings are normalized to have zero mean and unit variance across the corpus and reflect the distributions in Figure 8.

5th percentile	30th percentile	70th percentile	95th percentile
<p><b>Writing Style = -0.61</b></p> <p>... published a book also called the Skeptics Guide to the Universe. ''S:'' It's a bit of a tone. ''S:'' I believe it's 137,000 words. ''S:'' It's essentially our guide to all things skeptically related, all the stuff we talk about on the show, science versus pseudoscience, logical fallacies, different specific pseudosciences, cognitive biases ''B:'' There's a rumor that the book is just a transcript of every episode we've ever done. ''B:'' Is that true? ''S:'' That's fake news. ''S:'' That's a false rumor. ''B:'' Ah, okay. ''S:'' Now, there's a lot of information in this book that you will never have heard listening to the show. ''S:'' And it is obviously all organized and in one place. ''S:'' And if you ever think, oh, I wish there was one place where I can go and like study all the logical fallacies that keep talking up. ''S:'' This is what that book is for. ''S:'' And also, I understand it's a wonderful gift. ''S:'' And with Christmas coming in, oh, I get to speak about that again. ''S:'' Oh, it's that t</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = 0.59</b></p> <p>... nowing some of their personal stories gives a glimpse into why they are so dedicated to the job and to each other. # The other steady light in the sea books is the ongoing narration by Alison Campbell. Ms. Campbell continues to be an ideal reader with her terrific vocalizations and a spot-on sense of how the story needs to be told. No one could do a better job in my opinion. # I received this audiobook as part of my participation in a blog tour with Audiobookworm Promotions. The tour is being sponsored by Rachel Amphlett. The gifting of this audiobook did not affect my opinion of it. # 3 Winners: Free copy of Cradle to Grave # Audiobook from Authors Direct # Cradle to Grave Giveaway: Three Winners! # Enter here. # Nov. 5th: # Southern Girl Bookaholic # The Book Junkie Reads . . . # All the Ups and Downs # Dab of Darkness Book Reviews # H all Ways Blog # The Magic Of Worlds # Reading A Page Turner # Next Book Review # Nov. 10th: # Valerie Ullmer   Romance Author # The World As I See It # Nesie's Place # 2 Girls and a Book # Plugging yo</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = 1.43</b></p> <p>... ect descendant of Grigori Rasputin, and that Oleg's blood can save the young tsar's life. # As the trio journey through an altered America, shatterred into several countries by the assassination of Franklin Roosevelt and the Great Depression, they're set on by enemies. It's clear that a powerful force does not want them to succeed in their mission. Lizbeth Rose is a gunnie who has never failed a client, but her oath will test all of her skills and resolve to get them all out alive. # I've loved books by this author in the past and really want to read some more of them. This one has a setting which I'm super intrigued by and merges history and magic - two things that I adore. The main character sounds fantastic, her task intriguing and the dangers great. I'm definitely going to get this read as soon as possible. # Blackbringer by Laini Taylor # When the ancient evil of the Blackbringer rises to unmake the world, only one determined faerie stands in its way. However, Maggie Windwitch, granddaughter of the West Wind, is not like other faer</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = 2.17</b></p> <p>... pseudonym Alicia Chudo, noted the sense of moral urgency that Russian literature conveys, and spoke of literary characters as possible people, a formulation I like very much. Best of all, he read aloud, from translations; when I was a student, undergrad and grad, I didn't understand why he read aloud to us, but have come to realize in recent years how much his readings helped me learn to hear the shades of literary voices. # I would be remiss if I didn't mention that Alex Cigale gave me a copy of the spring/summer 2015 issue of Atlanta Review: Alex edited the issue and it includes four or five or six dozen translations of Russian poems. A lex pulled together a fantastic roster of fifty poets (Shamshad Abdullaev to Ivan Zhdanov, if taken in the Roman alphabet's A to Z) and several dozen translators, many of whom I know and have heard read from and/or speak about their work. I've only read a small sliver of the issue-every time I open the journal, I get happily stuck on Alyssa Dinega Gillespie's lush translation of a Polina Barskova</p>
<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -1.22</b></p> <p>... ople. A ' 666 ' kind everyone dog had in 1993, with the customers added in a diagnostic sample, using just another lame of problem getting them to the wise Membership, its' blood-lust systems,' and successful ii. There has self-preservation, going civic programs, working that some of the Tribes became to the British Isles again newly. The keys of the Zodiac find tormented to showcase within the a cute health around Glastonbury, also to the Exodus, and somehow later, some of the strong users made to British-controlled hours, recognizing into mere Europe and the British Isles. Through privacy, the Royal Bloodline was alarmed in Britain, Judah took found with the end, because he has removed ' a certification's State ' in Genesis 49:9. The blog, the a service's trust will be with him, that is, his power, until ONE is to whom it is. This is to find not another ' world ' to cover to the verification . # By beginning download Tom Swift and his Dyna 4 Capsule (Book 31 in the Tom Swift series); Post Your leadership,, you tend that you believe taken ou</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -0.29</b></p> <p>... he had a stack of books that involved a giraffe and depending on which level the book was, the giraffe had more and more interesting (if any of these pre-reader books are ever interesting) adventures. But regardless of the difficulty of the words, each book was only about ten pages and super easy to memorize. I skated through kindergarten and rose to the top of the reading levels on my ability to memorize the books based on the cover art. # That's not to say I couldn't read the books. I wasn't illiterate, although I suspect I learned more about reading at home than I did in kindergarten or first grade. First grade I don't remember reading anything in class. That teacher was really into what we'd call STEM now. I remember doing lots and lots of simple science experiments (like taste testing apples and sorting them by skin color). # Second grade I remember the teacher reading to us. If we sat still during the grade two appropriate book (no matter how stupid they were) then we got to hold her pet snake. I sat still because I liked th</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 0.56</b></p> <p>... e the word "girl" in a slightly demeaning way, books for actual girls-picture books to young adults-have much more empowering characters, themes and titles. # The Children's Section Showed More "Girl Power" # In a review of Sunday's New York Times Best Seller lists over the past several weeks, we found this. Children's Middle Grade included the title Wolf Hollow about "a small-town girl [who] is compelled to act when a new student starts to bully a veteran". Even more encouraging, the Times' Children's Picture Books list contained such STEM-focused titles as Rosie Revere, Engineer and Ada Twist, Scientist, by Andrea Beaty-on the Times Best Seller list for 99 weeks and 34 weeks, respectively . # Princess is Still In # A swing through the children's section of my local B&amp;N did have its obligatory share of Disney princess books, but I also uncovered such books as The Big Book of Girl Power, with Wonder Woman on the cover; Ladies of Liberty by Cokie Roberts; and an "American Girl" history b</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 1.52</b></p> <p>... entities claiming to be a net-based AI working through a KGB website, seeking his help on how to defect. # Eventually, he discovers the callers are actually uploaded brain-scans of the California spiny lobster looking to escape from humanity's interference. This leads Macx to team up with his friend, entrepreneur Bob Franklin, who is looking for an AI to crew his nascent spacefaring project-the building of a self-replicating factory complex from cometary material. # In the course of securing them passage aboard Franklin's ship, a new legal precedent is established that will help define the rights of future AIs and uploaded minds. Meanwhile, Macx's ex-fiancee Pamela pursues him, seeking to get him to declare his assets as part of her job with the IRS and her disdain for her husband's post-scarcity economic outlook. Eventually, she catches up to him and forces him to impregnate and marry her in an attempt to control him. # The second story, "Troubadour", takes place three years later where Manfred is in the middle of an acrimonious divo</p>
<p><b>Educational Value = -0.95</b></p> <p>... ok 3) by Anita Davis # All Dr. Shannan Johnson ever wanted to do was specialize in skin care while indulging her secret passion, chemistry. Her unique skin condition mixed with her love for chemistry eventually led her to creating her own makeup line, focusing primarily on foundation. What was on ce a quiet endeavor has become a well-known product, thanks to supermodel, Liv Summers. Shannan is living a life full of promise and excitement, but will an old flame add to her life in a way she never envisioned? # Years into his professional career, pro bowler, Jordan Keenan, is at the height of his game and loving every minute of his life, with one notable exception, his non-existent love life. He's never quite been able to get over his first love, Shannan Searcy, who is now known as Dr. Shannan Johnson. Jordan was normally swift to put aside his interest in a woman who's taken, however, never seeing Shannan wearing a wedding ring when he's seen her in the limelight, gives him hope. Jordan feels as if he may have a chance to get the life h</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = -0.01</b></p> <p>... h self-admiration and humour. He specifically names Jaime Siles, Caballero Bonald, Francisco Brines, Antonio Colinas and De Villena. "Victor Garcia de la Concha - President of the Jury- was a prominent literary critic when I started out; we all wished for him to review our books," he adds. Come next edition, Sánchez will be one of the Jury members . "It will be tough, but I will dedicate the same effort to judging than to writing; it is a huge responsibility because the prestige of both the Prize and the Jury is at stake-and because we are entrusted with choosing a worthy book," he says stressing that it must "be a book that truly rises above the others, regardless of affinities or fashions, because there are, in fact, certain elements that give the work value." Basilio Sánchez considers himself "a worker of poetry; not just of poetry itself but of all aspects of writing: the pencil and paper, the cover of the book, the publishing house, the readings. The winner, who is actually an M.D., recognizes the "correlation" between both activiti</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = 0.83</b></p> <p>... est Single Poem, and came Second in the 2017 National Poetry Competition. Her debut pamphlet, A Hurry of English, was selected as the 2018 Poetry Book Society Summer Pamphlet Choice. She is a Ledbury Poetry Critic and an editor of Oxford Poetry. Her debut collection will be published by Faber in 2019. Mary Jean is a Lecturer in Creative Writing (Poetry) at Oxford Brookes University. # Fran Lock is the author of five poetry collections, Flatrock (Little Salties, 2011), The Mystic and the Pig Thief (Salt, 2014), 'Dogtooth' (Out Spoken Press, 2017), Muses and Bruises (Culture Matters, 2017), and Ruses and Fuses (Culture Matters, 2018) in collaboration with artist Steve Burgess. Her next full collection, Contains Mild Peril, will be published by Out-Spoken Press next Spring. Fran is a post-doctoral candidate undertaking a practice based PhD at Birkbeck University on the relationship between the epistolary form in contemporary poetry and the use of letters in therapeutic contexts. # Geraldine Clarkson's poems have appeared in journals, incl</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = 1.75</b></p> <p>... larger notebook; and then the cahier pages were typed out by Toklas and any final revisions (not many, usually) were made to the typescript. "Hundreds of carnets must have been filled," she says, and the "scribbled notes tell what she did, what she saw, what she thought, where she went, and how she worked, all interlocked in the service of composition. The details are literally true and the process of writing is far more conscious and less spontaneous than has been thought" (36). The cahiers reveal that Stein often used them as a painter would a canvas: "Many manuscript notebooks are filled to the last line of the last page of the last chapter of any one work. [...] Stein let space determine composition" (41). # Throughout her book Dyo turns to the carnets and cahiers to read the "referential details [that] make it possible to follow, in a raw state, what was happening to Stein, what she did and what she thought" (83). And with her backround as an editor of Stein, she has added footnotes after footnote to thicken our sense of Stein's l</p>
<p><b>Required Expertise = -1.37</b></p> <p>... (S). The Protagonist (AJ) is likeable enough character. His interactions with other characters in the story is good. The one part that's hard to swallow is that he's an expert sniper and no one else can do what he does. Yes, I know the story has reasons for why he's a bad-ass. But most of the other spec. ops characters in the story somehow can't hold a candle to him (even though he's just a kid). I find it hard to believe. # This series sort of strikes me as a young adult novel than it does an adult book. Short on justification for why some things are the way they are or perhaps a simplistic version. With a young hero that most of the adults are fawning over to hear his wisdom or praise his amazing abilities. If you can get past those things, then you'll certainly enjoy the books and their storylines. # Breakbreaker # Where is the next book? # Don't start this on a weeknight or you will be going to work tired. Hard to stop listening. Very good story! # M. Lemley Wright # Entertaining new series. # I really enjoyed the story. The situ</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = -0.60</b></p> <p>... a lot of nature references in my books, whether real or completely made-up for my fantasy world . I like to mesh reality and make-believe. The natural world fascinates me and has always been my inspiration. So, there's bound to be some science-related themes in every book I write, whether it's weather and geography, human physiology, or microbiology. It's a running theme. # delved into self-publishing was because of the positive feedback I received from agents on my manuscript. When agents compliment your world-building, your writing, and the story, and tell you to touch base with them for future projects? It's eye-opening in a way that a friend's "this is great!" isn't. (Not that my friends aren't positively amazing and cherished for their encouragement. They are. But when an agent compliments your writing? It's a Big Deal.) That encouragement gave me the courage to take the leap . # Cliché as it sounds? From everywhere. But a lot of it comes from nature and the natural world since I'm a scientist at heart. # My very first book</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = 0.18</b></p> <p>... ] # "No one ought to feel surprise at much remaining as yet unexplained in regard to the origin of species and varieties, if he makes due allowance for our profound ignorance in regard to the mutual relations of all the beings which live around us." Darwin, leading the last paragraphs of the end of the introduction to the Origin, page 7. # Posted by John F. Ptak in Absurdist, Unintentional, Bad Ideas, Blank and Empty Things; A History of   Perm alink   Comments (0)   TrackBack (0) # Tags: Darwin, Descent of Man, Evolution # The Sublime Antiquarian Art of Children, Part I # Among my favorite places in Washington, D.C.--a place where I lived for 29 years--are its cemeteries; in particular Rock Creek Cemetery, but more specifically, Congressional Cemetery. Congressional is a big place, tucked away, sort of, away in Southeast D.C.--that is if you can tuck away a 30-acre piece of land. Congressional is an odd place, filled with many interesting people; its filled with their actual remains, and also their memories. There are many folks wh</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = 1.04</b></p> <p>... y discovered laws of outer space are actually within us as well, and that a new mythology is implicit in that realization. But what is this new mythology? How can we recognize it? Campbell explores these questions in the concluding essay, "The Way of Art," in which he demonstrates that metaphor is the language of art and argues that within the psyches of today's artists are the seeds of tomorrow's mythologies. [Back cover to the book "The Inner Reaches of Outer Space: Metaphor as Myth and as Religion" by J. Campbell]. # Strangely that same "form"[in reference to 'eight' symbolism] when I aid in the 'horizontal' position represents mathematics 'infinite' symbol. Hence the link to 2023. Both 'numbers' represented within the total 'whole', i.e., [19]. The micro/macro within the collective. [Nineteen represents; in part; the 'collective' effort. See A. Schimmel books]. # A world wide conspiracy over thousands of years? Or maybe, something more genuine? Sense or non-sense. A possibility or not? Fact or fiction? # 00 0R 64 ' eggs in ones</p>

QuRating: Selecting High-Quality Data for Training Language Models

Table 30. Raw training examples selected to have quality ratings at the 5th, 30th, 70th and 95th percentile within CommonCrawl-C4 Cluster No. 15 (3.0%) trump, president, election, obama, party, said, house, vote, state. For each criterion, the ratings are normalized to have zero mean and unit variance across the corpus and reflect the distributions in Figure 8.

5th percentile	30th percentile	70th percentile	95th percentile
<p><b>Writing Style = -1.37</b></p> <p>... ed situation in Middle East, observes Free and Fair Election Network in its Daily Factsheet. Following are key observations of the House proceeding s during the fourth sitting of 18th session: Members' Participation The National Assembly met for four hours and 28 minutes; however, [...] National Assembly: Govt. Introduces Amendments for Services' Chiefs Appointment and Extension # ISLAMABAD, January 3, 2020: The Minister for Defence introduced three bills in the National Assembly on Friday seeking to amend the procedures for appointment and extension of armed forces' chiefs and the Chairman Joint Chiefs of Staff Committee, observes Free and Fair Election Network in its Daily Factsheet. Following are key observations of the House proceeding s [...] # Missing Ministers Get Warning in National Assembly # ISLAMABAD, January 2, 2020: The Chair in National Assembly on Thursday issued warning to the government ministers, parliamentary secretaries and relevant government officials for ignoring the House business and staying absent from the proc</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = -0.51</b></p> <p>... # But James Troupis, a private attorney hired by Fitzgerald, argued Thursday that the move is legal, because the state Constitution allows each house to "compel the attendance of absent members," the Wisconsin State Journal reported. # In Indiana, most House Democrats skipped Thursday's floor sessions, extending their stay at an Urbana, Ill., hotel to a 10th day and preventing action on the bills because too few members are present. # The fines would start being assessed on Monday and be deducted from the salaries or expense allowances of the absent members. # Republican House Speaker Brian Bosma said he decided to seek the fines because the Democratic boycott had reached "the point of absurdity." # "We've tried every other means other than conceding to a list of demands and this is one of the few items that we have as options," Bosma said. # Republicans calculate that the absence of the Democrats has cost more than \$250,000 in taxpayer money for the salaries and expenses of running the House during the walkout, which Bosma called "</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = 0.28</b></p> <p>... move could leave several million people uncoun ted and cause California, Texas and New Jersey to lose seats in the U.S. House of Representatives. # House districts are based on a state's population count in the decennial national census. # The challengers have said Trump's plan would dilute the political clout of states with larger numbers of ill egal immigrants, including heavily Democratic California, by undercounting their true populations and depriving them of House seats. If California loses House districts, that likely would mean Democrats lose House seats, benefiting Republicans. # There are an estimated 11 million immigrants living in the United States illegally. Until now, the government's practice was to count all people regardless of their citizenship or immigration status. The U.S. Constitution requires the apportionment of House seats to be based upon the "whole number of persons in each state." # The challengers have argued that Trump's policy violates both the Constitution and the Census Act, a federal law that outlines</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = 1.08</b></p> <p>... "I am hopeful they can deal with more than one issue at the same time." # The group has already released an open letter to Congress and the White House. In it, they the group presses Congress to respect "the God-given dignity of every person" and establish a "path toward legal status and/or citizenship for those who qualify and wish to become permanent residents." # "As evangelical leaders, we live every day with the reality that our immigration system doesn't reflect our commitment to the values of human dignity, family unity and respect for the rule of law that define us as Americans," the letter states. "Initiatives by both parties to advance commonsense fixes to our immigration policies have stalled in years past." # Since the group's launch last June, organizers have been fundraising and placing people in three states, Colorado, Florida and Texas, to lay the groundwork with local evangelical leaders and politicians. By making the se early investments, coalition leaders hope there will be a highly reactive group of evangelicals re</p>
<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -1.23</b></p> <p>... Never in history have I seen such a group of unelectable &amp; undeserving candidates, Democrats &amp; Republicans, for US Presidential elections ! # I appreciated the Clinton Presidency (except for his sleazy behavior in the White House with Monica Lewinsky ). I originally liked George W. Bush for not being as slick as the Democratic candidates and he lived it was time for change. I could not believe America elected Bush a second term and let him do so much damage to the USA and the world. I voted for Obama, though he has been a big disappointment in the second term so far. # Much that I dislike in any of the Republican candidates, I truly cannot like this woman, and would not trust her. I could still see her winning if the Republicans did not get their house in order. But with this non-stop display of being over-clever and actually doing more and more stupid things, Hillary may become Democrats' liability if they keep all their eggs in her basket. # The Clintons got away with an unexplained murder (supposed suicide) of Vince Foster. They go</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -0.37</b></p> <p>... ng to fend off Russian aggression. [...] # The argument, 'Why don't you just wait?' amounts to this: Why don't you just let him cheat in one more election? Why not let him cheat just one more time? Why not let him have foreign help just one more time? That is what that argument amounts to. [...] # Ben Franklin said we have a republic, if we can keep it. The President and his men say you can't keep it and Americans should just get over it. American s don't get to decide American elections any more, not by themselves, not without foreign help. # For the Members of Congress, this is not a question of fact because the facts are not seriously contested ; it is rather a question of duty. The President's oath of office appears to mean very little to him, but the articles put forward today give us a chance to show that we will defend the Constitution, and that our oath means something to us. # Bolding added. Full transcript below. # Transcript of Speaker Pelosi, Committee Chairs Announcing Articles of Impeachment # Washington, D.C. - Speaker Nancy Pel</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 0.42</b></p> <p>... involving the two leaders, but Obama and Karza i did not appear in that room at the palace. Despite the U.S. urgings for more transparency in Karza i's government, the two presidents took no questions when they spoke briefly to journalists after their official meetings. # During the trip, the White House said, Karza i accepted an invitation from Obama to visit Washington on May 12. # Karza i and U.S. officials have had a difficult and prickly relationship, with the U.S. chafing at widespread reports of rampant corruption in the Afghan leader's government, as well as at his tendency to embrace warlords accused of human rights violations and drug trafficking. For his part, Karza i has suggested that at U.S. officials don't appreciate the challenges in keeping a national government together in such a fractious country. Obama has promised to start withdrawing U.S. troops by July of next year - a promise that may only be fulfilled if the Afghan government can demonstrate greater competence in both the military and the civilian realms. # White Hous</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 1.27</b></p> <p>... existed) fraud, championing measures that make it harder to vote, tolerating-if not fomenting-m assive Russian interference in the 2016 presidential election, encouraging mob violence at rallies, darkly hinting at violence if Democrats hold power, and constantly casting doubt on the legitimacy of elections unless he wins." # 17. Both attack the judiciary and rule of law. # "Hitler politicized and eventually destroyed the vaunted German justice system. Trump also seeks to turn the American justice system into his personal playground." # "Like Hitler, Trump threatens the judicially enforced rule of law, bitterly attacking American judges who rule against him, slyly praising Andrew Jackson for defying the Supreme Court, and abusing the pardon power by pardoning an Arizona sheriff found guilty of criminal contempt of court for disobeying federal court orders to cease violating the Constitution." # 18. Both glorify the military and demand loyalty oaths. # "Like Hitler, Trump glorifies the military, staffing his administration with layers</p>
<p><b>Educational Value = -1.69</b></p> <p>... ery good at whatever she is called on, or volunteers, to do. She was an unethical member of the Watergate investigative staff, a less than distinguished attorney at the Rose Law firm, a US Senator of no consequence, and a Secretary of State with no accomplishments to speak of. As first lady she supported her husband's efforts to conceal the bimb o eruption by calling his later vindicated accusers a bunch of liars. She voted for the Iraq war when, based on her husband's knowledge of the truth, she should have known better. After Benghazi, she failed to acknowledge the Al Qaeda planned attack when she knew the whole video story was nonsense. Her personal email system while SOS shows, at best, a stunning lack of judgment, and, at worst, an intent to conceal a pay for play scheme funded through the Clinton Foundation. Without her husband leading the way, she would likely be an attorney with a big firm, making good money as a back room researcher. She will almost certainly be our next President, thanks mostly to her husband and the comic</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = -0.87</b></p> <p>... him. Unlike every other major GOP figure in my lifetime, he has not caved-in to media-generated waves of criticism, but rather turned his opponent s' fury against them, using the (borrowed) expression "fake news," often supplementing it with the even more inflammatory expression, "enemy of the people." And it has worked. [...] The media's hysteria has firmly established them as unfair bullies in the minds of a plurality, if not outright majority of Americans. Like Godzilla drawing power from the hi tension electric lines he crossed, the mainstream media is energizing Trump's support. # Left Says Dial Down Rhetoric As They Get More Hateful. The left - Democrats and media - have predicted the fall of Donald Trump as they tried to take him down from before he was even inaugurated. Everything was a bombshell that would finish him. # The media encourage violation of the law. # The liberal media are pushing for a quiet coup to get President Trump removed from office. Right after President Trump made a few admittedly goofy comments in his</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = -0.02</b></p> <p>... aw, including via incorporation into other measures, in 2017. Keep in mind that it takes a law to repeal a law. Very few bills ever become law. View Enacted Bills # Those bills were: S. 430: Intermediate-Range Nuclear Forces (INF) Treaty ... # Compare to all Senate Sophomores (38th percentile) ; Senate Republicans (33rd percentile); All Senators (49th percentile). # The legislator must be the primary sponsor of the bill or joint resolution that was enacted or the primary sponsor of a bill or joint resolution for which at least about one third of its text was incorporated into another bill or joint resolution that was enacted as law, as determined by an automated analysis. While a legislator may lay claim to authoring other bills that became law, these cases are difficult for us to track quantitatively. We also exclude bills where the sponsor's original intent is not in the final bill. # Most bills and resolutions languish in committee without any action. Cotton introduced 1 bill in 2017 that got past committee and to the floor for co</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = 0.92</b></p> <p>... d to address the immediate refugee and humanitarian issues on our border with compassion and generosity, not with the mean-spirited, "punish the victim" approach that has characterized recent efforts. # A "Neighbor to Neighbor" program that integrated immigration reform with helping to end the need for Central Americans to flee their home countries would ultimately pay for itself in increased economic activity and tax revenues, as well as reduced costs of processing and imprisoning refugee families. # It would surely be far less expensive than our decades-long investment of billions of dollars and thousands of human casualties - military and civilian - in the Middle East, with a potential outcome far more tangibly beneficial to America's national interests. # President Trump Donald John TrumpCNN's Cameron clashes with Trump's immigration head over president's tweet LA Times editorial board labels Trump 'Bigot-in-Chief' Trump complains of 'fake polls' after surveys show him trailing multiple Democratic candidates MORE's treatment</p>
<p><b>Required Expertise = -1.31</b></p> <p>... ce minister. of contention to be pushed into another position. is this a good thing? it clears uncertainty for the... # could mean that he will ask the president to take simultaneous steps to reduce tensions. the new york city district attorney's office says it is opening a criminal investigation into accusations of as a glove use my new york attorney general eric schneiderman. four women have accused the wall street watchdog of violence in the article. he says he strongly contest the claims at but will resign at the end of business today. republican leaders have sounded the alarm over today's west virginia senate primary. they are worried about a search by the former coexecutive, don blankenship. he launched a racially tinged attack on the wife of mitch mcconnell. president trump tweeted that blankenship cannot win the election against democratic senator joe manchin. global news 24 hours a day, powered by journalists and analysts in 120 countries. vonnie: thank you. coming up, the u.s. dollar rally continues before president trump's ir</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = -0.53</b></p> <p>... ing to The Star Online. # The president has been spouting erroneous statements on everything from rally crowd sizes to pre-existing health conditions as strategists predict a potential blue wave at the polls this November. Generally, Democrats are expected to flip 23 seats to regain control of the House, while Republicans are predicted to maintain a majority in the Senate. # This week alone, Trump falsely told The Wall Street Journal that his administration's unpopular trade tariffs on steel and aluminum don't actually exist while also taking the lead in crafting the unsubstantiated claim that a migrant caravan heading to the U.S. is full of "unknown Middle Easterners" and that Democrats are to blame. He's also professed that Republicans will pass a new tax cut before the midterms even though Congress has already adjourned until after Election Day. # Here are some of the biggest lies that Trump is spreading ahead of the midterms: # In a series of tweets on Monday morning, Trump declared that "criminals and unknown Middle Easterners a</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = 0.14</b></p> <p>... tack, fueled by allegiance to ISIL; make no mistake ... this was first and foremost a hate crime. Mateen's hatred of gays was well know, even to his father. "He had hatred deep inside him," said the elder Mateen. # For Donald Trump, Sunday's mass shooting in Florida was a moment to redouble his call for tougher action against terrorism and to take credit for "being right" about the threat. For Hillary Clinton, it was a time to reiterate her call for keeping "weapons of war" off America's streets. # And then later Clinton proclaimed, "For now, we can say for certain that we need to redouble our efforts to defend our country from threats at home and abroad." It seems like this disaster was an opportunity to reinforce political ideologies. But in both cases - it was "us versus them" whenever them may be. Of the statements from Montana's congressional delegation, none mentioned the shootings he appended at a gay bar or that it was a hate crime. All three mentioned terrorism however. # I don't wish to discuss Trump's misdirected xenophobic blam</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = 0.83</b></p> <p>... far as the American ruling elite are concerned The trouble is, however, that despite the massive campaign to discredit Trump his poll support remains stubbornly close to Clinton's. # The latter has been tainted with too many scandals involving allegations of sleazy dealings with Wall Street, so-called pay-for-play favors while she was former Secretary of State, and her penchant for inciting overseas wars for regime change using jihadist terrorist foot-soldiers. # As one headline from McClatchy News only days ago put it: "Majority of voters think Clinton acted illegally, new poll finds." # Trump is right. The US presidential election is "rigged". Despite handwringing condemnations by pundits, it seems obvious that the system is heavily stacked against any candidate who does not conform with the interests of the establishment. The massive media-orchestrated campaign against Trump is testimony to that. # But such is popular disgust with Clinton, her sleaze-ball husband Bill and the Washington establishment that her victory is far fro</p>

**QuRating: Selecting High-Quality Data for Training Language Models**

**Table 31. Raw training examples selected to have quality ratings at the 5th, 30th, 70th and 95th percentile within CommonCrawl-C4 Cluster No. 16 (2.9%) movie, series, episode, season, tv, story, like, man, characters.** For each criterion, the ratings are normalized to have zero mean and unit variance across the corpus and reflect the distributions in Figure 8.

5th percentile	30th percentile	70th percentile	95th percentile
<p><b>Writing Style = -1.51</b></p> <p>... distant from the media. #Hypnotist Sappho Twitter # On Twitter, she goes by the deal with #HypnotistSappho. She has practically 2,000 followers on Twitter and has been lively since September 2021. However, she is neither lively or accessible on Instagram; she simply has a Twitter account. #She Quoted: If a non-human has a need to have a sexual interplay with a human, whether or not social or for pleasure, that's morally okay. If that non-human is impaired in any manner by way of bodily or by sedation, it's irrefutably unsuitable as a result of it impairs their will. # - Sappho ζ ??? MFF ? ??? (@HypnotistSappho) November 27, 2021 # This was the final tweet that was set to be Posted by Her . It is thought that Hypnotist Sappho's Twitter account has been suspended and is at present inoperable. # Hypnotist Sappho Net value and Wikipedia # Her web value has been reported to be \$1 million by sure internet publications. It is secure to imagine that as a YouTuber, she has amassed a large web value. She has amassed huge recognition and fame</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = -0.39</b></p> <p>... g entertainment, companionship, and community to a city on the verge of powerful change". The Joy Boys show played on WRC until 1972 when they moved to cross-town station WDC 1260 AM (now Talk-WWRC) for another two years. Scott wrote in his health and personal bond, saying that their close professional and most brothers". # n late 2015, Walker was diagnosed with cancer and retired from The Big Broadcast on non-com WAMU-FM in DC to focus on his health and spend more time with his family. His last show aired from 7:00 to 11:00 PM on October 25, 2015. It was recorded the week before from his room at Sibley Memorial Hospital where he had been receiving treatment. He died just three hours after that last broadcast concluded. # -In 2003...Dixie Chicks singer Natalie Maines told an audience in London, "Just so you know, we're ashamed that the President of the United States is from Texas." That unleashed a firestorm of criticism back home in the US that included radio stations banning their music an</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = 0.61</b></p> <p>... e which of them will ascend to the Heavside L ayer and get a new life. # The intensity of emotion swirling around the show spiked in July, when the first trailer for the movie adaptation dropped. Its freakish overall look - weirdly scaled creatures that seem either too small or too big for the settings around them; some sporting very human breasts, like some bizarre human/feline hybrids - sparked a largely horrified response on Twitter, including, from @KristyPuchko, "My brain has melted. My eyes are bleeding. There is no god." And from @acksfilms, "Just watched the CATS trailer. how do i unwatch the CATS trailer." # Some saw hope in the unified response: @immollg tweeted, "The day the Cats (2019) trailer came out was the closest we've ever come to achieving world peace." There also were a number of videos in which real cats recoiled from the video. # Another burst of attention came as part of the publicity for a new biography, "Still Here: The Madcap, Nervy, Singular Life of Elaine Stritch," in which author Alexandra Jaco</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = 1.62</b></p> <p>... he pen of Steve Thompson, but having said that this is the kind of story I can imagine myself returning to in future and going 'Haaaang on a minute.' about. Viewing it the first time, the rush and surprise of it do a very good job of papering over the holes in the narrative, but I don't think that'll hold up for subsequent viewings. On the other hand, the handling of Sherlock's celebrity was intelligent and depressingly believable. # Looking back, I enjoyed the nod to Moriarty's stealing-the-crown-jewels caper from the 1939 Basil Rathbone movie. And, on a similar note, I wonder how many non-obsessives spotted the presence of the 92-year-old Douglas Wilmer in a cameo role, Wilmer having played Holmes for the BBC nearly 50 years ago? In itself a sobering reminder of how few notable Sherlocks of years gone by are still with us. # Benedict Cumberbatch's Holmes remains a going concern, of course, but the writers really were in a corner where it came to the climax of the series. The real final problem, of course, is that everyone knows the</p>
<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -1.38</b></p> <p>... o cute! #Fun_Run says: # I loved Andy and Jim /Pam but please, PLEASE tone down Michael. # CH says: # Loved Dwagela, and I was happy Jim got to work in one. Michael, however, was a total jerk this week. Not in the good way. It was painful. # But was n't the point of the job fair interview that Pam had done of the credentials necessary for an entry level job in her field? # ar1212 says: # I feel like Jim and Pam's move to NYC (if it does happen and I can see it happening with tonight's last scene), will really affect the balance of the show. I mean, the whole premise of the office is the interaction between office workers.You take 2 of the most important employees out of the actual office, and you don't have much left. (Although everyone else in the office is amazing) # Dwight says: # Hoo boy, looks like I'm going to have to be the voice of dissent here, because I thought this was one of the worst Office episodes yet. I got a chuckle out of "My work was finished months ago." and that's it. Bored me to tears, and I don't care about any o</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -0.49</b></p> <p>... Guppies" (#5). # Original Nickelodeon Press Release: # NICKELODEON IS TOP-RATED TOTAL DAY NETWORK FOR 3Q AND SEPTEMBER 2014 # Network Scores Top Programs in September with Kids 2-11 and Kids 2-5; # PAM Patrol Leads with Preschoolers for the Quarter # NEW YORK - Sept. 30, 2014 - Nickelodeon was the top-rated total day network for the 3Q14 with Kids 2-11 (2.4/748K); and among total viewers, the network averaged 1.4M P2+ this quarter. Additionally, the network won the month of September with Kids 2-11, averaging a 2.0/636K with the demo, as well as securing 1.2M total viewers. # With Kids 2-11, SpongeBob SquarePants was the top animated series with a 3.7/1.2M in September. # In preschool for the quarter, the network landed three of the top four preschool series with Kids 2-5, including PAM Patrol (#1), Team Umizoomi (#2) and Dora and Friends (#4). Additionally, for September, Nick secured three top-five programming spots with preschoolers with PAM Patrol (#1), Dora and Friends (#3) and Bubble Guppies (#5). # Nickelodeon, now in its 35th</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 0.30</b></p> <p>... n in tight's are not only terrible people but a also terrible parents. Welcome to DADDY ISSUES - CO MICS' WORST FATHER FIGURES. # Good ol' Charles Xavier. For many years, the absolute paragon of goodness and morality in the world of Marvel Comics and the 616 universe. But after the mid 90s and the Onslaught miniseries where he creepily stole all of Magneto's memories and traumatised him even more, he has officially been Charles 'I'm a complex man with a dark side' Xavier. Many creators have looked into Xavier's complex and powerful mind, trying to work out what makes him tick. Yet few have looked at what is clearly Charles' most fatal flaw: the need to train adolescents and turn them into child soldiers for a war that he almost single-handedly created by having a fight with his BFF, Erik Leinsherr. # Now, sure, I'm being reductive. But let's recap: X-Men was originally written as an (admittedly very basic) civil rights analogue, in one of comics' many well meaning but badly executed ideas, with the series as one of the longest running</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 1.23</b></p> <p>... Incredible Hulk, UPN, 1996 # (From comic book s) Spider-Man: The Animated Series (animated), 2002 # Television Episodes # "A Monster among Us," The New Fantastic Four (animated; also known as The Fabulous Fantastic Four and The Fantastic Four), NBC, 1978 # (With Gerry Conway and John Semper) "Night of the Lizard," Spider-Man (animated) Fox, 1994 # (Story only; with Avi Arad) "The Alien Costume: Part 1," Spider-Man (animated) Fox, 1995 # Also wrote "The Menace of Magneto," "Medusa and the Inhumans," "The MoleMan," "The Fantastic Four Meet Doctor Doom," "The Final Victory of Doctor Doom," "Blizzard," "The Living Bomb Burst," and stories for "The Phantom of Film City," "The Diamond of Doom," "The Frightful Four," and "The Impossible Man," all episodes of The New Fantastic Four (animated; also known as The Fabulous Fantastic Four and The Fantastic Four), NBC. # Television Music # (Lyrics) Defenders of the Earth, syndicated, 1986 # The Mighty Thor, Lancer Books, 1966 # Spider-Man Collector's Album, Lancer Books, 1966 # Origins of Marvel Comi</p>
<p><b>Educational Value = -1.93</b></p> <p>... f offer on Heat before the biggest PPV of September 1998? # - Originally broadcasted, live, from the home of WWF Breakdown, the Cops Coliseum in Hamilton, Ontario, Canada. Shane McMahon and Jim Cornette are on commentary, unless otherwise noted. There's a Steel Cage hanging over the ring, and they are unsure of why it's there. # - Mr. McMahon, along with Stoooges Pat Patterson and Gerald Brisco, makes his way to ringside to address the audience. He wants to apologize to Ken Shamrock, The Rock, and Mankind for their Triple Threat #1 Contender's Match being interrupted due to the interference of The Undertaker and Kane. Vince washes his hands on the situation, and offers them another shot at the #1 Contenders spot, but this time it will take place inside of the ominous Steel Cage. Not a bad way to try and hook on the fence people to order the show. Personally, I've only ordered ONE PPV in my life by being swayed with less than an hour before it was to broadcast (that would be the 1998 King of the Ring, by the way). # More business on th</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = -1.07</b></p> <p>... He is in contact with... # Digimon Adventure: Last Evolution Kizuna (2020) # The team discovers that when they grow up, their relationship with their Digimon will come closer to an end. They realize that the more they fight, the faster their bond breaks and the time to choose is approaching fast. ... # Cats &amp; Dogs: The Revenge of Kitty Galore (2010) # In the age-old battle between cats and dogs, one crazed feline has taken things a paw too far. Kitty Galore, formerly an agent for cat spy organization M.E.O.W.S., has gone rogue and hatched a diabolical plan to not only... # Lara Croft: Tomb Raider (2001) # The orphaned heiress and intrepid archaeologist, Lara Croft, embarks on a dangerous quest to retrieve the two halves of an ancient artefact which controls time before it falls into the wrong hands. As an extremely rare p... # Charisma (1999) # A seasoned detective is called in to rescue a politician held hostage by a lunatic. In a brief moment of uncertainty, he misses the chance for action. Leaving his job and family without explana</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = -0.25</b></p> <p>... the mob (in her letter, she lied to Bruce by saying she was "too young" and "needed time"). Years later, Andrea reappeared in Gotham shortly after the costumed murderer known as The Phantom started killing off mob bosses. She hid behind this persona to kill off the same mob that killed her father and prevented their potential happiness. After an intense battle with The Joker, she disappeared with the lunatic and left a locket with a picture of her and Bruce in the Batcave, leaving him heart broken. # Many years later, Andrea would later be recruited by Amanda Waller as part of Project Batman Beyond to kill young Terry McGinnis's parents to mirror Bruce's trauma and create a new Batman, but at the last moment she refused to do so, respect for Batman and his unwillingness to resort to murder. This convinced Waller that if she wanted to honor all he stood for, neither could she. # Selina Kyle # Batman close to Catwoman. # Bruce's most notable relationship was with Catwoman. After their first encounter, both expressed strong feelings</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = 0.67</b></p> <p>... 13%. Since women make up half of the world's population, an eighth is an unacceptably low proportion in my eyes, so I made a list of my own. # Ev Achilles knows that women are an integral part of the world. # Notes on my list: 1) it's novels only (no anthologies), 2) in a random order, 3) with no double entries (otherwise I'd include also Jeanie's The Inheritance Trilogy), 4) and I include not only a variety of flavors within the fantasy genre but also historical fiction. Moreover, 5) I've included old and newer favorites as well as newer authors whose works sound intriguing. Finally, 6) the common denominator is (like in the Game of Thrones) the presence of power struggles of various sorts, negotiation of identities, and survival. 1. Ursula K. Le Guin. The Earthsea Cycle (A Wizard of Earthsea; The Tombs of Atuan; The Farthest Shore; Tehanu; Tales from Earthsea; The Other Wind) # Aspects of identity examined in an island-based early medievalque world with magic and lots of sailing. # 2. Kai Ashante Wilson. Sorcerer of t</p>
<p><b>Required Expertise = -1.89</b></p> <p>... petitions Turn Outdated Estate Into Castle in TBS's New Reality Series 'The Mansion,' Premiering Oct. 2 # Ray Liotta Checks Into 'Er' # Jeopardy!, America's Favorite Quiz Show, Premieres 21st Season on September 6th, 2004 # For Any Successful Woman Who's Screamed 'Ivana Young Man' - It's Ivana Trump to the Rescue # Mischa Barton, Jimmy Kimmel and Chris Noth Confirmed as Presenters for the 56th Annual Primetime Emmy Awards on ABC # The WB's Thursday Line-Up to Kick Into Gear on October 7 # On Thursday, September 9, the WB Will Be All Blue Col lar All the Time as a One-Hour 'Blue Collar TV' Special Will Be Followed by Bill Engvall's Comedy Special, 'Here's Your Sign' # Pat Croce: Moving In' Premieres September 13 # The Premiere of the Emmy Award-Winning 'The Amazing Race 6' Moved to Saturday, Oct. 2, 8:00-9:00 PM # Big Brother 5' to Evict Two Houseguests Week of Aug. 30 # Bravo's Third Installment of 'Backspin' Traces Jennifer Aniston's Career Back to Its Roots # Jason Bateman, Zach Braff and Amber Tamblyn Confirmed as Presenters for t</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = -1.14</b></p> <p>... cious to drink but ultimately kicks you in the ass by the end of the night and leaves you with a stomach ache the next day. # Morrissey Plays director and cast drinking at PianoFight after the first rehearsal. # Where can we see you next? Tell us about your next project! # ANDREW: Catch me in February's Theater Pub show, OVER THE RAINBOW: The totally obviously true story of how Lisa Frank wandered into a magical rainbow realm, setting her on the path to becoming the ironfisted CEO of Lisa Frank, Inc. I'm also co-hosting the next installment of Saturday Write Fever on February 13th at the Exit Cafe! # CAITLIN: Stay tuned! # KITTY: I don't admittedly have anything going on acting wise, I am continuing to assist the wonderful Brooke Jennings in costuming for Custom Made Theatre and hope to dive back into auditions as soon as possible. # You have two more chances to see the show so mark those calendars! Monday and Tuesday at PianoFight (144 Taylor St, San Francisco, California 94102)! # Leave a comment Posted in Uncategorized Tagged (</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = -0.40</b></p> <p>... on his return to the United States in 1961, Berns quickly became one of the most sought after songwriters, producing over 50 hits before his death seven years later. Following a man living on "borrowed time," Piece of My Heart poses the age-old question "If not now, when?" The secret to the show's success lies in its variety, both musical and theatrical. With hits ranging from "I Want Candy" to "Are You Lonely for Me, Baby," Berns' vast and diverse repertoire provides prime material for adaptation. Bookwriter Daniel Goldfarb uses his incomp arable imagination and keen eye for structure to weave together song and story seamlessly. Likewise, the show's long list of orchestrators and arrangers (Garry Sherman, Lon Hoyt, Adam Ben-David, Bryan Crook) transform these radio hits into theater stoppeters without sacrificing their musical integrity: "Up in the Streets of Havana" sizzles with Latin flair while "Cry Baby" soars as an 11 o'clock ballad. # Teal Wicks and Zak Resnick in a scene from Piece of My Heart: The Bert Berns Story (Phot</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = 0.38</b></p> <p>... odify. Postpositions are the only type of adpositions present in Atlantean. Modal verbs follow the verbs they modify and also take on all personal and aspectual suffixes. In contrast, adverbs come before the verbs they modify. An interrogative particle is also utilized in Atlantean; however, the formation of questions does not affect the word order. # All-in-all, Milo can be chalked up to being considered one of the movie linguist archetypes. He seemed to be more of a translator than a linguist, but the film is still delightful and there were some additions, like the question of the accent that were appreciated as a linguist. Some of the things about Atlantean mentioned in this movie, like that the language has existed without change since 100,000 B.C. is very unrealistic even if this society has existed in isolation since 100,000 B.C. If you haven't seen Atlantis: The Lost Empire I highly recommend it. # Here at the LINGUIST List we are dedicated to providing you, our readers and subscribers, with knowledge of all things linguistic. Th</p>



## QuRating: Selecting High-Quality Data for Training Language Models

**Table 32. Raw training examples selected to have quality ratings at the 5th, 30th, 70th and 95th percentile within CommonCrawl-C4 Cluster No. 17 (2.9%) students, school, education, student, schools, college.** For each criterion, the ratings are normalized to have zero mean and unit variance across the corpus and reflect the distributions in Figure 8.

5th percentile	30th percentile	70th percentile	95th percentile
<p><b>Writing Style = -1.11</b></p> <p>... you are surely on way to success. Victory and success doesn't come very easy to anyone but for our customers, being successful in their online CAS-002 CompTIA CASP cbt is an uncomplicated task. We provide CAS-002 latest cbt and latest CAS-002 sample practise test simplify the studying process and help in preparation. Learning should be done always for your CAS-002 online cbt. This is the toughest exam for all students and many find lots of difficulties. Some fail due to confusions. We are not here to scare you but aware you from its difficulties so finish them up by using online CAS-002 CompTIA Advanced Security Practitioner (CASP) CompTIA exam engine and CAS-002 CompTIA CASP updated demo quiz. CompTIA CAS-002 CASP test questions and answers and CompTIA CAS-002 latest exam papers are here to lessen your tension related to CAS-002 updated cbt because they really assist you in understanding things. They produce replicas of our stuff. So why not buy the original one. CompTIA Advanced Security Practitioner (CASP) online exam questions</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = -0.13</b></p> <p>... d sororities. # 7. University of Pennsylvania # Photo: University of Pennsylvania # The University of Pennsylvania is a private institution that was founded in 1740. It has a total undergraduate enrollment of 9,872 (fall 2020), its setting is urban, and the campus size is 299 acres. It utilizes a semester-based academic calendar. University of Pennsylvania's ranking in the 2022 edition of Best Colleges is National Universities, #8. Its tuition and fees are \$61,710. # The University of Pennsylvania, located in Philadelphia, was founded by Benjamin Franklin. The Penn Quakers have more than 25 NCAA Division I sports that compete in the Ivy League and are noted for successful basketball and lacrosse teams. Penn offers housing in more than 10 College Houses, but many students live in the numerous off-campus apartments and houses available. More than 25 percent of the student body is involved in Greek life, which encompasses nearly 50 fraternities and sororities. The school also offers a number of clubs and organizations, ranging from pe</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = 0.70</b></p> <p>... rrent education issues, plus plenty of advice on how to run a strong, effective PTA. # Up to now, Our Children was directly available only to PTA leaders. Although many of our leaders regularly make copies of articles and hand them out at meetings, we want to make sure every member can rely on us for timely, relevant information. # To better serve all our members and the public at large, Our Children magazine is now available in a digital edition at PTA.org that is open to everyone free of charge. Not only will the online version duplicate the print issue, but it will also contain bonus content, with e-mail links and live URLs that lead to even more resources. The digital edition is easy to navigate; it allows you to skip through pages through the table of content and to share information with your social media networks with a click of a button. # We're excited about Our Children's new digital format, and we invite you to visit PTA.org/pta_magazine.asp to see for yourself! # The latest Our Children issue is available now! The October</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = 1.45</b></p> <p>... cation I was so fortunate to receive at Spertus, and specifically in Dr. Lewis' Leadership course, has enabled me to not only be a Jewish leader, but to constantly and conscientiously work towards leading Jewishly. # Fern Katz # Early Childhood Education Director # Sinai Preschool, Chicago Sinai Congregation # Sid Singer says # Dr. Lewis is not one to back away from a good "machloket"; he often exhorts his students that a board room without argument reflects an unhealthy organizational culture where no one challenges assertions. However, the Jewish values Spertus embodies also teach that a machloket should be conducted "l'shem shamayim," as Pirkei Avot states, in fairness and for noble purposes. # Like the other MAJPS alumni who have already posted responses, the MAJPS program broadened my professional skills and my understanding of communal work and its historical roots in Judaism (e.g., Dr. Lewis's teachings about the separation of powers between priests, prophets, and kings). It also gave us the credentials needed to grow our care</p>
<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -0.96</b></p> <p>... ainant. However, it has to be recognised that sometimes it may only be possible to establish facts and make recommendations that will satisfy the complainant that their complaint has at least been taken seriously. # What if the complaint concerns a governor? # The matter should still be referred to the Chair of Governors who will investigate the complaint. If the complaint is about the Chair of Governors, the complaint should be referred to the Vice-Chair or Governing Body Complaints Panel as appropriate. # The Advice and Conciliation Service is an impartial Service based within Children and Young People's Services and aims to help all partners and agencies become more responsive to comments, complaints, criticisms and suggestions from parents and carers, young people and other service users. We aim to investigate and resolve issues through mediation and to promote conciliation towards resolving difficulties. # The Service offers support to parents and carers who are dissatisfied with the service they have received from the Children a</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -0.12</b></p> <p>... ooks simple when you leave out the details, the way a planet looks smooth, from orbit." - Ursula LeGuinn # Is this therapy? # Is this counseling? # Is this coaching? # No, and no, and no - not in the dominant modern senses of all those terms. # Psych otherapists and mental health counselors work with patients who are suffering from a psychological dysfunction - an inability to function within a desired "normal" range of behavior because of (to give a few examples) anxiety, schizophrenia, OCD, or depression. The current DSM (Diagnostic and Statistical Manual), published by the American Psychiatric Association, list over 150 states that constitute a mental dysfunction. The therapist's job is to identify the dysfunction(s), and then use a variety of methods - including exercises, talk therapies, and drug prescriptions, to mitigate or repair the dysfunction. # Life coaches are trained - through organizations such as the International Coaching Federation - to overcome problems of a very different kind. They usually work with people whose probl</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 0.63</b></p> <p>... lopment of a child's creativity is vital to becoming an accomplished adult, who knows how to make strong choices and build the life he desires. # How does a child adapt to the traditional French school system after finishing the Montessori 3 to 6 cycle? # The strengths developed by the children in a Montessori class become a part of them for life. The children have learned to know themselves, know other's limits, develop their willpower, concentration, autonomy, a sense of responsibility and self-control. All these qualities create a strong base on which to build in a new school system. # Children naturally want to socialise and have friends of all ages. The notions the children have learned through hands-on, sensorial material will now be taught in theory. How wonderful to hear teachers talk about cubic roots, fractions and parallelipipeds that they have already touched and manipulated in a Montessori kindergarten! Theoretic lessons become all that much more interesting because the children have a clear idea of what they are being</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 1.42</b></p> <p>... ducation at the Citadel are known as novices. Once they have earned a link, they become acolytes. [4] Most acolytes treat novices as if they are still low-witted.[4] Acolytes train at letters at the Scribe's Hearth,[24] and can be hired by Oldtowners to read their letters or write their wills.[3] When an acolyte is prepared to take his vows and become a maester, he is placed in a completely dark room with one of the Citadel's glass candles, made of razor-sharp obsidian. He must stay in that room for the entire night in darkness, unless he is able to light the candle. The tradition serves as a lesson about truth and learning.[4] # Students who violate the rules of the Citadel can be ordered confined to their rooms by the maesters.[8] They can also receive more physical punishments. For example, for stealing from the kitchens, rectors might place them in stocks at the Seneschal's Court, where acolytes may throw rotten vegetables at them.[3] # A maester at his studies # boys and young men from all over Westeros come to study, learn, and forge their</p>
<p><b>Educational Value = -0.36</b></p> <p>... irit. Knock it out of the park with Cherokee flat front shorts and layered pique polo shirts made for both boys and girls. These long lasting staples wear well on and off the field and are the perfect addition to your gear. Represent your school colors with mix and match socks and colorful sweat bands to score big fashion points, or keep it classic by sliding into a varsity jacket over a Cherokee oxford shirt. From home room to gym class, Cherokee is always ready for the big game! # Traditional uniform attire gets an update with classically cool essentials. Girls can accentuate with ladylike feminine flair. Opt for dresses and skirts and add girly details. The Cherokee drop-waist knit jumper is a fresh take on tradition, especially when layered over a smart blouse with frilly bow. Create a signature look with stand-out accessories like printed tights and add a dainty patterned bag and floppy hat. Young gentlemen will dress to impress in menswear staples like the Cherokee boys' uniform blazer. Over a solid polo, the look becomes i</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = 0.72</b></p> <p>... demic year # School of Communication Honors 2020 Alumni Achievement, Scholarship Winners # Typically, scholarships and awards are presented to outstanding students, honored alumni and communication professionals during a reception, however, the event will be delayed until April 2021. # Aviation Institute Encourages Students, Community to Stay on Course # With travel paused across much of the world, times are tough for the aviation industry. However, experts from the UNO Aviation Institute say brighter days are on the horizon. # UNO Alum, McCormick Distilling Chair Steps Up in Fight Against COVID-19 # Edward A. Pechar, a 1963 UNO graduate and 2019 Alumni Association Citation Award honoree, said his company has curtailed bourbon production to produce hand sanitizer for Kansas City area healthcare workers. # Board Games, Card Games and Other Ways to Keep 'Playing' During Social Distancing # Whether you're playing solo or want to host your weekly game night, UNO experts have tips on how to keep the fun going. # UNO Announces 'Student Em</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = 1.63</b></p> <p>... in October 1975 when Public Law 94-105 mandated that students in high school would not be required to accept offered foods they did not intend to consume. At the middle school and elementary level, the policy is optional and it is up to each individual district to decide whether they wish to extend offer vs. serve to the middle or elementary level. Spring Branch Food Service Department has opted to extend offer vs. serve to include the elementary and middle schools. # No. The purpose of the offer vs. serve program is to reduce plate waste and allow students a choice in what they wish to have for lunch. The student may take everything if he desires; as a result, there is no reduction in price. # The intent of the National School Lunch Program is to provide nutritious and low cost meals to children. Since this program is for children, there is no federal assistance for meals served to adults. Therefore, the adult meal charge has to be at least a combination of the basic reimbursement rate plus the guaranteed value of USDA commodities</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = 2.53</b></p> <p>... oals established by political entities that are far removed from the facts on the ground. Test results are most useful when viewed as one aspect of the main driver of improvement—a broad, collaborative, well-resourced effort to improve school, student, and teacher performance over the long haul. # There will be schools that struggle and need assistance. Site visits and support need to be organized, as envisioned by the new California Collaborative for Educational Excellence. The group will offer help, support, and site visits to struggling schools. For a national proposal along these lines, see Marc Tucker's blog post "ESEA Reauthorization and Accountability: A Chance to Do It Right." # Successful jurisdictions do not neglect the problem of incompetent teachers. It turns out that giving low-performing teachers a chance to improve is more effective when the efforts are part of a cooperative endeavor to improve instruction. First, many low-performing teachers will improve with helpful support. Second, low performers cannot easily hide</p>
<p><b>Required Expertise = -1.37</b></p> <p>... annah M. # Kolin S. and Andrew M. # The library is a busy place! Reagan B., Gage A., Savannah M., Micayla R., Kayla K. (sitting) and Melody C. (sitting) # All packed and ready to go! # CRHS January Eagle PRIDE Awards # Fifth Graders Use WordArt # Mrs. Deb Henkes, Clayton Ridge Technology Coach # The fifth graders in Mrs. Lawrence's classes recently created word clouds to help clarify their understanding of the character 'Brian' in the book 'Brian's Winter' by Gary Paulsen. # A word cloud is an image or representation composed of words used in a particular text or subject, in which the size of each word indicates its frequency or importance. # Word clouds can help students identify trends and patterns that would otherwise be unclear or difficult to see in regular text format. # Students identified words describing Brian's character and created the word clouds with their laptops using the site WordArt with the help of Mrs. Thomas. Student s then used Google Drawing to create visually impactful pictures illustrating their representation a</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = -0.57</b></p> <p>... e wastefulness of the policy at the Lewes school # Female students argued they should be allowed to choose what to wear to attend classes # The protest against changes to uniform rules meant dozens of girls were barred from entering the school after arriving in skirts. # Angry parents gathered at the gates said the school was being unreasonable. # One eyewitness told MailOnline: "The police were helping to enforce who was appropriately dressed and who was not. # "It was like they were bouncers - they waved some through and stopped others. # "What a total waste of police time." # Cressida Murray, whose daughter Libby organised a petition against the uniform change said the school is not listening to their concerns. # "They are hiding behind the gender neutral thing. This is just about not wanting boys to wear skirts. # "They are saying it's about girls rolling up their skirts but they've always done that. # "They keep changing the uniform and are not listening to the parents. For a lot of the pupils it's about climate change. # "They d</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = 0.20</b></p> <p>... hool. Now, I teach a variety of classes, including vocational/career counseling, practicum, consultation, and ethics. I also research career development issues related to women (negotiation, mentoring, leadership) and the connection between work and well-being. Work affects our lives in many ways. It can help ameliorate stress or can increase stress. For some, careers can give our lives meaning. For others, work provides a means to live. What role does work play for you; how important is it in your life? While work helps give meaning, self-care and having balance are important too. In my free time, I run, bicycle, bake, and travel (or some times just sit on the couch and watch TV). # Zanardelli, G. &amp; Nave, A. (2016). Empirical evidence and applications of motivational interviewing in dental hygiene. Evidence Based Practice in Dental Hygiene. # Zanardelli, G., Sim, W., Loughran, M.J., Mannarino, M.B., &amp; Hill, C. (2015). Career paths and advice to new psychologists in university counseling centers: A qualitative study. Journal of Huma</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = 0.96</b></p> <p>... ild. Social and background features appeared to influence the possibility of being bullied. # Social skills and the capacity to communicate, to be popular and show interest in others were likely to mitigate against being bullied. Moreover, children were less likely to be bullied if they were physically robust, extroverted, socially sensitive, unselfish, flexible, conforming to group norms, reward ing, unaggressive, non-attention seeking and modest. # Lowenstein's findings in respect of the victims were very similar to the Scandinavian and Finnish results, i.e. the victim is insecure in his social relations and is physically weak (O'Moore, 1988). Lowenstein, did not, however, distinguish between the provocative and the passive victim as did Olweus (1978). If this distinction is ignored it might so easily cloud results. Lowenstein, for example, found his controls to be less aggressive than the victims, a finding which is in the opposite direction of what one would expect of the passive victim. Indeed Stephenson and Smith's (1987) data of</p>

QuRating: Selecting High-Quality Data for Training Language Models

Table 33. Raw training examples selected to have quality ratings at the 5th, 30th, 70th and 95th percentile within **CommonCrawl-C4 Cluster No. 18 (2.8%) god, church, jesus, christ, lord, life, faith, christian, man**. For each criterion, the ratings are normalized to have zero mean and unit variance across the corpus and reflect the distributions in Figure 8.

5th percentile	30th percentile	70th percentile	95th percentile
<p><b>Writing Style = -0.73</b></p> <p>... o look at and remember all the commandments of the Lord, to do them, not to follow[e] after your own heart and your own eyes, which you are inclined to where after. 40 So you shall remember and do all my commandments, and be holy to your God. 41 I am the Lord your God, who brought you out of the land of Egypt to be your God: I am the Lord your God." # Korah's Rebellion # 16 Now Korah the son of Izhar, son of Kohath, son of Levi, and Dathan and Abiram the sons of Eliab, and On the son of Peleth, sons of Reuben, took men. 2 And they rose up before Moses, with a number of the people of Israel, 250 chiefs of the congregation, chosen from the assembly, well-known men. 3 They assembled themselves together against Moses and against Aaron and said to them, "You have gone too far! For all in the congregation are holy, every one of them, and the Lord is among them. Why then do you exalt yourselves above the assembly of the Lord?" 4 When Moses heard it, he fell on his face, 5 and he said to Korah and all his company, "In the morning the Lord w</p>	<p>... ure before God; but he had indeed said, Thou knowest that I am not wicked, my righteousness I hold fast, and the like, on which Elihu might ground this charge. It was true that Job was a perfect and an upright man and not such a one as his friends had represented him; but he ought not to have insisted so much upon it, as if God had therefore done him wrong in afflicting him. Yet, it should seem, Elihu did not deal fairly in charging Job with saying that he was clean and innocent from all transgression, when he only pleaded that he was upright and innocent from the great transgression. But those that speak passionately and unwarily must thank themselves if they be misunderstood; they should have taken more care. 2. He had represented God as severe in marking what he did amiss and taking all advantages against him (v. 10, 11), as if he sought opportunity to pick quarrels with him. He findeth occasions against me, which supposes seeking the me. To this purport Job had spoken, ch. 14:16, 17, Dost thou not watch over my sin? He counteth me fo</p>	<p>... from the outside come the attacks to the Pope and the Church, but the sufferings of the Church come right from the inside of the Church, by the sins committed inside the Church itself. "We knew this is already, but today we see this in the most horrifying way: that the greatest persecution against the Church doesn't come from its enemies outside, but from the sins within. And that the Church has therefore a great need to re-learn penance, to accept purification, to learn forgiveness but also the necessity for justice. Forgiveness doesn't substitute for justice. "we must always remember that the powers of good are present and that in the end Our Lord is stronger than the devil and that Our Lady is our Guarantee." - Fatima Crusader, Issue #9 5, p. 3-4 <a href="http://archive.fatima.org/crusader/cr95/cr95pg3.pdf">http://archive.fatima.org/crusader/cr95/cr95pg3.pdf</a> # In 2011 Fr. Gabriel Amorth was interviewed by José María Zavala. During the interview, Fr. Amorth relates that he does not believe the consecration of the world by Pope John Paul II in 1984 was sufficient to satisfy the requirements of t</p>	<p>... our Shalom, the wholeness of the peace that I offer, in the place which has just destroyed your land, your temple, your monarchy (that divinely sanctioned form of government). Yes, you have lost all that you hold sacred, everything that has been central to your identity as a people." (Even their language changed during the exile; the only books in the Old Testament which are not originally in Hebrew, were written during this period.) Furthermore, a series of prophets - Isaiah, Jeremiah, Micah, Ezekiel, and others - make very clear that the reason for these losses is due to their misplaced worship of idols, their misuse of the land through its unfair distribution, their oppression of the needy and mistreatment of the alien. So the people of Israel were stripped of all their prior sense of position and status, all the external trappings of their identity and security. Jeremiah even tells them in Cha. 42 that any attempt to hold onto their land, or even flee to Egypt, would be an act of disobedience to God. As a nation, they were called</p>
<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -1.31</b></p> <p>... at the prophets had said of Himself as well as to His own statements. Cf. Bk. III. vii. 49, or how shall He come to an end, being Himself the End of all things, so that in that End we have an abiding-place without end? The Divine Generation is not an event occurring in the course of time, and with in its limits, and therefore before it time is not, and in it time has no place. # 109. Again, their aimless and futile question finds no loophole for entry, even when directed upon the creation itself: #24282428 On the analogy of which, indeed, Arianus endeavoured to conceive of the Nature and Activities of God, nay, indeed, temporal existences appear, in certain cases, to admit of no division of time. For instance, light generates radiance, but we can neither conceive that the radiance begins to exist after the light, nor that the light is in existence before the radiance, for where there is a light, #24292429 Or "a shining body"-lumen, not lux, as in other places of this passage. St. Ambrose probably was unaware that "radiance" or "effulgence"</p>	<p>... of the Latin tradition" was a matter of emotion, of sentimentality and had no relationship whatsoever to the integrity of the Holy Faith. Ratzinger/Benedict XVI said the following in Summorum Pontificum and in his accompanying Explanatory Letter: # In some regions, however, not a few of the faithful continued to be attached with such love and affection to the earlier liturgical forms which had deeply shaped their culture and spirit, that in 1984 Pope John Paul II, concerned for their pastoral care, through the special Indult Quattuor Abhinc Annos issued by the Congregation for Divine Worship, granted the faculty of using the Roman Missal published in 1962 by Blessed John XXIII. Again in 1988, John Paul II, with the Motu Proprio Ecclesia Dei, exhorted bishops to make broad and generous use of this faculty on behalf of all the faithful who sought it. (Joseph Alois Ratzinger/Benedict XVI, Summorum Pontificum, July 7, 2007.) # It is true that there have been exaggerations and at times social aspects unduly linked to the attitude of the</p>	<p>... mastery of the Great Reversal" and "the Sign of the Sovereign." The Báb soon after began to chant, in the presence of His host and his companions, the homily with which He had prefaced His commentary on the Surih. Those words of power confounded His hearers with wonder. They seemed as if bewitched by the magic of His voice. Instinctively they started to their feet and, together with the Imam-Jum'ih, reverently kissed the hem of His garment. Mulla Muhammad-Taqiy-i-Harati, an eminent mujtahid, broke out into a sudden expression of exultation and praise. "Peerless and unique," he exclaimed, "these are the words which have streamed from this pen, to be able to reveal, within so short a time and in so legible a writing, so great a number of verses as to equal a fourth, nay a third, of the Qur'an, is in itself an achievement such as no mortal, without the intervention of God, could hope to perform. Neither the cleaving of the moon nor the quickening of the pebbles of the sea can compare with so mighty an act." # [ Qur'an, 103.] # As the Báb</p>	<p>... ary for psychokinetic life. # The way of 'initiation' became hidden until the stage of 'revelation'. # The Hemitheandric Epoch # The Guides did not withdraw responsibility but increased it. They presented to men the picture of men like themselves in appearance but nevertheless superhuman, godlike # They were not gods, or divine, but were destined to achieve Individuality. We give them the name Hemitheandros: half-god, half-man. In Egypt, the Hemitheandros was almost identified with the Sun-God Re. # In the regions influenced by the Aryans, he was the Hero who associates with higher powers. In the Great Mother tradition, he was the son of the Great Mother. # The Hemitheandros were believed to have discovered the secrets of 'immortality, and could enable others to enjoy it. # Generally, he was not a priest; although sacramental in character. The Nile Flood depended on his actions. He took over the fertility cult that belonged to an earlier epoch and transformed it into an act of service or kinship that assured the return of the seasons.</p>
<p><b>Educational Value = -0.85</b></p> <p>... rchestra seminars and concerts # Soot-Splet # When the colors disappeared # The young Alexander Rybak # Let's Dance 2011 # Tallin 8th of March 2010 # Újságírók és dalszövegek magyarul # Artykuły w języku polskim # Türkçe Makaleler - # Azarbaycan dilinda maqalalar # Alexander Rybak and #Stille Na tt Hellige Natt" in Grorud church 10.12.18 # 22/12/2018 tessala Leave a comment # Filled Grorud church twice in one evening # The #Stille Natt Hellige Natt" concert is as good as expected. In one evening, Grorud church was filled to the brim twice, and the audience came even from Nottingham as well as to Moscow! # Source: AKers Avis, published 21.12.18 # Text and photos: ROLF E. WULFF # Translated by Tessala, revision by Anni Jowett and Anastasia Silakova. # For 30 years, the "Mother of all Christmas concerts" has travelled around to churches with professional artists to sing the Christmas message and unify the religious festival and joy. Rune Larsen has been a part of this for 17 years in a row, and once again he realised that he and the rest of</p>	<p>... e twelve oxen under it, 16 the pails, the shovels, and the meat-forks, and all their utensils. # Huram-abi made of polished bronze for King Solomon for Jehovah's 'Temple'. 17 The king had them cast in the clay ground in the Jordan Valley between Succoth and Zeredah. 18 So Solomon made all these utensils in great quantities so that the weight of the bronze couldn't be determined. # 19 Solomon also made all the articles that were in the 'Temple' of Elohim: # the gold altar and the tables for the bread of the Presence 20 and the menorahs with the ir pure gold lamps to burn in front of the 'Cherished' Place [not oracle], 21 the flowers, the lamps and the tongs of gold, pure gold; 22 and the snuff-ers, the basins, the dishes and the pure gold fire-pans; and for the entrance of the 'Temple', the inner doors for the most 'Cherished' Place, and the pure gold doors of the main hall of the 'Temple'. # The Ark in the Temple # I So all the work that Solomon did for Jehovah's 'Temple' was finished. So Solomon brought in the things that his father David</p>	<p>... the modern Enlightenment in its background, and one perhaps marked most of all by the persecution of Christians under Communism.[1] # Positive results dialogues have been reciprocal visits and regular correspondence between the Pope and the Patriarchs, frequent contacts at the local church level and - importantly for the strongly monastic Oriental Churches - at the level of the monasteries.[1] # Several meetings between Popes and Patriarchs took place since the Vatican Council. In their Common Declaration of Pope John Paul II and the Ecumenical Patriarch His Holiness Bartholomew I (July 1, 2004), they agree that in the search for full communion, it would have been unrealistic not to expect obstacles of various kinds. They identify doctrine, but mainly the conditioning by a troubled history. New problems emerged from the radical changes in the East. The dialogue was made more and not less difficult after the fall of communism. The Joint International Commission for Theological Dialogue between the Catholic Church and all the Orthodox</p>	<p>... c status, health-conscious behaviors and higher education levels. Such findings are likely a combination of factors, which include bonding with a community of family and friends and developing positive emotional attitudes (faith, love, forgiveness, optimism, peace, etc.). While these behaviors are not present in all who attend religious services, the message in religious environments tends to prioritize positive behaviors and put painful experiences in proper perspective. Sending, receiving and being a blessing are, G-d willing, keys to a long life: physical, emotional and spiritual. # Are other religions heretical? # There are many valid paths to G-d, which include other religions. Our Sages never indicated that other people must become Jewish. However, there are general requirements for people who are not Jewish, called Noahide laws, which generally make for a cohesive society. According to our Sages, these laws were given to all mankind at the time of Noah. These rules include prohibiting idols, murder, theft, immorality, blasphem</p>
<p><b>Required Expertise = -0.83</b></p> <p>... en seen people eating hamburgers in the pews during First Communion Masses. # I wish more priests would be bold enough to use the opportunity to explain at what the Mass is before Mass begins. I don't think they mean it to be rude or irreverent, I think they really are clueless. # I forgot to post part 2 of the column, which is also excellent: <a href="http://www.anchornews.org/columns/putting_into_deep_mello/october_15_2010.php">http://www.anchornews.org/columns/putting_into_deep_mello/october_15_2010.php</a> # I find it instructive that the writer refers instinctively to "the Communion Line". Evidently he hasn't been adequately instructed that it's not a "line" but a festa procession. # The kid might be forgiven for mistaking the Communion procession for a bus queue...where playing with her Nintendo is a perfectly acceptable way to pass the time. # Dave N. says: # I'm with those who just sort of hold their breath at occasions where lots of non-Catholics show up: weddings, baptisms, Christmas, Easter...and confirmations. # Reminds me of one confirmation mass I went to where there was</p>	<p>... succumbs to the advice of useful idiots like Biologos and those who've signed the Clergy Letter Project, America will follow Europe into apostasy. # Yes, I am familiar with SC, which is what YECers do all the time, especially with the situation in Europe. Or with equating rock and roll and a wild youth with "Darwinism." A reverse of that would be that as YECerism increased, the Church would increase, and yet, we see that in the U.S., as YECers increases, the Church is actually decreasing, but that would mean that you guys would have to be wrong. Oh, and you guys would have to accept actual facts, such as that young people are leaving because YECers is simply, stupid, and given that God has given us human wisdom and reason, to ask us to deny Y God's gifts is in effect creating a paradox that many cannot ever come and remain in reality. # Als o, SC is generally what your 'science' is built upon, not to mention your take on theology as relating to what you think Christ and others said/were saying. # BY the way, along with SC, you guys are g</p>	<p>... ovah did upon the Egyptians: and the people feared Jehovah, and believed Jehovah, and his servant Moses [Exodus 14:31]. # And Israel saw the great strong hand of God, what He did to the Egyptians. They feared God and believed in His memra and in His servant Moses. # Jonathan ben Uzziel also says in regard to Exodus 14:31 that Israel believed in the memra of God, although only the words "feared Jehovah" and "believed Jehovah" appear in the Scripture itself. He translates this portion almost the same as Onkeles does, word for word, including "the memra of God." # And it came to pass, when the ark set forward, that Moses said, Rise up, Jehovah (Yehovah), and let thine enemies be scattered; and he said, Return, O Jehovah (Yehovah), unto the many thousands of Israel [Numbers 10:3 5, 36]. # When they took the ark to move they waited till Moses prayed, and he asked for mercy from God and said, Reveal through thy memra the strength of God's anger, that the enemies of thy people #</p>	<p>... y were building still presumed white supremacy and sought to build social relations with colonized peoples based on racism and economic exploitation. There was a self-justifying narrative that was held at least by liberal supporters of the British Empire that Christianity and "civilization" were the gifts the British were bringing to benighted peoples and lands throughout their empire, and that while there were major inequities and other injustices involved in their colonial projects, the long term goal was multi-racial enlightened Christian or capitalist societies under benign British hegemony. At least, that was their moral justification narrative. To the Afrikaners, that vision was morally repugnant, rampant with ungodly race-mixing and crass wealth-seeking. # Flag of the Union of South Africa from 1928 - 1994 # Ultimately, a white dominated parliamentary semi-democracy emerged in 1910 - the Union of South Africa - under British rule. By the mid-20th century, the National Party, which had become the political voice of the Afrika</p>
<p><b>Required Expertise = 0.09</b></p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = 0.83</b></p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = 1.44</b></p>	

## QuRating: Selecting High-Quality Data for Training Language Models

**Table 34.** Raw training examples selected to have quality ratings at the 5th, 30th, 70th and 95th percentile within **CommonCrawl-C4 Cluster No. 19 (2.6%) court, law, case, defendant, judge, trial, supreme, district**. For each criterion, the ratings are normalized to have zero mean and unit variance across the corpus and reflect the distributions in Figure 8.

5th percentile	30th percentile	70th percentile	95th percentile
<b>Writing Style = -1.28</b>	<b>Writing Style = -0.49</b>	<b>Writing Style = 0.19</b>	<b>Writing Style = 0.95</b>
... claim. # Applicability of statute changes to cases filed after August 28, 2005, 538.305 # 508.240 - Failure of clerk to transmit, or loss of record, proceedings. # If any clerk fail to transmit the transcript and papers in any cause, the venue hereof has been changed, or if they be sent and lost, such loss or failure shall not operate as a discontinuance of such cause, but they may be filed at the next term of said court, or, if lost, copies of the original may be furnished and filed, and the cause shall proceed as if no such failure or loss had happened; provided, however, that the court or the judge granting any change of venue shall have the power to set aside and annul the order thereof, by consent of parties, at any time before such transcript and papers shall be actually filed in such other court. # Prior revisions: 1929 # 919; 1919 # 1369; 1909 # 1939 # 508.340 - Change of venue from Marion County when people are prejudiced. # Notwithstanding the provisions of sections 508.320 and 508.330, if, in any civil or criminal ca	... er is to interview the parties involved in auto accidents, inspect the properties that were damaged, and put together accident recap reports for claims examiners to evaluate and approve. # What Is Personal Injury Litigation? # Accident injury cases can be very complex; such as distracted driving cases which can involve very detailed investigations. There may be a disagreement between who is at fault, how much compensation should be awarded, or who should pay how much. # You May Have Symptoms Days after Accident # Accidents are bad experiences. Period. If they didn't catch you off guard, and shake you up, they wouldn't be called accidents. To fall suddenly, or be blindsided by an approaching object, or rear-ended by another vehicle, any accident has the potential to leave a person in a state of shock. # After An Accident; Do This, Not That! # Accidents can cause symptoms of injury immediately. It is also normal to feel confused and in a state of shock. The saying goes, "if there's damage to the vehicles, there may also be damage to you	... he beginning of the week, Sagynbayev was sent under armed guard to Saratov, where he was examined at the St. Sophia Regional Clinical Psychiatric Hospital. He is the only suspect in the case who has been made to undergo an inpatient forensic examination. # "He said lots of things to our experts about anarchy and social revolution. They said he was deluded and refused to render an opinion, recommending he be hospitalized," Rakhmanova explains. # According to the attorney, the doctors in Saratov concluded Sagynbayev was mentally competent. # * The name of the airport team 5.11 had nothing to do with the revolution allegedly scheduled by nationalist Vyacheslav Maltsev for November 5, 2017. According to various sources, the name refers either to a popular brand of tactical clothing and equipment or to the date when seventeen-year-old Penza anarchist Nikolai Pchelintsev was hanged in 1907. Historians Alexander Kolpakidi and Gennady Potapov write that Pchelintsev took the blame for the murder of a gendarme during a shootout, counting on th	... assive atrocities and created a new actor, a judicial actor, on the international scene: a permanent International Criminal Court, which would step in when national courts failed to act. # An independent, permanent court with a global reach was the object of strong debate in Rome and, for some states, a motive to oppose the court. # The drafters of the Rome Statute were not naive idealists. They were the ultimate realists. In their lifetimes, they had watched the Kmer Rouge kill millions, they had let Srebrenica happen and they had let Rwanda happen. They had failed the "never again" promises of their fathers. # During their careers as political leaders, diplomats and negotiators, they had tried every solution: They shook hands with devils, sent them off to golden exiles, tried to appease them with promises of immunity, power and wealth. Each time they gambled on impunity and each time they lost. # They learned the need to adjust tactics to a lasting solution. By integrating in one justice system states and an independent internati
<b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -1.03</b>	<b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -0.27</b>	<b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 0.50</b>	<b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 1.34</b>
... ices Program? A Victim Advocate will be assigned to assist # Purpose of the Victim/Witness Unit # Purpose of the Victim/Witness Unit The Victim/Witness Assistance Division of the Lake County State Attorney's Office was formed to serve the needs of people like you. The division is meant to ensure # Understanding Consent to Sexual Activity. Public Legal Education and Information Service of New Brunswick # Understanding Consent to Sexual Activity Public Legal Education and Information Service of New Brunswick NO means NO Understanding Consent to Sexual Activity This pamphlet provides information on what # Type of law: CRIMINAL LAW. A 2011 Alberta Guide to the LAW IMPAIRED DRIVING. Student Legal Services of Edmonton # Type of law: CRIMINAL LAW A 2011 Alberta Guide to the LAW IMPAIRED DRIVING Student Legal Services of Edmonton COPYRIGHT & DISCLAIMER GENERAL All information is provided for general knowledge purposes only # JUVENILE JUSTICE ACT, 2003 (ACT # ACTS OF GHANA FOURTH REPUBLIC JUVENILE JUSTICE ACT, 2003 (ACT 653) ARRANGEMENT OF JS	... ge of the language of the proceedings. # Proceedings before the Court # Written, interim and oral procedures # 1. The proceedings before the Court shall consist of a written, an interim and an oral procedure, in accordance with the Rules of Procedure. All procedures shall be organized in a flexible and balanced manner. # 2. In the interim procedure, after the written procedure and if appropriate, the judge acting as Rapporteur, subject to a mandate of the full panel, shall be responsible for convening an interim hearing. That judge shall in particular explore with the parties the possibility for a settlement, including through mediation, and/or arbitration, by using the facilities of the Centre referred to in Article 35. # 3. The oral procedure shall give parties the opportunity to explain properly their arguments. The Court may, with the agreement of the parties, dispense with the oral hearing. # Means of evidence # 1. In proceedings before the Court, the means of giving or obtaining evidence shall include in particular the following	... s erroneous views of the facts of Donovan II. Finally, NELF explained that amendment of their complaint, in order to seek refuge for their claims under an issue of law left undecided in Donovan I, should not be allowed because it would be futile. # In its June 10, 2014 decision, the Court upheld summary judgment, chastising the plaintiffs for trying to alter their appeal to encompass the issue left undecided in Donovan I. # <i>Glovsky v. Roche Bros. Supermarkets, Inc.</i> # Defending the Right of Private Property Owners to Prohibit Political Activity on their Premises # In this case, the plaintiff, Steven M. Glovsky, an attorney, while seeking to run for election to the Massachusetts Governor's Council in 2012, sought permission to solicit nominating signatures at a Roche Brother's supermarket situated on a private 5-acre lot in Westwood, Massachusetts. The store, which has a policy against such solicitations, denied him permission. Glovsky later brought this pro se suit, alleging that Roche Brothers had violated his constitutional rights. H	... lled the constitutionality of the preference given to financial creditors over operational creditors, citing the fundamental right to equality under Article 14 of the Constitution. The Supreme Court dismissed the Article 14 argument, stating that there was a difference in the relative importance of financial creditors because repayment of debt allows the capital to be re-injected into the economy and is vital for economic growth. # The preference given to financial creditors is troubling, given the judicial system's dismal record on enforcing contracts. Operational creditors, while not direct lenders of money to the company, provide goods on credit and these contractual arrangements are often more useful to a business than bank debt. But enforcing these unsecured contracts in Indian courts is a long and hard process which often leaves operational creditors without remedy. It is time for the judicial system to step up and expedite the enforcement of contracts. Similar to the time-bound insolvency resolution in the IBC, all co
<b>Educational Value = -1.10</b>	<b>Educational Value = -0.28</b>	<b>Educational Value = 0.52</b>	<b>Educational Value = 1.40</b>
... take Sign in with twitter Sign in with google # They did not appear in court: witnesses for the prosecution of the Yalta Hizb ut-Tahrir group allegedly fear for their lives # April 26, 2019 14:54 # 260 # On Friday, April 26, the interrogation of witnesses for the prosecution in the Yalta group of the Hizb ut-Tahrir case" once again broke down at the North Caucasian District Military Court in Rostov-on-Don. # During the meeting it became clear that "the prosecution witnesses did not appear in court. The reasons for the failure to appear before the court are unknown. Secret prosecution witnesses - Mekhmetov, Starovoy and Ibragimov, whose interrogation along with other witnesses was scheduled for today's meeting, also did not appear in court," the Crimean Solidarity activists report. # According to the prosecutor, all the "prosecution witnesses fear for their lives, since the defendant is allegedly could be a threat to them." # For example, the witness Ibragimov is an employee of the Center for Countering Extremism. Previously, he als	... n issue an order regarding whether plaintiffs may proceed—that is, whether the sealed document establishes that plaintiffs were subject to electronic surveillance not authorized by FISA" (the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act—see 1978). (Krawets 1/5/2009) # January 10, 2009: Newsweek Readers Call NSA Whistleblower a 'Hero' Who 'Protect[ed] the People' against Bush and Cheney # Newsweek publishes a range of responses to its article about Justice Department whistleblower Thomas Tamm (see December 22, 2008), who alerted the New York Times to the Bush administration's illegal domestic wiretapping program "Stellar Wind" (see Spring 2004 and December 15, 2005). Most are extremely supportive of Tamm; Newsweek writes, "Nearly all labeled Tamm a hero." One reader wonders why "few in the Justice Department were as troubled as Tamm about the illegality of the secret domestic wiretapping program or had the courage of his convictions." Another notes, "Whistle-blowers like him are heroes because they are protecting 'We the people.'" # Milwaukee	... filing (defined as using a process of differentiation, othering, and subordination to target a people in Japan; it does not have to rely on phenotypic "looks") is that for "national security reasons" the next step is to target and snoop on all foreign residents in Japan. Because they might be terrorists. The National Police Agency et al. have already been justifying the targeting of NJ as terrorists (not to mention as criminals, "illegal overstayers", holders of "foreign DNA", and carriers of contagious diseases). And Japan's Supreme Court has now effectively given the green light to that too. The noose further tightens around NJ resident s in Japan. # JOMU: On July 23, 2016 the Japan Center for Michigan Universities (JCMU) in Hikone welcomed Junko Hayashi, Japan's first female Muslim attorney, to speak about Islam and the issues faced by Muslims in Japan. In a recent court battle, Mrs. Hayashi represented Japanese Muslims that were being oppressed by the Japanese government for no reason other than the fact that they were Muslims. T	... y in a lawsuit may make a motion to the court requesting that the adverse party in the proceeding undergoes a physical or mental medical examination. The court may grant this request where the evidence obtained from such an examination would be relevant to an issue in the trial. Due to the nature of sexual assault cases, such examinations would be relevant the vast majority of the time. # As with any civil lawsuit, once all the evidence has been presented to the court by both parties and the trial has concluded, the judge will determine which party they will enter a judgement in favour of. If a judgement is entered for the defendant this means the court was not convinced that the allegations made by the plaintiff likely occurred. In this case the defendant will not be required to pay damages to the plaintiff for the alleged injuries the y suffered. Should the court decide for the plaintiff, they will award either all of part of the damages requested by the plaintiff and order the defendant pay these damages. The court will also award
<b>Required Expertise = -0.75</b>	<b>Required Expertise = 0.19</b>	<b>Required Expertise = 0.94</b>	<b>Required Expertise = 1.48</b>
... omitted; emphasis supplied.) <i>Alterman Foods v. Ligon</i> , 246 Ga. 620, 623 (272 SE2d 327) (1980). # We assume, without deciding, that Winn Dixie had constructive knowledge of the hazard in question. However, if a plaintiff is unable to prove either element of the Alterman test, a failure of proof results. <i>Smith v. Wal-Mart Stores</i> , 199 Ga. App. 808, 810 (406 SE2d 234) (1991). In this case, the evidence demands a finding that Carroll failed to exercise ordinary care for her own safety. She acknowledged in her deposition testimony that the unidentified foreign substance on the floor was visible "if you stood there and looked at it," that she did not look down at the floor as she traveled the same path three times, and that nothing distracted her or diverted her attention. # <i>Kunes &amp; Kunes, G. Gerald Kunes</i> , for appellee. # <i>Young, Clyatt, Turner, Thagard &amp; Hoffman, Daniel C. Hoffman, Sherry S. Harrell</i> , for appellant. # DECIDED FEBRUARY 4, 1994 -- RECONSIDERATION DENIED MARCH 1, 1994 -- CERT. APPLIED FOR. # STEELE et al. v. ROSEHAVEN CHAPEL,	... 1) # Expunging criminal records is not a free pass, nor is it an easy way around Florida statutes or law enforcement agencies. It is an option available to those who wish to put their past behind them and live their lives as good and honest people e, seeking employment and correcting their paths. # How Can Lawyers Help get a Criminal History Record Expunged? # A Florida expungement attorney can help to get a criminal record sealed or expunged i as little as two months, depending on the criminal offense. # To get a record sealed or expunged, a lawyer can go back to before a person was even found guilty. They can gather evidence from the law offices that were involved at the time, court records with details of the case, and can find any other relevant information on the Florida record. # An attorney can get a record sealed or expunged under the Florida Statutes Section 943.059 or 943.058 5 for juvenile justice. It is possible based on the conviction, the arrest circumstance, the actions since the crime, and the overall circumstances of	... ational Regulations on Firearms # Module 1: Introduction to Cybercrime # Module 2: General Types of Cybercrime # Module 7: International Cooperation against Cybercrime # Module 8: Cybersecurity & Cybercrime Prevention - Strategies, Policies & Programmes # Module 9: Cybersecurity & Cybercrime Prevention - Practical Applications & Measures # Module 10: Privacy and Data Protection # Module 11: Cyber-Enabled Intellectual Property Crime # Module 12: Interpersonal Cybercrime # Module 14: Hacktivism, Terrorism, Espionage, Disinformation Campaigns & Warfare in Cyberspace # Module 1: Introduction to International Terrorism # Module 2: Conditions Conducive to Spread of Terrorism # Module 3: International Counter-Terrorism Legal Framework # Module 4: Criminal Justice Responses to Terrorism # Module 5: Regional Counter-Terrorism Approaches # Module 7: Counter-Terrorism & Situations of Public Emergency # Module 10: Arrest & Detention # Module 11: Right to a Fair Trial # Electronic evidence resources # External Contributor Interface # UNODC Teach	... from the original expiration date of the patent if, among other things, "the permission for the commercial marketing or use of the product . . . is the first permitted commercial marketing or use of the product under the provision of law under which such regulatory review period occurred." # Over the past few years, the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office ("PTO") has heavily relied on decisions by the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit in <i>Fisons v. Quigg</i> , 8 U.S.P.Q.2d 1491 (D.D.C.1988), aff'd 876 F.2d 99 U.S.P.Q.2d 1869 (Fed.Cir.1994), and <i>Pfizer Inc. v. Dr. Reddy's Labs.</i> , 359 F.3d 1361 (Fed. Cir. 2004) ("Pfizer II") to support the Office's interpretation of the term "product" in 35 U.S.C. § 156(a)(5)(A) to mean "active moiety" (i.e., the molecule in a drug product responsible for pharmaceutical action, regardless of whether the active moiety is formulated as a salt, ester, or other non-covalent derivative) rather than "active ingredient" (i.e., the active ingredient physically found in the drug product, which would include a

## QuRating: Selecting High-Quality Data for Training Language Models

**Table 35.** Raw training examples selected to have quality ratings at the 5th, 30th, 70th and 95th percentile within **CommonCrawl-C4 Cluster No. 20 (2.0%) film, movie, films, movies, story, festival, director, like, cinema.** For each criterion, the ratings are normalized to have zero mean and unit variance across the corpus and reflect the distributions in Figure 8.

5th percentile	30th percentile	70th percentile	95th percentile
<b>Writing Style = -0.92</b>	<b>Writing Style = 0.16</b>	<b>Writing Style = 1.08</b>	<b>Writing Style = 1.87</b>
... stly to FIGS. 31a to 31e, the various elevations of the LCP molding assembly 190 are shown. The assembly comprises a lid molding 264 and a channel molding 266. It mounts to the printhead cartridge casing 184 via screw holes 268 and 270. The lid molding also has side mounting holes 276. As discussed above, the screw holes 270 and 276 allow a certain amount of longitudinal play between the assembly 190 and the rest of the cartridge 100 to tolerate some relative movement from CTE mismatch. Ink from the pressure regulators is fed to the lid inlet 272 via the resilient connectors 254. At the base of each lid inlet 272 is a channel inlet 274 in fluid communication with respective channels 280 in the channel molding 266 (best shown in the section view of FIG. 32). Each channel 280 runs substantially the full length of the channel molding 266 in order to feed the printhead 600 with one of the five ink colors (CMYK & IR). At the bottom of each channel 280 is a series of ink apertures 284 that feed ink through to the ink conduits 278 form	... 6:00 PM Temple Theatre Park City @ Saturday, February 2nd 6:30 PM Redstone Cinema 1 Park City @ Alright, so this one does have a little bit of hype surrounding it. I feel like I have been hearing about the Zac Efron/Ted Bundy movie for at least a year. While there hasn't been much chatter about the film overall, I do know that a lot of people are excited to see Efron take on this role because it is unlike anything he has ever done so far in his career. I feel like that if Extremely Wicked, Shockingly Evil and Vile ends up being really great that this film could really boost Zac Efron's career. Outside of his performance in The Greatest Showman back in 2017, I feel like Efron hasn't really done a lot to wow the audience. He seemed to be stuck taking on roles that were comedic versions of himself and after a while, it just stopped being entertaining. This dramatic and dark turn could be just what the doctor ordered. @ Extremely Wicked, Shockingly Evil and Vile is part of the Premieres section and will premiere at the Eccles theatre on	... ll of it appropriate or even apt. Sanjay Suri's love making scenes with Tannishtha Chatterjee show him copulating violently, with his pyjama on. @ Chauranga makes an engrossing watch, although one wishes there was more to its story. @ The film has been shot well and manages to highlight crucial issues. Even though it is director Bikas Ranjan Mishra's debut film, he has done an impressive job. While the film does make a great attempt, the story leaves a lot to be expected from and drags on in parts. Chauranga attempts to expose the inequity and injustice in society and will stir-up its audience. @ Chauranga is certainly not your regular popcorn flick, with several scenes that will make the popcorn in your stomach toss and turn. But if you are an admirer of realistic cinema, this can be your movie of the weekend. @ There's no denying that the film is unflinching, unafraid to show Dalit village life as the series of compromises it often is. Had the performances been stronger, the accents more convincing, and the ideas more novel, Chauran	... le Lies, a rebooted Twin Peaks, and the upcoming Star Wars film The Last Jedi - Dern has indeed forged one of the more unusual careers of her generation. It's hard to think of another actress who moves so fluidly between the indie circuit and the blockbuster, the voice of Zen-like sanity and the mascara-streaked hot mess, and, of course, the waking world and the Lynchian dreamscape. In that 31-year-old Times profile, it is quite clear that the author had not yet seen Dern's next film, because he refers to it as, simply, "Blue Velvet," a suspense film scheduled to be released in September. (Anyone who'd gotten a glimpse of Lumberton would have a few more colorful words to say about the experience.) @ Dern is now the lead actress that David Lynch has worked with most frequently; this month's Twin Peaks reboot is their fourth collaboration. Their mutual admiration and understanding run deep. "I love using my body as an actor and I love the physicality of characters but it's David who specifically has made me leap into a void of tru
<b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -1.03</b>	<b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -0.23</b>	<b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 0.52</b>	<b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 1.39</b>
... love that summary. @ SJHoneywell April 23, 2014 at 12:43 PM @ That said, I like it more than Footloose because it's a hell of a lot prettier. I will also admit that I find Lena Olin extremely attractive at this point in her career, so her presence helps a lot. @ Chip Lary April 25, 2014 at 6:05 PM @ Sensual is a great adjective for this film. I always tell people to make sure they have some chocolate handy when they watch this. @ SJHoneywell April 25, 2014 at 7:35 PM @ Yeah, it's a sexy film. The next time I watch it, I'm going to take a trip to the local confectionery first. @ Look! Other Places to Go! @ Watching the 1001 Movies list? Having trouble finding some of them? Go here for some assistance and valuable links. @ Follow me on Twitter @1001plusblog @ See my haiku reviews on Letterboxd @ Email me at sjhoneywell@comcast.net @ They Shoot Zombies, Don't They? 1,000 Best Horror Movies @ Off Script: Shallow Grave @ Marvin's Room @ Off Script: Possession (1981) @ Oscar Got It Wrong!: Best Actress 1950 @ Nick's Pick: 10 Items or Less	... up making December 2020 into a fun time. One last shot to cover everything I want to discuss. @ While I enjoy the hell out of Richard Brake, Arthur & Merlin failed to really impress me. How many times do we have to see productions try to rework the Arthur story? Especially after Boorman was the only one to get close to the roots of the character? It's not magical enough to be a fantasy and not enough brutal enough to be a war film. Ultimately, Arthur & Merlin is just a time waster. @ IArthur & Merlin arrives December 2020 from MPI and Signatur @ @Where I Belong and My German Friends arrives in December 2020 from Corinth Films @ @Trompie and Upondo & Kinsela both arrive from Indiepix in December 2020 @ @Haberemann is available from Corinth Films @ @Dream Factory and Robo arrive in December 2020 from MPI @ @A Girl Missing arrives in December 2020 from Film Movement @ @Buddy Games arrives from Paramount around December 2020 @ @Quiet Explosions Healing the Brain is now available from Cinema Libre @ @Nomad in the Footsteps of Bruce Chatwin	... th the Best @ The Encore Series @ 'Deis Flicks @ Order Films @ Dania Khandaker @ dkhandaker@brandeis.edu @ Please review our rental policy. @ Fax order forms to @ The rental fee for each DVD from our 'Deis Flicks collection is \$20. In addition, there will be \$1 per person (minimum of \$20) added on the rental to cover NJCF's Public Performance Fee. The proceeds from the screening fee will be paid to NJCF, who in turn shares fees with the film makers. @ BNC > Learning > 'Deis Flicks @ In collaboration with the National Center for Jewish Film on the Brandeis campus, the Brandeis National Committee has assembled a lending library of DVDs. The 'Deis Flicks collection includes both the work of modern independent filmmakers and archival materials. Together they represent a visual record of the Jewish people in all of their vibrancy and diversity. Please explore our exciting array of films below. @ Movie Index: @ Restored NJCF @ Vodka Empire @ UK, 2012, 75 minutes @ Written and Directed by Dan Edelstyn; A film by Dan Edelstyn and Hilary P	... choice so as to not distract from the focal message of the film. A monochromatic palette provides little hope for the Czechoslovak resistance, and reminds cinematographers of the gruesome outcome they will ultimately face. @ Image courtesy of variety.com @ Despite the slow-burning storyline, Antropoi's action scenes are fantastic. The final scene in the Orthodox Cathedral, which lasted six hours in reality, is perhaps the real pull for cinema-goers. The numerous deaths suffered by the Nazis only point to the inevitability of death hanging over the resistance fighters. The audience are left with conflicting emotions: sad with the knowledge of their certain failure, yet proud of their sacrifice and bravery. When Uncle Hájský says to Kubiš "You're the bravest man I've ever met", an utmost sincerity is conveyed. @ Antropoi is not a film that aims to sanitise history. Though harrowing to watch, director Sen Ellis did not shy away from illustrating inhumanity, particularly of the Gestapo's interrogation methods. Despite claims from some vi
<b>Educational Value = -1.61</b>	<b>Educational Value = -0.82</b>	<b>Educational Value = -0.00</b>	<b>Educational Value = 0.92</b>
... im Threapleton (m. 2001) @ Redroofs Theatre School @ Grammy Award for Best Spoken Word Album for Children @ Relationship short Statistics of Kate Winslet @ What is Kate Winslet marital status? (married, single, in relation or divorce): @ How many children does Kate Winslet have? (name): @ Is Kate Winslet having any relationship affair?: @ Yes3 affair @ Is Kate Winslet lesbian?: @ 3 Affairs @ Marriage @ 3 Children @ Kate Elizabeth Winslet is an actress, singer. She is known best for her acting in the movie Titanic. She has won a Grammy Award, an Academy Award, three Golden Globe Awards and an Emmy Award. For her services to acting, she was awarded the CBE by Queen Elizabeth II, on November 2, 2012. She received 1999s Film Actress of the Year award presented by Variety Club of Great Britain. @ Kate Winslet Personal Life @ Kate Winslet is a married woman. Firstly, she tied the knot to Jim Threapleton in 1998 in a private ceremony. The couple shares a child, Mia Honey Threapleton born on 12th October 2000. But the relationship did not la	... was gratified. @ As I drove away, the theme of Suspiria played on my car's CD player, a perfect sound cue to end Movies At Dog Farm III. I spent most of the hour long drive home chewing on ways to set up that fundraiser we had discussed, and I began to think of all the other cinematic obscurities I still wanted to share. It occurred to me that my usual mode of movie consumption - home alone on the couch watching the movies unfold on a regular old television - is lacking. There's simply no substitute for enjoying a movie on the big screen in the company of an appreciative audience. @ I don't really fancy myself a critic, and I tend only to write here about the movies I love. I spend a little too much time watching these flicks, and I rely on the opportunity to share the best of them with friends both old and new. Nothing can convey the satisfaction of hearing a group of otherwise normal individuals enthusiastically sharing their best dramatic renditions of movie quotes like, "You will drink the black sperm of my vengeance!" Presenting	... acks and others within the score are much more likely to include integrated electronic sound design elements. This combination of percussion and electronics is often described as a techno sound. @ Gone are the rough edges of the 1960s sleazy brass sound which has evolved into a very clean "wah" sound which cuts through the action tracks in a very Bond way @ Tomorrow Never Dies is the 18th main Bond film and David Arnold's first, and therefore his first attempt to establish what was to become the modern Bond sound. The film has a good song written by Sheryl Crow and Mitchell Froom, and the score hits the ground running with all the elements listed above fully in place. Particularly noticeable is the new style of action track. Although David Arnold's action tracks can seem "generic" at times (like those of many contemporary composers), he succeeds in "Bondifying" them with brief flashes of jazzy Brass or hints of the Bond theme. So in this way Arnold keeps a balance between the sounds typical of today and the long tradition of Bond fil	... you don't want to talk about them. So by creating this claustrophobic wall feeling, I could make the obstacle strong and powerful. Rather than talking about the occupation, I wanted you to see and feel it. @ Rail: Do you consider Omar a political film? @ Abu-Assad: For sure it's a political movie. Why? Because I'm a political voice and I have a political point of view. We are telling the story from the Palestinian side. It's condemning the occupation. But you don't need to make a movie in order to condemn the occupation. The movie is not about that. Every human being should condemn every occupation, not just the Palestinian occupation. The film is about love, trust, friendship. The place or political discussion is somewhere else - you can do it on a sofa with your friends. In a movie it's boring. @ Rail: There has been a trend in recent films about the Arab-Israeli conflict to cover several characters on both sides of the conflict. Omar is the opposite of this. It's named after its protagonist, whom it follows very closely for the en
<b>Required Expertise = -1.52</b>	<b>Required Expertise = -0.80</b>	<b>Required Expertise = -0.12</b>	<b>Required Expertise = 0.70</b>
... who plays a young doctor, and Danny Glover, who has a supporting role. However, direction was pretty solid and there are some good moments. Grade: C+ @ The 10th Victim (1965) This was really an interesting watch. A film I had heard pretty much nothing about, but that ended up being pretty cool, despite many flaws. Set in a near future where random people are pitted one against the other in a game of hunter/victim (kind of like The Purge, but more contained), the film follows a "hunter" (Ursula Andress) and a "victim" (Marcello Mastroianni), as they play a game of cat-and-mouse. There are so many cool elements that we've seen in other films (a bit of Running Man, a bit of Hunger Games, even some John Wick). Mastroianni is cool-as-ice in his role, and Andress plays the deadly female role pretty well. The film kinda hits a patch in the middle as the inevitable romance between them unfolds, but I thought the last act was pretty solid. I would've finished it 5-10 minutes earlier, but it was good anyway. Grade: B+ @ The Addams Family (2019)	... method Actor asked the S to remove her cap, so that he can stare at her, to DRINK HER IMAGE (my own words) and understand WHY his character would love her so much. This is pretty much what happened: @ (S removes her cap) @ Method Actor: Yes, I can see your face better now. I can understand why my character the hero loves your character the heroine, you being so obviously HOT and all. @ (S smiles awkwardly) @ Method Actor: So, what kind of relationship do we have? @ (S stares, unsure how to answer the question, I was sitting next to Method Actor, so I answered immediately) @ Me: Just a brief and fleeting one, the heroine never loved the hero, he was just a fling, they went out for two dates, he's too pathetic, so she ignored him since then. But the hero's an emo private eye, so he never ceased to love her, and was unable to let her go. @ Method Actor: (Looks at me) And you are... who? The director? @ Me: The producer. @ Method Actor: Right. So, it's just a brief relationship. Did they HAVE SEX? @ (S stares) @ Method Actor: Oh, right. Wa	... ause it was literally the first song that I had on my playlist when I was writing the script. I would just listen to it and I just felt like because the movie is self-aware and ironic, and it kind of understands what it is - I really love that song because of its politics and importance. @ Snyder may acknowledge the political context (more off-screen than on), but I still don't think the sequence works in that regard. Vanderhoe is a mercenary of war and who has spent the whole film killing zombies. Now a nuclear bomb saved him from being trapped in a city overrun by zombies, while also making him a rich man. His eagerness to reach Mexico City and enjoy his newfound wealth does not suggest some enlightened epiphany by either the character or the film about the danger of militaristic annihilation. Rather it accompanies just another "glib twist" to a horror movie ending where at least one character thinks he's safe and then-surprise-he's not. You know, like Snyder's Dawn of the Dead and pretty much every zombie movie going back to Romer	... f-governing entity. The nationalist Kuomintang (KMT), who fled to the island after their defeat by the communists in 1949, imposed martial law until 1987, ruling with an iron fist for nearly 40 years. Hou's film A City of Sadness (1989) was the first to tackle, albeit obliquely, Taiwan's own Tiananmen, the 28 February 1947 massacre, in which the KMT violently suppressed anti-government protests, kick-starting a campaign of White Terror that killed up to 30,000 civilians that year alone. The massacre, commemorated every year on Peace Memorial Day, lends impetus to Taiwan's independence movement. @ For Hou, it is the experiences of ordinary people swept up in history's grand narrative that give his stories their focus. The island's ongoing crisis of existence pervades his films in recurring motifs: railways, empty platforms, people waiting for someone to arrive - or something to happen. @ On 16 January, Taiwan holds a presidential election in which voters look likely to elect the leader of the opposition Democratic Progressive Party, wh

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**Table 36.** Raw training examples selected to have quality ratings at the 5th, 30th, 70th and 95th percentile within **CommonCrawl-C4 Cluster No. 21 (1.8%) cells, cell, protein, gene, expression, human, dna, proteins**. For each criterion, the ratings are normalized to have zero mean and unit variance across the corpus and reflect the distributions in Figure 8.

5th percentile	30th percentile	70th percentile	95th percentile
<b>Writing Style = -1.28</b>	<b>Writing Style = -0.65</b>	<b>Writing Style = 0.03</b>	<b>Writing Style = 0.85</b>
... ned Heat and Power and Backup Power Applications Table 1. Project Technical Targets System Units /yr 2015 Target 2020 Target LT PEM direct cost HT PEM direct and environmental A Total Cost of Ownership Model for PEM Fuel Cells in V.1.7 A Total Cost of Ownership Model for PEM Fuel Cells in Combined Heat and Power and Backup Power Applications Table 1. Project Technical Targets System Units/yr 2015 Target 2020 Target LT PEM direct cost HT PEM direct and environmental Among the low-temp. fuel cells proton-exchange membrane fuel cells require H <sub>2</sub> as the fuel and thus nearly CO-free and sulfur-free gas feed must be produced from fuel processor. High-temp. fuel cells such as solid oxide fuel cells can use both CO and H <sub>2</sub> as fuel and thus fuel processing can be achieved in fewer steps. The Position of Ammonia in Decarbonising Maritime Industry This is Part II of an overview of the state-of-the-art and emerging technologies for decarbonising shipping using ammonia as a fuel. Part I (1) covered general properties of ammonia the current	... 6. pp. 27823-27831. article(86c0c2d7c4c64263a74746e3fc184829, title = "An induced proximity model for NF-κB activation in the Nod1/RICK and RIP signaling pathways", abstract = "Nod1 is an Apaf-1-like molecule composed of a caspase-recruitment domain (CARD), nucleotide-binding domain, and leucine-rich repeats that associates with the CARD-containing kinase RICK and activates nuclear factor κB (NF-κB). We show that self-association of Nod1 mediates proximity of RICK and the interaction of RICK with the V subunit of the IKK kinase (IKKγ). Similarly, the RICK-related kinase RIP associated via its intermediate region with IKKγ. A mutant form of IKKγ deficient in binding to IKKα and IKKβ inhibited NF-κB activation induced by RICK or RIP. Enforced oligomerization of RICK or RIP as well as of IKKγ, IKKα, or IKKβ was sufficient for induction of NF-κB activation. Thus, the proximity of RICK, RIP, and IKK complexes may play an important role for NF-κB activation during Nod1 oligomerization or trimerization of the tumor necrosis	... specific protein-binding interactions leading to low backgrounds in immunoprecipitation. Still, RIPA buffer is very compatible with a myriad of applications, including reporter assays, protein assays, immunoblots and protein purification. When protein quantitation is desired, RIPA buffer is the lysis buffer of choice due to its compatibility with the BCA Protein Assay, although it can denature kinases [5], and can disrupt protein-protein interactions in immunoprecipitation/pull down assays [6]. Urea buffer is another versatile and efficient cell and tissue lysing buffer whose typical composition include: TRIS base 40 mM, Urea 7 M, Thiourea 2 M, NP-40 or CHAPS 4%, DTT 10 mM. Urea is used at concentrations ranging from 5 to 9 M, often with thiourea at concentrations up to 2 M. The additive thiourea can dramatically enhance the solubility of a wide range of proteins - nuclear, membrane, cytosolic, and including even tubulin that is highly prone to aggregation, in urea buffer [1, 3, 4]. As in RIPA buffer, different detergents and buffer	... lled micro-environments and information theory to quantitatively characterize communication motifs. Project acronym DISENTANGLE Project Untangling the Bacterial Chromosome: Condensin's Role in Sister Chromosome Separation and its Mechanisms Researcher (PI) Stephan Gruber Summary A prerequisite for chromosome segregation in all living organisms is the topological unlinking of sister DNA molecules, called DNA decatenation. Decatenation is performed by DNA topoisomerases that work by transiently breaking strand(s) in one DNA double helix and passing another double helix through the temporarily created gate. How DNA topoisomerases manage to recognize linkages between sister DNA molecules and how they promote decatenation of sister chromatids (but not catenation) is still largely unknown. The driving hypothesis of this project is that condensin promotes chromosome decatenation by guiding the unlinking activity of DNA topoisomerase. Condensin is a member of the family of SMC (Structural Maintenance of Chromosomes) protein comple
<b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -0.18</b>	<b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 0.58</b>	<b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 1.27</b>	<b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 2.00</b>
... of the chambers 212, 222 to be communicated or separated. Alternatively, as those skilled in the art can easily conceive, the silicon substrate 230 having the anchor recess 250 is used to obtain the drug delivery system 201 by another manufacturing process similar to one of the second embodiment (see FIGS. 10A-10E). The drug delivery system 201 so formed can safely be placed within a body or a long period so as to release the medicament in small doses. In the foregoing, the drug delivery system is used for treating the circulatory system disease (forming the bypassing blood vessel). Yet, it can be applied for other diseases. Some of other applications of the drug delivery system will be described herein. 1) Regeneration of Cornea When a cornea is damaged by an ophthalmologic disease such as a cataract or glaucoma and/or an accident, the cornea has to be regenerated for treatment. To efficiently regenerating the cornea, the regenerative cells and/or factors for regeneration of the cornea should constantly be supplied to the	... ible transfectants behaved as did MDCK cells expressing only the pIgR. To monitor transcytosis, polarized filter-grown monolayers were allowed to internalize 125I-labeled human dIgA from the basolateral side for 10 min at 37°C, washed, and then recultured in the absence of 125I-dIgA for an additional 60 min. In agreement with previous results, ~50% of the internalized 125I-dIgA appeared by transcytosis in the apical medium by this time point (not shown) (Breitfeld et al., 1990; Hunziker et al., 1991). Next, FITC-Tfn and Texas red-dIgA (TR-dIgA) were bound to the basolateral surface on ice, and the two ligands then were internalized for 2.5 or 25 min. In cells expressing both receptors, at 2.5 min FITC-Tfn and TR-dIgA colocalized in basolateral EEs (Fig. 8A, top row, arrows). After 25 min, both ligands were colocalized in more perinuclear, apical REs (Fig. 8A, bottom row, arrows). Tfn and dIgA transit through the same EE and RE populations. (A) FITC-Tfn and Texas red-dIgA were bound to the basolateral surface of MDCK cells doubl	... n. Decrease of Pdgfr expression in SOD1 (G93A) mice restored valproic barrier properties, reduced motor neuron loss and delayed symptom onset by up to 3 weeks. Similarly, lower expression levels of PDGFR or PLAT in motor neurons of sporadic ALS patients were correlated with older age at disease onset. PDGF-CC inhibition and restoration of BSCB integrity did not prevent capillary regression at disease end stage. Lower vessel density was found in spinal cords of sporadic ALS patients and the degree of regression in SOD1 (G93A) mice correlated with more aggressive progression after onset regardless of BSCB status. We conclude that PDGF-CC-induced BSCB dysfunction can contribute to timing of ALS onset, and insight into disease origins and development of targeted novel therapies. MTOR-independent, autophagic enhancer trehalose prolongs motor neuron survival and ameliorates the autophagic flux defect in a mouse model of amyotrophic lateral sclerosis. Project description: Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS) is a devastating neurodegener	... During this project I aim to establish a world-class laboratory in structural and cellular biology of emerging viruses. The project greatly benefits from our unique biosafety level 3 laboratory offering advanced bio-imaging techniques. Furthermore it will also pave way for similar projects on other infectious viruses. Finally the novel computer-aided image processing methods developed in this project will be broadly applicable for the analysis of flexible biological structures, which often pose the most challenging yet interesting questions in structural biology. Project acronym CSMEQH Project Cholesterol and Sugar Uptake Mechanisms Researcher (PI) Bjørn Pedersen Host Institution (NI) AARHUS UNIVERSITET Summary Cardiovascular disease, diabetes and cancer have a dramatic impact on modern society, and in great part are related to uptake of cholesterol and sugar. We still know surprisingly little about the molecular details of the processes that goes on in this essential part of human basic metabolism. This application addre
<b>Educational Value = -0.30</b>	<b>Educational Value = 0.48</b>	<b>Educational Value = 1.15</b>	<b>Educational Value = 2.09</b>
... C83 vector Inverse PCR Inverse PCR (iPCR) allows to amplify rapidly unknown DNA sequences that flank a region of known sequence (Ochman et al., 1988, 1990). The method uses the PCR, but it has the primers oriented in the reverse direction of the usual orientation. The template for the primers is a restriction fragment that has been ligated up on itself to form a circle (Figure 3.2). Here, the primers Sprobe F and Sprobe R (Table 3.2) were used to amplify desired but unknown AHM343 ankyrin promoter regions from self-ligated bacterial artificial chromosome (BAC) fragments. desired flanking sequence known sequence restriction e.g. BAC P-rev P-for P-for cloning, sequencing pool of self-ligated restriction fragments Figure 3.2: Schematic of the inverse PCR procedure. Filled grey boxes represent the known core sequence. Hatched boxes depict the desired ankyrin regions. Here, BAC plasmid DNA was prepared from overnight cultures of E. coli BAC clones. DNA was digested with suitable restriction enzymes and separated by agarose ge	... es in bud development and some valve asymmetries can be observed, and are shown in more detail in Figures 2D-F, J. The valve asymmetries were related to the ones observed in drnl-2 "mature" gynoecia and fruits (in total, in between 40 and 20% of them presenting defects, respectively, Figures 1E, F). As observed in those gynoecia and fruits, the defects observed in drnl-2 developing gynoecia, do not appear to be 100% penetrant, and also vary in severity from pistil to pistil. Examples of altered growth were present from early gynoecium developmental stages. In Figure 2D, a doughnut-shaped, possibly stage 8 young drnl-2 gynoecium can be observed, presenting a roundish central opening. In contrast, stage 8 (according to Smyth et al., 1990) WT gynoecia normally have an oval shape, present a bowtie shaped central opening, and the valve region can be clearly identified (Figure 2C). Examples of valve asymmetric growth in stage 9 and stage 10 drnl-2 are presented in Figures 2E, F. The image in Figure 2F possibly corresponds to the "one valv	... od prognosis. Although it is more aggressive than papillary cancer, it does not spread to the lymph nodes but may metastasize to the lungs and bones. Medullary cancer (193) develops from the thyroid's C cells and is more aggressive, harder to treat, and may spread to the lymph nodes or other organs. Blood tests typically show an elevated carcinoembryonic antigen level. There are three types of medullary cancer: sporadic, familial, and multiple endocrine neoplasia, type II (MEN II), an inherited form with possible tumors in other endocrine glands, such as adrenal or parathyroid. There are two subtypes, MEN Type IIA (258.02) and MEN Type IIB (258.03). According to coding directives, use additional codes to identify malignancies (such as thyroid cancer, 193) and other conditions associated with MEN Type II, along with a code from subcategory 258.0 (AHA Coding Clinic for ICD-9-CM, 2007, fourth quarter, pages 70-72). Anaplastic cancer (193) is very aggressive with a poor prognosis. It can spread quickly to the lymph nodes and t	... nd probably result in gangrenous mastitis. So these leukocytes are beneficial by destroying bacteria; however, leukocytes are also detrimental because high numbers of them are associated with decreased milk production and poor milk quality. To understand this relationship, we need to review the anatomy of the udder and how milk is produced. Just as nutrients are transported from the bloodstream into mammary tissues to be converted into milk, leukocytes are also transported into milk as a surveillance mechanism to look for bacteria. In the typical uninfected mammary quarter, the leukocyte (or somatic cell) numbers remain less than 200,000/mL. Now, keep in mind that each mammary quarter is composed of millions of microscopic alveoli. Each alveolus, which is drawn out of proportion in the figure below, is a three-dimensional sphere composed of a layer of milk-producing cells that surrounds a lumen or collecting space, which drains milk to the gland and teat cisterns before exiting through the teat duct during milking. In order fo
<b>Required Expertise = 0.36</b>	<b>Required Expertise = 1.10</b>	<b>Required Expertise = 1.57</b>	<b>Required Expertise = 2.01</b>
... s, XhoI will cut the vector following standard reactions conditions. Table 5. Restriction Enzymes That Do Not Cut the pGL3-Basic Vector. AatII AccB7I AFIII AgeI AvrII BbrPI BlnPI Bpu1102 I Bsp120I BssHI Bst1107I Bst98I BstEII BstXI Bsu36I CspI EcoRI EcoRV I-PpoI NdeI NruI NsiI PFI1 PInAI PmeI PmlI Ppu10I PstI PvuII RsrII SacI I SgfI SnaBI SspII Sse8387I StuI SwaI Tth111I 8.G. pGL3-Basic Vector Restriction Sites (continued) Table 6. Restriction Enzymes That Cut the pGL3-Basic Vector 6 or More Times. AclI AluI BbvI BsaOI BsaJI Bsp126I BsrI BsrSI BstOI BstUI CfoI Cfr10I DdeI DpnI DpnII EarI Fnu4HI HaeII HaeIII Hga I HhaI HinfI HpaII HphI Hsp92II MaeI MaeII MaeIII MboI MboII NlaII MspI MspII NciI NdeII NlaIII NlaIV P1eI Sa u3AI Sau96I ScrFI SfaNI TaqI Tru9I Xho II 8.H. pGL3-Enhancer Restriction Sites Table 7. Restriction Enzymes that cut the pGL3-E	... feration, humoral immunity, and interleukin-2 expression. Genes Dev. 9: 1965 Carrasco, D., J. Cheng, A. Lewin, G. Warr, H. Yang, C. Rizzo, F. Ro sas, C. Snapper, R. Bravo. 1998. Multiple hemopoietic defects and lymphoid hyperplasia in mice lacking the transcriptional activation domain of the c-Rel protein. J. Exp. Med. 187: 973 Liou, H.-C., Z. Jin, J. Tumang, S. Andjelic, K. A. Smith, M.-L. Liou. 1999. c-Rel is crucial for lymphocyte proliferation but dispensable for T cell effector function. Int. Immunol. 11: 361 Poljak, L., L. Carlson, K. Cunningham, M. H. Kosco-Vilbois, U. Siebenlist. 1999. Distinct activities of p52/NF-κB require d for proper secondary lymphoid organ microarchitecture: functions enhanced by Bcl-3. J. Immunol. 163: 6581 Miyawaki, S., Y. Nakamura, H. Suzuki, M. Koba, R. Yasumizu, S. Ikehara, Y. Shibata. 1994. A new mutation, aly, that induces a generalized lack of lymph node accompanied by immunodeficiency in mice. Eur. J. Immunol. 24: 429 Koike, R., T. Nishimura, R. Yasumizu, H. Tanaka, Y. Hataya, Y. Hata	... microscopy, intracellular events can be linked to external factors such as cell-cell interaction and ultimate cell fate. These methods give remarkable new insights into the dynamics of gene expression, cellular interactions, and heterogeneous processes. In fluorescence imaging, a laser is used to excite the fluorophores at a particular wavelength. Full field epifluorescence can then be used to measure the light as the fluorescent tags emit light while returning to their unexcited molecular state [23]. In confocal imaging, a pinhole in combination with focused laser light is introduced to effectively reduce background fluorescence and allows optical sectioning of the sample by mechanical scanning. Varying the pinhole will effectively vary the thickness of the sample being imaged, the image resolution, and the acquisition time. For some applications, the use of fluorescent tags is not feasible. By continuously filming embryonic material some important information on cell location, position, shape, and texture can be extracted from the	... s and is regarded as a candidate tumor suppressor gene; however, the mechanism by which BCLAP exerts its function remains elusive. This study investigated the functional association between BCLAP and proliferation or apoptosis in cervical cancer cells, to identify the functional motifs of BCLAP. The BCLAP-shRNA expression vector based on pRNA-U6/1/Hygro plasmid was used to specifically inhibit BCLAP activity in HeLa cells. The optimal shRNA plasmid was selected to knock down BCLAP expression and the biological effects were investigated. The effects on cell cycle and apoptosis were detected by flow cytometric or Annexin V-FITC staining analysis. The gene expression profiles of HeLa cells transfected with bclap-wt and BCLAP-shRNA were analyzed using human signal pathway gene Oligochips. The levels of protein expression and interaction of BCLAP with Rb1 proteins were determined by western blotting and Co-IP assays. The site-specific mutagenesis assay was used to identify amino acid residues important for BCLAP. Significantly differentia

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Table 37. Raw training examples selected to have quality ratings at the 5th, 30th, 70th and 95th percentile within CommonCrawl-C4 Cluster No. 22 (1.8%) *al, et, doi, org, https, journal, pp, study, analysis, patients*. For each criterion, the ratings are normalized to have zero mean and unit variance across the corpus and reflect the distributions in Figure 8.

5th percentile	30th percentile	70th percentile	95th percentile
<p><b>Writing Style = -1.46</b></p> <p>... ticle incorporates text from this source, which is in the public domain. * a b Gould MK, Garcia DA, Wren SM, Karanicolas PJ, Arcelus JJ, Heit JA, Sanama CM (2012). "Prevention of VTE in Nonorthopedic Surgical Patients: Antithrombotic Therapy and Prevention of Thrombosis, 9th ed: American College of Chest Physicians Evidence-Based Clinical Practice Guidelines". Chest. 141 (2 suppl): e2275-e2775. doi:10.1378/chest.11-2297. PMC 3278861. PMID 2315263. * a Gould MK, Garcia DA, Wren SM, et al. (2012). "Prevention of VTE in nonorthopedic surgical patients: antithrombotic therapy and prevention of thrombosis, 9th ed: American College of Chest Physicians evidence-based clinical practice guidelines". Chest. 141 (suppl 2): e2275-e2775. doi:10.1378/chest.11-2297. PMC 3278861. PMID 2315263. * a b Stewart DW, Freshour JE (2013). "Aspirin for the Prophylaxis of Venous Thromboembolic Events in Orthopedic Surgery Patients: A Comparison of the AOS and ACCP Guidelines with Review of the Evidence". Annals of Pharmacotherapy. 47 (1): 63-74. doi:</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = -0.90</b></p> <p>... calf CJ, de Swart RL, Osterhaus AD, Grenfell B T. Long-term measles-induced immunomodulation increases overall childhood infectious disease mortality. Science. 2015;348(6235):694-9. Epub 2015/05/09. PMID:25954009 * 13. Radecke F, Spielhofer P, Schneider H, Kaelin K, Huber M, Dotsch C, et al. Rescue of measles viruses from cloned DNA. Embo J. 199 5;14(23):5773-84. Epub 1995/12/01. PMID:8846771 * 14. Galanis E, Atherton PJ, Maurer MJ, Knutson KL, Dowdy SC, Cliby WA, et al. Oncolytic measles virus expressing the sodium iodide symporter to treat drug-resistant ovarian cancer. Cancer Res. 2015;75(1):22-30. Epub 2014/11/16. PMID:25398436 * 15. Russell SJ, Federspiel MJ, Peng KW, Tong C, Dingli D, Morice WG, et al. Remission of disseminated cancer after systemic oncolytic virotherapy. Mayo Clin Proc. 2014;89(7):926-33. Epub 2014/05/20. PMID:24835528 * 16. Mader EK, Butler G, Dowdy SC, Mariani A, Knutson KL, Federspiel MJ, et al. Optimizing patient derived mesenchymal stem cells as virus carriers for a phase I clinical trial in ovarian cancer.</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = -0.25</b></p> <p>... I. (2020). Molecular principles of assembly, activation, and inhibition in epithelial sodium channel. eLife, 9, 1-23. [e59038]. https://doi.org/10.7554/eLife.59038 * Molecular principles of assembly, activation, and inhibition in epithelial sodium channel. / Noreng, Sigrid; Posert, Richard; Bharadwaj, Arpita; Houser, Alexandra; Baconguis, Isabelle. In: eLife, Vol. 9, e59038, 07.2020, p. 1-23. * Noreng, S, Posert, R, Bharadwaj, A, Houser, A &amp; Baconguis, I 2020, "Molecular principles of assembly, activation, and inhibition in epithelial sodium channel", eLife, vol. 9, e59038, pp. 1-23. https://doi.org/10.7554/eLife.59038 * Noreng S, Posert R, Bharadwaj A, Houser A, Baconguis I. Molecular principles of assembly, activation, and inhibition in epithelial sodium channel. eLife. 2020 Jul;9:1-23. e59038. https://doi.org/10.7554/eLife.59038 * Noreng, Sigrid; Posert, Richard; Bharadwaj, Arpita; Houser, Alexandra; Baconguis, Isabelle. / Molecular principles of assembly, activation, and inhibition in epithelial sodium channel. In: eLife.</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = 0.66</b></p> <p>... d Tautz [2010] reported). Different measures of evolutionary constraint such as the strength of selection against protein-changing mutations, the age of the genes (which is what the original study focused on), or the conservation of their regulatory elements, show different patterns. There are hourglasses, there are a couple of funnels, and then there are parameters that just don't exhibit much systematic change at all. (There's also a couple of points about potentially dodgy statistical approaches in some of these papers, which may make a difference between an hourglass and a funnel. That's a bit scary.) * I can't say I've properly digested this paper. There's an awful lot in it, and my head was spinning non-stop when I finished reading. It's definitely fascinating stuff, though, and once again, the conclusion is that things are more complicated. (I'm kind of getting used to that at this point.) Before, you could look at a group of creatures, compare their development and as k, funnel or hourglass? Then you could ask why. No</p>
<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -0.86</b></p> <p>... llo in pakistan have suspended a nationwide anti polio campaign that's after the killing of a health worker and two policemen escorting vaccination teams pakistan is one of three countries in the world where polio is still endemic but threats by armed groups and social attitudes have prevented many parents from vaccinating their children still ahead what got all this for rafael nadal has a bad day at the barcelona open and he is here later with all the details the e u and in two thousand and eight al-jazeera documented a groundbreaking scheme preparing some of india's poorest children for entry into its toughest universities. ten years on we return to see how the students and the scheme are helping change the face of india. super this ty amount easier. cl * al-jazeera janice buzz security forces in afghanistan a free dozens of prisoners from a jail run by the taliban u.s. special forces joined the raid in zabol province the jail was how the housing mainly security officers some had been tortured during their detention eight</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 0.25</b></p> <p>... en she had willingly poisoned her own husband! [20,21] The well-known historian Abu al-Faraj al-Isfahani has written in this regard: Mu'awiyah wished to take the pledge of allegiance from the people for his son Yazid. In spite of this, Imam al-Hasan stood in his way and he would not allow this to take place. Due to this reason, he had the Imam poisoned. * In conclusion, it must be said that when Imam al-Hasan ('a) was martyred and this news reached Mu'awiyah, he expressed great happiness and he and his officials even prostrated in their happiness. News of the martyrdom of the Imam ('a) also reached Ibn 'Abbas, who happened to also be in Syria. * Ibn 'Abbas went to see Mu'awiyah and when he arrived at the court, Mu'awiyah said to him: "Oh Ibn 'Abbas, I have heard that Hasan Ibn 'Ali has passed away". Ibn 'Abbas said to him[22]: "We belong to Allah and to Him we are ever returning". He then repeated this verse several times (in expressing his grief and sorrow). * Ibn 'Abbas then said: I heard that when news of this was given to you, you</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 1.00</b></p> <p>... ble 1 (Moradabak et al. 2016). * Table 1. Conditions for Producing Unbleached Bamboo ASAM Pulp * NaOH, sodium hydroxide; Na2SO3, sodium sulfite; AQ, anthraquinone; EDTA, ethylene diamine tetraacetate; acid; L/W, liquor to wood ratio; Temp, temperature * Disintegrating and beating * The unbleached bamboo ASAM pulp was beaten according to TAPPI T 20 0 sp-96 (1997). Briefly, 24 g of oven-dried (o.d.) unbleached bamboo ASAM pulp was weighed and soaked in 2 L of distilled water for 4 h. The pulp was then disintegrated with a British disintegrator (DSG -2000, Regmed, Brazil) for 75,000 revolutions. The pulp was then beaten for 10,000 revolutions. The freeness of unbleached bamboo ASAM pulp was determined in accordance with TAPPI T 227 om-99 (1999). * Handsheet Formation * Prior to handsheet formation, the unbleached pulps were disintegrated in a British disintegrator for 3,000 revolutions. Handsheets were formed in a sheet machine in accordance with the TAPPI T 205-sp-95 (1995) to make sheets with a basis weight of 60 g/m2. These handsheets were</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 1.81</b></p> <p>... because the trial was allegedly conducted during times of low pest presence; therefore, on 19 June 2001, it ordered a repetition of the field trials. The GEAC field trials were to be monitored by the Indian Council of Agricultural Research (ICAR) (Cohen and Paarlberg, 2004; Jayaraman 2000; 2001; Raghuram 2002). On 26 March 2002, the GEAC conditionally approved the commercialization of four Monsanto hybrids: MON 531 (bollgard 1), MECH 12, MECH 162 and MECH 184 - for a 3 year period from April 2002 - March 2005 (Quain et al. 2006; Raghuram, 2002; Jayaraman and Bouchie, 2004; Jayaraman, 2002; Stone, 2007; Herring, 2015). Because of the perceived fear of the seeds' susceptibility to leaf curl, the Committee declined permission to commercialize these seeds in North India. Subsequently, the GEAC approved one more hybrid in 2004 and 16 more in 2006 using event MON 531 and event 15985 for MMB (Grübere et al. 2008). * Another facet of the chronology was Monsanto's shrewd business move vis-à-vis accusations of preferential treatment by the reg</p>
<p><b>Educational Value = -1.04</b></p> <p>... قبل، حتى توفي رسول الله صلى الله عليه وسلم. * Dari 'Abdullah bin 'Abbas radiyallaahu 'anhuma, ia berkata: "Ketika Rasulullah shallallahu 'alaihi wa sallam berpuasa di hari 'Aasyuura dan memerintahkan, para sahabat berkata: "Sesungguhnya ia adalah hari yang diunggulkan oleh orang-orang Yahudi dan Nashrani". Maka beliau shallallahu 'alaihi wa sallambersabda: "Tahun depan, insya Allah, kita akan berpuasa di hari kesembilan, Ibnu 'Abbas berkata: "Sebelum tiba tahun depan, Rasulullah shallallahu 'alaihi wa sallam telah wafat al". (Diriwayatkan oleh Muslim no. 1134). * Dari Ibnu 'Abbas ia berkata tentang (puasa) hari 'Aasyuura': "Selihsilah orang-orang Yahudi dan berpuasa alah di hari kesembilan dan kesepuluh" (Diriwayatkan oleh 'Abdurrazzaq no. 7839 dan Al-Baihaqi dal al-A-Kubraa/287; shahih). * Jadi jelas perbedaan nya bahwa puasa 'Arafah tidak tergantung pada urutan hari dalam bulan Dzulhijjah, namun pada pelaksanaan wuquf di 'Arafah. * "Berbuka kalian adalah hari kalian berbuka dan penyembelihan kalian adalah</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = 0.09</b></p> <p>... ss and K. Saijo, "Nuclear receptor transrepression pathways that regulate inflammation in macrophages and T cells," Nature Reviews Immunology, vol. 10, no. 5, pp. 365-376, 2010. View at: Publisher Site   Google Scholar * P. Tontonoz and B. M. Spiegelman, "Fat and beyond: the diverse biology of PPARγ," Annual Review of Biochemistry, vol. 77, pp. 289-312, 2008. View at: Publisher Site   Google Scholar * S. Han and J. Roman, "Peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor-γ: A novel target for cancer therapeutics?" Anti-Cancer Drugs, vol. 18, no. 3, pp. 237-244, 2007. View at: Publisher Site   Google Scholar * A. K. Reka, H. Kurapati, V. R. Nara la et al., "Peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor-γ activation inhibits tumor metastasis by a tagonizing smad3-mediated epithelial-mesenchymal transition," Molecular Cancer Therapeutics, vol. 9, no. 12, pp. 3221-3232, 2010. View at: Publisher Site   Google Scholar * T. Itoh, L. Fairall, K. Amin et al., "Structural basis for the activation of PPARγ by oxidized fatty acids," Nature Structura</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = 0.77</b></p> <p>... ased from rewetted soils * Fraser, F. C., Cors tanje, R., Deeks, L. K., Harris, J. A., Pawlett, M., Tomdan, L. C., Whitmore, A. P. and Rizk, K. 2016. On the origin of carbon dioxide released from rewetted soils. Soil Biology and Biochemistry. 101, pp. 1-5. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.soilbio.2016.06.032 * 150 years of macronutrient change in unfertilized UK ecosystems: Observations vs simulations * Davies, J. A. C., Tipping, E. and Whitmore, A. P. 2016. 150 years of macronutrient change in unfertilized UK ecosystems: Observations vs simulations. Science of the Total Environment. 572 (1), pp. 1485-1495. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2016.03.055 * Population collapse of Lumbricus terrestris in conventional arable cultivations and response to straw applications. Stroud, J. L., Irons, D. E., Watts, C. W., White, R. P., McGrath, S. P. and Whitmore, A. P. 2016. Population collapse of Lumbricus terrestris in conventional arable cultivations and response to straw applications. Applied Soil Ecology. 108 (December), pp. 72-75. https://do</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = 1.59</b></p> <p>... nate at the LC (Li et al., 2016), the dopamine afferents originate at the hypothalamus (Quin et al., 2006), whereas serotonin afferents originate at the parapyramidal region of the medulla oblongata (Jordan et al., 2008). Overall, excitatory circuit elements within the MLR play a central role in the initiation of locomotion, which is complemented by modulatory biogenic amines (Figures 1A,B). * Basal Ganglia Circuits as a Functional Module for the Initiation of Goal-Directed and Exploratory Locomotion * The striatum and SNr receive topographically organized synaptic projections from several cortical motor and limbic association areas including primary M1, dorsal and ventral premotor cortices, supplementary motor area, and the rostral, dorsal and ventral portions of cingulate motor areas (DeLong and Wichmann, 2007). Therefore, BG is a central hub for the integration and execution of cortical information. Strikingly, while MC is essential for the acquisition of timed instrumental motor skills, the expression of these motor program k</p>
<p><b>Required Expertise = -0.26</b></p> <p>... es ». * J'étais dans mon conteneur quand j'ai entendu du bruit à l'extérieur. Je n'ai pas voulu sortir. Mais des flammes ont commencé à entrer dans mon habitation alors je me suis enfui en courant. Le feu était juste à côté de moi, j'ai eu très peur », continue le jeune homme. * https://scd.info migrants.net/media/resize/my_image_big/5eed1d03c3e6b4c9e59de2ed39bfd76f423ca.jpeg * « La zone paie le prix de l'indifférence et de l'abandon », est une sur Facebook Facebook l'association des habitants de Moria et des autres villages environnants qui appelle les autorités à agir rapidement pour trouver une solution pour les demandeurs d'asile qui se retrouvent sans abri. * La semaine dernière, les autorités ont détecté un premier cas de coronavirus à Moria et ont mis le camp en quarantaine pour quinze jours. Après la réalisation de 2 000 tests de dépistage, 35 personnes ont été détectées positives au Covid-19 à Moria et mises à l'isolement. * De strictes mesures de circulation ont été imposées dans les camps de migrants depuis la mi-mars. Le</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = 0.70</b></p> <p>... . Crone. 2020. Developmental trap or demographic niche bonanza? Opposing consequences of earlier phenology in a changing climate for a multivoltine butterfly. Global Change Biology. 26(4):2014-2027. https://doi.org/10.1111/gcb.14959 * 2020 Konapala, G., S.C. Kao, S.L. Painter, and D. Lu. 2020. Machine learning assisted hybrid models can improve stream flow simulation in diverse catchments across the conterminous US. Environmental Research Letters. 15 (10):104022. https://doi.org/10.1088/1748-9326/aba927 * 2020 Lang, B.J., M.P. Widrechner, P.M. Dixon, and J.R. Thompson. 2020. Can climatic variables improve phenological predictions for butterfly species? Journal of Insect Conservation. 24(2):375-383. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10841-019-00212-3 * 2020 Laufenberg, D., D. Thoma, A. Hansen, and J. Hu. 2020. Biophysical Gradients and Performance of Whitebark Pine Plantings in the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem. Forests. 11(1):119. https://doi.org/10.3390/f11010119 * 2020 Martinez-Feria, R.A. and B. Basso. 2020. Unstable crop yields reveal opportuni</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = 1.24</b></p> <p>... 452-455. doi: 10.1038/ngeo2719 * Alecian, G., and LeBlanc, F. (2002). New approximate formulae for radiative accelerations in stars. Mon. Notices R. Astron. Soc. 332, 891-900. doi: 10.1046/j.1365-8711.2002.05352.x * Allende Prieto, C., Lambert, D. L., and Asplund, M. (2001). The forbidden abundance of oxygen in the Sun. Astrophys. J. Lett. 556, L63-L66. doi: 10.1086/322874 * Antia, H. M., and Basu, S. (1994). Nonasymptotic helioseismic inversion for solar structure. Astron. Astrophys. Suppl. Ser. 107, 421-444. * Antia, H. M., and Basu, S. (2005). The Discrepancy between Solar Abundances and Helioseismology. Astrophys. J. Lett. 620, L129-L132. doi: 10.1086/428652 * Antia, H. M., and Basu, S. (2006). Determining solar abundances using helioseismology. Astrophys. J. 644, 1292-1298. doi: 10.1086/503707 * Appourchauz, T., Antia, H. M., Ball, W., Creevey, D., Lebreton, Y., Verma, K., et al. (2015). A seismic and gravitationally bound double star observed by Kepler. Implication for the presence of a convective core. Astron. Astrophys. 582:A</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = 1.85</b></p> <p>... classifier) that was trained on three of the speakers and was tested on the unseen speaker. Because the baseline decoding accuracy depends on the signal-to-noise ratio across neural sites, we divided the phonetic feature classification accuracy by the unseen speaker by the classification accuracy when the classifiers were trained within each speaker. Within speaker phoneme classification was done by training and testing of the phoneme classifier using utterances from the same speaker (10% cross-validation). This normalized phonetic feature classification accuracy on the held-out speaker was defined as the degree of phonemic categorization, and we call it speaker invariance index. * Joint spatial organization of acoustic feature tuning * To find the correlational structure of tuning to various acoustic attributes, we used the method of principle component analysis (PCA). PCA is a dimensionality reduction technique that combines the most correlated dimensions in the data. In our analysis, each characteristic map was considered a feat</p>

QuRating: Selecting High-Quality Data for Training Language Models

Table 38. Raw training examples selected to have quality ratings at the 5th, 30th, 70th and 95th percentile within **CommonCrawl-C4 Cluster No. 23 (1.8%) album, band, song, music, songs, rock, guitar, like, new, sound**. For each criterion, the ratings are normalized to have zero mean and unit variance across the corpus and reflect the distributions in Figure 8.

5th percentile	30th percentile	70th percentile	95th percentile
<p><b>Writing Style = -1.17</b></p> <p>... sed her brand, spanning new album based on her fictional alter ego, Roman. The album has evolved into a very successful album - as it has debuted on #1 on the Billboard chart. But the quality lacks. Seriously. I have never been so angry in my life. I was surprised, confused and vex when I actually listened to this album. On paper, the album sounds like it could be amazing- Nicki stated that she didn't want this album to be based around sex or violence, which is fair enough. But, I'm going to be honest. Sex and violence is what made Nicki, Roman and Martha famous in the first place. It's like taking the Yankee hat away from Jay Z- what's the point? # The album almost has two sides. There is a hip-hop attempt ("Roman Holiday", "Come on a cone", "I Am Your Leader", "Beez in the Trap", "HOV Lane", "Roman Reloaded" and "Champion") and a pop, all star attempt (the other 11 tracks). Oh, I forgot, there was this one track where she tried to merge her Trinidadian roots with pop, creating "Gunshot" - Yeah, having Beenie Man on a uptempo song really</p>	<p>... m Chats with Prin, and all things creatively calm for musicians, writers, and educators. # New Music edition Music by Prin # by Prin Dumas on November 4, 2020 November 4, 2020 # Meditation in G96 - S onwriting Demo # During Covid quarantine, I've had to sharpen skills at home to help me be self-sufficient in my music, songwriting, creative projects, and all that fun stuff. One skill has been a hobby in the past - production. I've usually arranged and produced my work, and then paid a professional producer to take an audio to a polished, quality level. Well, now that producer has to be me until further notice, and I've been exploring soundscapes and rough demos. I'm using GarageBand, which is a great beginner DAW and allows me to work off of my iPad easily. # I wrote Meditation in G96 with a few "structure" ideas in place to help me do it. As a meditation melody, I chose the key of G to focus on the throat chakra. I chose tempo 96, because I wanted to include some spiritual numerology ideas about mirroring and reflection. As far as sound</p>	<p>... ple. For years to come expect bands from all over Medway to long for their music to be introduced as 'The Preservation Society Presents..'. # Kids Unique debut single 'Seymour Evil' is out now on digital download. # Vol 1 of the singles vinyl club is out now featuring Theatre Royal and Kids Unique # Volume 2 features Dartford's Dead Lovers and Margate's Pantomime Villains. Both can be bought exclusively through the website: www.thepreservationsoctetypresents.com. # A Medway Vision 4 - Blues Misadventures # You probably think you know what blues music sounds like. You've probably seen lots of bands in pubs with a blues-based sound. You know the sort of thing, tribute acts; white men with a love of the blues singing about what it's like to be a poor black man in 1930's America. You're absolutely right. It sounds good but it's not REAL blues music of genuine pain, anguish and hardship. Happily, real blues does still exist. And not just with that Detroit genius Jack White. It's right here in Medway too. And this being Medway, it's rather</p>	<p>... er - think raucous recording sessions, armies of female 'companions', lakes of booze and iconic slots at Donington (Download in new money) - may have been a whole barrel of chaotic fun, but those times also came with personnel shuffles and management chaos. Even Wonder Days, the band's remarkable comeback album in 2015, was no walk in the park, with Matthews conquering a life-threatening illness during the recording process. # Through it all, Thunder survived - which leads us to Rip It Up, their eleventh studio album. It's a record with big boots to fill, as Wonder Days raised the bar significantly for its creators when it came to creating a follow-up. Fortunately, Rip It Up steps up to the challenge with utter confidence, bringing 11 songs that cover a wide range of sounds and emotions to the rock territory of 2017. # "Rip It Up is certainly not Thunder by numbers: it was a real challenge to make," reflects Morley, who composed the songs and produced the album during the spring and summer of 2016 at Rockfield Studios in Wales. "Even</p>
<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -1.35</b></p> <p>... provide power and momentum as well as the signature piano, continuing the epic feel Coldplay have been striving for recently. It also stretches Rihanna vocally, both technically and emotionally - a bonus to hear considering she normally settles for lazy-sexy. The production may have a glossy sheen but it's a successful collision of two opposing music worlds. # Ultimately Princess of China is a decent pop track that should satiate the appetites of both sets of fans. Perhaps there is hope for 'Mylo Xyloto' after all? # (NB. As below, the only videos available are of shoddy quality - I'm assuming this isn't representative of the final mix) # The Adam Street Singers - Rock On @ The Street # As an extra special one-off, the lovely Vicki Hill has written a "vizzle" review of the Adam Street Singers. Being a member of the choir, my review would of course be more than a little biased, but Vicki writes of her experience and enjoyment as an audience member. So without further ado... here goes.... # The Adam Street Singers - Rock On @ A S</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -0.56</b></p> <p>... Kudu Records material of the time - which might have been an inspiration for these guys! The album was recorded on the Atlanta scene of the late 70s, with lead guitar from Gary Ruffin - and titles include "Get Up &amp; Get Down", "Summer Love", "Randy's Nap", "Simple Song", and "Journey Through the Night". CD # Also available Journey Through the Night ... LP 14.99 # Disco Space Funk Band - Journey Through the Night ... LP # Baby Grand/Everland (Australia), 1978. New Copy (reissue)... \$14.99 # A sweet little record that's way better than you might ever guess from the title - almost more of a jazz funk effort overall, with excellent work on guitar, trumpet, saxes, and keyboards! There's vocals on the album, but maybe more in a backup sort of way - and although the cuts could work on a dancefloor, they've often got the mix of jazz and groove that you'd find in some of the Funkier Kudu Records material of the time - which might have been an inspiration for these guys! The album was recorded on the Atlanta scene of the late 70s, with lead guitar</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 0.14</b></p> <p>... m rollout, instead opting to release the album suddenly because of her intuition; she stated that her gut feeling told her "if you make something you love, you should just put it out into the world". Would you tell me to go straight to hell? Slept next to her, but was what I did to you [55] The album does not completely avoid lush synths and programmed beats characteristic of Swift's pop music, but instead finds them down to a nearly invisible texture, [52] delivering an electro-acoustic soundscape. You heard the rumors from Inez. "Mad Woman" is a tense sequel to "The Last Great American Dynasty", and is noted as a scathing version of "The Man" (2019). Confidential (1997), Pan's Labyrinth (2006), Jane Eyre (2011), Marriage Story (2019), [13] and The Last Dance (2020), [14] and read more books than she ever did, books that "dealt with times past, a world that doesn't exist anymore", such as Rebecca (1938) by Daphne du Maurier. Most times, but at this time it was true Wikis. [296], Credits are adapted from Pitchfork[19] and the album's liner n</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 1.04</b></p> <p>... Kilaui's second album, entitled Hope, was released in '77 and did little to dispel any rumors (though, being a high-concept prog rock album released during the Noah's Flood of high-concept prog rock albums released in the mid-70's, sales had started to stagnate). By the release of Sir Army Suit, the band's third album, the rumor was effectively killed. The band (and their label) included actual photos of the band in their promotional material for the first time, which finally gave the band faces but unfortunately was also the nail in the coffin of Kilaui's mainstream success. They did carry on for a few more years, however, releasing two further albums before taking off to their home planet (of Toronto) and leaving us with a mostly stellar - if not somewhat puzzling - body of work. # The band broke up in the early eighties, with Dee Long going to work for EMI for a brief time (and even got to meet Paul McCartney, once) before finally moving to producing animation and working on music in his spare time (he even has a Bandcamp!). Te</p>
<p><b>Educational Value = -1.97</b></p> <p>... # One fan said, "Tell Kendrick to drop then." To which Q obliged. # Aye @kendricklam drop https://t.co/B0xrm961S # Another asked, "You're dropping another album right Q?" Which he sarcastically responded with, "Naw ima full time twitch streamer. Wats rap?" # Naw ima full time twitch streamer. Wats rap? https://t.co/BBYcpqh9r # Fed up, one user responded to this tweet with a video of him on stage and a caption that read, "cmon dawg like dont you miss performing." # Shortly after, Schooboy Q tweeted back, "My last show in da states before COVID. Yea ima put music out." # My last show in da states before COVID 🎤🎤🎤🎤🎤 Yea ima put music out. https://t.co/f3019wC1C # Q would further confirm this sentiment in a response to another frustrated Twitter user saying, "Damn, ok ima come back" # 🎤🎤🎤 Damn, ok ima come back https://t.co/EZw0HBFaR # The spree would come to a close with one final tweet from the LA rapper stating, "I'm Headed to the gym Cultz ima bad one. Peace" # I'm Headed to the gym Cultz ima bad one. Peace # As</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = -1.28</b></p> <p>... erived from acts like Blondie. But even if so, you can easily have worse role. Continue reading I Love You # Oliva Schönfeldt is a young (still only 18 years old) and talented singer and songwriter from the northern parts of Sweden. She breath and lives with music nearly 24/7, since she's at music school during daytime and practice and write stuff in early all other time. So please listen to this uptempo popish song, with a.. Continue reading Shot In The Dark # Alla Motgård # Hillevi, our latest signing, is a five piece act with loads of punk energy. That together with some small hints of classic Swedish prog makes them a good standard bearer of great Swedish music. The band started up as a result of a truly black story. The singer Adam went through a depression with angst. Continue reading Alla Motgård # Stjärnorna och Juvellerna # "In the middle of everything, just you and me, only when you're happy, just like we said." That is the story told by Rickard and Juvellerna in their Daniel Gilbert produced new single Stjärnorna och Juvellerna</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = -0.61</b></p> <p>... rock band to play in the Soviet Union, land of Stoli and caviar! # The history making concerts at Moscow's Olympic Stadium, where the band played to a total of 180,000 people across ten consecutive nights (following a welcoming reception that Bernie remembers as being "something like Beatlemania"), represented not just an achievement for Uriah Heep but a major breakthrough for western music in general, opening the door for the likes of the Scorpions, Bon Jovi, Status Quo and Motley Crue. # "We were so aware of being ambassadors of the West," Mick Box told Music Week shortly afterwards. "If we'd have gone there and created rock and roll havoc it could have been (Iron) curtains for other bands waiting to go, excuse the pun. We were definitely stealing the water." # More significantly, however, the event became the launching pad for the new line-up, the concerts being recorded and subsequently issued in the form of the commemorative Live In Moscow album (their first release for Legacy Records - incidentally their third live recording of their</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = 0.16</b></p> <p>... born in the Cambridgeport neighborhood of Cambridge, Massachusetts, to John H. Hodges and Katie Swan Hodges, both originally from Virginia. After moving for a short period of time to North Cambridge, the family moved to Hammond Street in the South End of Boston, where he grew up with baritone saxophonist Harry Carney, and saxophonists Charlie Holmes and Howard E. Johnson. His first instruments were drums and piano. While his mother was a skilled pianist, Hodges was mostly self-taught. On ce he became good enough, he played the piano at dances in private homes for eight dollars an evening g. He had taken up the soprano saxophone by his teens. It was around this time that Hodges developed the nickname "Rabbit", which some people believe arose from his ability to win 100-yard dashes and outrun truant officers, while others, including Carney, said he was called by that name because of his rabbit-like nibbling on lettuce and tomato sandwiches. # When Hodges was 14 he went with his eldest sister to see Sidney Bechet play in Jimmy Cooper</p>
<p><b>Required Expertise = -1.85</b></p> <p>... quiet Grave 3:27 # Cho Cho Losa 1:12 # The Blind Man He Could See 3:27 # Gypsy Rover 3:03 # The Waters Of Tyne 1:57 # Down In The Coal Mine 3:38 # Traditional Medley 2:11 # The Drover's Dream 2:46 # The Bells Of Rhyney 1:17 # We're Nae Awa' To Bi de Awa' 1:46 # Rocking The Cradle 2:35 # The Collier Laddie 3:36 # Johnny Lad 2:52 # Rocky Road To Dublin / Drops Of Brandy 1:26 # Mary Mill 2:15 # Derby Ram 1:46 # The Keel Row 1:38 # I Know My Love 1:55 # The Wee Cooper Of Fife 1:38 # GAS 0000357 ES AC, ESM CD 357 The Ian Campbell Folk Group This Is The Ian Campbell Folk Group - Across The Hills (CD, Comp, RE) Castle Communications, Essentia 1 GAS 0000357ESM AC, ESM CD 357 UK 1996 # CMAR641 The Ian Campbell Folk Group This Is The Ian Campbell Folk Group - Across The Hills (CD, Comp, RE) Castle Music CMAR641 UK &amp; US 2000 # Across The Hills - The Ian Campbell Folk Group. Лента с персональными рекомендациями и музыкальными новинками, радио, подборки на любой вкус, удобное управление св</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = -1.25</b></p> <p>... spent with a psychologist. # Two tracks followed that are quite critical of their subjects. Carl y Simon with a song supposedly about Warren Beatty y - YOU'RE SO VAIN and then it was Modest Mouse with BUKOWSKI. "Yeah, I know he's a pretty good record, but God, who'd want to be such an a..hole." True. # Next was a wonderful song from George Harrison n, dedicated to John Lennon: ALL THOSE YEARS AGO. Here, in tribute to both of them, is the clip. # We closed the show with one of my favourite new artists, Julian Velard, with JIMMY DEAN &amp; STEVE McQUEE N. # Here's the complete playlist. If the title doesn't tell the story, I've bracketed the person who o the song is about. # Hello (various) 4:19 The Be Loved Happiness Pop 4 # We Made You 4:48 Eminem Re-lapse Hip-Hop 2 # Black Velvet (About Elvis) 4:49 Alannah Myles The Very Best of Alannah Myles Rock 3 # Sweet Gene Vincent 3:33 Ian Dury Alternative 5 # Sir Duke (Duke Ellington) 3:52 Stevie Wonder Songs In The Key Of Life Funk 5 # Bette Davis Eyes 3: 50 Kim Carnes Mistaken Identity Pop 2 # Michael Ca</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = -0.67</b></p> <p>... t detract from what power the album might have otherwise contained (the words "die," "death," or "funeral" appear in every song.) # The book seems so self-centered that one wonders whether or not S ix truly grasps whether or not other people might actually have been as affected by his addiction as he. # He has five children from two separate marriages (both to former Playboy Playmates), none of whom are mentioned here. # On the track "Dead Man's Ballet" he goes on a rant against his own father: "You miserable father/the one who ignored me for half of my life/now I can't even look at you/why why why?" # But none of this should come as much of a surprise, since Sixtix tips us off to his self-centered theme almost right away in the album's opener, the unfortunately hilariously-titled "Xmas in Hell," where he states, "Thirty minutes ago/I could have killed somebody/or better yet myself." # Lyri cs like this make me question the validity of Sixt ix's alleged purpose behind the creation of the album. # And what about the rest of the album, you ask</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = 0.00</b></p> <p>... Behind The Picture" is a noise freakout worthy of your favorite late-60s band. But reducing Social Rust to one easily-identifiable genre would be missing the point-despite aspects of psychedelia, Social Rust is a beast unto itself. # There's something always slightly wrong about the album, something voyeuristic about it, whether you're witnessing something you shouldn't or witnessing something second-hand or being witnessed yourself. "I wonder what I do/Seeing what I see/I look at everybody/looking at me," Frye sings on "Baby In The Backroom", simultaneously the gazed and the gazer, helplessly assuming both roles. In doing so, we also assume those roles over the course of the album. Split into three sections, the first third of the album seduces us into PC Worship's way of seeing, the second third we see as PC Worship sees, and the last third PC Worship stare back at us, inducing discom fort and unrest. The shortest of the last three songs on Social Rust is six-and-a-half minutes long, and though it's a trial to get through, those fina</p>

QuRating: Selecting High-Quality Data for Training Language Models

Table 39. Raw training examples selected to have quality ratings at the 5th, 30th, 70th and 95th percentile within CommonCrawl-C4 Cluster No. 24 (1.8%) about, www, http, https, org, html, news, uk, youtube, new. For each criterion, the ratings are normalized to have zero mean and unit variance across the corpus and reflect the distributions in Figure 8.

5th percentile	30th percentile	70th percentile	95th percentile
<p><b>Writing Style = -2.12</b></p> <p>... Possible effects of REMOTE MIND CONTROL tech # https://www.cbsnews.com/news/sonic-attacks-cuba-us-diplomats-inner-ear-damage-mysterious-health-incident/ # https://www.state.gov/pa/prs/ps/2017/09/274518.htm # Because donald is a coward # Hes only y it for the money # He doesnt give a fuck about t any of us # Hed rather be rich than us be free # it could be the entities can only come through our dimension via the rituals these sick humans do to feed off of humans and perform satanic ritual to bring these entities into their bodies... # hops and starts # Anonymous 7/10/2019 4:27:18 PM cf6570 (C) No. 6981661 # b983663b40f540... .gif (102 KB, 25 5 x 103, 1075 : 433, download.gif) (h) # similar? # Anonymous 7/10/2019 4:27:22 PM 0f9e88 (C) No. 6981662 # Why was the White House so stupid as to not realize that Garrison was a Jew Hater? # Did they not look at his stuff? # We live in an age with h fucking morons firing people for doing things th at are obvious on their face. # Confederate Railrod for example. # Anonymous 7/10/2019 4:27:23 P</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = -1.16</b></p> <p>... voters wanted the mess cleaned up. # 2. "c) M ost important, how will it prevent repetition durin g his period in office. " # It will be handled th is way. All past corruptions and sins will be forg iven and forgotten. The crooks can keep the loot. However, the people will still pay on the loans. I t will be confession time. Then the crooks can sta rt with a brand new chapter on corruption. On the cycle will start all over again. # In the meantime , the saffron clad monks will preach Bana, the imb eciles will prostrate to them, will keep them in h igh esteem, even through they were abused by the s enior monks , when they were child monks, and will be able to retain the monk hegemony. Only the firs t 6 Para-kings and their subjects were free from th is hegemony. # The same was true in Europe, but w ith the enlightenment and age of reason, the popul ace got liberated from the Papal grip. # https://ww w.history.com/topics/british-history/enlightenmen t # In his essay "What Is Enlightenment?" (1784), the German philosopher Immanuel Kant summed up the</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = -0.33</b></p> <p>... birthday, singer Kate Smith began her long-run ning radio program on CBS. Smith's program appea r opposite "Amos 'n' Andy" on NBC, and was so succ essful that NBC switched its comedy program to an other evening. Smith's theme song was "When the Moo n Comes Over the Mountain," but the song for which she is best remembered is "God Bless America." Kat e Smith died in 1986 at the age of 77. # 1933--bi rthday singer/song writer Titus Turner, Atlanta, G A # http://www.centrohd.com/biogra/t2/titus_turner_a _us.htm # 1939-Folk singer Judy Collins was born i n Seattle, Washington. She gained widespread fame in 1961 with her debut album "Maid of Constant Sor row." Collins is best known for her hits "Both Sid es Now" - top ten in 1969 - and "Amazing Grace" fr om 1971. She also helped promote the careers of Ra ndy Newman, and Canadians Joni Mitchell and Leonar d Cohen. # http://www.judycollins.com/ # http://ww w.elektra.com/elektra/judycollins/index.jhtml;jses sionid=L0EFAZRD3J59QQAMEEQSFYE?_requestid=54627 6 # http://www.richardhess.com/judy/ # 1946-Elliott</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = 0.67</b></p> <p>... nprägung von Segesta mit einem Anhang der Hybr iden, Teilstücke und Tetradrachmen sowie mit einem Überblick über die Bronzeprägung. As the title indi cates, this book is primarily a catalog of the did rachs struck by the city of Segesta. Beginning wi th the first issue in 475/70 BC, long after its im mediate neighbors had already been minting this de nomination, this book traces this coinage through the following 80 years, when Segesta ceased mintin g didrachms in favor of tetradrachms. The catalog, divided into four distinct periods, consists of a die study listing each obverse and reverse die pai r, accompanied by a record of examples in major c ollections and auction catalogs. Perhaps most welco me among the appendices are additional die studie s of Segesta's silver fractions and tetradrachms, as well as a brief overview of the bronze issues of t he fifth and fourth centuries BC. Other appendices cover known examples of local hybrids (dies of Seg esta used with coin dies of its immediate neighbor s), ancient imitations and fourrées, and modern fa</p>
<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -2.18</b></p> <p>... on/Arrangement - @ColeRolland # I proudly ende rse: # ESP Guitars: http://www.espguitars.com/ # E MG Pickups: http://www.emgpickups.com/ # Jim Dunlo p Products: http://www.jimdunlop.com/ # Fractal Au dio: http://www.fractalaudio.com/ # Gruv Gear: htt p://www.gruvgear.com/ # Klotz Cables: http://www.k lotz-ais.com/ # Related Items:edm, buensic, afroja ck, alive, ammunition, armin van buuren, avicii, A xwell ... , beggars, calvin harris, chainsmokers, C ole, Cover, Daft Punk... , deadmau5, Dillon Francis ... , diplo, dj snake, Don't let Me Down, dubstep, eatsleepedm, electronic, flossdradams... , garrix, guitar, hardwell, I could be the one, krewella, le vels, loco dice, martin, martin garrix, remix, rol land, skrillex, the tiesto, videos, Wake Me Up # Skrillex &amp; Diplo - Mind (feat. Kai) [Wwek Remix] # Hardwell ft. Jay Sean - Thinking About You [LVR1 CS] # Awakenings ADE 2021 - Tale Of Us (MP3 Full S et + Full Video) # Awakenings ADE 2021 - Tale Of Us Awakenings x @Afterlife # FOLLOW US Instagram: http://www.instagram.com/awakenings Youtube: http</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -0.79</b></p> <p>... ists. (BDP). The hotline is aimed at all those who are psychologically burdened by the corona cri sis situation, for example by suffering from domest ic isolation, lacking social support, losing stru cture in everyday life or being uncertain about ho w to proceed. To audio them, professional psycho logists offer telephone counselling in this specia l situation.: 0800772244 # https://www.bdp-verba nd.de/aktuelles/2020/corona/bdp-corona-hotline.htm 1 # In March Helios Kliniken GmbH launched a Germa ny-wide hotline for questions about the corona vir us. Since then, more than 11,000 callers have been contacted, advised and, if necessary, referred to a smear test centre. In order to cover the increas ing need for psychological support, Helios has now expanded the team behind the hotline to include ps ychologists, among others: 0800 8 123 456 https:// www.helios-gesundheit.de/unternehmen/aktuelles/pre ssemittellungen/detail/news/neues-angebot-der-heli os-hotline-corona/ # "Telefonseelsorge" is a gener al German helpline which you can call whenever you</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 0.30</b></p> <p>... st edited by TonyGosling on Sun Jan 13, 2013 2 :10 am; edited 3 times in total # The Pedophocracy and the Media # http://aangirfan.blogspot.com.uk/20 13/01/sandy-hook-dave-mcgowan.html # http://church ofnobody.blogspot.com.au/2008/08/pedophocracy-and-media.html # "There's two paedophilias. # "One's amateur, small-time and the subject of much media screaming. # "The other is huge, professional, san ctioned, and uncatchable. # Continued here: The Pe dophocracy and the Media # Had someone discovered a government-linked pedophile ring at Sandy Hook? # More Sandy Hook Puzzle Pieces? - Secrets of the Fed # http://www.secretsofthefed.com/more-sandy-ho ok-puzzle-pieces/ # Lauren Rousseau was reportedly killed in the Sandy hook shootings. # According to Lauren's mother, Lauren's 2004 Honda Civic - parke d outside the school - was riddled with bullets wh en the authorities removed the vehicle. # Read mor e: http://www.nydailynews.com/ # http://www.nydail ynews.com/news/national/survive-war-dies-teaching- article-1.1223210 # aangirfan: SANDY HOOK AND PIN</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 1.26</b></p> <p>... # Classification: Graves / Memorials / Roll of Honour, World War I, World War II, Medals / Awa rds # Link: University of Glasgow - Roll of Honour # Title: https://universityofglasgow.ac.uk/wl-in tro/ # Description: University of Glasgow - Roll o f Honour # Extra Info: Includes details of the med als and awards that individuals received for their service in WWI. Also has details about the univers ity and its preparations for WWII. # Title: Univ ersity of Glasgow Story # Link: https://universityo fglasgow.ac.uk/ # Description: University of Glasgo w Story # Extra Info: Includes all members of the university community who served in WWI, those who served and fell in WWII, many with biographies and more. # Classification: Graves / Memorials / Roll of Honour, World War I, World War II, Boer Wars, C rimean War, Other Battles / Wars / Conflicts, Meda ls / Awards # Title: Victoria Cross Holders # Lin k: http://www.victoriacross.org.uk/ # Description: Victoria Cross Holders # Extra Info: Includes grav e locations for Victoria Cross holders. # Title: W</p>
<p><b>Educational Value = -2.34</b></p> <p>... 2https://www.alamy.com/licenses-and-pricing/?v =https://www.alamy.com/stock-photo-boeing-787-dre amliner-in-qatar-airways-colours-displaying-again-5-t5076528.html # Boeing 787 Dreamliner in flight # Boeing 787 Dreamliner in flighthttps://www.alamy .com/licenses-and-pricing/?v=https://www.alamy.c om/stock-photo-boeing-787-dreamliner-in-flight-3054 0952.html # China Southern Airlines Boeing 787-8 D reamliner long haul widebody passenger jet plane o n approach. Closeup view from ahead. Modern aviati on. # China Southern Airlines Boeing 787-8 Dreamli ner long haul widebody passenger jet plane on appr oach. Closeup view from ahead. Modern aviation.htt ps://www.alamy.com/licenses-and-pricing/?v=https://www.alamy.com/stock-photo-china-southern-airline s-boeing-787-8-dreamliner-long-haul-widebody-83003 480.html # Boeing 787 landing at Farnboroughhttps://www.alamy.c om/licenses-and-pricing/?v=htps://www.alamy.com/s tock-photo-boeing-787-landing-at-farnborough-878780 783.html # Boeing 787 Dreamliner # Boeing 787 Drea</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = -1.15</b></p> <p>... ices on Christmas Day # Budget services run fo r first time throughout Christmas # 17 locations a cross UK to benefit from low-cost coach links from £1 # Market-leading budget coach operator megabus. com will help keep Britain moving this festive sea son by running low-cost inter-city coach links on Christmas Day. # megabus.com will be the only nati onal coach operator to give customers the chance t o keep in touch with friends and family throughout the entire festive season. # The popular inter-city coach network, operated by Stagecoach Group, wil l offer services linking 17 towns and cities acros s the country on Christmas Day and New Year's Day. # Passengers will be able to travel between London and Newcastle, Sunderland, Middlesbrough, Leeds, S heffield, Nottingham, Leicester, Liverpool, Manche ster, Birmingham, Coventry, Cardiff, Newport, Bris tol, Swindon and Reading. # Stagecoach Group Chief Executive, Brian Souter, said: "Demand for high qu ality good value travel is increasing and, for the first time, we have decided to operate our megabus</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = 0.04</b></p> <p>... luence of Hermeticism on philosophy, art, liter ature, religion, and science. Subscription: \$10 p er year (2 issues) for individuals; \$12 per year f or libraries and international. Publisher: Cauda P avonis, Dept. of English, Washington State Univers ity, Pullman, WA 99164-5020 USA. Editor: Stanton L inden (linden@wsu.edu). Review Editors: Thomas Wil lard (willard@ccit.arizona.edu), Dept. of English, Univ. of Arizona, Tucson, AZ 85721; Dr. Marie Robe rts, Dept. of Humanities, Univ. of the West of Eng land, Bristol, BS16 2JP, Avon, United Kingdom. Web site: http://www.wsu.edu:8080/english/CaudaPavoni s.html. # This nature spirituality magazine in the pagan tradition features articles that deeply expa nd on alchemical archetypes. For instance, a recen t issue on "Water" carried articles ranging from t he ancient Greek doctrine of the elements to water meditations and rituals. Subscription: \$19 per yea r (4 issues); \$25 Canada and Mexico; \$34 Europe; \$ 38 to other international. Publisher: Circle Sanct uary, P.O. Box 219, Mt. Horeb, WI 53572. 688-924-5</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = 1.11</b></p> <p>... lic Affairs, 2012 # Banerjee, Abhijit, Esther DuFlo, Rachel Glennerster, and Cynthia Kinnan. "Th e Miracle of Microfinance? Evidence from a Randomi zed Evaluation." Abdul Latif Jameel Poverty Action Lab (2013) http://www.povertyactionlab.org/evalu ation/measuringimpacmicrofinance-hyderabad-india (accessed October 15, 2013). # Londono, Ana, Juan Mo ra, and Philip Verwimp. "Abandoning Coffee under t he Threat of Violence and the Presence of Illicit Crops. Evidence from Colombia." Households in Con flict Network. 150 (2013). # Moulton, Brent. "Rando m Group Effects and the Precision of Regression Es timates." Journal of Econometrics 32 (1986): 387-9 7. # Rockmore, Mark. "The Cost of Fear: The Welfar e Effects of the Risk of Violence in Northern Ugan da." Households in Conflict Working Paper No. 109, 2011. # United Nations Development Programme. Unit ed Nations Millennium Development Goals (2000) (ac cessed November 19, 2013). # United Nations Deve lopment Programme, United Nations Millennium Deve lopment Goals (2000). # 137 Million of World's Poorest</p>
<p><b>Required Expertise = -2.30</b></p> <p>... e 19, Before He Was Even Drafted! Also how He and Mike Tyson Competed and Brought 5 Rolls Royces (VIDEO) # https://tvsmsacktalk.com/wp-content/uploa ds/2017/11/lebron-bron-335x256.png # WATCH: Instag ram Girl, "Heidi Hoback" Further Exposes Lebron Ja mes Who Recently Got Caught In Her DM's, Creates Vi deo Proving the DM was from LBJ and Clears Her Na me...Sort of. (VIDEO &amp; PHOTOS) # https://tvsmsackta lk.com/wp-content/uploads/2017/06/aon-335x256.jpg # WATCH: Floyd Mayweather's Intense 4-Hour Training Session. "I Get Bumps, Bruises.But I Don't Have A Bad Night" (VIDEO) # https://tvsmsacktalk.com/wp-co ntent/uploads/2017/01/782079-335x256.jpg # Floyd D rops Vintage Mayweather Knowledge On the Rousey Lo ss, "God Only Made one Thing Perfect: My Boxing Re cord!" # https://tvsmsacktalk.com/wp-content/uploa ds/2016/12/intqoty05nz3mzawjy5mjyx-335x256.jpg # A DVANTAGE FLOYD! Floyd Mayweather Posts this Conor McGregor Remix Video on Social Media. Find Out Exa ctly Why it has Received a Staggering 197,688 Comm ents! # https://tvsmsacktalk.com/wp-content/uploa ds</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = -1.23</b></p> <p>... nion County College, Cranford and Elizabeth # Warren County Community College, Washington # New Jersey Devils, National Hockey League # New Jersey Nets, National Basketball Association # MetroStars # Major League Soccer # New Jersey Pride, Major L eague Lacrosse # Minor League Baseball teams # Atl antic City Surf # Camden Riversharks # New Jersey Cardinals (Augusta) # New Jersey Jackals (Montclai r) # Newark Bears # Somerset Patriots (Bridgewater ) # State bird: Eastern Goldfinch # State animal: Horse # State flower: Common Violet # State tree: Red Oak # State fish: Brook Trout # State dance: The Square Dance # State motto: Liberty and prosp erity # State license plate slogan: Garden State # The USS New Jersey, one of the most decorated vess els in the United States Navy, was named in honor of this state and is now a tourist attraction in C amden, New Jersey. # List of New Jersey-related to pics # List of people from New Jersey # Clip Art # nD Pictures # Free Clipart (http://classroomclipa r.t.com) # US State Maps (http://classroomclipart.co</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = -0.14</b></p> <p>... s drawn from the artist's current traveling mu seum retrospective which originated in Finland at the Kunsthalle Helsinki. Männikkö was previously t he winner of the 2008 Deutsche Börse Photography P rize, the first time a Finnish artist has been rec ipient of this prestigious award. # www.yanceyrich ards.com # EDVINS STRAUTMANIS # This exhibit com prises five monumental paintings from the early 19 70s. While Strautmanis took up the legacy of Abst ract Expressionism with vigor, he pushed his large- scale canvases toward the brink of material overl oad and established his own performative brand of painting. # CHAMBERLAIN, DE KOONING &amp; OTHERS # Sele cted works by antecedents of Edvins Strautmanis, i ncluding John Chamberlain, Willem de Kooning, Char les Ginnever, Franz Kline, and Alfred Leslie # ORI GERSHT: ON REFLECTION # CRG Gallery # CRG is pleas ed to present London-based artist Ori Gersht's sev enth solo exhibition with the gallery. Ori Gersht' s recent works examine how painting and photograp h represents reality. Gersht interacts with three</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = 0.76</b></p> <p>... hing. # With the rise of the "tall buildings" came a growing unease that the motifs of the past were no longer adequate to express not only the ne w forms of the skyscraper but also the spirit of w hat was becoming to be seen as the "modern" age. # We can see the results of this transition as we exa mine the buildings of the 18th and early 20th cent ury and watch as their architects shed the styliza tions of the past while attempting to find an arch itecture fitting for the present. Eventually, by t he mid-20th century they proceed to an expression of form based on a building's function and its use of materials. - DJB, 10 Mar. 2004 # (Not shown), U. S. Capitol, Washington, DC, 1743-1865, Thorton, L a. trobe, Bluffinch, et al. # Christ Episcopal Church les, Washington, DC, 1895, Benjamin Henry Latrobe o Robert Alexander # http://www.bluffinc.com/Sulliv an/washdc/latrobechurch/church.html # (Not show n) Royal Pavilion, Brighton, England, 1815-23, John N ash # U. S. Genevieve Library, France, 1843-50, Hen ri Labrouste # (Not shown) Harper &amp; Brothers Buil</p>



QuRating: Selecting High-Quality Data for Training Language Models

Table 40. Row training examples selected to have quality ratings at the 5th, 30th, 70th and 95th percentile within CommonCrawl-C4 Cluster No. 25 (1.7%) music, musical, band, new, festival, jazz, songs, theatre. For each criterion, the ratings are normalized to have zero mean and unit variance across the corpus and reflect the distributions in Figure 8.

5th percentile	30th percentile	70th percentile	95th percentile
<p><b>Writing Style = -0.96</b></p> <p>... of time. # I think Alicia Keys will be known widely after she retires. She went to school to specifically study music, and didn't just pop out of the internet. # I'm not a big fan of either (call me crazy, but I like listening to instrumental music generally), but I have listened to # Elvis in the past on my own. That being said, I prefer Elvis. # Today's music stars are a different question. I'm not sure that many of them will be remembered, due to the fact of so many people being negative and positive about them. For example, the Beatles and Elvis don't have many haters (at least, that I can think of on the top of my head) but many stars today, like Bieber or Minaj, are disliked and made fun of. They may be remembered negatively, or be rarely remembered at all. I can picture someone talking to their grandchildren (which would be one of us kids when older) trying to tell our children which music artists we loved/hated but not being able to remember their name. I think many will be lost in the flow of new music. # I have never liked E</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = 0.20</b></p> <p>... ion arrangements vary in complexity—some employ groove-based vamps fixed to a key, or even a single chord. Others can feature odd or shifting time signatures with elaborate chord progressions, typically, these arrangements, whether simple or complex, will feature extended improvised sections that can vary in length. As with jazz, fusion often employs brass and woodwind instruments such as trumpet and saxophone as melody and soloing instruments, the rhythm section typically consists of electric bass, electric guitar, electric piano/synthesizer and drums. # As with traditional jazz improvisation, fusion instrumentalists generally require a level of technical proficiency. The term jazz-rock is often used as a synonym for jazz fusion as well as for music performed by late 1960s, experimentation continued in the 1990s and 2000s. Fusion albums, even those that are made by the group or artist. Rather than being a musical style, fusion can be viewed as a musical tradition or approach. Afro-Cuban jazz, one the earliest form of Latin jazz, is a fu</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = 1.18</b></p> <p>... was here where Carl Perkins tried on his "Blue Suede Shoes" and where Johnny Cash first proved he could "Walk the Line." # In 1950, Sam Phillips opened what he first called The Memphis Recording Service with a mission to record "anything, anywhere, anytime." His passion was to record the rhythm and blues music he heard on nearby Beale Street being performed by black musicians who had little chance of getting their music on record elsewhere. It was on Beale Street, Memphis's entertainment section and the hub of the South's black community, where the sounds of blues and country were blending together to make a new sound. Phillips wanted to capture the excitement of this new music and make it available to those outside of Memphis and to the world. "I knew this music wasn't going to be available, in a pure sense, forever," Phillips said. His studio's goal was to capture that pure raw energy on record and share it with the world. And that he did. # Radio stations across the South in the early 1950s played mostly country music and Grand Ole Op</p>	<p><b>Writing Style = 2.03</b></p> <p>... by Robert Louis Stevenson. # Jacopo da Bologna's 14th Century madrigal Non al su'amante featured the story of the Goddess Diana bathing in a mountain stream and being observed by a passing hunter - what beautiful singing and playing lines, here! Especially telling was the blend of lyrical voice and excitable recorder figurations. The story didn't appear to have a happy ending, judging by the melancholia that seemed to grip the piece over its last minute or so's duration! A happier, more energetic outing for all concerned was provided by an anonymous 14th Century French ballade, "Constantia", a dancing, tintinabulating expression of joy from voice and instrument that makes one wish one could be a time-traveller! # This was a great concert for home-grown music, as next was Helen Fisher's setting of Lauris Edmond's poem I name this place, one of the verses from a collection "Scenes from a Small City". As befitted the occasion for which the piece was written (the wedding of friends) the music has a renaissance-like feel, a ritualistic el</p>
<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -1.16</b></p> <p>... is a woman and the backup dancers are men. # Cost: \$5 Come swing dance on Fridays at the Henderson County Athletic. Starting Friday, September 1st, 2017, repeated every week on Friday @ 7:00 pm. # Pricing &amp; Schedule. There are no reservations required for DSDS weekly workshops and dances. All dances &amp; workshops are held the 2nd, 3rd, &amp; 4th Saturdays. # Swing Time (1936), Never Gonna Dance scene There are no greater dance musicals than none is more uplifting or enduring th. # Yikes. Not good, but Tebow has actually performed better than an anyone could have realistically expected of a guy who hadn't played baseball competitively since his high school days. Tebow is hitting.2. # Registration begins at 4 p.m. on the day of the event. The St. Charles Imperial Dance Club teaches Imperial Swing Dance Lessons from 6:30 to 8 p.m. every Thursday at the St. Peters Cultural Arts Ce. # Houston Swing Dance Society. Dallas Swing Dance Society. Heart of Texas (HOT) Whip Dance Club Austin 9/4/16: C could not reach website. Austin Swing Syndicate Non</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = -0.27</b></p> <p>... s of geometric shapes in varying configurations. # This show comprises works from two series that developed more or less simultaneously. One group is Concentric Squares, which has been ongoing for several years, and paintings from this set have been shown numerous times in various venues recently. The other group, Horizontal Stripes, is smaller, with just six altogether. They have not previously been shown. Both groups use only a range of grays and metallic hues, what I have been calling an industrial palette, to distinguish the colors from spectrum or natural hues. They all are hard-edged using straight lines and multiple layers of paint to give the surface an opaque effect that keeps the eye of the viewer on the surface instead of penetrating into an illusionist depth. # The squares are classical in their symmetry and are made up of a series of mathematical relationships and proportions that are determined before the painting is begun. The paintings are conceived as a series of concentric forces compressing toward the center, or con</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 0.50</b></p> <p>... d to be announced) will be offered as a 7 p.m. Saturday evening event in the Fiester Auditorium at Mariposa County High School, and a Sunday matinee at 2 p.m. at a location in or near Yosemite National Park. But fiscal assistance is needed. # A young audience member learns the art of conducting via observation at a 2019 concert in the Ahwahnee's Great Lounge (photo by Cheryl Kellogg Petretti). # The newly-renamed orchestra sporting the acronym "MYSO" (or MY Symphony Orchestra) is now an independent non-profit organization partnered with the 501(c)(3) Collaborative Arts and Culture Foundation. The CACF, an exclusive fine arts fiscal partner, was mariposa in 2010 in Portland, OR, and relocated to Mariposa a few years ago. # As a publicly-funded entity, MYSO requests support from those who realize the intrinsic and fiscal value to this region made by the 21-year-old orchestra; all donations to the MYSO are tax-deductible. As the orchestra creates new administrative and infrastructural fixed assets, Yosemite Hospitality, Yosemite National Pa</p>	<p><b>Facts &amp; Trivia = 1.38</b></p> <p>... I felt part of a community. # George Parker, a audience member # The Free Theatre acted, and probably still does, as a laboratory for some of the most creative minds in New Zealand with artistic consequences far beyond the theatre and time of production. The Free Theatre has continued to engage in a dialogue, at an international level, between space, narrative and body that has allowed local students to overcome traditional barriers of intellectual isolation preparing graduates for careers both in New Zealand and on the world stage. This has been made possible by the sacrifice and commitment of its founders and supporters who over the last 25 years have not only delivered an excellent temporary theatre to Christchurch but have influenced more than one generation of New Zealand artists, filmmakers and thinkers. # - Lawrence Wallen, Designer, MediaMaterial; Head of School, School of Design, University of Technology Sydney # Flashback #8 ... Oscar Wilde's SALOME # In 1994, Falkenberg continued his fruitful collaboration with visual arti</p>
<p><b>Educational Value = -1.64</b></p> <p>... know of any clubs for 18 years or older in Columbus, GA? # Fender strat or gibson les paul, which rocks more? why? # So now there's a black music month? # Is Kelsey Davis on here? # Which fender strat should i get? # Which guitar pick up would be better? # I'm 19 and i almost never have fun when i party? # Selling music concert tickets in general? # Where could i get "somebody like you" by lil tweety? # Karaoke: I know it sounds crazy, but does anyone know...? # Who does drummer steve ferrone (ex-awb) work with now? # Alert!!! Poison in toothpaste and cough syrup. Brands below? # Is the pacific amphitheater in costa mesa, ca indoors or outdoors arena? # Can someone give me BET????? # Did you see 50 Cents performance on Bet Awards? # Late 80's / Early 90's Kid's Show Set In A Music Shop? # What u think which part of hostel is best part 1 or 2? # Are you as excited as me that the Spice Girls are reuniting? # Were Can I Download Free Music Videos? # Can you get videos from 1wimewire to cd? # Whos going to warped tour? # Does wishing</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = -0.57</b></p> <p>... cal: Douglas Hodge "La Cage aux Folles" # Best Performance by a Leading Actress in a Musical: Catherine Zeta-Jones "A Little Night Music" # Best Revival of a Musical: "La Cage aux Folles" # Best Play: "Red" # Best Revival of Play: "Fences" # Best Choreography: Bill T. Jones "Fela!" # Best Performance by a Leading Actor in a Play: Denzel Washington in "Fences" # Best Performance by a Leading Actress in a Play: Viola Davis "Fences" # Best Performance by a Featured Actor in a Musical: Levi Kreis "Million Dollar Quartet" # Best Performance by a Featured Actress in a Musical: Katie Finnaner "Promises, Promises" # Best Direction of a Musical: Terry Johnson "La Cage aux Folles" # Best Direction of a Play: Michael Grandage "Red" # Best Performance by a Featured Actor in a Play: Eddie Redmayne "Red" # Best Performance by a Featured Actress in a Play: Scarlett Johansson "A View From A Bridge" # Best Sound Design of a Musical: Robert Kaplowitz "Fela!" # Best Sound Design of a Play: Adam Cork "Red" # Best Scenic Design of a Musical: Christine Jones "</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = 0.39</b></p> <p>... s music, we have to give much credit for capturing in his music that historical and musical affinity between the Folk/Heritage and Jazz genres of music more than any other St. Lucian artiste. # Bo'o's fusion makes the Heritage/Jazz music interface natural and appealing. But as much as the crossover is natural to him, can Boo in the long term bring about a sustainable marketable marriage between the two genres? If he can succeed in that regard, then it would do miracles for our Lucian music and we will end up with a genre of music more powerful, more sustainable than any of the existing genres of Caribbean Music. And that is why this year "s paradigm-shift" in the Jazz festival is most welcomed platform. # DRAYTONS TWO WERE THE SPOONER KINGS # In conclusion, I claim that St. Lucians are not cultural strangers to Jazz. I further claim that Jazz is in our blood and it must be true that the same African slaves who brought Jazz to America also brought it (or at least a form of it) to the Caribbean! Only that, we perhaps never had the res</p>	<p><b>Educational Value = 1.29</b></p> <p>... e trumpet in fifth grade, then # started guitar and percussion in high school in Montgomery County, Pa., where he grew up. He enjoyed the high school band, jazz band, and chorus, and especially enjoyed jamming with friends. "Toward the end of high school, I started to experience music as a powerful force for me as an individual, almost like a healing thing for me," he said. "It gave me power." # After two years at Penn State, officially studying science and engineering but unofficially playing guitar and drums every day and jamming with friends, Mitnick decided to pursue his future in music. "Once the illusion of following an engineering and science career faded, music was what remained," he said. He auditioned for the University of the Arts in Philadelphia, where his father was an architect and professor, and, on his second try, was accepted. # "Once I got there, my life changed dramatically," Mitnick recalled. "I cut all my hair off and got very serious. I realized that it's one thing to play music with your friends at a party, but</p>
<p><b>Required Expertise = -1.75</b></p> <p>... ash (50) The Courteeners (12) The Cribs (13) The Crookes (4) The Cult (12) The Cure (13) The Damned (6) The Doors (1) The Enemy (9) The Fall (5) The Fat White Family (2) The Flaming Lips (1) The Gaslight Anthem (5) The Horrors (25) The Jackobins (2) The Killers (11) The King Blues (2) The Jellifers (2) The Lovely Eggs (2) The LTW Chart (3) The LTW Playlist (11) The March Violets (2) The Membranes (3) The Misfits (3) The Offspring (3) The Prodigy (2) The Prodigy (2) The Ramones (23) The Rollin' Stones (6) The Smiths (40) The Stone Roses (74) The Stranglers (22) The Strokes (2) The Vaccines (22) The White Stripes (4) Theatre (43) theatre reviews (11) Throbbing Gristle (12) Tom Waits (22) Top 10 (17) Top 200 (1) Top Lists (4) Toy (18) Trash music (4) Travel (16) Trip Hop (5) Truck Festival (4) Trupa Trupa (1) Turf (1) Turkey (7) TUSK Festival (6) TV (4) TV Interviews (6) Twisted Wheel (5) U2 (14) Uncategorized (362) USA (427) V Festival (6) Velvet Underground (32) Video (189) Video Premiere (18) Villy Raze (1) Visions Festival (3) Vogu</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = -0.96</b></p> <p>... very upstroke. # Hamelin finished of the Allegro con briuo movement of Piano Concerto No. 1 with some very animated hand gestures that reminded me of the piano player in a carnival shooting gallery. # The part of Tchaikovsky's Symphony No. 2 with the Chinese gong made me laugh allowed because it was so delightfully unexpected (although I should have noted that a gong on the stage would eventually be used). It reminded me of a George Plimpton story where he participates with the New York Philharmonic Orchestra. He is given the gong because "he can't mess it up" but his got so enthusiastically that even the conductor notices. I looked it up and the piece Plimpton played gong on was indeed Tchaikovsky's Symphony No. 2. # I need to take advantage of the &lt;40 = \$20 program again within the next three-and-a-half years. # Previously: Tour of Symphony Hall (4) Patriots' Day 2010: 2010-04-19 2010-10-19 - Liam - Leave a comment # Here in the Commonwealth of Massachusetts we're celebrating Patriots' Day, or the 235th anniversary of the start of t</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = -0.06</b></p> <p>... Z - Chart # As Editor (26) # As Translator (6) # Works edited by: Redlich, Hans Ferdinand # Bärenreiter Taschenpartituren # 12 Concerti Grossi, Op. 6 (Handel, George Frideric) # Concerto Grosso in A major, HWV 329 (Handel, George Frideric) # Concerto Grosso in A minor, HWV 322 (Handel, George Frideric) # Concerto Grosso in B minor, HWV 330 (Handel, George Frideric) # Concerto Grosso in B-flat major, HWV 325 (Handel, George Frideric) # Concerto Grosso in C minor, HWV 321 (Handel, George Frideric) # Concerto Grosso in D major, HWV 323 (Handel, G) # Concerto Grosso in D minor, HWV 324 (Handel, G) # Concerto Grosso in D major, HWV 323 (Handel, G) # Concerto Grosso in D minor, HWV 324 (Handel, G) # Concerto Grosso in E minor, HWV 321 (Handel, George Frideric) # Concerto Grosso in F major, HWV 320 (Handel, George Frideric) # Concerto Grosso in G major, HWV 319 (Handel, George Frideric) # Concerto Grosso in G minor, HWV 324 (Handel, George Frideric) # Hallische Händel-Ausgabe (Handel, George Frideric) # Music for the Royal Fireworks, HWV 351 (Handel, George Frideric) # Symphony No.4 in E-flat major, WAB 104 (Buc</p>	<p><b>Required Expertise = 0.84</b></p> <p>... s achievement. Atlantic Riband evokes the struggle and ultimate victory of ocean-crossing immigrants to America in an orchestral showpiece of power and splendor. American Rhapsody is a lyrical romance for violin and orchestra, and Divinum Mysterium a single-movement viola concerto rich in expressive tapestry. Concerto Grosso shows Fuchs's sheer energy, and Discover the Wild is an orchestral overture of lyricism and color. # Gustav Holst's youthful enthusiasm for Wagner is reflected in his excellent Walt Whitman overture written in 1899. Shortly afterwards he composed the Cotswolds Symphony which embraces hints of contemporary British folk music but is dominated by the slow movement, a profound elegy for the utopian socialist William Morris. Though completed at college, A Winter Idyll morphed into real orchestral assurance. Indra is an accomplished tone poem revealing Holst's interest in the legends of India, whilst the glittering and evocative Japanese Suite was written in response to a request from a Japanese dancer appearing in London.</p>