

MoveDID Aptos Contracts **Audit Report**



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MoveDID Aptos Contracts Audit Report



1 Executive Summary

1.1 Project Information

Type	DID
Auditors	MoveBit
Timeline	2022-11-17 to 2022-11-29
Languages	Move
Methods	Architecture Review, Unit Testing, Formal Verification, Manual Review
Source Code	Repository: https://github.com/NonceGeek/MoveDID < https://github.com/NonceGeek/MoveDID > Received Commit: c6488923f5fff6d8ba3b543d319c4a80df449e48 Last Reviewed Commit: 24cdf75089f6bef9b101d143ca7ba9827150fa5e
Updates	2022-12-27 Reviewed the Move SPEC files and updated the file hashes.

1.2 Issue Statistic

Item	Count	Fixed	Pending
Total	4	4	
Minor	3	3	
Medium			
Major	1	1	
Critical			

1.3 Issue Level

- **Minor** issues are general suggestions relevant to best practices and readability. They don't post any direct risk. Developers are encouraged to fix them.
- **Medium** issues are non-exploitable problems and not security vulnerabilities. They should be fixed unless there is a specific reason not to.
- **Major** issues are security vulnerabilities. They put a portion of users' sensitive information at risk, and often are not directly exploitable. All major issues should be fixed.
- **Critical** issues are directly exploitable security vulnerabilities. They put users' sensitive information at risk. All critical issues should be fixed.

1.4 Issue Status

- **Fixed:** The issue has been resolved.
- **Pending:** The issue has been acknowledged by the code owner, but has not yet been resolved. The code owner may take action to fix it in the future.

2 Summary of Findings

MoveDID is a DID protocol that is compatible with Move-based blockchain networks, including Aptos, Sui, and Starcoin. The vision of MoveDID is to be the foundation for the next generation of large-scale Web3 finance and Web3 society. MoveDID could be used for 3 types of subjects: human, organization, and bot. The implementation follows the [did@w3c <https://www.w3.org/TR/did-core/>](https://www.w3.org/TR/did-core/) . Our team read the design documents and reviewed the code of the DID project. Our team mainly focused on reviewing the Code Security and normative, then conducted code running tests and business logic security tests on the test net, and performed formal verification with the Move Prover during the test. Our team has been in close contact with the developing team for the past few days. As a result, our team found a total of 4 issues. The teams have discussed these issues together, and the development team has addressed these issues.

3 MoveBit Audit BreakDown

MoveBit aims to assess repositories for security-related issues, code quality, and compliance with specifications and best practices. Possible issues we looked for included (but are not limited to):

- Transaction-ordering dependence
- Timestamp dependence
- Integer overflow/underflow
- Number of rounding errors
- Denial of service / logical oversights
- Access control
- Centralization of power
- Business logic contradicting the specification
- Code clones, functionality duplication
- Gas usage
- Arbitrary token minting
- Unchecked CALL Return Values
- The flow of capability
- Witness Type

4 Methodology

The security team adopted the "**Testing and Automated Analysis**", "**Code Review**" and "**Formal Verification**" strategy to perform a complete security test on the code in a way that is closest to the real attack. The main entrance and scope of security testing are in the conventions in the "Audit Objective", and that can expand to the context beyond the scope according to the actual testing needs. The main types of this security audit include:

(1) Testing and Automated Analysis

Items to check: state consistency / failure rollback / unit testing / value overflows / parameter verification / unhandled errors / boundary checking / coding specifications.

(2) Code Review

Code scope sees **Appendix 1**.

(3) Formal Verification

Perform formal verification for key functions with the Move Prover.

(4) Audit Process

- Carry out relevant security tests on the testnet or the mainnet;
- If there are any questions during the audit process, communicate with the code owner in

time, and they should actively cooperate (which may include the latest stable source code, relevant deployment scripts or methods, transaction signature scripts, exchange docking schemes, etc.);

- The necessary information during the audit process will be well documented for both the audit team and the code owner in time.

5 Findings

5.1 Missing max_id update in batch_add_addr

Severity: Major

Status: Fixed

Descriptions: `batch_add_addr` does not modify the `max_id` of the address aggregator. But the `add_addr` function modifies `max_id` when adding the address. The `max_id` should be increased after `add_addr` and `batch_add_addr`. We found this problem by Prover Formal Verification, refer to chapter 6 for details.

Code Location: `did-aptos/sources/addr_aggregator.move`, line 152,153

```
addr_aggregator.move

public entry fun batch_add_addr(
    acct: &signer,
    addrs: vector<String>,
    addr_infos : vector<AddrInfo>
) acquires AddrAggregator {

    let addrs_length = vector::length(&addrs);
    let addr_infos_length = vector::length(&addr_infos);
    assert!(addrs_length == addr_infos_length, ERR_ADDR_PARAM_VECTOR LENGHT_MISMATCH);

    let addr_aggr = borrow_global_mut<AddrAggregator>(signer::address_of(acct));

    let i = 0;
    while (i < addrs_length) {
        let name = vector::borrow<String>(&addrs, i);
        let endpoint = vector::borrow<AddrInfo>(&addr_infos, i);

        table::add(&mut addr_aggr.addr_infos_map, *name, *endpoint);
        vector::push_back(&mut addr_aggr.addrs, *name);

        i = i + 1;
    }
}
```

Suggestion: Increase the `max_id` by 1 inside the while loop.

▼ addr_aggregator.move

```
// Batch add addr.
public entry fun batch_add_addr(
    acct: &signer,
    addrs: vector<String>,
    addr_infos: vector<AddrInfo>
) acquires AddrAggregator {
    .....
    let i = 0;
    while (i < addrs_length) {
        .....

        table::add(&mut addr_aggr.addr_infos_map, *name, *addr_info);
        vector::push_back(&mut addr_aggr.addrs, *name);

        addr_aggr.max_id = addr_aggr.max_id + 1;

        .....

        i = i + 1;
    };
}
```

5.2 Missing semicolon at end of the function

Severity: Minor

Status: Fixed

Descriptions: `;` is missing at the end of the `set_sign_and_updated_at` function. This function does not return a value, adding `;` is more readable.

Code Location: did-aptos/sources/addr_info.move, line 114

▼ addr_info.move

```
public fun set_sign_and_updated_at(addr_info: &mut AddrInfo, sig: vector<u8>, updated_at: u64){
    addr_info.signature = sig;
    addr_info.updated_at = updated_at
}
```

Suggestion: Add `;` at the end.

5.3 Unused function

Severity: Minor

Status: Fixed

Descriptions: This function is not an entry function and has not been called. Add a comment if you plan to use this afterward, otherwise, delete it.

Code Location: did-aptos/sources/addr_info.move, line 118

```
▼ addr_info.move  
= public fun set_chains_and_description(addr_info: &mut AddrInfo, sig: vector<u8>, update  
d_at: u64, chains: vector<String>, description: String) {  
    addr_info.signature = sig;  
    addr_info.updated_at = updated_at;  
    addr_info.chains = chains;  
    addr_info.description = description;  
}
```

Suggestion: Remove this or add a comment explaining.

5.4 All comments starting with the first letter without capitalization

Severity: Minor

Status: Fixed

Descriptions: The codes have inconsistent comment style with Aptos Framework .

Code Location: All comments.

Suggestion: The first letter of the comment is capitalized, and the end is added with . . There must be a space between comments and // .

6 Prover Formal Verification

The formal verification report of all files and modules is as follows. When using prover verification, you must modify my_addr to a valid address.

addr_aggregator

General Descriptions

This module is located in did-aptos/sources/addr_aggregator.move .

This module provides related functions to the addition, deletion, and modification of address aggregators.

Formally Verified Properties

- Ensured that the AddrAggregator resource does not exist under the signer before creating it.

- Verified the postcondition after adding the address to the address aggregator.
- Checked if the address '0x' prefix when updating the address info.
- The number of 'address' is the same as the number of 'AddrInfo' when batch-adding addresses to the address aggregators.
- The value of `max_id` should increase 1 after `add_addr` .
- The value of `max_id` should increase the number of addresses after `batch_add_addr` .

Issue Found

The `max_id` is not updated in the function `batch_add_addr` . When judging whether the pre-value of `max_id` plus the number of addresses is equal to the post-value of `max_id` after `batch_add_addr` with the Prover Formal Verification, the Move Prover successfully verified `add_addr` , but reported an error for `batch_add_addr` .

The `add_addr` function Prover Formal Verification:

The code ensures `addr_aggr_post.max_id == addr_aggr.max_id + 1`; verified the value of `max_id` should increase 1 after `add_addr` .

▼ addr_aggregator.move

```
public entry fun add_addr(acct: &signer,
                          addr_type: u64,
                          addr: String,
                          pubkey: String,
                          chains: vector<String>,
                          description: String) acquires AddrAggregator {
    // check addr is 0x begin
    addr_info::check_addr_prefix(addr);

    let addr_aggr = borrow_global_mut<AddrAggregator>(signer::address_of(acct));

    //check addr is already exist
    assert!(!exist_addr_by_map(&mut addr_aggr.addr_infos_map, addr), ERR_ADDR_ALREADY_EXSIT);

    let id = addr_aggr.max_id + 1;
    let addr_info = addr_info::init_addr_info(id, addr_type, addr, pubkey, &chains,
    description);
    table::add(&mut addr_aggr.addr_infos_map, addr, addr_info);
    vector::push_back(&mut addr_aggr.addrs, addr);

    addr_aggr.max_id = addr_aggr.max_id + 1;
}

spec add_addr{
    include addr_info::CheckAddrPrefix;
    let account = signer::address_of(acct);
    let addr_aggr = global<AddrAggregator>(account);
    let post addr_aggr_post = global<AddrAggregator>(account);
    ensures !spec_exist_addr_by_map(addr_aggr.addr_infos_map, addr);
    ensures spec_exist_addr_by_map(addr_aggr_post.addr_infos_map, addr);
    ensures contains(addr_aggr_post.addrs, addr);
    ensures addr_aggr.max_id + 1 <= MAX_U64;
    ensures addr_aggr_post.max_id == addr_aggr.max_id + 1;
}
```

The verification result is as follows:

▼ addr_aggregator.move

```
$ did-aptos % aptos move prove --filter addr_aggregator.move
[INFO] preparing module 0xd315808be49fad030c410a317fca3a90ed12106d4ce5e0393b7a874c1a1f2
0e0::addr_aggregator
[INFO] transforming bytecode
[INFO] generating verification conditions
[INFO] 10 verification conditions
[INFO] running solver
[INFO] 0.607s build, 0.447s trafo, 0.027s gen, 2.392s verify, total 3.474s
{
  "Result": "Success"
}
```

The `batch_add_addr` function Prover Formal Verification:

The code ensures `addr_aggr_post.max_id == addr_aggr.max_id + addrs_length`; verified the value of `max_id` should increase the number of addresses after `batch_add_addr`.

```
▼ addr_aggregator.move

public entry fun batch_add_addr(
    acct: &signer,
    addrs: vector<String>,
    addr_infos: vector<AddrInfo>
) acquires AddrAggregator {
    let addrs_length = vector::length(&addrs);
    let addr_infos_length = vector::length(&addr_infos);
    assert!(addrs_length == addr_infos_length, ERR_ADDR_PARAM_VECTOR LENGHT_MISMATCH);

    let addr_aggr = borrow_global_mut<AddrAggregator>(signer::address_of(acct));

    let i = 0;
    while (i < addrs_length) {
        let name = vector::borrow<String>(&addrs, i);
        let addr_info = vector::borrow<AddrInfo>(&addr_infos, i);

        table::add(&mut addr_aggr.addr_infos_map, *name, *addr_info);
        vector::push_back(&mut addr_aggr.addrs, *name);
        i = i + 1;
    };
}

spec batch_add_addr(
    acct: &signer,
    addrs: vector<String>,
    addr_infos : vector<AddrInfo>
) {
    let addrs_length = len(addrs);
    let addr_aggr = global<AddrAggregator>(signer::address_of(acct));
    let post addr_aggr_post = global<AddrAggregator>(signer::address_of(acct));
    ensures len(addrs) == len(addr_infos);
    ensures addr_aggr_post.max_id == addr_aggr.max_id + addrs_length;
}
```

The verification result is as follows:

There is an error message pointing to the validation of `max_id` in Prover: `post-condition does not hold`. So we reviewed the code of the `batch_add_addr` function, and we found the value of `max_id` does not increase after `batch_add_addr`.

```
▼ addr_aggregator.move

$ did-aptos % aptos move prove --filter addr_aggregator.move
[INFO] preparing module 0xd315808be49fad030c410a317fca3a90ed12106d4ce5e0393b7a874c1a1f2
0e0::addr_aggregator
[INFO] transforming bytecode
[INFO] generating verification conditions
[INFO] 10 verification conditions
[INFO] running solver
[INFO] 0.445s build, 0.420s trafo, 0.018s gen, 2.441s verify, total 3.324s
error: post-condition does not hold
  ┌── /Users/edy/MoveDID/did-aptos/sources/addr_aggregator.spec.move:53:9
53 ┌── ensures addr_aggr_post.max_id != addr_aggr.max_id;
    │   ^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^
    │
```

We suggest enclosing the push and `max_id` update in the same function so that programmers will never forget to do so. This can be formulated as a struct invariant.

addr_aptos

General Descriptions

This module is located in `did-aptos/sources/addr_aptos.move`.

This module provides a function to update the signature and the update time for the Aptos type address.

Formally Verified Properties

- Verified the abort condition of the `'update_addr'` function.
- Make sure the type of `'AddrInfo'` under the caller is `'ADDR_TYPE_APTOS'` .

addr_eth

General Descriptions

This module is located in `did-aptos/sources/addr_eth.move`.

This module provides a function to update the signature and the update time for the Eth type address.

Formally Verified Properties

- Verified the abort condition of the `'update_addr'` function.
- Make sure the type of `'AddrInfo'` under the caller is `'ADDR_TYPE_ETH'` .

addr_info

General Descriptions

This module is located in `did-aptos/sources/addr_info.move`.

This module provides related functions to modify and read address info under the aggregators.

Formally Verified Properties

- Verified the abort condition of the `'check_addr_prefix'` function.
- The signature must be verified when updating the msg of address info.

endpoint_aggregator

General Descriptions

This module is located in `did-aptos/sources/endpoint_aggregator.move`.

This module provides functions to operate the endpoint aggregator.

Formally Verified Properties

- This resource does not exist in `acct` when creating an endpoint aggregator.
- When operating the endpoint aggregator, `EndpointAggregator` must exist in `acct`.
- After related operations on `EndpointAggregator`, the value of `EndpointAggregator` is as expected.

eth_sig_verifier

General Descriptions

This module is located in `did-aptos/sources/eth_sig_verifier.move`.

Use the public key to verify the signature of eth.

Formally Verified Properties

- Added validation of loop invariants for `pubkey_to_address`.
- Covers some `aborts if` cases.

init

General Descriptions

This module is located in `did-aptos/sources/init.move`.

Combine `addr_aggregator` and `endpoint_aggregator` init

Formally Verified Properties

Verified. similar to `addr_aggregator` and `endpoint_aggregator`.

utils

General Descriptions

This module is located in `did-aptos/sources/utils.move`.

This module is mainly some tool class functions.

Formally Verified Properties

- Added validation of loop invariants.

Appendix 1 - Files in Scope

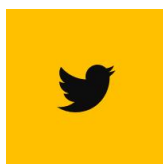
The following are the SHA1 hashes of the last reviewed files.

Files	SHA-1 Hash
did-aptos/sources/addr_aggregator.move	cbbb0606b3955b9bc0f2b4c0d360dfa22a315645
did-aptos/sources/addr_aggregator.spec.move	6762706ec45ee620ad20a4f809a1f95286f99814
did-aptos/sources/addr_aptos.move	0a2a744a91472d18554dc1f67099c5896ed2458d
did-aptos/sources/addr_aptos.spec.move	8da78db6c9c0589b0f3c8d45e668c7fbbfdd765c
did-aptos/sources/addr_eth.move	b1cd43ee903ad39c6e09201f544ae4131c1e52b5
did-aptos/sources/addr_eth.spec.move	81f15c44df74872eb54f973f38fb87606231c74d
did-aptos/sources/addr_info.move	50e547965a6c0e798ae9d20491e2a578078ecec6
did-aptos/sources/addr_info.spec.move	2987229018eb0cf6f52f21940f4fb73f40b9dad5
did-aptos/sources/endpoint_aggregator.move	34ac18c0d9ba59658779483da0e37396ddb65cbb
did-aptos/sources/endpoint_aggregator.spec.move	667b87096e18abfd54278c5773f3d75682434b73
did-aptos/sources/eth_sig_verifier.move	f10ceef9e0675825be8fe3494891453105f3c0df
did-aptos/sources/eth_sig_verifier.spec.move	392352cead35a56c917a592ba0551a3be5c6c51d
did-aptos/sources/init.move	7be11c235834fce708c18684fff6959b16bc8830
did-aptos/sources/utils.move	884e40fffd48779470559b2af6c28941f3cda03e
did-aptos/sources/utils.spec.move	6d962e7047cfb8d4b52738cea1e8fa29a411bca2
did-aptos/Move.toml	a08ffea3e9b018758ad3febb15c88f2c16b2971a

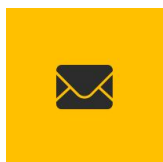
Appendix 2 - Disclaimer

This report is based on the scope of materials and documents provided, with a limited review at the time provided. Results may not be complete and do not include all vulnerabilities. The review

and this report are provided on an as-is, where-is, and as-available basis. You agree that your access and/or use, including but not limited to any associated services, products, protocols, platforms, content, and materials, will be at your own risk. A report does not imply an endorsement of any particular project or team, nor does it guarantee its security. These reports should not be relied upon in any way by any third party, including for the purpose of making any decision to buy or sell products, services, or any other assets. TO THE FULLEST EXTENT PERMITTED BY LAW, WE DISCLAIM ALL WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, IN CONNECTION WITH THIS REPORT, ITS CONTENT, RELATED SERVICES AND PRODUCTS, AND YOUR USE, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO THE IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, NOT INFRINGEMENT.



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