



EVROPSKÁ UNIE
Evropské strukturální a investiční fondy
Operační program Výzkum, vývoj a vzdělávání



ESF projekt Západočeské univerzity v Plzni reg. č. CZ.02.2.69/0.0/0.0/16 015/0002287

KKY/USVP 5 Thermal Imaging

There are several companies producing thermal cameras. FLIR, Optris, Workswell.

In this lecture, we will work with a camera FLIR T640.

Used library: <https://pypi.org/project/flirimageextractor/> (<https://pypi.org/project/flirimageextractor/>),
<https://github.com/nationaldronesau/FlirImageExtractor> (<https://github.com/nationaldronesau/FlirImageExtractor>)

Prerequisite: <https://exiftool.org/index.html> (<https://exiftool.org/index.html>) on linux Ubuntu just type **sudo apt install exiftool** into terminal

In [1]:

```
%pylab inline
```

Populating the interactive namespace from numpy and matplotlib

In [2]:

```
import flirimageextractor  
from matplotlib import cm  
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt  
import numpy as np
```

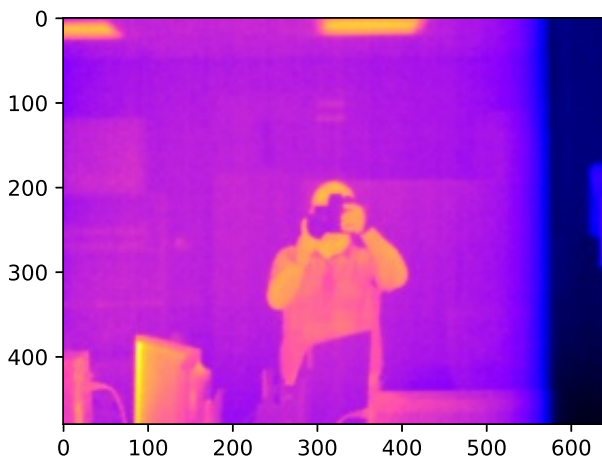
How to load an image

In [43]:

```
flir = flirimageextractor.FlirImageExtractor(palettes=[cm.jet, cm.bwr, cm.gist_ncar])  
flir.process_image('./cviceni_5/FLIR0805.jpg')
```

In [44]:

```
flir.plot()
```



Note that the glass behaves like a mirror in the infrared

How to get thermal data

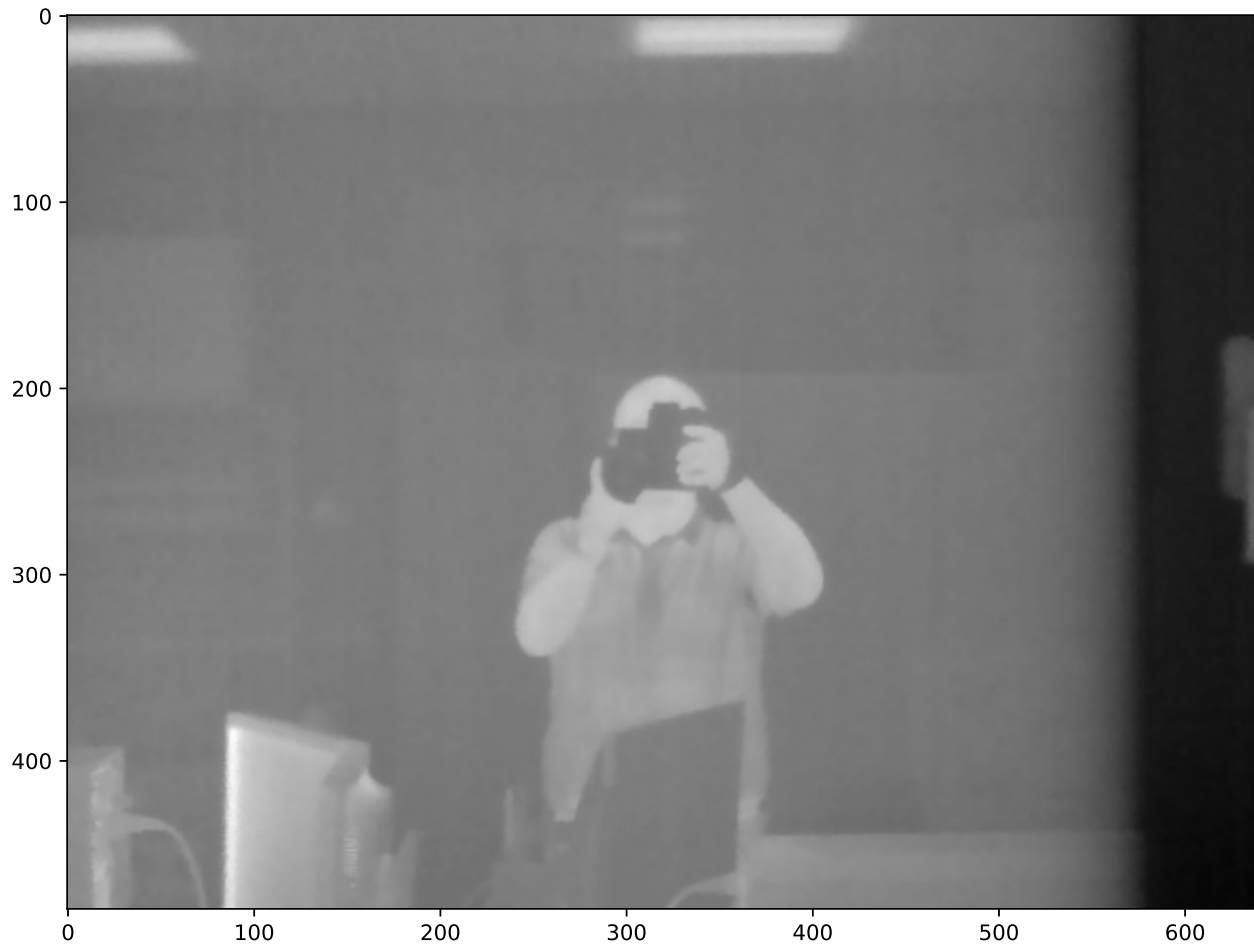
In [45]:

```
img = flir.get_thermal_np()
```

In [46]:

```
plt.figure(1, figsize=(10,10))
plt.imshow(img, cmap="gray")
print(type(img[0,0]), np.min(img), np.max(img))
```

```
<class 'numpy.float64'> 24.31294485740625 28.775005506518937
```



How to get metadata

In [7]:

```
meta = flir.get_metadata('cviceni_5/FLIR0811.jpg')
```

List of all metadata in the image file

In [8]:

```
print(meta.keys())
```

```
dict_keys(['SourceFile', 'ExifToolVersion', 'FileName', 'Directory', 'FileSize', 'FileModifyDate', 'FileAccessDate', 'FileInodeChangeDate', 'FilePermissions', 'FileType', 'FileTypeExtension', 'MIMEType', 'JFIFVersion', 'ExifByteOrder', 'Make', 'Model', 'Orientation', 'XResolution', 'YResolution', 'ResolutionUnit', 'Software', 'ModifyDate', 'YCbCrPositioning', 'ExposureTime', 'ExifVersion', 'CreateDate', 'ComponentsConfiguration', 'SubjectDistance', 'FocalLength', 'ImageTemperatureMax', 'ImageTemperatureMin', 'FlashpixVersion', 'ColorSpace', 'ExifImageWidth', 'ExifImageHeight', 'DigitalZoomRatio', 'ImageUniqueID', 'Compression', 'ThumbnailOffset', 'ThumbnailLength', 'CreatorSoftware', 'Emissivity', 'ObjectDistance', 'ReflectedApparentTemperature', 'AtmosphericTemperature', 'IRWindowTemperature', 'IRWindowTransmission', 'RelativeHumidity', 'PlanckR1', 'PlanckB', 'PlanckF', 'AtmosphericTransAlpha1', 'AtmosphericTransAlpha2', 'AtmosphericTransBeta1', 'AtmosphericTransBeta2', 'AtmosphericTransX', 'CameraTemperatureRangeMax', 'CameraTemperatureRangeMin', 'CameraTemperatureMaxClip', 'CameraTemperatureMinClip', 'CameraTemperatureMaxWarn', 'CameraTemperatureMinWarn', 'CameraTemperatureMaxSaturated', 'CameraTemperatureMinSaturated', 'CameraModel', 'CameraPartNumber', 'CameraSerialNumber', 'CameraSoftware', 'LensModel', 'LensPartNumber', 'LensSerialNumber', 'FieldOfView', 'FilterModel', 'FilterPartNumber', 'FilterSerialNumber', 'Planck0', 'PlanckR2', 'RawValueMedian', 'RawValueRange', 'DateTimeOriginal', 'FocusStepCount', 'FocusDistance', 'FrameRate', 'PaletteColors', 'AboveColor', 'BelowColor', 'OverflowColor', 'UnderflowColor', 'Isotherm1Color', 'Isotherm2Color', 'PaletteMethod', 'PaletteStretch', 'PaletteFileName', 'PaletteName', 'Palette', 'RawThermalImageWidth', 'RawThermalImageHeight', 'RawThermalImageType', 'RawThermalImage', 'Real2IR', 'OffsetX', 'OffsetY', 'PiPX1', 'PiPX2', 'PiPY1', 'PiPY2', 'GPSMapDatum', 'EmbeddedImageWidth', 'EmbeddedImageHeight', 'EmbeddedImageType', 'EmbeddedImage', 'ImageWidth', 'ImageHeight', 'EncodingProcess', 'BitsPerSample', 'ColorComponents', 'YCbCrSubSampling', 'ImageSize', 'Megapixels', 'PeakSpectralSensitivity', 'ShutterSpeed', 'ThumbnailImage', 'FocalLength35efl'])
```

In [9]:

```
print(meta["Emissivity"])
```

0.95

In [10]:

```
print(meta["CameraTemperatureRangeMax"])
```

150.0 C

How to get a raw thermal data

In [11]:

```
raw_data = meta.get("RawThermalImage")
```

In [12]:

```
print(raw_data)
```

(Binary data 240492 bytes, use -b option to extract)

In [13]:

```
import io
import os
import subprocess
from PIL import Image
```

```
thermal_img_bytes = subprocess.check_output(["exiftool", "-RawThermalImage", "-b", 'cviceni_5/FLIR0811.jpg'])
```

In [14]:

```
print(thermal_img_bytes)
```

```
9d\x03\xd2\x1c\xd3\xfb\x9c\x95\x8b\xcaVZb\x17\xc0\xb8E\x99,` \x021\xf3\x00\xa2\xe8.S=\xb6,\` \x92
\x0b\x01\x8c\xd04\x98\x9a1s\x01g\xb0.@S\xba\xe9\x87\x89\x01\xa5\xf8\xec\xa7p\xe0\x9d\\$ \xef\x04
x\xf0\xf2\x8e\xbc\x99\x97\x9b\xbb\x80\x92+\xe7z\xf8\xe7N` [\xe6\xd2\x9ac\x00\xb5\xca\x8b\xe2\xb9
-J\xb2p\x14\x99\xca\x8a\x08\xcdp_\xed\x9ds\x07\xc5oL\xd1\x0f\xec1\xe5\xbf\xb9k\xc1\x8f\xec9l\x9
f\xb6\xca\xf0\xa1\x9d\xa3\x93\x02\x1fM\x81\x94^xc2Dc\xb8S\xa5 \x83\xef$\x0720\xec\xee\xea\xc3\
xd4\xc9\x8do\xf4\x1cE\x99\xbe\xa2\xca\x05\x85" \xd4Q$\x1b\xee\x0b\xfa\x94\xeb\xe8\x83:\xcb\x93\
x16%z)\xfc\xe8S\x88B\x03%6\n\xb2\xfe\x07X\xe7\xd8\x88\xebh\x0f\x8a\xb9\x1fy\xebE\x1eS\x1b\x9fiI
r\x84(\xee\xdf4\xcb\xd1\x02\x8c\xf1\x0b&\xfa\x92\x0eWh\xa1~\xe7\x95\x02\xdb\xa0a^!\x99\x97\xd4i
\x85{\xd9\x1f\xe6Iq\x9c\xcf4\xd6\xa4Y\xf2\xb5}\xa2\xeb\x9f\xea\xbeBe\x13a\xe3\xa1cE\x96\xaep\x0
6\xfd\xd5S!\x9b\\ \xb5\xe35P\x85\x1f~`L\xdc\xb7Y\x1bbHy\xa4\x9d$\xde\xa1k\x1f\xe3\xd0nh\x0f\x13\
xce\x85P\xd6#\xab\xb0\xa4\x1f\x1e\xdaZ\xddZ(\x1dB"\n\xd3\xc1&\xba\xcf\xed\xa2\x86\x84Gw\x82\xc3
```

U\Xe3\ab\x89\bc\xd2\x15\x0c\x1fU\x1a\ef\x94B\bdX\acQC\xb1P\Xe3E\Xe3\c5\xbfq\xae#\xed\x93
x11\x9f22\xda\x867u\x1b\x19\x0d\x97\x90\x92&\xa4\Xd0\Xae3\Xa4\X91' \xcb9\xF4\x84m\xcbt\xF9u\x
17GH\x9c\x06\Xe9-{ \Xe3\x9b\x9f\x0bh\x02} \xc1\x98>T\X8a\Xbe\X87\X075! \Xdb\x99z\x85! s\x13\xc5t;=
\xb3\xbbu^x\b1\x8d0\xfd\x4R-%V\x0bq\x94\Xe3A\x9d\x0c\lp | +M\x96\x86\xdb\x3C\x1cJ\x1c\Xca\Xe
6\xF8\x00\Xe8X\c6L\x1dQ\xF8\x03\Xd6[\x93\xB8\XfaQ \xf7\x13\Xc48|\xae\x04>\xb6\x8d\x04p\n\x0b\x
12\x19\xB0P\Xd9\Xa8e\XdbB[\xa1\Xd4(\Xdc\x000` \xab\x9d\x1e\Xdc\x16\Xa5\Xc0\XB4\X93;\x17\x1c\X83\
xb0 Lu\x01A+Z\Xd1B\x18\Xaa\Xf\Xd7N. \x19\Xe5\X98\X9c\X94\X95\X0b\XeF\X05\F\X934\XB8\X06\X99MW\X
ac9\Xfe\Xd6\Xc5\XB7\Xad\Xfe\Xc2. \X81<u\Xfa\XB1] -\Xfc\Xd8\X8e\Xde\Xbe\Xac\Xe7\Xee\X0b\Xd3\X06\Xc
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Xce\Xbb\xB5\x03\X90\Xd6V\Xdf\X8f\X8d9\X9b\Xef\Xae(8\XB2\X80\Xea\Xa7\Xcd\X08\Xa0\X92\XdcT\Xbb\
X9c\X9eN}\xf2k\Xaa\X98\Xe3\XB0U\Xd0\XcfR\X92\X86\X96~\X05\X01U\Xac\Xd4\X90&\\$06\Xc9\X918\X87\X17
\xab\Xe4,h\Xa2\Xc6\Xc1\X1b\Xd9{g\X8dC\X8fQ\Xc6\X89\Xa3\Xc6t\Xcc_ \X08\Xd2\X82\X03BRIX\Xc2\Xa2\XB
d\X16\Xd5\XbbD\Xc0=a\Xc3e\X02\Xf6\XB6\X01\X97\Xdb\XB8X\X87\X1b<\XaaA=\X0cD\Xa0\Xd1"\Xdb[\Xd3\Xf
6K_Z\X9a\XB2\X91G\X9b\X10\X8C3\Xec2\Xc8\XB8\Xabt0Ao>\X03\X0b\X90\X06\X15\X05\X04|\Xe8\X83g\X1
6\Xa0M!\Xc1L\Xe7\X08\X13P\X89*\X89\XB5\Xc7\X83\X00~\Xf5\X9a}\X99\X0f\X8f \X07\X8c\Xc5\Xfb=\X0b\
X7f\X90.'k\Xef\X1d\Xcf\Xf0\Xcc\X17\X96i\XB5\Xce\X08, \X91Uwtg\X8d\X14\X16\XB2\X0c\X1e\n\Xbb\X10\
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Xa2\t\XdeaD3M\XB7\XB3\Xfao . \X0e\Xe3\Xa8\X18b\X94\Xd2"\X8d\Xf9\Xd1\X07o\Xf9\Xa5\X88\Xe1W;\XB3;
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b\Xe3\Xed\Xf3>X*H1\X01\Xe3\XB6\Xed\X91\X9a\X0f\Xd5\X06\X08c\X04\X00fH\X01D\Xbc\X95k\X89\Xa5- \X8
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aVzKr: \X1a\Xa0\Xa0r\Xea\Xd7\Xca\X93a^Xbf\X07<\X1\Xea\Xcf\Xec\Xc8+\XB7\X1e\Xe8\X8a\X1d\thM\Xc5k
\Xea\Xfd\Xd1m\X8fA#\X9B8\Xd2V\Xa0\Xc2\T\X183/g\Xf7\X9288\X80\Xf6\Xf8T\Xc0\Xa9\Xa9\Xa6j\X04\X15\
X7fQ0M\Xa6[2\Xe1\X8c\X1di\Xc2\Xa6\X06a\X11\X87\X12\X07\X9d\X14V\X8c\Xa3\Xc20\Xc5b\Xbd\X02\X9bv\
X82\X12[\X04(th\Xc7\X0f\Xdd\Xa0\Xc2\X96\Xfe\Xda\X1e\Xd4\Xe4\X0cu|\X94\Xc4\X02\XB3ZD;\Xf6g\X\X82
\X1aa\Xf1h\Xc9"\Xec\X9a\X14\Xf1\Xbcn\Xeb\Xe5\Xa5\Xa7\X9f>k% \Xe1B- Ib\X9a\X82\X84\Xa6pd\Xc2\X89\
XB0`)\X86\Xfe\Xf5\Xd5F\Xc33L\Xa7\X1d\XB2H\Xe9]5N\X0b\Xea)\X12A\X8d0\Xe4, \Xdd\X1c\X01\X190\XB7\
Xaa"8\X80\Xf2, \X14r\Xd2%[5+] \Xa84g\XB0\Xbae\Xcd\XbcE"\Xc1\Xae' KF\Xa3\T\X05\XB8\Xf3}\X7fC\Xcc6\X
b4\Xd0\XecQ\Xef7\Xcfw\X9c\Xf7\X98\Xcf\Xf5\Xde\Xa7; \Xcf\Xf4\X89\Xcf#p\X93\Xef\Xc5\Xc9\
X0c+\X02\X16\Xee\Xf2\Xa3\Xab\Xdd\X16\X04\XB3\Xfc\Xad\X1a\X8e\XB6\Xe8\0A\X8d\Xdd\X84\Xa7\Xf4\Xa
e7\$eSaQ;\Xd6\Xc2#\X0b\XB1\X9a\Xa3\X8a\X1b\X92HJ\Xa5\X8d(H\Xbb\Xe9\X9c\Xc5\Xa5~|y\Xc7\X87\Xc4\X9
5V5\Xef\Xdb\Xfb0\Xc7/\Xc357o4\XB8k\X96z\Xf7\Xe6\X8ea+\Xa9\X93\Xc7\Xfe' 8\Xba\X7f\Xbf\Xee\Xff\Xc5
Wf=\Xac\X07\Xcf\Xa21\XabD\X8c\XB4\Xd0\Xe0)\XB01\X8f\Xbc. e2\X0c2\X12\Xa0\X12Lp\Xe9\Xd1\X9c\Xdc\X
c0+h&\Xaeu=0\$\X1aAME\X05\X16\X95&\X08R\X08j\Nhq\X91{\X11\X81\Xc1\X8d\Xd0\X19jF\Xfb\Xc8\XcbT=w=
L)o\Xda\X96\X13k\T\Xa4\X1745Q\Xd90\X0f\Xc\Xce\X1\X99\Xbc\Xa1\Xaf\X943\Xa00\Xf6\Xf6\X1d\Xe6\
X06\X944\X038\Xd5\$8\Xed\X13\Xf5=\X0c\X8e\X8f\Xa6q\Xda\XB8A\X1b\X84\Xd4T\Xe7=\X15\Xfa\Xa3\Xdb\X
07\Xf8\Xf1\Xd3\Xdb7Eyr\X13\Xe1\Xf3-M\Xcch\XB2G\Xe1\Xd3\Xe5\X1dk\Xf5\Xc4~\X04\XB7\Xe7]?X1e7~%)\
X90\$\Xfb\X91y\XB9\Xad\XcfU\X16\XdcJ\Xf8\Xab\Xce\X02*\Xf7\Xc0\Xd5\Xf4\X13\$\Xed\X80\Xc7=\X8d\XB2
\X0f\X0b\XB16\Xda%\XB6\Xa89\Xd3U\Xdd[k\Xaf\Xa0\Xe9\Xd7\X19R\Xd6\Xaf\Xd0GK*\XB9\X83z\X19\Xde\X18
\Xdc\X87\Xdd\Xc1\X98U\X05I\Xa1\X955\X0b"\XB4\X07\X8c\Xd5W\X05\Xa3j\Xcfx\Xc8}\Xf0\X96D\Xa1, \XB4\
Xe4\X9eFM\X0f\Xa0\Xcf\Xd5\X8c\X13\X82k\Xe1\Xac_c\Xc3\X10\X0epr\Xdf5\Xf4Y\XB8\X80G\Xee\Xac\X86\X
f1\Xe5\Xf5\Xea0\Xa0\X04\XadJ\Xae\X05\X15T\Xd1#\X9c\X94\Xd2\Xa1\Xf5\XB2\Xab\Xad\X87V|\Xeb[\Xa8\Xf3
\X17\Xbf!\XB0\X10I\Xe1\Xe7IC\X93R' \Xe1A\Xc0\X84' \X9a\Xd1\Xc6\X88t+\X08y-Ho\X95\Xeb\Xe6\Xc2\X9f
;Z\Xfd\XB8\Xc8c\Xca\Xd9\X8d\X84\Xea/\X8b\X1dV\Xf4\X85\Xc1#\Xec\Xfb\Xe4\XB9\X8dUc\Xf8\Xc6\Xd5\XB
5\XB0Y\Xf8\X93\$\n\Xf7\Xc7\X93\Xf7\Xf8\XB7r&\X92\X02I\X85\Xa4\Xae\X01\Xd0%m\X1e\Xf2\Xd0\X00. \Xa
b\Xae\X05:\Xdf\Xe7\Xa2\XB5\Xa8PY\X85\X0b\X89-+\XB0R\X1a\Xd1\X8a\Xc6p[\X1c\X08!\Xf8\Xd2\Xda\X84\
X96\X0f\Xe1\Xba*\Xf4\Xee\Xe3\X15o\Xa8\XB0B>\XB1\Xc7\Xd2^Xbd\r\Xee\Xdd^Xc0WP9\X9d>\Xbc0\Xd7/B
\Xdf%\X10\Xdazv-\X1e;\Xfd\X0b\XB7\Xc2A8#\Xae\Xc0\Xad\X11S\Xf9\X80T\Xa1J\X85\Xd2q\X8a\X95\X05\Xc
5n\Xe2UK\X95\Xbb\X85\X1dL\X03\Xaf\XebAT\X86\N\Xc8\X01\Xaf~\Xea\Xa5W\X8c50@\Xf1\XfdMD\Xbb\X02g=
Xc1\Xa1\Xc9\X99\Xfff\Xf6\Xd7\Xf9x4\Xa9I\Xa45\Xde1<t8 \X82\X13\Xa3:\X8a\Xa7\X14\X82\Xe7j\X01*b\
n\Xd7\X8a8\XB4\Xd5\X1fj\Xe0\Xfc\X14\X0f\n\X85p- \X93\X8d\XfcANH\Xc1\XBf\XB6\X1c*\r\X15\X02LB\X83
\X94\Xd5\X99#HZ\Xc5\Xe4\Xe2\X8fL\X02\Xe1G\Xab\Xa7\Xaf\Xdb3\Xca\Xde\XB1c\X1f\Xdb\Xd1w\X0e\\\X96
\X13@\X9f\Xe1\X19\Xd0U\XbeGF}\X10\XB7\Xfa\X82w\Xd7\XaeZMe\Xa5\XB4U !\Xf9\Xc1m\X9ad7 \XB35AK \X1
7vH\Xa8\X8f\Xcf\Xd7\XbbA\Xf6\X8e\Xd3\Xc9\Xe7tF\XB2\X00Tp\Xc1\X8d\XB6U\XB3Y\Xd7d\X82\X86h9\X99\X
a2\Xa8\XcaKwt\X8d\X8a-Y\X8d5\Xd5\Xc0\Xd6\Xe9\XB4\X01g\Xe1\Xd5Y\XB2\Xe1"\Xd8\Xd3 \Xbdr\X0f\Xbd\
e92\Xf9\Xd9\X80%\XB20\XadH\Xaeg\Xae\X90N\X8e\Xa0!\Xbc8ki\Xbew\Xfb\Xac\X0b\X1a\X9f+8\X03}\X02\X
80\r0\X87\Xec\Xc6\XadN1\X96\Xa7\Xe5\X14\Xaa \X1e\Xbe\Xa4\Xee\Xea#HB\Xd1j, \I\Xe3\XB9\Xe8m[[\X82
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98b\Xd3\Xda1^Xfa{~\Xf3\X0b\X17\Xc7\XB2\X1am-\X14\X8d\X13(\Xf0D\Xe8\X1b\X0b|\X92\Xa50cE:4C(^XB
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Xaa^QjL\X19Bj\X89g\Xba\Xa2\X0b\Xe1\Xf3\X1c\X08\Xa5-B\XB0\XB7\Xd9e>\X84[\Xf8l\XdbQ>G;4\Xa6\r\X
94\X0b\Xd5B<\Xdc\Xa9. =[\i_J\XB0\Xa7\XbeX\Xd7gA\Xa1\XdbX&\Xf0\X93\Xe2\Xfc\Xcc\X1e\X83%M?\Xbd\Xa3(
-fq.\Xac\XB9\X94\r8\X80\Xe4o@\X961\Xcb\XbbX\Xf5\XbeR58[\Xba\Xc4L+\X17Z\X00\X16Ss' \Xfd\Xaa\X15\X
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X12\X12\X8c\Xa2\X153i\XcFi],g\n/b:\Xc6|\Xc1Z\X16#\XB5Q\Xf44\Xae\Xfb\XB5\X0eF*\X96re\Xe7I\X06H\X
c6A0\X1f}\Xfd\X1c\Xfa\Xe1R\Xda\Xe1\Xae*\Xd7\X97\X98[\Xd9\Xbbs\X13\XdbGw\Xd7\Xc7\X87/\Xff\Xfe\XB
e\X1b\Xf8#\X0b\Xfe7No\XB03- \X05\X1f\Xdc\X00\Xbc*\X8f\XB4\X1f\X1b\r\Xda\X04\X1d\X92\XB3\X82\X90
-E1\X7f\Xa1\Xa8J\X07' Z\XB42IR\Xd7\Xf1s\X2;\X9b\Xa3\XB3\Xd9d7y\XB7\X01\Xdd\XB5\Xe7\Xa5\Xd1]
Z\X05\XB9. \Xe6s\X0f\X90\Xc2AKR\Xc6\Xe6\X92\Xe4 \Xbd\Xa0\X89V\XaeMb\Xba\Xc5\Xa3\X01f\Xfa\Xcb\X85
][5A\X11\Xce\XB4\Xf1\Xde9{\Xff\XaaM\Xca\Xe9\Xfa\XB4Ji\X8ac\XdcV\Xf2\n\X0e\X9c\Xdd/\XadW1\Xe1\Xe
2\XB0X\X1cq\Xc9#\Xbc\XB1\X92\Xd1I\Xc1\X89\XB8, \Xccq. \Xef\Xe8\X19%\X9c\X17\X869\X19\X8c\Xe1\X8fV
\Xd9\XB1\Xe5\X056\Xc6\X8d{u\X8d\Xdf\Xbe\Xce\Xc7\Xaf=I\Xc6\X0e\X85\Xc6B4\Xad\Xa0\X0cy\Xecb\X042D
\X83\X04\Xf4\XadE\X1c\Xc0=\Xf4\X12\X04\X9d\X9b\Xf3\Xee\X96:m\X85\X984\Xaa\X16u\Xe9f\Xc8\X9b\X
e5H^X08B\X1dNP\XB5\X21\Xe4Xp)8\Xf5\Xbd\Xd0\XB3\Xe46~\Xc0\X13Y\Xdc\X7f\Xa4\X9d\X12\X00\X174DW\X
d3\Xf7v\X07\X18m\Xdfg2z\W\Xe4\Xc9cI \Xd4\Xe4M\Xfa\XB8' \Xd9\Xe3N\XbbT\Xc6\X0b\Xee \Xaa\Xe6\X0b\X
f8\X14\X03h\Xa8\XB05FT\X12\X84V\Xe8\XB1e\X06%\Xf2\Xdc\X8c1\Xe7\X9d\X83{\Xa92:\Xf1\Xa1T o\Xc9@\
Xbc\Xf2\X82tv\XB0f\Xbe\Xfb}\Xf7\X80\X83\Xbbv\XB3' \X8e\Xef\X98<zT\Xcd\X17\Xf9\Xd9\X1d\Xcf\Xd2\
X9a/ s\Xc3\Xae\Xd1\X87\Xa8#\Xfb\X18\X16\X8c\X08\Xcb\X1d5E\X08Cb-\Xd6\X0c\X0f\X84|\X1c)\XfcQ\Xe8
\Xbdb\X1bt\X98\X94\Xc1\X19\X94\Xc8\Xde\X1bN\X1d\X94\Xe1\X050\X13b\Xec\X19\Xc9\XB8\Xd8\Xcbq\X8cq

xb7P dV\x83\x9b\x4\x93\x10\x10\x05a\xf5\x80q\x0f\xab\xfa\x1f\xdd\x0b\x0d4\xa4\xc9\xe4\x8c&\x84I
\xa5a5\'}\x0b@\xc30}\xd3\xca\x9a]\xb9\xc8f\xb5\xa5_\x0eFK\xbe\xb85\xed\x9c5B\x19M8\xcfxb9,a
\xe0\x8a\xa5\xe0)\x9b\x90B\x8b0\xe0/\xeb\n<\x90\x95\x14U\x8a\xa4\x97\xeaC\xd6\xa3\xd3\xba5\xc1;
6.\x0b\xdb\x13,b\x90W \x11\xc20\xf4+@\xc3\x16\xbd\x91\xcaB\x90#\xb4)Q\x1d\x1\xabqI\xe4\x8
2\x02\x17\xa7\xfb\x83?\x17(\xd0\n\xfb\x8e:G\x96<\xa7\xdeUR\xd6\x96%4KV8D3K\x0b)9\n.\x07\xd6k\xb
96\xdb\x00\xf3\xe2\xb6\x90\xe0\x91\xbd\x8dA+n"D\x07\xa50(1\xd0FI\x95=\xd3X\xa5\x88\x80\xe5\x85?
a\xc9\x96#\xba\xe1Q\x87\x5*j\xc2\x8f\x11\xd0\x0\xee\x877\xe9\xc7\x83\x84y\x83\x98\$t\x9a\xcbX\
xd9F\x81V\xb3/9<\x92\xa4\xedI\xecg[Y\xe9\x1e\xc6lqr\x7f\xd5C+2\xda\xf6\xf2\xe2\xee\xca\x7fI\xa5
\x87/N\x7f\xd5(\xb2\xe4m2\r\x81A\xb2\x82\xbc\xecKm\x04&|*\xc3&\x95k\x8b1\xec`\xd3Ym\xb4\xc6\x9c
\xf5>FJI]S\x8b\xe5#@xd5\x0e\\xa853\x038X:\'\xbfy\xbc\x85q\xb4I\xe8\x9d\xb8R\xd5\x1ew\xea\x11A
\xd8\xde&\xc1\x95;\x18?W!\x85+R\x8d\xa0=y\x00F\x0b\x94\x8e\x12\x1c\xef\xb7\x16\xcbIQ8\xab\n\n\x
cc\x85\x0e\x9c\x18\x9b\xc4n\xdd\x91e\xc8M3\xd1\xf5\x9Y\xbd\n\x19\x8c\x0f\xd0td\x05\xef\xcbNo\x
bf>\x1b\x86I\xbaR\x8b\x17\x179\xd8\x81\xb6pwh\x88\xeb\xe1\xce\n-@\xdf{\xe5\xba\x1b\xfaI\x1a\x1
0228\x87B\x8d\x16\x84\x054\xf1\x05\xb0\xc2\xaa\x9ck\x04\x13L\xfc\xd1\x88\xb1\xfc\xe0\xba\x04U=
xc0.t\xcaM\xcd\x12\xd2\x86V\xfa&\x93^xf2<D\xe0%\x174\xba\nK\xbbP\x01#\x90\x04\x9c\xb89\xc61F\x
dc\xd3k?q\x92\xc3\xa8\x15\xea!D6.\xa7@xa9\xc0\xe21\xea\x80oL\xb4\xfc\xe8\x93\x0e\xac\\\x0b\x1a
\xe1E\xab\x10 \xd5\x93\x04}\xc9\xc6y\xb6\xd5\xbb\x17\xf7\x87)\xe8\xb2XC^x0f\x04\xbdg\xce\x93}h
\x96\x86\xb9e\xd2\xc1\xc0\x1d;?\x0e\xb7\x11\x03\x87q&\xfdf\x03vJ#\xce\xee\x1bn\xb6\xe5%\xc4\xb0
\xfa~\x16\x82\xecU\xbb\xc7\x9e\xbc+\xd5\x1b\xdb\xb2t\xe7\x06\xa4_\x9eGc\x02{\x96\x8e\xe7k\xcfx
9dC\x836\x90\x81Qr\xc2;\xcd\x84Ha\xc2\xc8\xfaH\x89\xf3\x97\x8b\x82%\xc4mP\xda\xe8\x90V4p\x04\x
05\x85F\x98\xd4\x83\xbd\xfd\xe2\xb0\xe0\xc6\xce\xa4\xa4W#\xe8\xe7\x1dT6\x171\x16\xdd\xa6q\x7f\x
e9\x13N\xe8F\xe0\xcb\xdb=\xb2\xca\x8a5\xf7<\x8e\x96\xf9\xb1\xa0\x8d{\x08\xc2\xd3\xd3\xbb\xd
8W\xdd\xa8=\x8b\xf8\x0f\xb5\$\xf8\xd8zA\xe6\x077\x8aD\xf3\xf1\xbd\xb7;\xf9c+'\x1e\xd9\xf5_\xafy
\x1c\xe7\x10@\xb8\x05\xa1(\x06\x11\x83\x83Iu\x94\xba\x84cP_\xc2:\x1e<)Q\xe4\xee\x1a#@XL\x0en\x1
5\xb4\xa0\x84Q/\xefZ\xe1\xa9\n\xc8\x8d3"\x05\t\xa9F\xa2PN\x83\x9f\x03`\xfa\x1b+\xa8k'\xf7\xcb\
x0f\x9c\xdb\xea\x96\xb2\xdf\x08e c\xc6\xd0\xd1\x04<p(\x17\xde2\x11\xc9\x98H\xff\xaa\x10\xdcd\x
b8\x8c\x8a\x0f\x9f\x1d\xe7xLl\x7f\x18\xa5\xd3\x99\x173Y5\xc5\x9bi<m\x90\xcdb\xc1\x8d\xe5\xa2w]\
xbe\xe0\xfc\x19k\x1f\xab\xdb\x13\xf8G\xce\x1f7]\xf9\xc6\xa5\xd4"\x93\x91\xb9\x877\xe9\xef\x17H\
6`\\ \xb1\x10\xef\x8b\x94L\x7f\x8d+\x1d\xd0,\x10q` \x12\x82\x1e\r\x80\x90\xb1q\x85\x8eU\xc2{\xaf
\xdf\x8e\xea!\x98\xc1\xeb\x8c8\xa6Y\x9e\x1c\x89\xd2\x11rP\x10\x08\x8c\x93.i\x8a\x84\xc6-1\xe0T\x
bb\xc2\x84\x00E\x13\x8ey\xe1@\x1f/\x7f{\x18A)\x14\xe2\xf0vh\x9e\xe5}N\x83-X\x14^x8da\xf1\xc51\
xad\xeb\x04\x02\x92\xc3\x05\x0e:\x7f\x8bKv\xc3[\xc9\x1b\xe8}n\x84\xe3X\x96%\xdf\xffW\xd3\x1d\x
e3 \x0c\xc3P\x18\xce\xceM8=\xd7a\xe2\x00LH\x88\x81\x01\xfc\xe5W\x96Vj\x9c\xd8~v\x1c\xd7\xaeT\x9
4\x1d\x810\xed\xed\xa0J\xa6\xe2\x01z\xbcTh\xdb\x88t\xe4\x1f,\xa8\xc1c\xd4<\xd2x\x95\xab#l}~"K\
b6\x06.S\xbb\xda\xa0\xd0\xc6\x98\x0e\xac\xbc|\xa8\xa6{\x89\x12\x0e\xfb\xafm\x13\x04\xcb\xab\xc8
g\xe7\xa10\x07W(\x14\xf2\xcc`Wa=\x8c \xcc\x17\xe2-|\x9a\x0bM\xe3\xe9p\x10\xea3k!\xaf\xb0\xd8\x8
e\xcd\xaa{\xc2\x96\x88~\xf9\xa6g4q\xe5\xe9\x1dK\xd2QIG\\ \x13T\xe3\xc6J\xb4\x83t^e\xb6\xfc@Y\
x8b\xaf\x07\x99]\xbb\xb4& Y\x0b\x8c\xf8\xebZ\xf8\x18\xfd=\xc1\x0c\xad\x9e\xb4\xfbAF\xe1\xe4\xb
9\xf9\\\xe6\xd8\x92\x9b>\xa6\xe2\xe7\xc8z\xad\xeb\xba\xcf\n\x9fu\x9b\xe7\xdf\xdf\x1f\x84\xfc\xd
5\xbb\xa4\xb0\x1d1q\x00\x00\x00\x00IENDxaeB`x82'

In [15]:

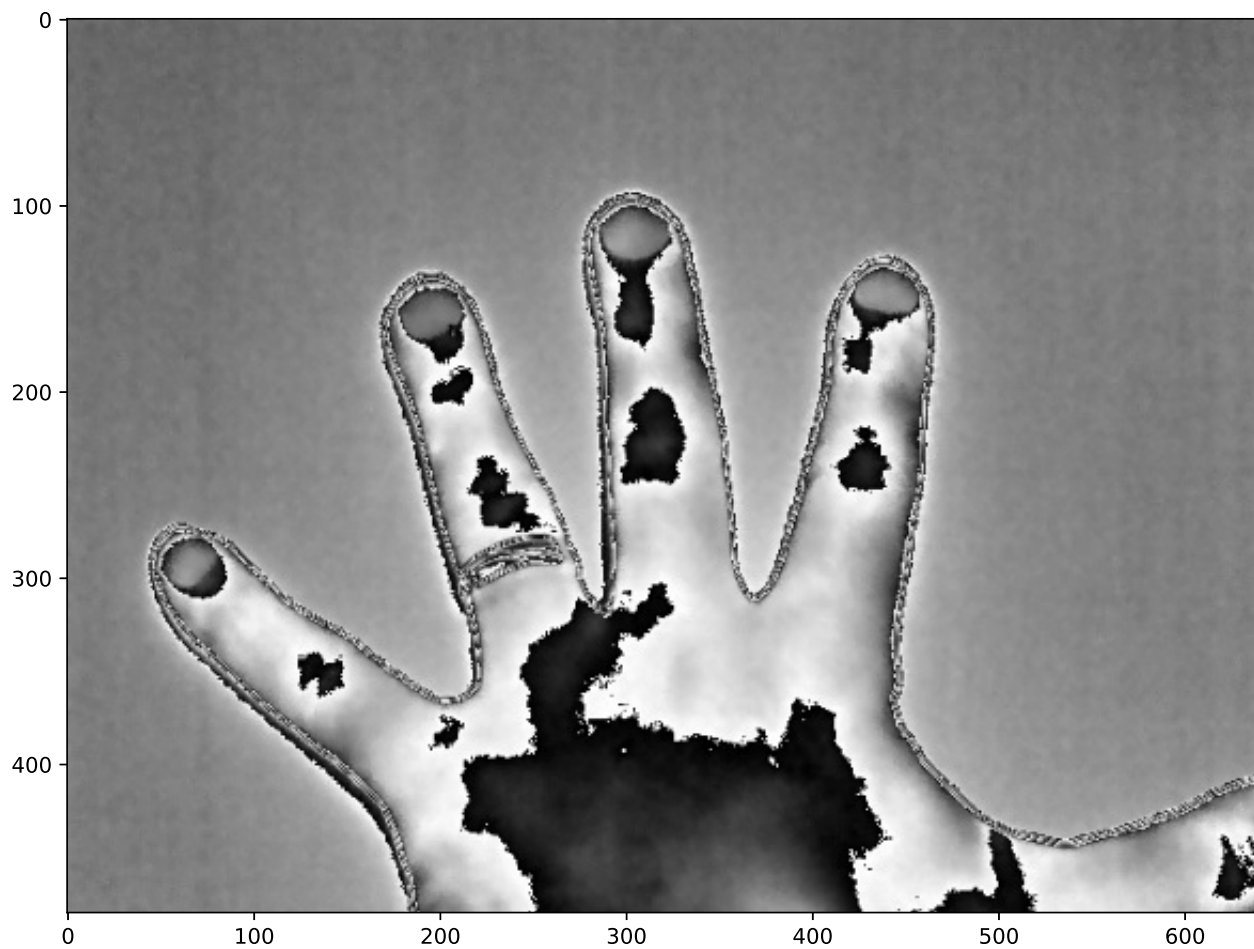
```
thermal_img_stream = io.BytesIO(thermal_img_bytes)
thermal_img_stream.seek(0)

thermal_img = Image.open(thermal_img_stream)
thermal_np = np.array(thermal_img)
```

In [16]:

```
plt.figure(1, figsize=(10,10))
plt.imshow(thermal_np, cmap="gray")
print(type(thermal_np[0,0]), np.min(thermal_np), np.max(thermal_np))
```

<class 'numpy.int32'> 56 65339



How to transform RAW values into temperature

In [17]:

```
args = [
    "exiftool",
    "-Emissivity",
    "-SubjectDistance",
    "-AtmosphericTemperature",
    "-ReflectedApparentTemperature",
    "-IRWindowTemperature",
    "-IRWindowTransmission",
    "-RelativeHumidity",
    "-PlanckR1",
    "-PlanckB",
    "-PlanckF",
    "-Planck0",
    "-PlanckR2",
    "-j",
    "-",
]
```


In []:

```
def raw2temp(
    raw,
    E=1,
    OD=1,
    RTemp=20,
    ATemp=20,
    IRWTemp=20,
    IRT=1,
    RH=50,
    PR1=21106.77,
    PB=1501,
    PF=1,
    P0=-7340,
    PR2=0.012545258,
):
    """
    convert raw values from the flir sensor to temperatures in C
    # this calculation has been ported to python from
    # https://github.com/gtatters/Thermimage/blob/master/R/raw2temp.R
    # a detailed explanation of what is going on here can be found there
    """

    # constants
    ATA1 = 0.006569
    ATA2 = 0.01262
    ATB1 = -0.002276
    ATB2 = -0.00667
    ATX = 1.9

    # transmission through window (calibrated)
    emiss_wind = 1 - IRT
    refl_wind = 0

    # transmission through the air
    h2o = (RH / 100) * exp(
        1.5587
        + 0.06939 * (ATemp)
        - 0.00027816 * (ATemp) ** 2
        + 0.00000068455 * (ATemp) ** 3
    )
    tau1 = ATX * exp(-sqrt(OD / 2) * (ATA1 + ATB1 * sqrt(h2o))) + (1 - ATX) * exp(
        -sqrt(OD / 2) * (ATA2 + ATB2 * sqrt(h2o))
    )
    tau2 = ATX * exp(-sqrt(OD / 2) * (ATA1 + ATB1 * sqrt(h2o))) + (1 - ATX) * exp(
        -sqrt(OD / 2) * (ATA2 + ATB2 * sqrt(h2o))
    )

    # radiance from the environment
    raw_refl1 = PR1 / (PR2 * (exp(PB / (RTemp + 273.15)) - PF)) - P0
    raw_refl1_attn = (1 - E) / E * raw_refl1
    raw_atm1 = PR1 / (PR2 * (exp(PB / (ATemp + 273.15)) - PF)) - P0
    raw_atm1_attn = (1 - tau1) / E / tau1 * raw_atm1
    raw_wind = PR1 / (PR2 * (exp(PB / (IRWTemp + 273.15)) - PF)) - P0
    raw_wind_attn = emiss_wind / E / tau1 / IRT * raw_wind
    raw_refl2 = PR1 / (PR2 * (exp(PB / (RTemp + 273.15)) - PF)) - P0
    raw_refl2_attn = refl_wind / E / tau1 / IRT * raw_refl2
    raw_atm2 = PR1 / (PR2 * (exp(PB / (ATemp + 273.15)) - PF)) - P0
    raw_atm2_attn = (1 - tau2) / E / tau1 / IRT / tau2 * raw_atm2

    raw_obj = (
        raw / E / tau1 / IRT / tau2
        - raw_atm1_attn
        - raw_atm2_attn
        - raw_wind_attn
        - raw_refl1_attn
        - raw_refl2_attn
    )

    # temperature from radiance
    temp_celcius = PB / np.log(PR1 / (PR2 * (raw_obj + P0)) + PF) - 273.15
    return temp_celcius
```