



3 ways to make wrong code look wrong-er

The Perl and Raku Conference | 2022 – Houston, TX
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Introductions

- About me: (code sections)
 - Languages: JavaScript, lisp, Rust
 - Acronyms: RSC, TPF, JD
- About you:
 - At least some Raku experience

Outline

- Joel Spolsky's post
- His solution
- A Raku alternative
- Another way to do it

The Problem

↪ www.joelonsoftware.com/2005/05/11/making-wrong-code-look-wrong/

- Web application
- Accept user input
- Avoid XSS

Rejecting 2 NON solutions

HTML-encode all input

```
my $name = html-encode prompt 'User name?';  
# input: 'I <3 Raku'  
# $name = 'I &lt;3 Raku'  
$database.username.store: $name;  
# SQL db has HTML escapes in it  
#    Oops!
```

Rejecting 2 NON solutions

HTML-encode all output


```
my $name = prompt 'User name?';  
my $linebreak = '<br>'  
# ...  
render html-escape $linebreak ~ $name;  
# prints literal '<br>', not HTML break element  
# Oops!
```

Joel's Solution

Hungarian Notation


application

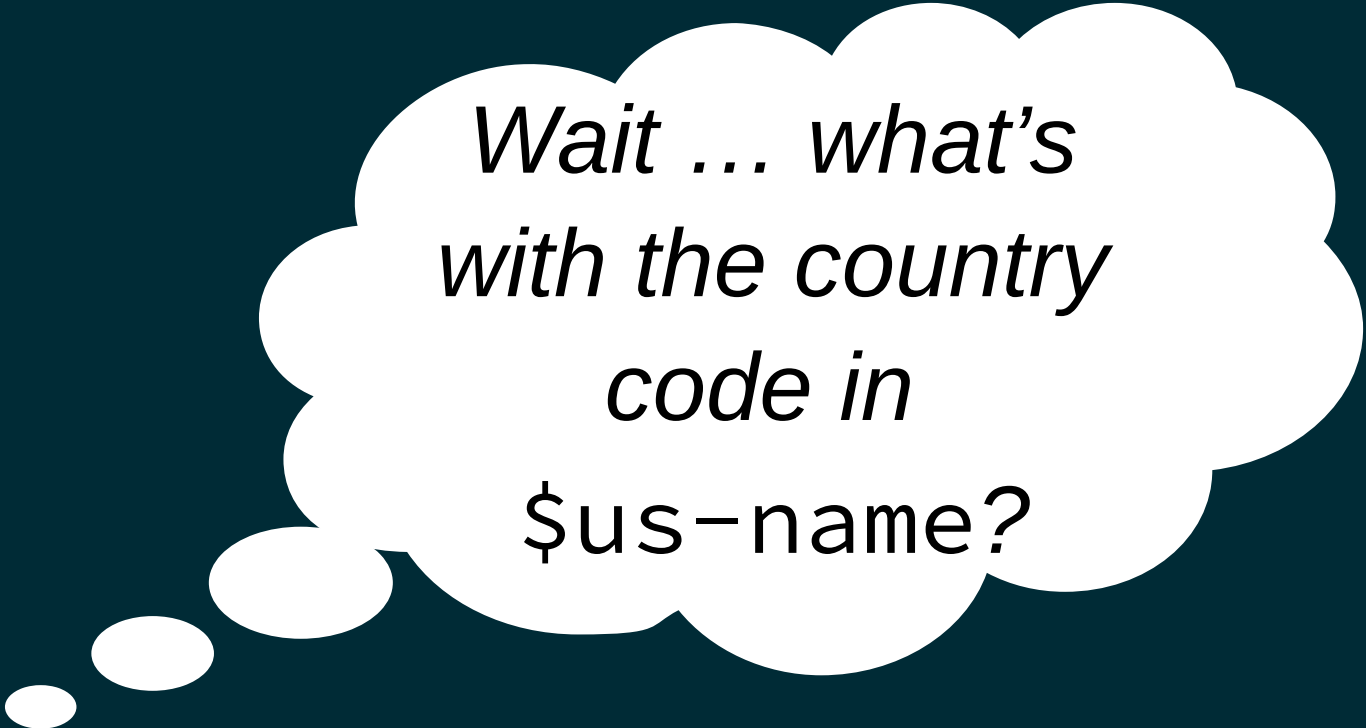
Apps Hungarian Example

```
my $us-name = prompt 'User name?';  
$database.username.store: $us-name;  
my $s-name = html-escape $us-name;  
my $s-linebreak = '<br>';  
render $s-linebreak ~ $s-name;  
# prints '<br>I &lt;3 Raku'  
#  yep!
```


Apps Hungarian Lesson

Wrong code
should look wrong
in isolation

Apps Hungarian Drawbacks



*Wait ... what's
with the country
code in
\$us-name?*

A Raku solution

~~Sigils!~~

Twigils!

Raku twigil example

```
my $↵name = prompt 'User name?';  
$database.username.store: $↵name;  
  
my $<name = html-escape $↵name;  
  
my $<linebreak = '<br>';  
  
render $<linebreak ~ $<name;  
# prints '<br>I &lt;3 Raku'  
# ✓ yep!
```

Wait, custom twigils?

- Raku variables
 - start with a “letter”
- Rakudo letters
 - Unicode L (Ll+Lu+Lo+...)

Acme::Custom::Sigils

```
say '©'.uname; # COPYRIGHT SIGN
```

```
say '©'.uniprop; # So
```

```
say $© = 'nope';
```

```
#     Throws:
```

```
#     ===SORRY!=== Error while compiling:
```

```
#     Name must begin with alphabetic character
```

Acme::Custom::Sigils

```
say '⚡'.uname; # OSAGE CAPITAL LETTER WA  
say '⚡'.uniprop; # Ll  
my $⚡ = 'value'; # ✓
```

```
say '◀'.uname; # OPTIC SMALL LETTER OLD COPTIC AI  
say '◀'.uniprop; # Ll  
my $◀ = 'value'; # ✓
```

Custom Twigils

- Pros:
 - like Hungarian
 - more concise
 - clearly type-ish
 - twigles = Raku-ish
- Cons:
 - a hack?
 - potentially cryptic

TIMTOWTDI

Current:

- Type-ish
- Code looks wrong to us

Goal:

- Real types
- Code looks wrong to Raku

The API we want:

```
role HtmlStr { ... }  
class SafeStr    does HtmlStr { ... }  
class UnsafeStr does HtmlStr { ... }  
  
my SafeStr() $linebreak = '<br>';  
render $linebreak; # should work  
  
my UnsafeStr() $name = prompt 'User name?';  
render html-encode $name; # should work  
render $name;             # should NOT work
```

Implementation:

```
class SafeStr {...}
role HtmlStr {
  has $!str is built handles <Str gist raku>;
  method COERCE(Str $str) { self.new: :$str }
  method encode {
    # omitted
    SafeStr($!str) }
}
class UnsafeStr does HtmlStr {}
class SafeStr    does HtmlStr {}
```

Implementation, pt 2:

```
sub html-encode(UnsafeStr $_) { .encode }

sub render(SafeStr $html) { say $html }

# Concatenating SafeStrs is safe
multi infix:<~>(SafeStr $lhs, SafeStr $rhs) {
  SafeStr($lhs.Str ~ $rhs.Str)
}
```

Using the code

```
my UnsafeStr() $name = prompt 'User name?';  
$database.username.store: $name;
```

```
my SafeStr() $linebreak = '<br>';  
my SafeStr $user = html-encode $name;
```

```
render $linebreak ~ $user; # ✓ '<br>I &lt;3 Raku'
```

```
render $linebreak ~ $name; # ✓ THROWS
```

Full code (reference)

```
class SafeStr {...}
role HtmlStr {
  has $!str is built handles <Str gist raku>;

  method COERCE(Str $str) { self.new: :$str }

  method encode { # omitted body
                  SafeStr($!str) }
}
class UnsafeStr does HtmlStr {}
class SafeStr    does HtmlStr {}

sub html-encode(UnsafeStr $_) { .encode }
sub render(SafeStr $html) { say $html }

multi infix:<~>(SafeStr $lhs, SafeStr $rhs) { SafeStr($lhs.Str ~ $rhs.Str) }

my UnsafeStr() $name = prompt 'User name?';
my SafeStr() $linebreak = '<br>';
my SafeStr $user = html-encode $name;

render $linebreak ~ $user; # ✓ '<br>I &lt;3 Raku'
render $linebreak ~ $name; # ✓ THROWS
```

Real types

- Pros: – compiler enforced
– self-documenting
- Cons: – more setup
– runtime cost?

Three ways, concluded

- Which of the 3 wins?
- Wrong question!



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