

KS103 Block-3

5/12/24



Dr. Vishwanath Karad
MIT WORLD PEACE
UNIVERSITY | PUNE
TECHNOLOGY, INNOVATION, SOCIAL EMPOWERMENT & ENTREPRENEURSHIP



PRN: 1032210491

SYAIDS

Term End Examination

Nov/Dec 2024

CET2008B - Theory of Computation

Question Paper ID: 047335

Faculty/School	School of Computer Science and Engineering	Term	Semester IV
Program	SY B.Tech CSE-AIDS	Duration	1 hour 30 minutes
Specialization	-	Max. Marks	40

Section - 1 (8 X 5 Marks)

Answer any 8 questions

1	Construct NFA with ϵ and then convert it to NFA (without ϵ moves) for the following regular expression - unit 1 $r = 01^*0$	5 marks	CO1	Understanding
2	Is the given language L is regular? Justify using Pumping Lemma where $L = \{0^p 1^p p \geq 1\}$ - unit - 2	5 marks	CO1, CO2	Analysing
3	Explain Chomsky Hierarchy with appropriate examples and diagram. unit - 3	5 marks	CO3	Remembering
4	Give formal definition of PDA. - unit 4 Consider the CFG with the productions $S \rightarrow a Sa bSS SSb SbS$. Identify if the given grammar is ambiguous or not.	5 marks	CO3	Analysing
5	Convert the following grammar to Chomsky Normal Form (CNF) $S \rightarrow 1A 0B$ $A \rightarrow 1AA 0S 0$ $B \rightarrow 0BB 1S 1$ unit - 3	5 marks	CO3	Analysing
6	Construct a PDA for the CFG $S \rightarrow aBB$ $B \rightarrow aS bS a$ unit - 4 Test whether aba^4 is in $N(A)$.	5 marks	CO3	Analysing
7	Design a Turing Machine that performs the addition of two unary numbers. unit - 5 Show the simulation of a strings 111 and 11 using ID.	5 marks	CO4	Analysing
8	Explain the Universal Turing Machine with a neat diagram. unit - 5	5 marks	CO4	Remembering
9	What is undecidability? Explain the Post-Correspondence Problem (PCP) with a proper example. unit 5	5 marks	CO5	Understanding

Ques

10	Explain Recursive and Recursively enumerable languages with proper examples and diagrams. - Unit 5	5 marks	CO5	Understanding
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END OF QUESTION PAPER

B/K-28
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30/5/24



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**MIT WORLD PEACE
UNIVERSITY** | PUNE
TECHNOLOGY, HUMANITY, SOCIETY, ENVIRONMENT & POLITICAL SCIENCE



PRN:

Term End Examination

May/June 2024

CET2008B - Theory of Computation

Question Paper ID: 037730

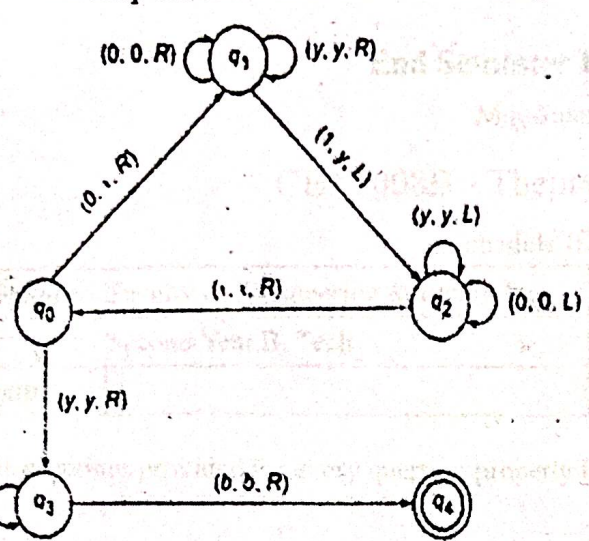
Faculty/School	School of Computer Science and Engineering	Term	Semester IV
Program	SY B.Tech CSE-AIDS	Duration	1 Hours 30 Minutes
Specialization	-	Max. Marks	40

Section - 1 (8 X 5 Marks)

Answer any 8 questions

10

1	Give formal definition of ϵ -NFA. Construct DFA for the language over alphabet $\{a,b\}$ which accepts the strings without substring 'aa'.	5 marks	CO1	Remembering
2	Is the following language regular? Justify using Pumping Lemma where $L = \{0^p 1^p \mid p \geq 1\}$	5 marks	CO1, CO2	Applying
3	Identify the CFG that generates the following languages: a. Set of odd length strings in $\{a,b\}^*$ having 'a' as the middle symbol. b. Set of even length strings in $\{a,b\}^*$	5 marks	CO3	Analysing
4	Construct a PDA for the following CFG: $S \rightarrow aBB$ $B \rightarrow aS \mid bS \mid a$ Test whether aba^4 is in $N(A)$. <i>Unit 4 same question</i>	5 marks	CO3	Evaluating
5	Simplify the following grammar, and convert it to Chomsky Normal Form (CNF). $S \rightarrow ABaC$ $A \rightarrow BC$ $B \rightarrow b \mid \epsilon$ $C \rightarrow D \mid \epsilon$ $D \rightarrow C$ <i>Unit 5</i>	5 marks	CO3	Analysing
6	Explain complexity of Turing Machine and Multi-Tape Turing Machine <i>Unit 5</i>	5 marks	CO4	Remembering
7	Design a Turing Machine to find 2's complement of a binary number <i>Unit 5 Imp questions</i>	5 marks	CO4	Analysing

8	Identify the language accepted by the following Turing machine. With Instantaneous description show derivation of the string 0001111.  <pre> graph TD q1((q1)) -- "(0,0,R)" --> q1 q1 -- "(1,1,R)" --> q1 q1 -- "(0,1,R)" --> q0((q0)) q1 -- "(1,1,L)" --> q2((q2)) q0 -- "(1,1,R)" --> q2 q0 -- "(1,y,y,R)" --> q3((q3)) q2 -- "(0,0,L)" --> q2 q2 -- "(y,y,L)" --> q2 q3 -- "(0,0,R)" --> q4(((q4))) q3 -- "(y,y,R)" --> q3 </pre>	5 marks	CO4	Remembering
9	Compare P and NP classes with appropriate examples	5 marks	CO5	Applying
10	What is undecidability? Explain the Post-Correspondence Problem(PCP) with a proper example.	5 marks	CO5	Remembering

END OF QUESTION PAPER

→ Repeat

End Semester Examination

May-June 2023

CET2008B - Theory of Computation

Schedule ID: 19543

Faculty/School	Faculty of Engineering & Technology	Term	IV
Program	Second Year B. Tech	Duration	1 Hours 30 Minutes
Specialization		Max. Marks	40

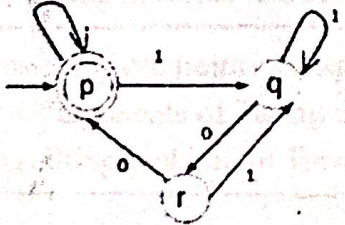
Read the instructions provided for every question properly before attempting the answer.

Section - 1 : contain(s) 10 question(s) and each question carries 5 mark(s). You can answer any 8 questions out of 10.

Click Finish only after completion of the Exam.

Section - 1 (8 X 5 Marks)

Answer any 8 questions

1	Construct an NFA to recognize a string that contains a substring 'abb'. List the applications of finite automata. Unit 1 - P. 77	5 marks	CO1	Applying
2	Apply the Arden theorem to discover the regular expression for the given finite automata. Unit 2 P-76 	5 marks	CO2	Applying
3	Explain Chomsky Hierarchy with neat diagram and example. Unit 3 P-79	5 marks	CO3	Remembering

Repeat

5	Check whether or not the following grammar is ambiguous. If it is ambiguous, remove the ambiguity and write an equivalent unambiguous Grammar. <i>unit-3</i> $E \rightarrow E+E$ $E \rightarrow E * E$ $E \rightarrow (E)$ $E \rightarrow a$	5 marks	CO3	U
6	Construct Push down Automata for given CFG. $S \rightarrow aSa / bSb / x$ <i>unit-4</i> Evaluate designed PDA for String "abaxaba" according to language specification using <u>instantaneous description</u>. <i>unit-4</i>	5 marks	CO4	
7	Make use of following points to compare <u>Finite Automata</u> and <u>Pushdown Automata</u> 1. Formal Definition 2. Transition Function 3. Example 4. Types of Grammar Recognized	5 marks	CO4	I
8	Construct PDA for Language $L = \{a^n b^{2n} \mid n \geq 0\}$. <i>unit-4</i> Evaluate and show <u>simulation</u> of string "aabbabb".	5 marks	CO4	
9	Design Turing machine that recognizes <u>binary palindromes</u>.	5 marks	CO4	
10	Make use of given points to explain Turing machine. 1. Components of Turing machine <i>unit-5</i> 2. Halting problem of Turing Machine <i>unit-5</i>	5 marks	CO4	I

END OF QUESTION PAPER

Term End Examination

Dec 2023

CET2008B - Theory of Computation

Question Paper ID: 029239

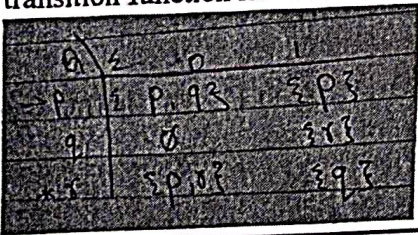
Faculty/School	Engineering and Technology	Term	Sem-IV
Program	SY BTech CSE AIDS	Duration	1 Hours 30 Minutes
Specialization		Max. Marks	40

Read the instructions provided for every question properly before attempting the answer.

Section - 1 : contain(s) 10 question(s) and each question carries 5 mark(s). You can answer any 8 questions out of 10.

Click Finish only after completion of the Exam.

Section - 1 (8 X 5 Marks) Answer any 8 questions

1	Convert the following NFA to DFA where $Q = \{p, q, r\}$, $E = \{0,1\}$, $q_0 = \{p\}$, $F = \{r\}$ transition function is. 	5 marks	CO1	Applying
2	List closure properties of regular languages. Identify regular expression r for the regular language: $L(r) = \{00,010,0110,01110,\dots\}$	5 marks	CO1	Remembering
3	Show the leftmost and rightmost derivation for the string "001100" by considering the grammar $G = \{(S, A), (0,1), P, S\}$ where P consists of: $S \rightarrow 0AS \mid 0$ $A \rightarrow S1A \mid SS \mid 1$. State whether Grammar is ambiguous or not.	5 marks	CO2	Applying
4	Identify the CFG that generates following regular expressions: 1. a^*b^* 2. $(baa+abb)^*$	5 marks	CO2	Understanding

5	Construct a PDA that accepts the following language. $L = \{a^n b^m c^n \mid n, m \geq 0\}$ by an empty stack.	5 marks	C
6	What are types of PDA? Write the formal definition of a PDA. List any 4 applications of a CFG?	5 marks	C
7	Construct a pushdown automata for the CFG. $S \rightarrow 0BB$ $B \rightarrow 0S \mid 1S \mid 0$ Test whether 010000 is accepted or not.	5 marks	C
8	Design a Turing Machine to find the 1's complement of any binary number? Write instantaneous description (ID) for string 01010111.	5 marks	C
9	Make use of given points to explain Turing machine 1. Components of Turing machine 2. Halting problem of Turing Machine	5 marks	C
10	Explain Recursive Languages and Recursively Enumerable Languages with examples.	5 marks	C

END OF QUESTION PAPER

Repeat

NOT LIMITED TOOOOO.....

~~Construct a DFA accepting all strings w over $\{0,1\}$ such that the number of 1's in w is $3 \pmod 4$.~~

✗ Write any 10 Identities of regular expressions.

Define DFA and NFA

— Explain with an example NFA to DFA Conversion Method

— If $L(r) = \{aaa, aab, aba, abb, baa, bab, bba, bbb\}$. Find the regular expression r which represents $L(r)$ and construct a corresponding DFA for the obtained regular expression.

— Convert the Grammar

$S \rightarrow asb, |A$ and

$A \rightarrow bSa | S | \epsilon$

to a PDA that accepts the same language by empty stack.

Elaborate the formal definition of PDA and Design PDA for the language

$L = \{a^m b^n a^m \mid n, m \geq 1\}$

— Illustrate the elements of Turing machine and explain variants of Turing Machine – Composite TM, Multi tape TM, Iterative TM

— Convert the following NFA to DFA by adding all possible subsets of the set of states. p is the initial state and q is the final state.

	0	1
p	{p,q}	{q}
*q	{r}	{r}
r	ϕ	{r}

— Explain any 3 closure properties of regular languages with suitable examples.

— Explain Time complexity of deterministic and nondeterministic TM in detail.

— Construct NFA to recognize language containing strings such that the third symbol from the right end is a 1 over $\{0,1\}$.

✓ P ✓
NP ✓

doubt

- X Construct the NFA accepting languages represented by $0^*1^*2^*$ and convert it into DFA .
Design a Mealy machine for a binary input sequence such that if it has a substring 110 the machine outputs A , if it has a substring 101 machine outputs B , otherwise outputs C .
Consider the following grammar

$S \rightarrow aAS \mid a$

$A \rightarrow SbA \mid SS \mid ba$

Derive the string aabbbaa using

1. Leftmost Derivation
2. Rightmost Derivation

- X Construct the grammar for following languages when input symbols are $\{a, b\}$.
1. Palindrome for the odd length .
 2. Palindrome for Even length , where length is always greater than zero .

- X Convert the following grammar in CNF .

$A \rightarrow 01XY$

$X \rightarrow 1XY \mid \epsilon$

$Y \rightarrow YXa \mid X \mid \epsilon$

unit 5 X What is decidability and undecidability? Explain with examples.

Halting problem is undecidable. Prove

unit 5 X What are recursive and recursively enumerable languages? Give examples.

Write a short note on Post correspondence problems.

Define the tuple of DFA & Draw the DFA for all strings end with abb where input symbol $\{a, b\}$

X Construct the PDA for $L = \{a^n b^n c^m d^m \mid N, M \geq 1\}$.

unit 5 . Explain the following terms in relation with Turing Machine.

1) Solvability

2) Semi-solvability

3) Unsolvability.

5 X Construct a Turing Machine for finding 2's complement of a binary number.

5 X Design a Turing machine over $\{1, b\}$ which can compute a concatenation function over $\Sigma = \{1\}$.
If a pair of words (w_1, w_2) is the input the output has
to be w_1w_2 .

5 X Describe the Instantaneous Description of Turing Machine and also state the acceptance and rejection conditions for the Turing Machine

5 X Design a Turing Machine which recognizes palindromes over the alphabet $\{a, b\}$.

S Design Turing Machine that checks if a set of parentheses are well-formed and shows the acceptance of W. use Instantaneous Description: $w = (())$.

S ☒ Design a Turing machine over $\{1, b\}$ which can compute a concatenation function over $\Sigma = \{1\}$.
If a pair of words (w_1, w_2) is the input the output has
to be w_1w_2 .

S Write short notes on

a) Composite TM.

b) Halting problem of TM.

c) Church Turing hypothesis.

S. ☒ Design a Turing Machine that replaces every occurrence of abb by baa.

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30/11/24

PRN: _____

Term End Examination

Nov/Dec 2024

CET2008B - Theory of Computation

Question Paper ID: 046856

Faculty/School	School of Computer Science and Engineering	Term	Semester VI
Program	TY B.Tech CSE/CSF	Duration	1 hour 30 minutes
Specialization	-	Max. Marks	40

Section - 1 (8 X 5 Marks) Answer any 8 questions

1	Explain any three closure properties of regular languages with suitable examples.	5 marks	CO1	Remembering
2	Design a Melay machine for a binary input sequence, such that if it has a substring 110 the machine outputs A, if it has a substring 101 machine outputs B, otherwise outputs C.	5 marks	CO1	Applying
3	Consider the following grammar $S \rightarrow aAS \mid a$ $A \rightarrow SbA \mid SS \mid ba$ Derive the string 'aabbaa' using and also draw derivation trees : 1. Leftmost Derivation 2. Rightmost Derivation	5 marks	CO2	Understanding
4	Convert the following grammar in Chomsky normal form(CNF) $A \rightarrow 01XY$ $X \rightarrow 1XY \mid \epsilon$ $Y \rightarrow YXa \mid X \mid \epsilon$	5 marks	CO2	Applying
5	Construct the Pushdown Automata (PDA) for the language $L = \{ a^n b^n c^m d^m \mid n, m \geq 1 \}$	5 marks	CO3	Applying
6	Design Turing Machine which recognises palindromes over the alphabet $\{a, b\}$.	5 marks	CO4	Applying
7	Design Turing Machine that checks if a set of parentheses are well-formed and shows the acceptance of W where $W = (())$.	5 marks	CO4	Applying

8	Design a Turing Machine over $\{1,b\}$ which can compute a concatenation function over $\Sigma = \{1\}$. If a pair of words (w_1, w_2) is the input, the output has to be w_1w_2 .	5 marks	CO4	Applying
9	Explain the complexity of deterministic and non-deterministic Turing Machine in detail.	5 marks	CO5	Analysing
10	What is the decidability and undecidability? Halting problem is undecidable. Prove.	5 marks	CO5	Remembering

END OF QUESTION PAPER

MIT-WPU (172.16.148.46)

29/5/24



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TECHNOLOGY, RESEARCH, SOCIAL INNOVATION & PARTNERSHIPS



PRN: ~~XXXXXXXXXX~~

Term End Examination

May/June 2024

CET2008B - Theory of Computation

Question Paper ID: 037666

Faculty/School	School of Computer Science and Engineering	Term	Semester VI
Program	TY B.Tech CSE/CSF	Duration	1 Hours 30 Minutes
Specialization	-	Max. Marks	40

Section - 1 (8 X 5 Marks)

Answer any 8 questions

01 0 1 0 2 3

1	Construct the NFA accepting languages represented by $0^*1^*2^*$ and convert it into DFA.	5 marks	CO1	Applying
2	Write any 10 Identities of regular expressions.	5 marks	CO2	Understanding
3	Construct the grammar for following languages when input symbols are $\{a,b\}$. 1. Palindrome for the odd length. 2. Palindrome for Even length, where length is always greater than zero.	5 marks	CO3	Applying
4	Convert the following grammar in CNF. $A \rightarrow 01XY$ $X \rightarrow 1XY \mid \epsilon$ $Y \rightarrow YXa \mid X \mid \epsilon$	5 marks	CO3	Remembering
5	Construct the PDA for $L = \{a^n b^n c^m d^m \mid n, m \geq 1\}$.	5 marks	CO3	Applying
6	Design a Turing machine over $\{1, b\}$ which can compute a concatenation function over $\Sigma = \{1\}$. If a pair of words (w_1, w_2) is the input the output has to be w_1w_2 .	5 marks	CO4	Applying
7	Describe the Instantaneous Description of Turing Machine and also state the acceptance and rejection conditions for the Turing Machine	5 marks	CO4	Applying

1 -1
2 -1
3 -3
4, 3

8	What is decidability and undecidability? Explain with examples.	5 marks	CO5	Understanding
9	Design a Turing Machine that replaces every occurrence of abb by baa.	5 marks	CO4	Applying
10	What are recursive and recursively enumerable languages? Give examples.	5 marks	CO5	Understanding

END OF QUESTION PAPER

$$\begin{array}{c} + \\ \Sigma \\ - 5 \\ \hline \Sigma^* \oplus \Sigma^* \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 100 \\ 2 \times 10 \times \frac{35}{10} \\ 5 \\ \hline 31.5 \\ 5 \times 6.3 \\ 31.5 \\ \hline 1.5 \end{array}$$